

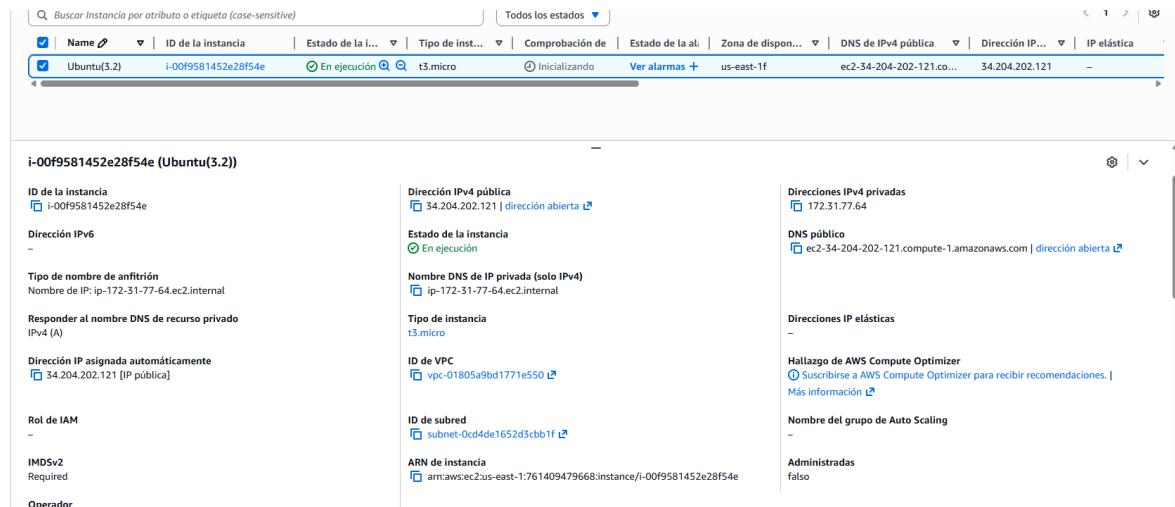
Nombre: Dario Briongos Garcia
Fecha: 09/01/2026

DAW | ACCESO A INSTANCIAS EC2 DE AWS A TRAVÉS DE GIT BASH

1. Datos de la instancia EC2

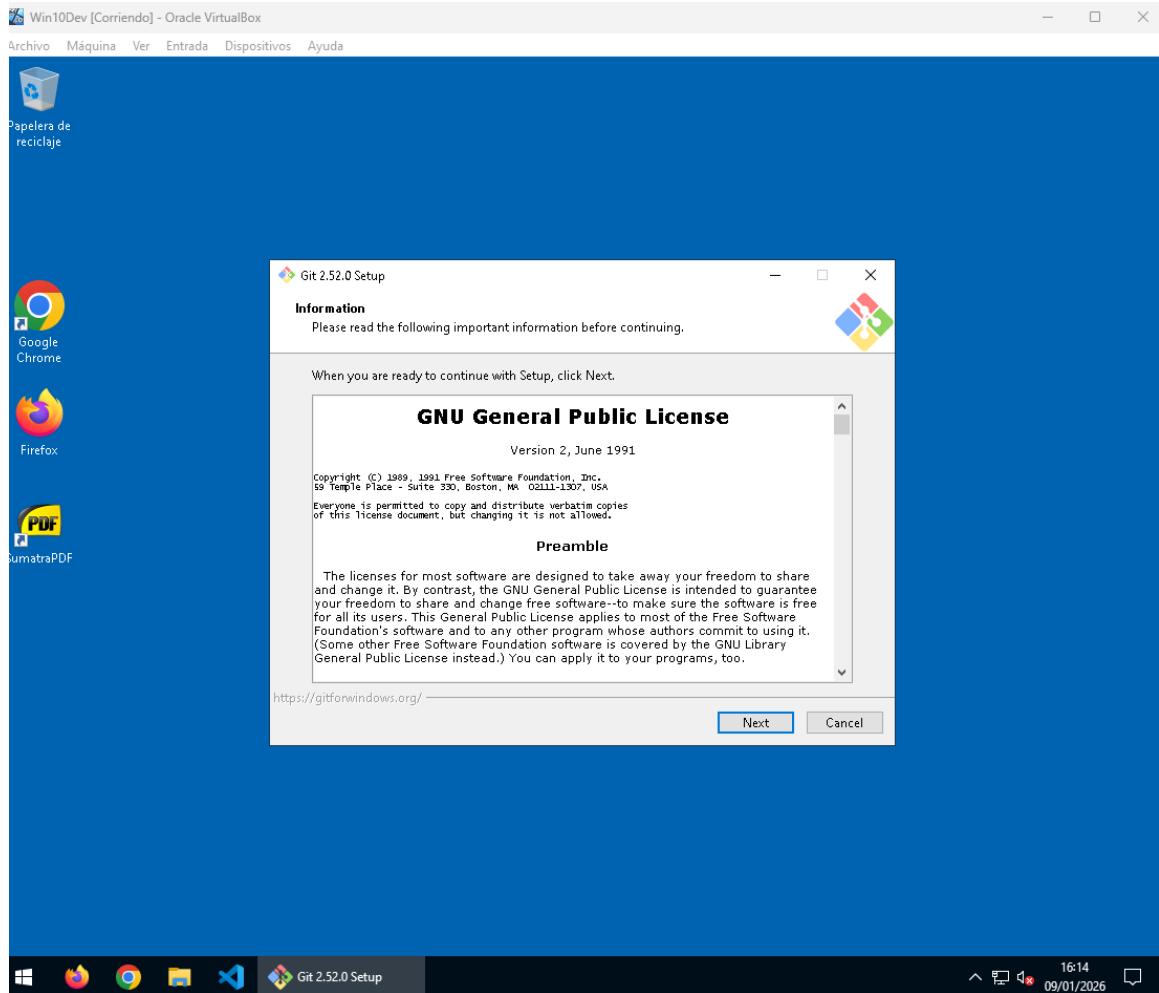
Rellena con la información de tu instancia

- AMI utilizada: Ubuntu Server 24.04
 - Tipo de instancia: t3.micro
 - IP pública: 34.204.202.121
 - Clave (.pem): He creado unas claves nuevas llamadas “ClaveAWS.pem” ya que se ha reiniciado el laboratorio de AWS.
 - Puertos abiertos: 22(SSH), 8080(TCP)



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2. Instalacion de Git Bash en maquina virtual Windows



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3. Acceso a la instancia EC2 por SSH

Comando: ssh -I "C:\Users\usuario\Downloads\ClaveAWS.pem" ubuntu@34.204.202.121

A traves del comando indicado arriba me he conectado a la instancia mediante ssh, previamente he tenido que descargar las claves creadas desde AWS y he introducido la ruta en el commando.

```
usuario@WIN10Dev MINGW64 ~
$ ssh -i "C:\Users\usuario\Downloads\ClaveAWS.pem" ubuntu@34.204.202.121
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.14.0-1015-aws x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:     https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/pro

System information as of Fri Jan  9 15:45:37 UTC 2026

System load:  0.0          Temperature:      -273.1 C
Usage of /:   25.8% of 6.71GB  Processes:        113
Memory usage: 22%
Swap usage:   0%           Users logged in:   0
                           IPv4 address for ens5: 172.31.77.64

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ |
```

3.2 Verificacion básica del sistema

Comando: uname -a

Proporciona informacion detallada del Sistema operativo y sobre el kernel

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ uname -a
Linux ip-172-31-77-64 6.14.0-1015-aws #15~24.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Tue Sep 23 22:44:48 UTC 2025 x86_64 x86_64 x86
_64 GNU/Linux
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$
```

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Comando: df -h

Comprueba la informacion de los discos

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ df -h
df: command not found
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
/dev/root       6.8G  1.8G  5.0G  27% /
tmpfs          458M     0  458M   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs          183M  876K  182M   1% /run
tmpfs          5.0M     0  5.0M   0% /run/lock
efivarsfs      128K   3.6K  120K   3% /sys/firmware/efi/efivars
/dev/nvme0n1p16 881M   89M  730M  11% /boot
/dev/nvme0n1p15 105M   6.2M  99M   6% /boot/efi
tmpfs           92M   12K   92M   1% /run/user/1000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ |
```

Comando: free -h

Te da informacion sobre la memoria

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ free -h
              total        used        free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:      914Mi       359Mi      352Mi      2.7Mi      360Mi      554Mi
Swap:          0B         0B         0B
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ |
```

Comando: ip a

Obtienes informacion sobre la red, principalmente se utiliza para ver tu IP

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens5: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 9001 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 16:ff:d3:7a:b0:fd brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp0s5
    inet 172.31.77.64/20 metric 100 brd 172.31.79.255 scope global dynamic ens5
        valid_lft 2544sec preferred_lft 2544sec
        inet6 fe80::14ff:d3ff:fe7a:b0fd/64 scope link
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ |
```

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Comando: systemctl status ssh

Este comando se utiliza para comprobar el estado del servicio ssh

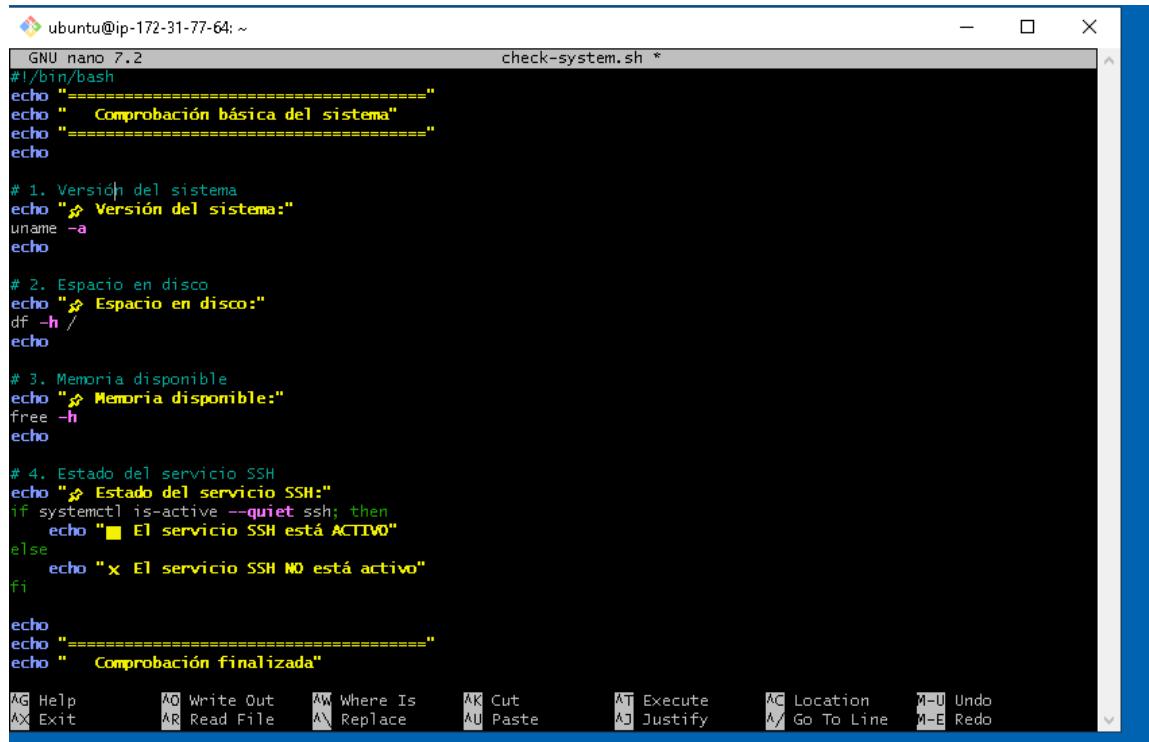
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; disabled; preset: enabled)
   Drop-In: /usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service.d
             └── ec2-instance-connect.conf
     Active: active (running) since Fri 2026-01-09 15:20:10 UTC; 37min ago
   TriggeredBy: └─ ssh.socket
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
   Process: 1052 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/sshd -t (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 1055 (sshd)
   Tasks: 1 (limit: 1008)
  Memory: 4.1M (peak: 4.8M)
    CPU: 138ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
           └─1055 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D -o AuthorizedKeysCommand /usr/share/ec2-instance-connect/eic_run_authorized_keys"

Jan 09 15:20:10 ip-172-31-77-64 systemd[1]: Starting ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server...
Jan 09 15:20:10 ip-172-31-77-64 sshd[1055]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Jan 09 15:20:10 ip-172-31-77-64 sshd[1055]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Jan 09 15:20:19 ip-172-31-77-64 systemd[1]: Started ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
Jan 09 15:20:19 ip-172-31-77-64 sshd[1058]: Connection closed by authenticating user root 222.88.163.198 port 56730 [preauth]
Jan 09 15:25:35 ip-172-31-77-64 sshd[1069]: Connection closed by authenticating user ubuntu 213.96.236.200 port 53921 [preauth]
Jan 09 15:45:11 ip-172-31-77-64 sshd[1092]: Connection closed by authenticating user ubuntu 213.96.236.200 port 61543 [preauth]
Jan 09 15:45:37 ip-172-31-77-64 sshd[1095]: Accepted publickey for ubuntu from 213.96.236.200 port 61544 ssh2: RSA SHA256:BhSY>
Jan 09 15:45:37 ip-172-31-77-64 sshd[1095]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session opened for user ubuntu(uid=1000) by ubuntu(uid=0)
lines 1-25/25 (END)
```

3.3 Automatización: script de verificación del sistema

Comando: sudo nano check-system.sh

Creo el script a partir de este comando



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64: ~
GNU nano 7.2                               check-system.sh *
#!/bin/bash
echo =====
echo " Comprobación básica del sistema"
echo =====
echo

# 1. Versión del sistema
echo "➤ Versión del sistema:"
uname -a
echo

# 2. Espacio en disco
echo "➤ Espacio en disco:"
df -h /
echo

# 3. Memoria disponible
echo "➤ Memoria disponible:"
free -h
echo

# 4. Estado del servicio SSH
echo "➤ Estado del servicio SSH:"
if systemctl is-active --quiet ssh; then
  echo "■ El servicio SSH está ACTIVO"
else
  echo "✗ El servicio SSH NO está activo"
fi

echo
echo =====
echo " Comprobación finalizada"
```

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3.4 Ejecucion y validacion del script

Commando: sudo chmod +x check-system.sh

Le damos permisos de ejecucion al script

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ sudo chmod +x check-system.sh
```

Comando: ./check-system.sh

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$ ./check-system.sh
=====
    Comprobación básica del sistema
=====

➤ Versión del sistema:
Linux ip-172-31-77-64 6.14.0-1015-aws #15~24.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Tue Sep 23 22:44:48 UTC 2025 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

➤ Espacio en disco:
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
/dev/root       6.8G  1.8G  5.0G  27% /

➤ Memoria disponible:
              total        used         free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:          914Mi       370Mi       310Mi       2.7Mi      391Mi      543Mi
Swap:            0B         0B         0B

➤ Estado del servicio SSH:
 El servicio SSH está ACTIVO

=====
    Comprobación finalizada
=====
ubuntu@ip-172-31-77-64:~$
```

4. Descargar script desde EC2

Comando: scp -i /c/Users/usuario/Downloads/ClaveAWS.pem

```
ubuntu@34.204.202.121:/home/ubuntu/check-system.sh /c/Users/usuarlo/Desktop/
```

Uso este comando para descargar el escript sh a mi escritorio de la maquina virtual de windows 10 y asi adjuntarlo en la entrega