## Linear stability equations for Viscoelastic SSP code

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$$(v_x, v_y, v_z) = (U, V, W) + (\delta u, \delta v, \delta w)e^{ikx + \lambda t}$$
(1)

$$T_{ij} = C_{ij} + \delta c_{ij} e^{ikx + \lambda t} \tag{2}$$

NAVIER STOKES X DIRECTION:

$$Re\lambda\delta u = -Re\left[ikU\delta u + V\frac{\partial\delta u}{\partial y} + W\frac{\partial\delta u}{\partial z} + \delta v\frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + \delta w\frac{\partial U}{\partial z}\right]$$
$$-ik\delta p + \beta\left[-k^2 + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}\right]\delta u$$
$$+\frac{(1-\beta)}{W_i}\left[ik\delta c_{xx} + \frac{\partial\delta c_{xy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial\delta c_{xz}}{\partial z}\right] \quad (3)$$

NAVIER STOKES Y DIRECTION:

$$Re\lambda\delta v = -Re\left[ikU\delta v + V\frac{\partial\delta v}{\partial y} + W\frac{\partial\delta v}{\partial z} + \delta v\frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + \delta w\frac{\partial V}{\partial z}\right] - \frac{\partial\delta p}{\partial y} + \beta\left[-k^2 + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}\right]\delta v + \frac{(1-\beta)}{W_i}\left[ik\delta c_{xy} + \frac{\partial\delta c_{yy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial\delta c_{yz}}{\partial z}\right]$$
(4)

NAVIER STOKES Z DIRECTION:

$$Re\lambda\delta w = -Re\left[ikU\delta w + V\frac{\partial\delta w}{\partial y} + W\frac{\partial\delta w}{\partial z} + \delta v\frac{\partial W}{\partial y} + \delta w\frac{\partial W}{\partial z}\right]$$
$$-\frac{\partial\delta p}{\partial z} + \beta\left[-k^2 + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}\right]\delta w$$
$$+\frac{(1-\beta)}{W_i}\left[ik\delta c_{xz} + \frac{\partial\delta c_{yz}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial\delta c_{zz}}{\partial z}\right] \quad (5)$$

INCOMPRESSABILITY:

$$0 = ik\delta u + \frac{\partial \delta v}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \delta w}{\partial z} \tag{6}$$

XX EQUATION:

$$\lambda \delta c_{xx} = -\frac{1}{W_i} \delta c_{xx} - \left[ ikU + V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + W \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \delta c_{xx} - \left[ \delta v \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \delta w \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] C_{xx}$$

$$+ 2ik \delta u C_{xx} + 2C_{xy} \frac{\partial \delta u}{\partial y} + 2C_{xz} \frac{\partial \delta u}{\partial z} + 2\delta c_{xy} \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + 2\delta c_{xz} \frac{\partial U}{\partial z}$$
 (7)

YY EQUATION:

$$\lambda \delta c_{yy} = -\frac{1}{W_i} \delta c_{yy} - \left[ ikU + V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + W \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \delta c_{yy} - \left[ \delta v \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \delta w \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] C_{yy}$$

$$+ 2ik \delta v C_{xy} + 2C_{yy} \frac{\partial \delta v}{\partial y} + 2C_{yz} \frac{\partial \delta v}{\partial z} + 2\delta c_{yy} \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + 2\delta c_{yz} \frac{\partial V}{\partial z}$$

$$(8)$$

ZZ EQUATION:

$$\lambda \delta c_{zz} = -\frac{1}{W_i} \delta c_{zz} - \left[ ikU + V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + W \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \delta c_{zz} - \left[ \delta v \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \delta w \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] C_{zz}$$

$$+ 2ik\delta w C_{xz} + 2C_{yz} \frac{\partial \delta w}{\partial y} + 2C_{zz} \frac{\partial \delta w}{\partial z} + 2\delta c_{yz} \frac{\partial W}{\partial y} + 2\delta c_{zz} \frac{\partial W}{\partial z}$$

$$(9)$$

XY EQUATION:

$$\lambda \delta c_{xy} = -\frac{1}{W_i} \delta c_{xy} - \left[ ikU + V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + W \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \delta c_{xy} - \left[ \delta v \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \delta w \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] C_{xy}$$

$$+ C_{yy} \frac{\partial \delta u}{\partial y} + C_{yz} \frac{\partial \delta u}{\partial z} + \delta c_{yy} \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + \delta c_{yz} \frac{\partial U}{\partial z}$$

$$+ ik \delta v C_{xx} + C_{xz} \frac{\partial \delta v}{\partial z} + \delta c_{xy} \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + \delta c_{xz} \frac{\partial V}{\partial z} - C_{xy} \frac{\partial \delta w}{\partial z}$$
(10)

XZ EQUATION:

$$\lambda \delta c_{xz} = -\frac{1}{W_i} \delta c_{xz} - \left[ ikU + V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + W \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \delta c_{xz} - \left[ \delta v \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \delta w \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] C_{xz}$$

$$+ C_{yz} \frac{\partial \delta u}{\partial y} + C_{zz} \frac{\partial \delta u}{\partial z} + \delta c_{yz} \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + \delta c_{zz} \frac{\partial U}{\partial z}$$

$$+ ik \delta w C_{xx} + C_{xy} \frac{\partial \delta w}{\partial y} + \delta c_{xy} \frac{\partial W}{\partial y} + \delta c_{xz} \frac{\partial W}{\partial z} - C_{xz} \frac{\partial \delta v}{\partial y}$$
(11)

YZ EQUATION:

$$\lambda \delta c_{yz} = -\frac{1}{W_i} \delta c_{yz} - \left[ ikU + V \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + W \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] \delta c_{yz} - \left[ \delta v \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \delta w \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right] C_{yz}$$

$$+ ik \delta v C_{xz} + C_{zz} \frac{\partial \delta v}{\partial z} + \delta c_{zz} \frac{\partial V}{\partial z}$$

$$+ ik \delta w C_{xy} + C_{yy} \frac{\partial \delta w}{\partial y} + \delta c_{yy} \frac{\partial W}{\partial y} - ik \delta u C_{yz}$$
 (12)