

WK 9 Report

Machine Learning Task (SVM)

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A decorative light blue triangle is located in the bottom right corner of the slide, pointing towards the top right.

We try to utilize only **ONE** image in a single video



```
1 fake = []
2 for i in range(len(filename)):
3     # add constraint
4     if i % 7 == 0:
5         fake.append(imageio.imread(filename[i]))
6         print("Saving Img {} in an array".format(str(i)))
7 fake = np.array(fake)
8 print(fake.shape)
```

```
Saving Img 0 in an array
Saving Img 7 in an array
Saving Img 14 in an array
Saving Img 21 in an array
Saving Img 28 in an array
Saving Img 35 in an array
Saving Img 42 in an array
Saving Img 49 in an array
Saving Img 56 in an array
Saving Img 63 in an array
Saving Img 70 in an array
Saving Img 77 in an array
Saving Img 84 in an array
Saving Img 91 in an array
Saving Img 98 in an array
Saving Img 105 in an array
Saving Img 112 in an array
Saving Img 119 in an array
```

**Add constraint
if $i \% 7 == 0$**

Flatten X features

Flatten X_{real}

```
[ ] 1 # flatten X
    2 X_real = []
    3 for i in range(len(real)):
    4     X_real.append(np.ndarray.flatten(real[i]))
    5 X_real = np.array(X_real)
    6 print(X_real.shape)
    7 #print(type(X_fake))
    8
    9 # Label y
   10 #y = np.zeros(shape=(len(filename), 1))
   11 #print(y.shape)
```

(1000, 307200)

Flatten X_{fake}

```
[ ] 1 # flatten X
    2 X_fake = []
    3 for i in range(len(fake)):
    4     X_fake.append(np.ndarray.flatten(fake[i]))
    5 X_fake = np.array(X_fake)
    6 print(X_fake.shape)
    7 #print(type(X_fake))
    8
    9 # Label y
   10 #y = np.zeros(shape=(10, 1))
   11 #print(y.shape)
```

(998, 307200)

Use tuples to save X_feature and label y

▾ Label "fake" as Y features

```
[ ] 1 np_data = []  
    2 for i in range(len(X_fake)):  
    3     np_data.append((X_fake[i], "fake"))  
    4 print(np_data)
```

```
((array([133, 130, 115, ..., 71, 59, 71], dtype=uint8), 'fake'), (array([ 49, 40, 25, ..., 111, 105, 73], dtype=uint8), 'fake'),
```

▾ Label "real" as Y features

```
[ ] 1 for i in range(len(X_real)):  
    2     # use the data [] that we have saved the result from "fake" session  
    3     np_data.append((X_real[i], "real"))  
    4 print(np_data[-1])
```

```
(array([81, 51, 41, ..., 38, 27, 69], dtype=uint8), 'real')
```

I have
data now !!

Read the data

```
[6] 1 data = np.load("np_data.npy", allow_pickle=True)
    2 print(data.shape)
```

(1998, 2)

- Check the length of X and y

```
[8] 1 x = []
     2 y = []
     3 for i in data:
     4     x.append(i[0])
     5     y.append(i[1])
     6 print(len(x))
     7 print(len(y))
     8 print("The length should be " + str(((6984+7000)/7))
```

1998

1998

The length should be 1997.7142857142858

```
[5] 1 print(X)
    2 print(y)
```

[illegible]

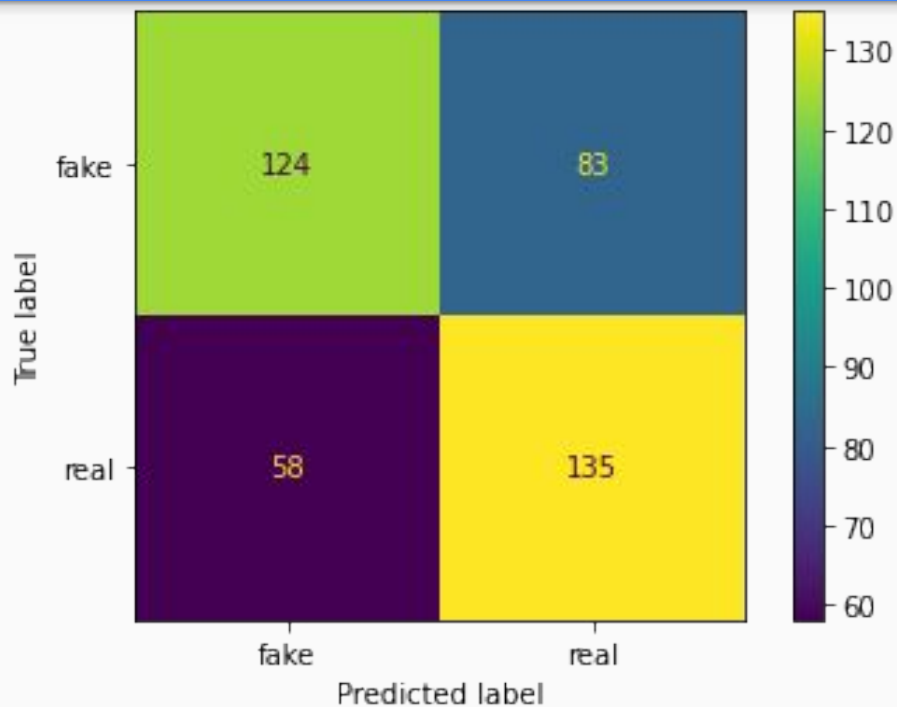
Support Vector Machine

```
[8] 1 start_time = time.time()
    2 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 42)
    3 svm_clf = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), SVC(gamma='scale', C = 1)) # clf = classifier
    4 svm_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
    5 y_pred = svm_clf.predict(X_test)
    6
    7 print("--- %s seconds ---" % (time.time() - start_time))
    8 print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
--- 1559.2773115634918 seconds ---
```

```
[[124  83]
 [ 58 135]]
```

Confusion Matrix & Accuracy Score



▼ SVM Accuracy Score

```
✓ [10] 1 print(accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))  
0s    2  
      3 target_names = ['fake', 'real']  
      4 #print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names=target_names))
```

0.6475

Source Code *GitHub/twyunting*

 main ▾ Deepfake_Video_Classifier / code /

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