


MCAP as Regularization

$$W \leftarrow \arg \max_W \underbrace{\sum_l \ln P(Y^l | X^l, W)}_{\text{log-likelihood}} - \underbrace{\frac{\lambda}{2} \|W\|^2}_{\text{quadratic penalty}}$$
$$\frac{\partial l(W)}{\partial w_i} = \sum_l X_i^l (Y^l - \hat{P}(Y^l = 1 | X^l, W)) - \lambda w_i$$


- Weight update rule:

$$w_i \leftarrow w_i + \eta \sum_l X_i^l (Y^l - \hat{P}(Y^l = 1 | X^l, W)) - \eta \lambda w_i$$

- Quadratic penalty: drives weights towards zero
- Adds a negative linear term to the gradients

Penalizes high weights, like we did in linear regression