

# XAI.PY

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## NAME

xai.py - explainable multi-objective optimization using decision trees

## SYNOPSIS

`./xai.py` [*OPTIONS*] [*ACTION*] [*FILE*]

## DESCRIPTION

**xai.py** is a lightweight, zero-dependency Python framework for multi-objective optimization. Unlike "black box" AI models, it focuses on interpretability by generating decision trees that isolate the "best" outcomes ("heaven") from the rest. It uses a recursive partitioning algorithm ("backpacking" code style) to cluster data, maximizing the separation between high-scoring and low-scoring rows based on weighted Euclidean distance to specific goals.

## DATA FORMAT

The input must be a CSV file. The first row (header) defines column roles using casing and suffixes:

**[A-Z]\* (Starts with Uppercase)** Numeric columns (e.g., "Age", "Weight").

**[a-z]\* (Starts with Lowercase)** Symbolic/Categorical columns (e.g., "job", "color").

**name+** (Ends with +) A numeric goal to **maximize** (e.g., "Salary+").

**name-** (Ends with -) A numeric goal to **minimize** (e.g., "Cost-").

**nameX** (Ends with X) A column to **ignore** (e.g., "idX").

**?** Denotes a missing value in the data.

## OPTIONS

Configuration flags control the internal algorithms.

- b *bins* Set the number of bins for discretizing continuous values. Default is **7**.
- B *Budget* Set the max number of rows to evaluate during optimization. Default is **30**.
- C *Check* Set the number of guesses to check during stochastic search. Default is **5**.
- d *file* Set the default data file to load. Default is **data.csv**.
- h Print the help message and exit.
- l *leaf* Set the minimum size for leaf nodes. The tree stops growing if a node has fewer than  $2 * leaf$  rows. Default is **2**.
- s *seed* Set the random number generator seed. Default is **1**.

## ACTIONS

Action flags trigger specific analysis routines.

- all Run all test suites and examples.
- bins Show the rankings of bins found in the data.
- clone Test internal table replication logic.
- csv Test the CSV loader; prints raw parsed rows.
- data Test column generation; prints column statistics.
- distx Sort/print rows by distance to a specific row (independent vars).
- disty Sort/print rows by distance to "heaven" (dependent goals).
- num Run unit tests for the **Num** class.
- sym Run unit tests for the **Sym** class.
- tree Run the decision tree optimizer once and display the rule hierarchy.
- xais Run the optimizer 20 times and display stability statistics.

## EXAMPLES

Generate a decision tree for a custom dataset:

```
./xai.py --tree data/auto93.csv
```

Run stability analysis with a specific seed:

```
./xai.py -s 12345 --xais
```

**Debug data parsing:**

```
./xai.py --csv data.csv
```

## **AUTHOR**

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## **LICENSE**

MIT License.