Phonetic Extensions

Range: 1D00-1D7F

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for *The Unicode Standard. Version 10.0*

This file may be changed at any time without notice to reflect errata or other updates to the Unicode Standard. See http://www.unicode.org/errata/ for an up-to-date list of errata.

See http://www.unicode.org/charts/ for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.

See http://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-10.0/ for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 10.0.

See http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/charts/ for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 10.0.

Disclaimer

These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 10.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 10.0, online at http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode10.0.0/, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes #9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, #34, #38, #41, #42, #44, and #45, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See http://www.unicode.org/ucd/ and http://www.unicode.org/reports/

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

Fonts

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See http://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html for a list.

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See http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html and http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html.

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	1D0	1D1	1D2	1D3	1D4	1D5	1D6	1D7
0	A	Э	V	D	T	m	φ	Ħ
	1D00	1D10	1D20	1D30	1D40	1D50	1D60	1D70
1	Æ	0	W	E	U	ŋ	χ	p
	1D01	1D11	1D21	1D31	1D41	1D51	1D61	1D71
2	æ	C	Z	E	W	o	i	¥
	1D02	1D12	1D22	1D32	1D42	1D52	1D62	1D72
3	В	Ø	3	G	a	၁	r	f
	1D03	1D13	1D23	1D33	1D43	1D53	1D63	1D73
4	C	æ	8	Н	g	Λ	u	S
	1D04	1D14	1D24	1D34	1D44	1D54	1D64	1D74
5	D	В	•	I	a	U	v	ŧ
	1D05	1D15	1D25	1D35	1D45	1D55	1D65	1D75
6	Đ	\cap	Γ	J	æ	p	β	Z
	1D06	1D16	1D26	1D36	1D46	1D56	1D66	1D76
7	E	U	Λ	K	b	t	γ	g
	1D07	1D17	1D27	1D37	1D47	1D57	1D67	1D77
8	3	P	П	L	d	u	ρ	Н
	1D08	1D18	1D28	1D38	1D48	1D58	1D68	1D78
9	Ţ	Я	P	M	e	n	φ	ξ
	1D09	1D19	1D29	1D39	1D49	1D59	1D69	1D79
Α	J	К	Ψ	N	ə	w	χ	th
	1D0A	1D1A	1D2A	1D3A	1D4A	1D5A	1D6A	1D7A
В	K	T	Л	N	3	V	æ	Ŧ
	1D0B	1D1B	1D2B	1D3B	1D4B	1D5B	1D6B	1D7B
С	Ł	U	A	О	3		ъ	ŧ
	1D0C	1D1C	1D2C	1D3C	1D4C	1D5C	1D6C	1D7C
D	M	n	Æ	В	g	β	đ	p
	1D0D	1D1D	1D2D	1D3D	1D4D	1D5D	1D6D	1D7D
Е	N	ä	В	P	İ	γ	£	U
	1D0E	1D1E	1D2E	1D3E	1D4E	1D5E	1D6E	1D7E
F	O	m	В	R	k	δ	m	ម
	1D0F	1D1F	1D2F	1D3F	1D4F	1D5F	1D6F	1D7F

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These are non-IPA phonetic extensions, mostly for the Uralic Phonetic Alphabet (UPA).

The small capitals, superscript, and subscript forms are for phonetic representations where style variations are semantically important.

For general text, use regular Latin, Greek or Cyrillic letters with markup instead.

Latin letters

1D28

1D29

1D2A Ψ

П

P

```
1D00
     A LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL A
1D01
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL AE
      Æ
1D02
      æ
         LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED AE

    glyph can also have sideways orientation

1D03
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL BARRED B
1D04
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL C
      C
1D05
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL D
     D
1D06
     Ð
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL ETH
1D07
     E LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL E
1D08
      3
         LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED OPEN E
1D09
         LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED I
      Ţ
1D0A
      T
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL J
1D0B
     K
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL K
1D0C
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL L WITH STROKE
     Ł
1D0D
     M LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL M
1D0E
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL REVERSED N
     И
1D0F
      O
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL O
1D10
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL OPEN O
      Э
1D11
         LATIN SMALL LETTER SIDEWAYS O
      0
1D12
      C
         LATIN SMALL LETTER SIDEWAYS OPEN O
1D13
         LATIN SMALL LETTER SIDEWAYS O WITH
      Ø
          STROKE
1D14
     20 LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED OE

    alvoh can also have sideways orientation

1D15
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL OU
1D16
         LATIN SMALL LETTER TOP HALF O
1D17

    LATIN SMALL LETTER BOTTOM HALF O

1D18
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL P
          • represents a semi-voiced [p]
1D19 я
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL REVERSED R
1D1A
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL TURNED R
1D1B
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL T
1D1C
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL U
1D1D
     1D1E
         LATIN SMALL LETTER SIDEWAYS
     :=
         DIAERESIZED U
          • glyph can also have turned orientation
1D1F
     Ħ
         LATIN SMALL LETTER SIDEWAYS TURNED M
1D20
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL V
     v
1D21
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL W
     W
1D22 z LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL Z
1D23
         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL EZH
      3
1D24
      2
         LATIN LETTER VOICED LARYNGEAL SPIRANT
1D25 🍨
         LATIN LETTER AIN
Greek letters
1D26
         GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL GAMMA
         GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL LAMDA
1D27
      Λ
```

Cyrillic letter

1D30

1D2B л CYRILLIC LETTER SMALL CAPITAL EL • in italic style, the glyph is obliqued, not italicized

 \rightarrow 043B π cyrillic small letter el

Latin superscript modifier letters

See also superscript Latin letters in the Spacing Modifier Letters block starting at 02B0.

1D2C	A	MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL A
		\approx <super> 0041 A</super>
1D2D	Æ	MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL AE

 \approx <super> 00C6 Æ В 1D2E MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL B

 \approx <super> 0042 **B** В 1D2F MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL BARRED B D

MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL D

 \approx < super> 0044 **D** E 1D31 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL E

 \approx < super> 0045 **E** ${\bf E}$ 1D32 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL REVERSED E

E = 0.018EG 1D33 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL G

 \approx <super> 0047 **G** \mathbf{H} 1D34 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL H \approx <super> 0048 H Ι

1D35 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL I \approx <super> 0049 I J 1D36 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL J \approx <super> 004A J

K 1D37 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL K \approx <super> 004B **K** L 1D38 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL L

 \approx <super> 004C L 1D39 M MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL M \approx <super> 004D **M**

N 1D3A MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL N \approx <super> 004E N N

1D3B MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL REVERSED N 0 1D3C MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL O \approx <super> 004F O

В 1D3D MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL OU \approx <super> 0222 **8** P 1D3E MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL P

 \approx <super> 0050 P R 1D3F MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL R

 \approx <super> 0052 **R** T 1D40 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL T \approx <super> 0054 T U 1D41 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL U

≈ <super> 0055 U 1D42 MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL W \approx <super> 0057 W

1D43 MODIFIER LETTER SMALL A \approx <super> 0061 a

1D44 MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED A \approx <super> 0250 \mathbf{v} 1D45 MODIFIER LETTER SMALL ALPHA \approx <super> 0251 α 1D46 MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED AE

≈ <super> 1D02 **æ** 1D47 MODIFIER LETTER SMALL B \approx <super> 0062 b

GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL PI

represents a voiceless uvular trill

GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL PSI

GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL RHO

1D48	d	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL D ≈ <super> 0064 d</super>	1D65	v	LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER V ≈ _{0076 v}
1D49	e	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL E			
1040		\approx <super> 0065 e</super>		(suk	oscript modifier letters
1D4A	Э	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL SCHWA	1D66	β	GREEK SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER BETA
10 17		\approx <super> 0259 \Rightarrow</super>			\approx _{03B2 β}
1D4B	ε	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL OPEN E	1D67	γ	GREEK SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER GAMMA
10.10		\approx <super> 025B ϵ</super>			≈ _{03B3 γ}
1D4C	3	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED OPEN E	1D68	ρ	GREEK SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER RHO
		• more appropriate equivalence would be to	4000		\approx _{03C1 ρ}
		1D083	1D69	φ	GREEK SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER PHI
		\approx <super> 025C 3</super>	1D6A		≈ _{03C6 φ GREEK SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER CHI}
1D4D	g	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL G	IDOA	χ	$\approx \text{sub} > 03C7 \chi$
		\approx <super> 0067 g</super>			**
1D4E	İ	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED I	Latin		
1D4F	k	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL K	1D6B	æ	LATIN SMALL LETTER UE
1050	m	\approx <super> 006B k</super>	Latin	lette	ers with middle tilde
1D50	***	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL M ≈ <super> 006D m</super>	An ad	ditio	nal letter with middle tilde is found in another
1D51	ŋ	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL ENG	block.		
1001	-	\approx <super> 014B ŋ</super>	\rightarrow ()26B	ł latin small letter I with middle tilde
1D52	o	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL O	1D6C	ħ	LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH MIDDLE TILDE
		\approx <super> 006F o</super>	1D6D	đ	LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH MIDDLE TILDE
1D53	э	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL OPEN O	1D6E	£	LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH MIDDLE TILDE
		\approx <super> 0254 \mathfrak{g}</super>	1D6F	m	LATIN SMALL LETTER M WITH MIDDLE TILDE
1D54	n	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TOP HALF O	1D70	Ħ	LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH MIDDLE TILDE
		≈ <super> 1D16 o</super>	1D71	p	LATIN SMALL LETTER P WITH MIDDLE TILDE
1D55	U	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL BOTTOM HALF O	1D72	Ŧ	LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH MIDDLE TILDE
		\approx <super> 1D17 σ</super>	1D73	£	LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH FISHHOOK AND
1D56	p	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL P	1D74	s	MIDDLE TILDE LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH MIDDLE TILDE
40.57	+	\approx <super> 0070 p</super>	1D74	ŧ	LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH MIDDLE TILDE
1D57	t	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL T	1D73		LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH MIDDLE TILDE
1D58	u	≈ <super> 0074 t MODIFIER LETTER SMALL U</super>			
1030		\approx <super> 0075 u</super>			n linguistics
1D59	n	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL SIDEWAYS U	1D77	8	LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED G
1500		\approx <super> 1D1D =</super>			Georgian transcription 1050 Georgian letter turned gap
1D5A	ш	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED M	1D78	Н	→ 10F9 Q georgian letter turned gan MODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC EN
		≈ <super> 026F w</super>	1070		\approx <super> 043D H</super>
1D5B	v	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL V	Otho		·
		\approx <super> 0076 \mathbf{v}</super>		-	onetic symbols
1D5C		MODIFIER LETTER SMALL AIN	1D79	δ	LATIN SMALL LETTER INSULAR G
		≈ <super> 1D25 🕭</super>			 • older Irish phonetic notation • uppercase is A77D δ
Greek	sup	perscript modifier letters			\rightarrow 0067 g latin small letter q
1D5D	β	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL BETA			→ 021D 3 latin small letter yogh
		\approx <super> 03B2 β</super>			\rightarrow 0261 $\hat{\mathbf{g}}$ latin small letter script g
1D5E	γ	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL GREEK GAMMA			\rightarrow 0263 γ latin small letter gamma
4055	8	≈ <super> 03B3 γ</super>	1D7A	th	
1D5F	δ	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL DELTA			STRIKETHROUGH
1D60	φ	$pprox$ <super> 03B4 δ MODIFIER LETTER SMALL GREEK PHI</super>			• American dictionary usage
1000		\approx <super> 03C6 φ</super>	1D7B	Ŧ	ightarrow 03B8 $ heta$ greek small letter theta LATIN SMALL CAPITAL LETTER I WITH STROKE
1D61	χ	MODIFIER LETTER SMALL CHI	טוטו	1	• used with different meanings by Americanists
		\approx <super> 03C7 χ</super>			and Oxford dictionaries
Latin	sub	script modifier letters	1D7C	ŧ	LATIN SMALL LETTER IOTA WITH STROKE
1D62	jub.	LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER I	4		• used by Russianists
	1	\approx _{0069 i}	1D7D	p	LATIN SMALL LETTER P WITH STROKE
1D63	г	LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER R			• used by Americanists
		\approx _{0072 \mathbf{r}}	1D7E	U	 uppercase is 2C63 P LATIN SMALL CAPITAL LETTER U WITH STROKE
1D64	u	LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER U	.D/L	J	• used by Americanists
		\approx _{0075 \mathbf{u}}			2.2.2.2.2.7c

1D7F & LATIN SMALL LETTER UPSILON WITH STROKE

• used by Americanists and Oxford dictionaries