

Perfect 📖 Since you already have **5+ years in Laravel/PHP**, I'll structure these **Node.js notes** as if you're an **experienced developer transitioning to Node**, with a focus on **core fundamentals, advanced concepts, and interview-focused topics**.

Let's start with the **Index (Table of Contents)**.

1. Introduction to Node.js

- What is Node.js?
 - Event-driven & non-blocking I/O
 - Difference from traditional backends
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2. Node.js Architecture

- Event loop (single-threaded)
 - libuv & background threads
 - Callbacks, Promises, Async/Await in event loop
-

3. Core Modules in Node.js

- `fs` (File System)
 - `http` & `https`
 - `path`, `os`, `events`
 - `stream`, `buffer`
-

4. Package Management

- npm & yarn basics
 - package.json & package-lock.json
 - Semantic Versioning (semver)
-

5. Asynchronous Programming

- Callbacks & callback hell
 - Promises
 - Async/Await
 - Error handling
-

6. Express.js Framework

- Introduction to Express
 - Routing & Middleware
 - Request & Response cycle
-

- Error handling in Express
-

7. Database Integration

- Connecting Node with MySQL & PostgreSQL
 - MongoDB with Mongoose
 - ORM/ODM vs Query Builders
-

8. RESTful APIs with Express

- REST principles
 - CRUD with Express
 - API versioning & documentation (Swagger/Postman)
-

9. Authentication & Security in Node.js

- JWT authentication
 - OAuth & session-based auth
 - Preventing vulnerabilities (XSS, CSRF, SQL injection)
-

10. Testing in Node.js

- Unit testing with Jest/Mocha
 - Supertest for API testing
 - Best practices in testing
-

11. Event-Driven Programming

- EventEmitter in Node
 - Custom events
 - Real-time apps with Socket.io
-

12. Streams in Node.js

- Types of streams (Readable, Writable, Duplex, Transform)
 - `pipe()` method
 - Use cases (file handling, network data, large payloads)
-

13. Node.js Clustering & Scaling

- Clustering (multi-core utilization)
 - Worker Threads vs Clusters
 - Load balancing
-

14. Worker Threads & Child Processes

- Worker Threads API
- Child processes (`spawn`, `exec`, `fork`)
- When to use each

15. Node.js Security Best Practice

- Secure headers with `helmet`
- Input validation & sanitization
- Avoid eval & unsafe modules
- Rate limiting & brute-force protection
- Environment variable management

16. Performance Optimization in Node.js

- Optimize async code
- Caching (Redis, in-memory)
- Clustering & load balancing
- Streams for large data
- Gzip & compression
- DB query optimization
- Monitoring & profiling

17. Microservices & Message Queues

- Microservices architecture in Node.js
- RabbitMQ basics
- Kafka basics
- Redis Pub/Sub

18. GraphQL with Node.js

- Intro to GraphQL
- Apollo Server setup
- Queries, Mutations & Subscriptions

19. Serverless with Node.js

- Why Serverless? (pros & cons)
- AWS Lambda basics
- Google Cloud Functions
- Azure Functions

- Serverless frameworks (Serverless Framework, SAM)
 - Use cases (APIs, event-driven, cron jobs)
-

20. Error Handling & Debugging ⚡ (missing earlier)

- try/catch vs async error handling
 - Centralized error handling in Express
 - Logging with Winston/Morgan
 - Debugging with Node Inspector
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21. Deployment & DevOps ⚡ (missing earlier)

- PM2 for process management
 - Dockerizing Node.js apps
 - Nginx as reverse proxy
 - CI/CD pipelines for Node.js projects
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22. Interview-Focused Questions

- Process vs Thread in Node
 - How does the event loop work?
 - Streams in Node.js
 - Scaling Node.js apps
 - JWT vs Sessions
 - Callback hell & solutions
 - Common performance bottlenecks
 - Clustering vs Worker Threads
 - Security practices
 - Difference between Serverless & Containers
-

23. One-Page Summary

- Visual mind-map + quick bullet-point review
 - Event loop diagram
 - Core patterns & best practices
 - Interview shortcuts
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☒ Now this is your **final cleaned-up index** with **subtopics** included.

Do you want me to now continue with the **missing Topic 20 (Error Handling & Debugging)** in the same detailed format as the others?