

Everything as a Service

Technical Best Practices 201: Avoid Pitfalls

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Agenda

Business Rules Best Practices

Client Script Best Practices

Coding Best Practices



Excerpt from
TBP Workshop

Chuck Tomasi

Sr. Services Enablement Program Manager

- 30 years IT experience
- ServiceNow customer 2008-10
- First Innovation of the Year Award @ K10
- ServiceNow since 2010
- Lots of deployments, custom apps, and special projects
- Technical Best Practices owner
- Co-host of ServiceNow web series *TechNow*
- Other stuff:
 - Author, Podcaster, golfer, downhill skier, photographer, sci-fi geek, martial artist



Jonatan Jardi

Sr. Technical Consultant

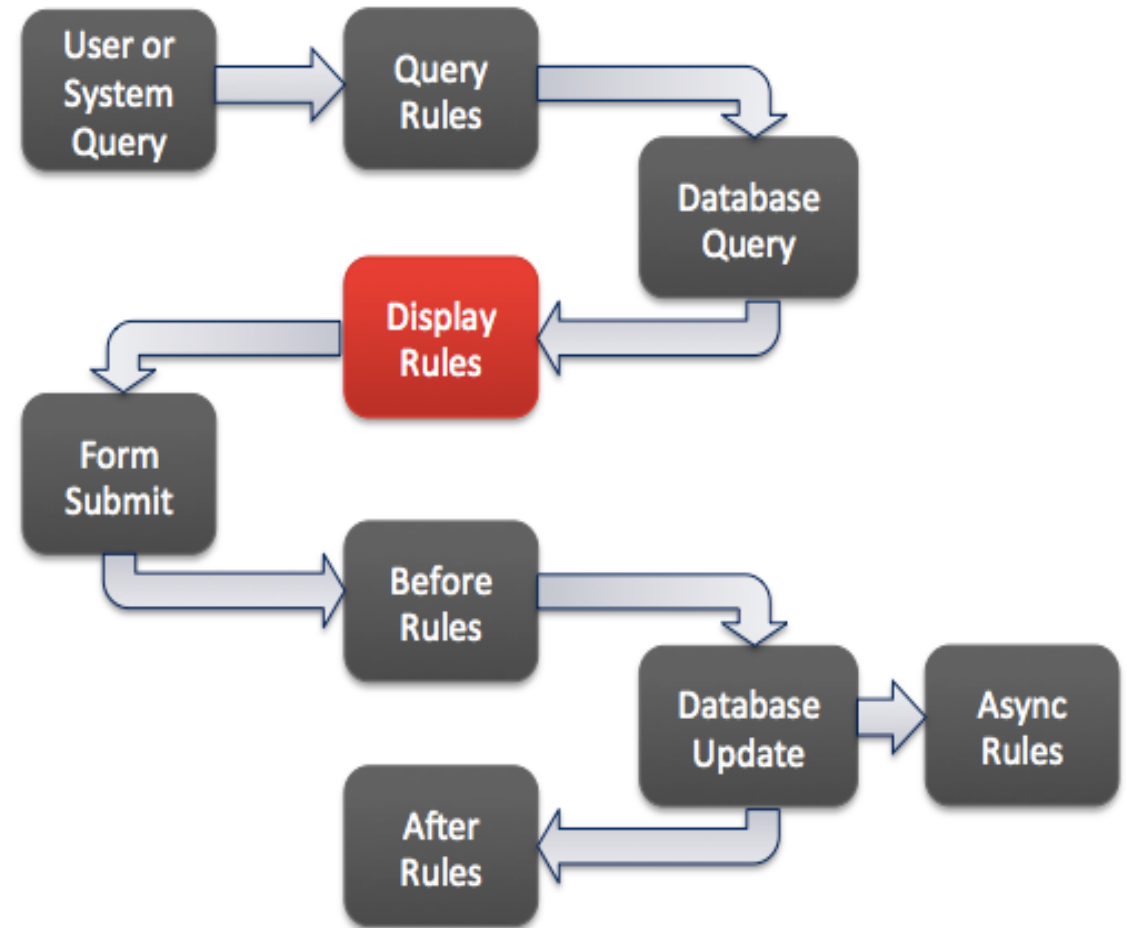
- 10 years IT experience
- 5 years working **with** ServiceNow
- 2.5 years working **for** ServiceNow
- Technical Best Practices Workshop Leader
- Enjoy anything to do with Integrations, SSO, Discovery & Orchestration
- Other stuff:
 - Love football (soccer), going to the movies, reading sci-fi books.
 - Fluent in Spanish (Argentina) and Brazilian Portuguese



Business Rules Best Practices

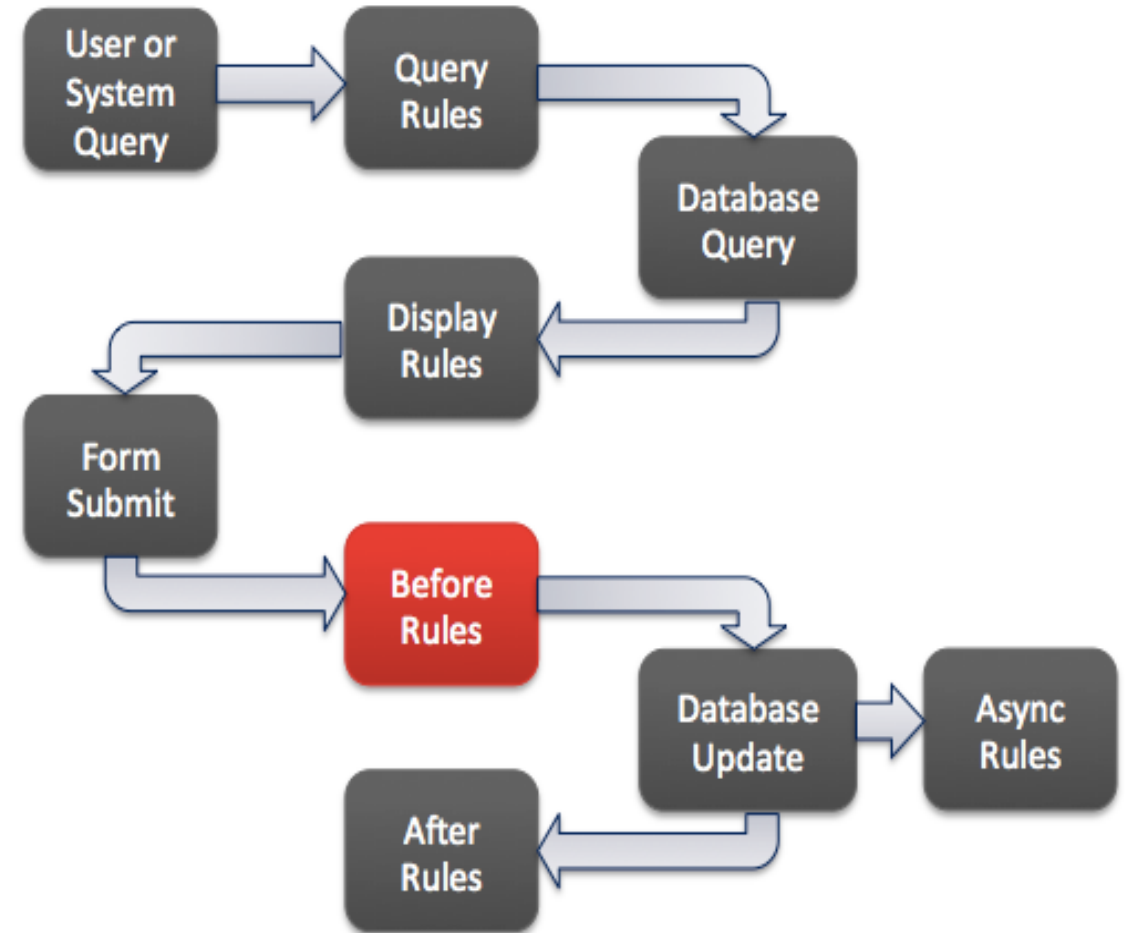
Business Rules

- Display
 - Run just before the form is loaded
 - Typical use: passing g_scratchpad information to client scripts



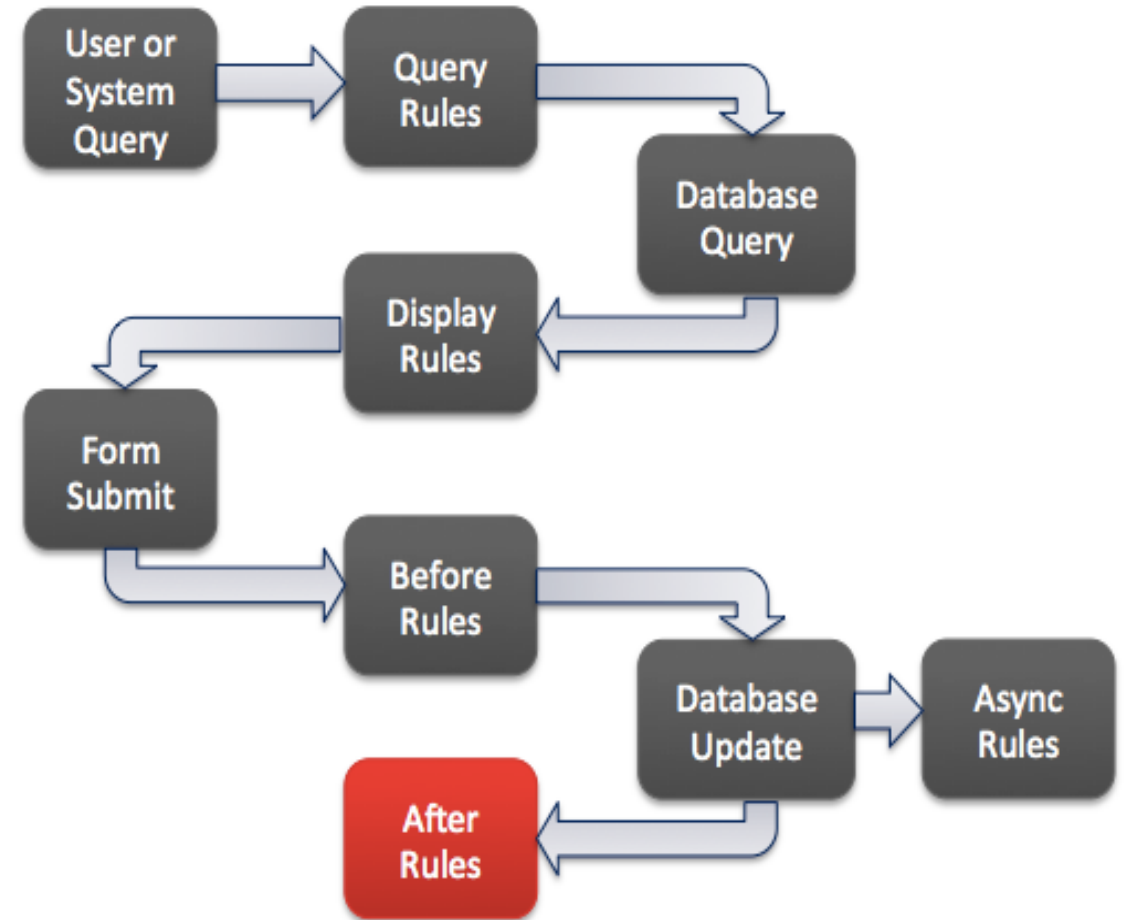
Business Rules

- Before
 - Implicit update – don't use `current.update()`
 - Generally used for manipulating the current record



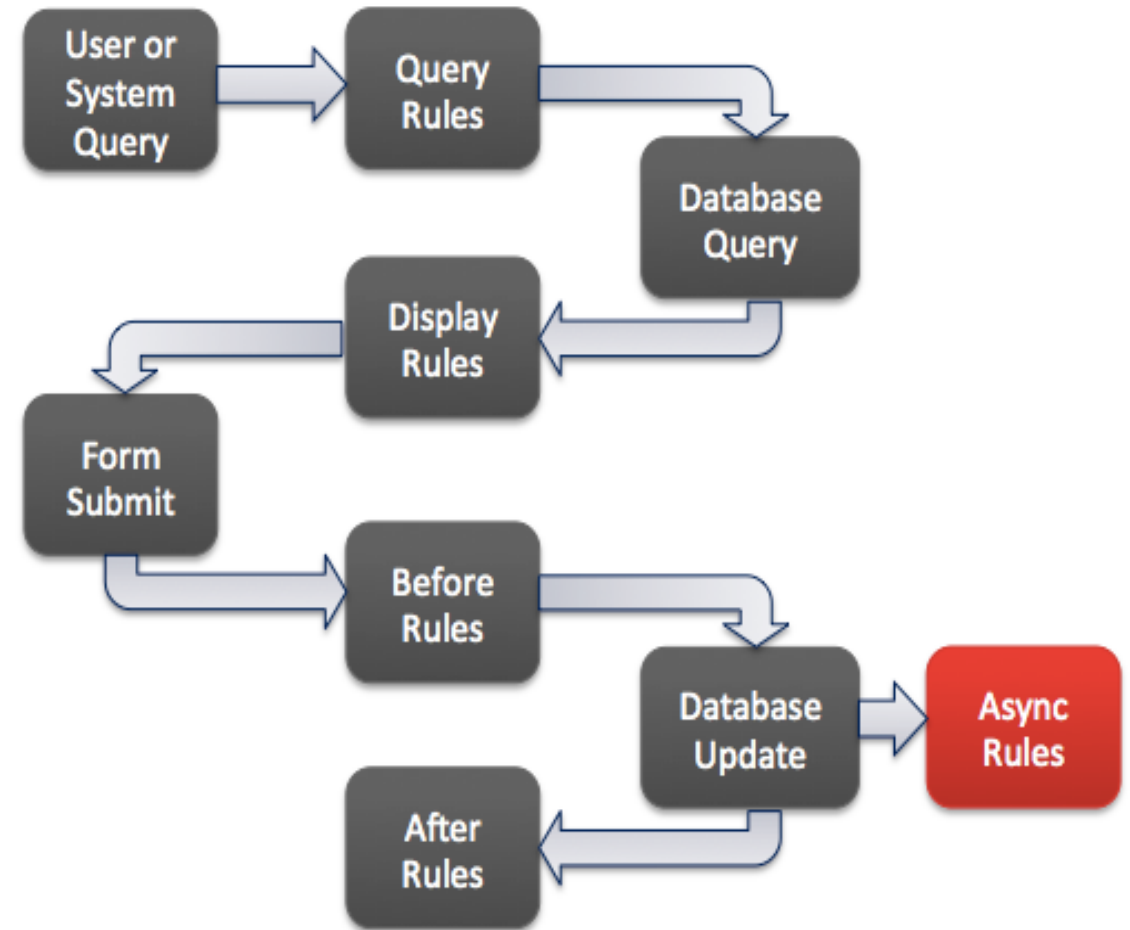
Business Rules

- After
 - Generally used for managing related tables/fields



Business Rules

- Async
 - Consider as a replacement for after rules
 - Key indicator: Is the updated info required on the screen immediately?
 - Examples
 - Processing Email
 - Calculating SLAs
 - Generating report fields



Avoid Global Business Rules

- GBRs are loaded for every page
- Script includes only get loaded when required
- Converting is easy

It is not possible to create
global business rules in
Fuji!

The screenshot shows the 'Script Include' configuration page in ServiceNow. The 'Name' field is 'u_recent_active_poll', 'Application' is 'Global', 'Client callable' is unchecked, 'Accessible from' is 'This application scope or', and 'Active' is checked. The 'Description' is 'Reads the poll [u_poll] table and returns the most recent active poll'. The 'Script' section contains the following code:

```
1 function u_recent_active_poll(pid) {  
2  
3     var result = '';  
4     var pr     = new GlideRecord('u_poll');  
5  
6     pr.addQuery('u_active', true);  
7     pr.orderByDesc('sys_updated_on');  
8     pr.query();  
9  
10    if (pr.next())  
11        result = pr.getValue('sys_id');  
12  
13    return result;  
14 }
```

Encapsulate Code in Functions

Particularly True for Business Rules

- By default, all variables and functions are global!
- Several business rules running with the statement...

```
var gr = new GlideRecord('incident');
```

- ...can have unpredictable conflicts
- My favorite... go through a list of five items and get hundreds of output statements!

```
for (i = 0;  
    processField(list[i]);  
    gs.print(i + '=' + list[i]);  
}
```

"i" is global unless you say "var i"

Encapsulate Code in Functions (pre-Fuji)

- The variable 'gr' is only known to the function doStuff()
- Now, the “doStuff()” function is in the global name space...
- Use good function naming standards and conditions to mitigate this
 - Ex: acme_chg_closure();

```
doStuff(); // Do 1 thing - call the function

/*
 * doStuff - a simple example of something
 *
 * @param - None
 * @return - None
 *
 */
function doStuff() {

    var gr = new GlideRecord('incident');

    gr.addQuery('active', true);
    gr.query();

    while (gr.next()) {
        // Do something important here
        // with each active incident record
    }
}
```

Fuji – Business Rules Templates

- Automatically encapsulates code in functions

The screenshot displays the Fuji Business Rules Template editor interface. It features a 'Condition' field at the top and a 'Script' field below it. The 'Condition' field contains the expression `!current.start_date.nil() && !current.end_date.nil()`. The 'Script' field contains a JavaScript function `onBefore(current, previous)` that checks if the start date is greater than the end date and sets an error message and abort action if so. The script is enclosed in a function block with line numbers 1 through 11. A toolbar with various icons is visible above the script area.

Condition

`!current.start_date.nil() && !current.end_date.nil()`

Script

```
1 function onBefore(current, previous) {  
2  
3     var start = current.start_date.getGlideObject().getNumericValue();  
4     var end = current.end_date.getGlideObject().getNumericValue();  
5     if (start > end) {  
6         var msg = gs.getMessage('loaner_error_end_before_start');  
7         gs.addInfoMessage(msg);  
8         current.start_date.setError(msg);  
9         current.setAbortAction(true);  
10    }  
11 }
```

Anonymous Functions

- If you're not good at naming functions and want to avoid the issue of the global name space, you can also use “anonymous functions” with format similar to the following example:

```
(function() {  
  
    var gr = new GlideRecord('u_my_table');  
  
    gr.state = 3; // Closed complete  
    gr.active = false;  
    gr.update();  
})();
```

Other Business Rules Best Practices

- In general, make business rules small and specific
 - Easier to debug and maintain
- Use conditions to prevent unnecessary execution and easier to debug

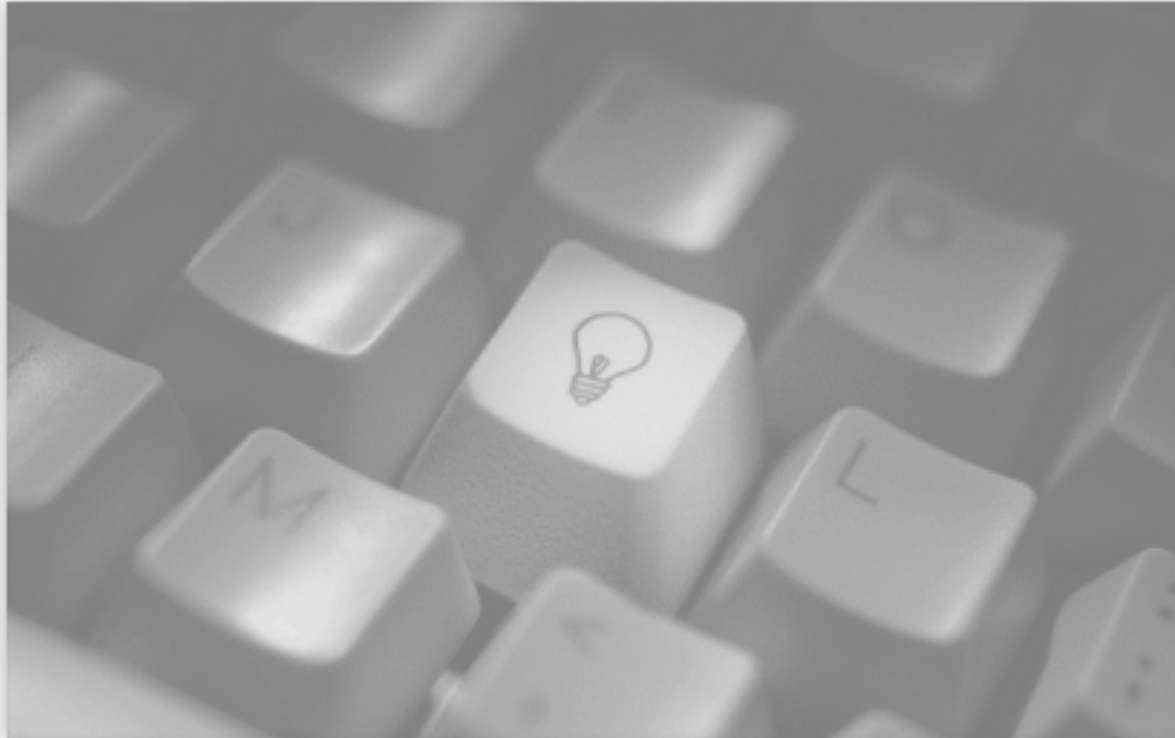
The screenshot displays a business rule configuration interface. The 'Condition' field contains the expression: `gs.hasRole('itil') && gs.getProperty('glide.ui.risk_calculate_rule') == "business_rule"`. The 'Script' field contains the following code:

```
1 // This business rule checks Risk Conditions and returns risk and impact specified by ri.risk and ri.impact
2 // Labels for risk and impact are returned as ri.riskLabel and ri.impactLabel
3 // Other values that are returned include Name of the rule (ri.name) and order (ri.order)
4 // For validation with a form button, deactivate this business rule and activate the Calculate Risk UI Action
5
6 var scr = new SetChangeRisk();
7 scr.setRisk(current);
```

Below the editor, a log shows the execution of several rules. The log entry for the 'Calculate Risk' rule is highlighted with a red box, indicating it was skipped because the condition was not satisfied:

```
15:22:30.346: ==> 'Attach Delivery Plan' on change_request:CHG0000015
15:22:30.347: <== 'Attach Delivery Plan' on change_request:CHG0000015
15:22:30.347: === Skipping 'Calculate Risk' on change_request:CHG0000015; condition not satisfied: Condition: gs.hasRole('itil') && gs.getProperty('glide.ui.risk_calculate_rule') == "business_rule"
15:22:30.347: === Skipping 'mark_closed' on change_request:CHG0000015; condition not satisfied: Filter Condition: state>2^EQ
15:22:30.347: ==> 'Outside Maintenance Schedule' on change_request:CHG0000015
15:22:30.359: <== 'Outside Maintenance Schedule' on change_request:CHG0000015
```

Lab 1:



1.1 Review Business Rules

1.2 Global Business Rules

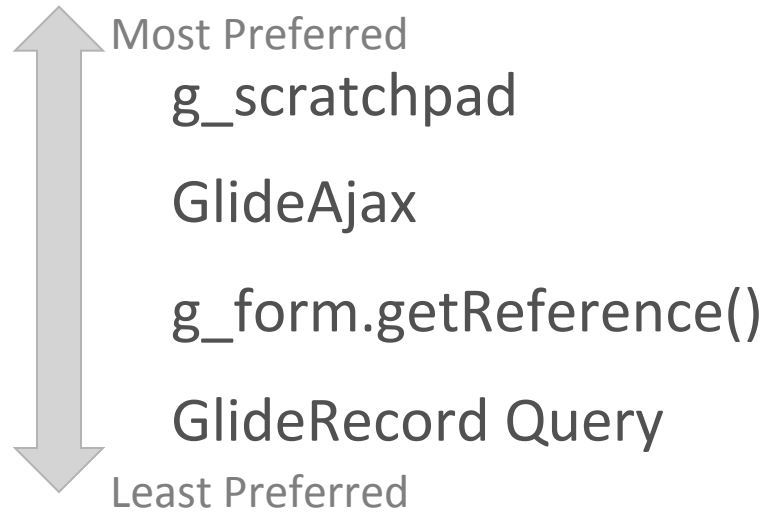
Client Script Best Practices

Reduce Client Side Logic

- Client side = JavaScript code that runs on the browser
- When well designed, it can reduce the time it takes to complete a form
- Try using server side whenever possible
 - Not everything needs to be a client script
- Client scripts and UI policies run on forms only
 - Disable list editing (with an ACL) if you must use client side scripting
- Minimize server lookups

Getting Server Data

Options to Get Server Side Data to the Client




g_scratchpad

- Great for passing information to your form (on load)
- No round trip required
- Does not update fields dynamically (onChange)













g_scratchpad – Business Rule

- Server Side (display business rule)

Condition 

current.isNewRecord()

Script 

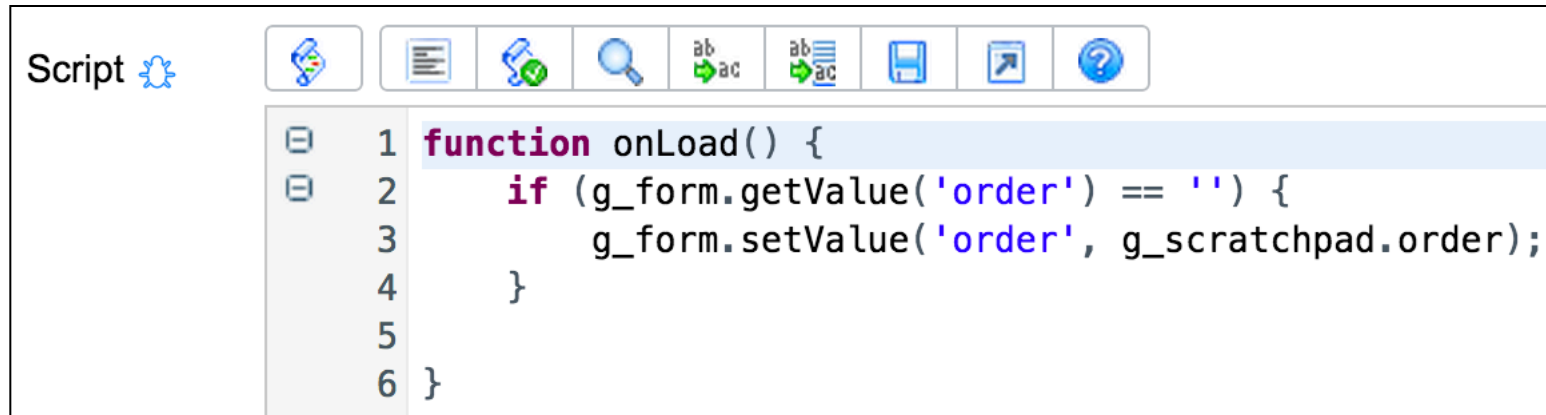


```
1 if (!JSUtil.nil(current.question.sys_id)) {  
2     g_scratchpad.order = getNextHundred(current, 'order', 'question', 'question='  
3     + current.question);  
4 }
```

>

g_scratchpad – Client Script

- Client side



The screenshot shows a script editor window titled "Script" with a gear icon. The toolbar includes icons for undo, redo, search, and other editing functions. The script content is as follows:

```
1 function onLoad() {  
2     if (g_form.getValue('order') == '') {  
3         g_form.setValue('order', g_scratchpad.order);  
4     }  
5 }  
6 }
```

GlideAjax

- Pros

- Callback (async/background) functionality
- More flexibility in what's returned

- Cons

- A little more complex to create
 - Client and Server side scripts to write/maintain
- Requires a round trip from the client to server

Key differentiator between g_scratchpad and GlideAjax:

- GlideAjax can be used for dynamic updates
- g_scratchpad only passes information when the form is loaded

GlideAjax Example

- Server

```
var HelloWorld = Class.create();
HelloWorld.prototype = Object.extend(Object.prototype, {
    alertGreeting: function() {
        return "Hello " + this.getParameter('sysparm_user_name') + "!";
    }
});
```

- Client

```
var ga = new GlideAjax('HelloWorld');
ga.addParam('sysparm_name', 'alertGreeting');
ga.addParam('sysparm_user_name', 'Bob');
ga.getXML(HelloWorldParse);

function HelloWorldParse(response) {
    var answer = response.responseXML.documentElement.getAttribute("answer");
    alert(answer);
}
```


setValue() with Reference Fields

- Usage: `g_form.setValue(fieldName, value, displayValue);`
- Incorrect:

```
var id = '5137153cc611227c000bbd1bd8cd2005';  
g_form.setValue('assigned_to', id);
```

CAUSES A SYNCHRONOUS AJAX CALL TO GET THE DISPLAY VALUE

- Correct

```
var id = '5137153cc611227c000bbd1bd8cd2005';  
var name = 'Fred Luddy';  
g_form.setValue('assigned_to', id, name);
```

GlideAjax - Example

Passing Back a Reference and Display Name

```
var GetUserStuff = Class.create();
GetUserStuff.prototype = Object.extend(Object.prototype, {
  getLocation : function() {

    var usr      = new GlideRecord('sys_user');
    var usr_id = this.getParameter('sysparm_caller_id');

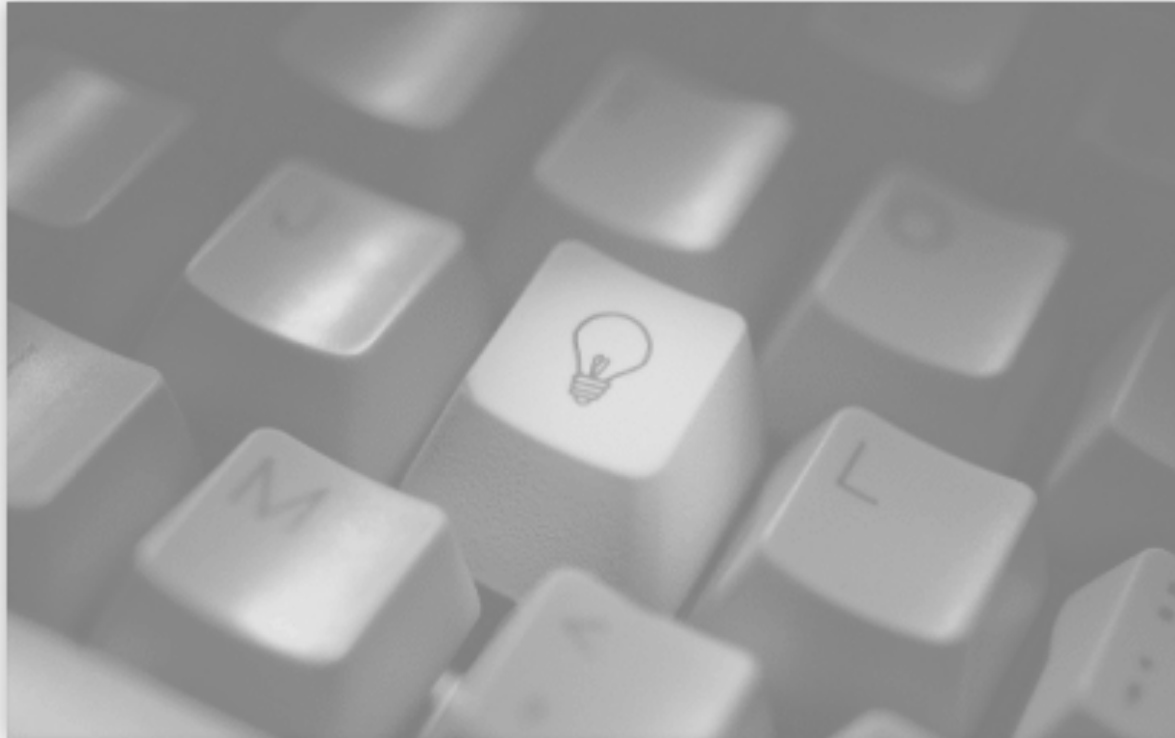
    if (usr.get(usr_id)) {
      return usr.location + ':' + usr.location.getDisplayValue();
    } else {
      return '';
    }
  },
});
```

Avoid DOM manipulation

- Avoid getElementById() or gel() calls
- Use g_form methods such as:
 - g_form.getControl()
 - g_form.setValue()

g_form insulates you from browser compatibility issues

Lab 2:



2.1 Convert getReference to GlideAjax
2.2 Use g_scratchpad

Coding Best Practices

Comment Your Work

- Get into the habit now
- You **will** forget why you did something

```
// a single line comment  
var gr = new GlideRecord('incident'); // here, too!
```

```
/*  
 * multi line comments  
*/
```

```
////////////////////////////////////  
// BOXES ARE EASY TO SPOT //  
////////////////////////////////////
```

Avoid Hard Coded Values

- Avoid using hard coded values in scripts

```
var taskID = '0574d9f-100100005b770012-0057+3'.
```

```
var groupName = 'acme'.
```

- Alternative

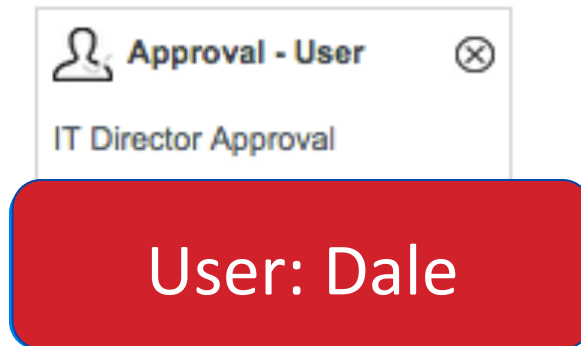
```
var taskID = gs.getProperty('acme.task.default');  
var groupName = gs.getProperty('acme.group.name');
```

As you code, ask yourself "*What if this thing in quotes changes?*"

Avoid Hard Coded Values

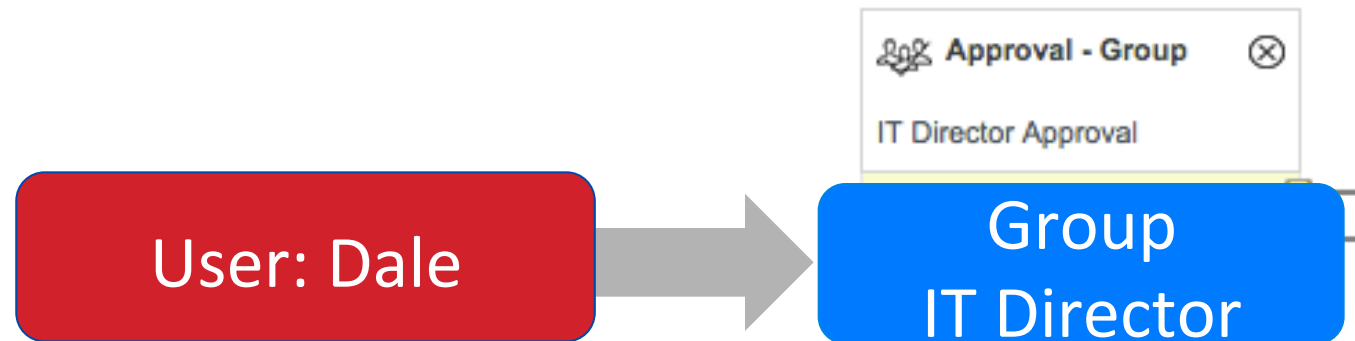
- Initial Approach

- Create a user approval activity for Sara
- Challenge: Dale is the new IT Director
- Requires you to update the workflow!

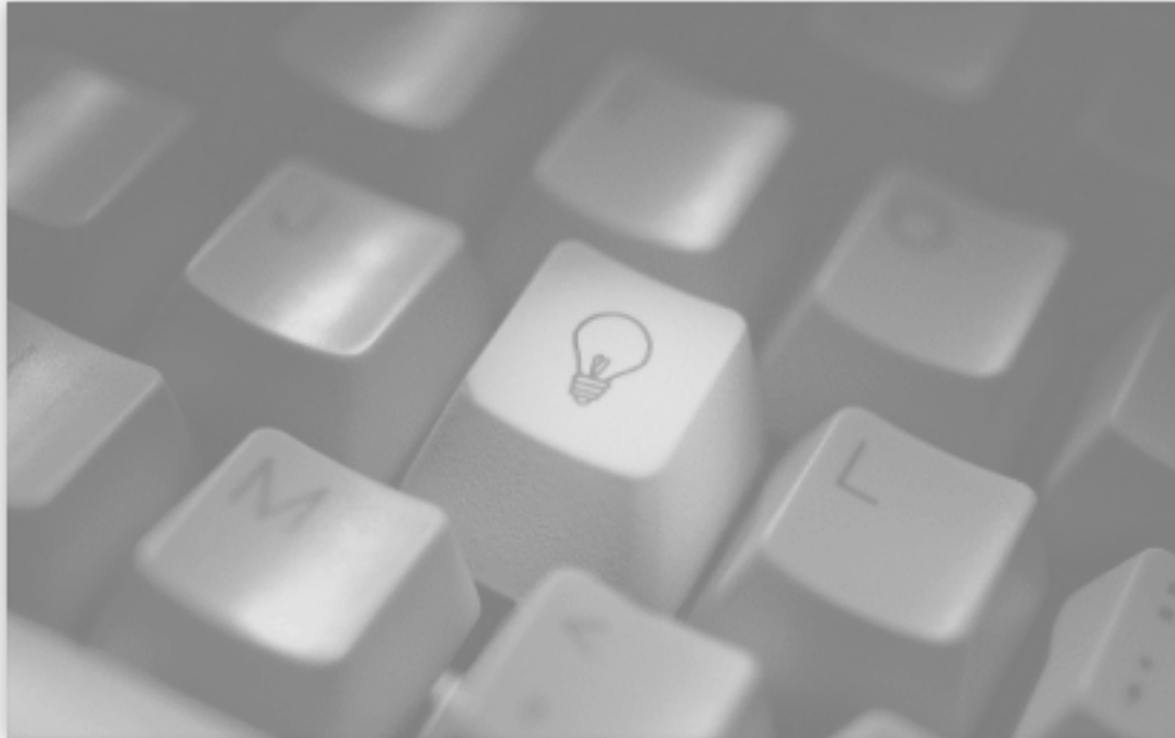


- Better Approach

- Use Group Approval Activity
- Create a group "IT Director"
- Make Sara a member
- When Dale becomes the new IT Director, just update the group membership, not the workflow



Lab 3:



3.1 Hard Coded sys_ids

Counting Records

- Avoid using `GlideRecord.getRowCount()` when counting an undetermined number of records

	Pros	Cons
GlideRecord	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Easy to write	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Slower performance.• Not scalable (more records = more time.)
GlideAggregate	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Fast• Scalable (leverages a database function to count records)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 3 more lines of code

Exception: If you are going to be reading/writing the records anyway...

Row Count Example

Worst Case

- GlideRecord – don't use: while (gr.next())

```
gs.print('>>>DEBUG: ' + countEm() + ' records read');  
  
function countEm() {  
  
    var gr = new GlideRecord('sys_audit');  
    var count = 0;  
  
    gr.query();  
    while (gr.next()) {  
        count++;  
    }  
  
    return count;  
}
```

- 490K records: 1m 40s

Row Count Example

- GlideRecord – getRowCount() is not as bad, but...

```
gs.print('>>>DEBUG: Starting row count...');  
gs.print('>>>DEBUG: ' + countEm() + ' records read');  
  
function countEm() {  
    var gr = new GlideRecord('sys_audit');  
  
    gr.query();  
    return gr.getRowCount();  
}
```

- 490K records: >2.1 seconds

Row Count Example

BEST WAY!

- GlideAggregate

```
gs.print('>>>DEBUG: Starting row count...');
gs.print('>>>DEBUG: ' + countEm() + ' records read');

function countEm() {

    var count = new GlideAggregate('sys_audit');
    var retVal = 0;

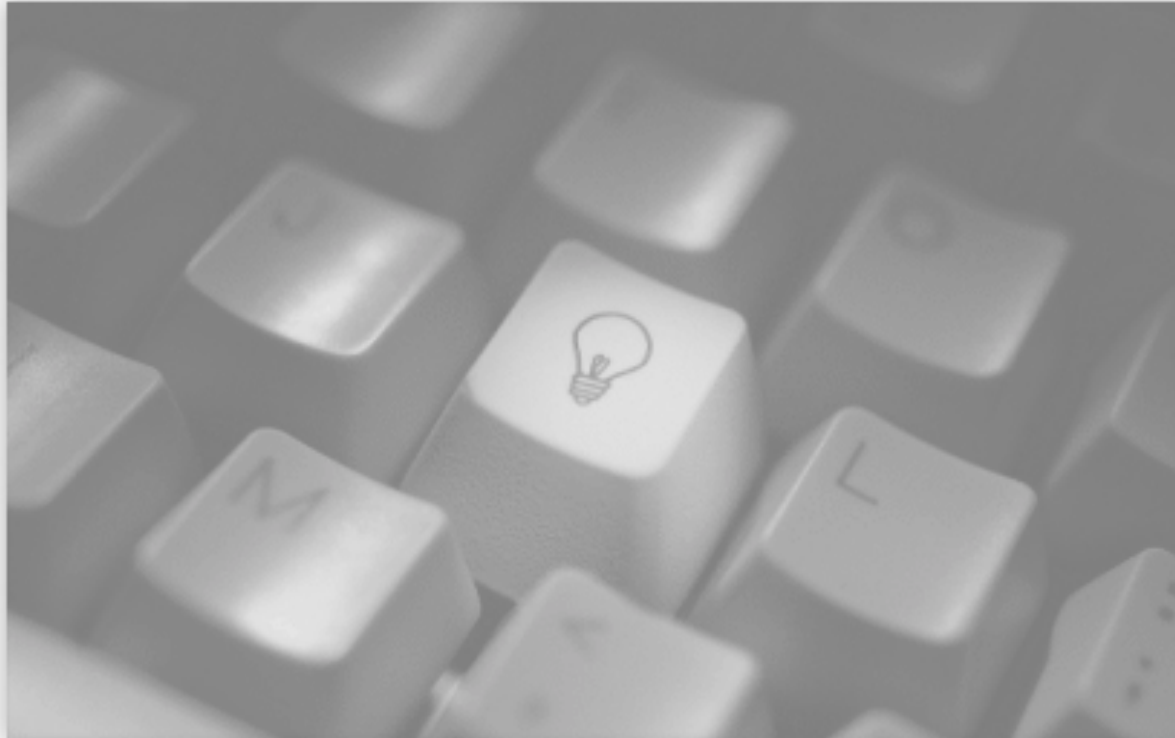
    count.addAggregate('COUNT');
    count.query();

    if (count.next()) {
        retVal = count.getAggregate('COUNT');
    }

    return retVal;
}
```

- 490K records: 1-3 ms


Lab 4:



4.1 Row Counting

More Information

ServiceNow Wiki



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Top Takeaways

1

Use before/after/async business rules effectively.

2

Use asynchronous GlideAjax in client scripts to retrieve data from the server.

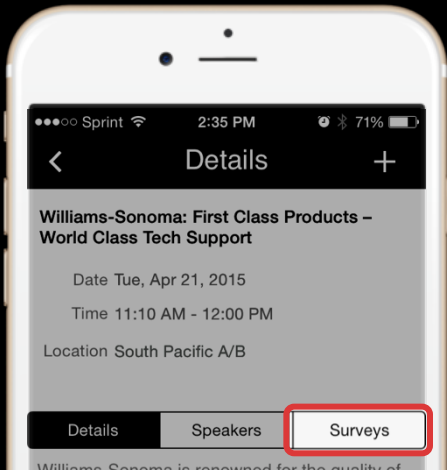
3

Use System Properties and avoid hard coded values.

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Everything as a Service

Thank You

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April 19–24, 2015 • Mandalay Bay • Las Vegas, NV