

Antibiotic drug use module

- Input: sex, age, and calendar year.
- We used a logistic regression to model whether an agent receives one dose of antibiotic drug.
- For agent i ,

$$\text{logit}(p_{\text{antibiotic_drug}}) = \beta_{0,i} + \beta_{\text{sex}} \times \text{sex} + \beta_{\text{age}} \times \text{age} + \beta_{\text{cal_year}} \times \text{cal_year},$$

where $\beta_{i,0} \sim \text{Normal}(\mu_0, \sigma_0^2)$.

- Parameter estimates were based on the data provided in Patrick et al., Lancet Respiratory, 2020.