

7.3. Let  $X = \{1, 2, 3\}$ ;  $Y = \{a, b\}$ ;  $Z = \{w, x, y, z\}$ ; and

|                    |                                     |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| let                | $A = 1.0/1 + 0.4/2 + 0.1/3$         |
|                    | $B = 0.2/a + 0.8/b$                 |
|                    | $C = 0.0/w + 0.4/x + 0.8/y + 1.0/z$ |
| Consider the rule: | IF $U$ is $A$ THEN $W$ is $C$       |

- A. Translate this rule using Zadeh's original translation formula (i.e., the Lukasiewicz implication).
- B. Show the result of inference if the input is
- $U$  is  $A$ ;
  - $U$  is NOT  $A$ ;
  - $U$  is  $A'$  where  $A' = 0.6/1 + 1.0/2 + 0.0/3$ .
- C. Translate the following rule using Correlation-Min encoding:  
If  $U_1$  is  $A$  and  $U_2$  is  $B$  THEN  $W$  is  $C$

A.

$$R_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.1 \end{pmatrix} (0 \quad 0.4 \quad 0.8 \quad 1) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0.4 & 0.8 & 1 \\ 0.6 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0.9 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_2 = \min \{1, 1 - A(x) + B(x)\}$$

B. (1)

$$B = (1 \quad 0.4 \quad 0.1) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0.4 & 0.8 & 1 \\ 0.6 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0.9 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (0.4 \quad 0.4 \quad 0.8 \quad 1)$$

$$B = \max \left\{ \min \{A(x), B(x)\} \right\}$$

$$C' = 0.4/w + 0.4/x + 0.8/y + 1/z$$

(2).  $A' = (0 \quad 0.6 \quad 0)$

$$B = (0 \quad 0.6 \quad 0.9) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0.4 & 0.8 & 1 \\ 0.6 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0.9 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (0.9 \quad 0.9 \quad 0.9 \quad 0.9)$$

$$C' = 0.9/w + 0.9/x + 0.9/y + 0.9/z$$

$$(3) \quad B = (0.6 \quad 1 \quad 0) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0.4 & 0.8 & 1 \\ 0.6 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0.9 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (0.6 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1)$$

$$C' = 0.6/w + 1/x + 1/y + 1/2$$

7.5. Let  $X_1 = \{1, 2, 3\}$ ;  $X_2 = \{w, x, y, z\}$ ;  $Y = \{a, b\}$ ; and

|                    |                                 |                          |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| let                | $A_1 = (0.0, 1.0, 0.6)$         | (fuzzy subset of $X_1$ ) |
|                    | $A_2 = (0.0, 0.4, 0.8, 1.0)$    | (fuzzy subset of $X_2$ ) |
|                    | $B = (0.2, 0.8)$                | (fuzzy subset of $Y$ )   |
| Consider the rule: | IF $V$ is $A_1$ THEN $W$ is $B$ |                          |

A. Translate this rule using Correlation-Product encoding.

B. Show the result of inference (for the translation in part A) if the input is

i.  $V$  is  $A_1$

ii.  $V$  is NOT  $A_1$

$$A. \quad R = A_1(x) B_1(x)$$

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0.6 \end{pmatrix} (0.2 \quad 0.8) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.12 & 0.48 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B. \quad (1) \quad B = (0 \quad 1 \quad 0.6) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.12 & 0.48 \end{pmatrix} = (0.2 \quad 0.8)$$

$$B' = 0.2/a + 0.8/b$$

$$(2) \quad B = (1 \quad 0 \quad 0.4) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.12 & 0.48 \end{pmatrix} = (0.048 \quad 0.192)$$

$$B' = 0.048/a + 0.192/b$$