

REBUTTAL EXPERT REPORT OF PETER S. ARCIDIACONO

Students for Fair Admissions, Inc. v. The United States Naval Academy, et al.
No. 23 Civ. 2699 (RDB)

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1 Executive Summary

In my opening report, I showed that race/ethnicity played a substantial role in admissions at USNA, with the preferences especially large for Black applicants. USNA's racial preferences are pervasive, manifesting themselves throughout the admissions process in each admissions channel to USNA (e.g., even in Qualified Alternate seats that USNA had portrayed as assigned based solely on WPM). They also manifested themselves through admissions to NAPS where admissions to NAPS almost guarantees admissions to USNA the following year.

None of USNA's expert reports included any analysis of USNA's data and/or the role race plays in admissions. None of their reports include any statistical analyses on how diversity at USNA translates to diversity in the Navy or how diversity at USNA affects performance of the Navy. Instead, each stresses the importance of diversity to the military, with the primary argument being that racial tension is bad for military success. To the extent that data from the Navy is used, it is often in the form of aggregate statistics rather than analyzing individual-level data.

These reports miss the mark for three key reasons:

1. the statistical analysis is either weak or tangential to the questions in this case;
2. the benefits of diversity are context-specific and depend on *how* diversity is achieved, a point that USNA's reports never address;
3. none of the *costs* of racial preferences are considered.

The statistical analysis by USNA's experts primarily comes in two forms. First, as *aggregate statistics* related to either the experiences of soldiers or retention rates of officers. The problem with using aggregate statistics is that they do not tell you why the differences appear. Consider, for example, retention rates among students at USNA. Suppose that academic qualifications at entry matter for these retention rates and these qualifications vary by race. In other words, suppose that students with lower qualifications at entry will have lower retention rates because of differences that preceded their time at USNA. These differences will be magnified in the presence of racial preferences. USNA's substantial racial

preferences in favor of Black applicants result in less prepared Black students attending USNA. This may create downstream effects; for example, lower retention rates for Black USNA students. Aggregate statistics failing to take into account these differences in academic backgrounds mask the role of racial preferences and result in a misleading picture of the role race itself plays in retention.

But these aggregate statistics are at least loosely connected to the Navy. The second form of statistical evidence referenced by USNA’s experts is mostly irrelevant to the case, either drawing connections from militaries from other countries in much earlier periods or from academic studies of the effects of diversity in various non-military settings. The latter tend to discuss non-racial forms of diversity and are rarely based on US sample populations.

The problem with generalizing from these other settings is that achieving the benefits of diversity is quite complicated. As I illustrate in section 3, even when excellent data is available and policies are intentionally designed to obtain the benefits of diversity, it matters how the diverse groups are organized, as a well-known study from the Air Force Academy demonstrates (Carrell, Sacerdote, and West, *Econometrica* 2013). The fundamental issue is that increasing diversity in educational settings through bringing in less-prepared students—as USNA’s racial preferences do—has markedly different effects than changing the racial mix of the class but leaving preparation levels unchanged. As shown in Carrell, Hoekstra, and West (*American Economic Journal: Economic Policy* 2019), a white student randomly matched with a Black roommate is much more likely to choose to room with a Black roommate in the future, but only if they were paired with a Black roommate who was a good academic match to the white student. These results are consistent with the literature on friendship formation that shows similarity in academic backgrounds matters for cross-race interaction.

The third way USNA’s experts miss the mark is ignoring the costs associated with racial preferences. Here I focus on the academic costs, showing in section 4 that racial preferences result in the admission of less qualified minority applicants over more qualified non-minority applicants who as a whole score better on every component of the WPM (test scores, class rank, athletic and non-athletic extracurriculars, and letters of recommendation) as well as better on the CFA (USNA’s fitness exam). Further, my performance models predict that the non-minority applicants rejected on the basis of race would be expected to have significantly

higher performance at USNA, both in terms of rates of appearing on USNA's Commandant's list as well as having higher freshman grades in each subject (math, science, and English).

In sum, none of USNA's experts actually consider the magnitude of the racial preferences at USNA and how those racial preferences affect the outcomes of the students at USNA. My conclusions regarding the extent of racial preferences and the impacts of racial preferences on the characteristics of the students admitted to USNA and the performance of those students at USNA are unaffected by their analysis.¹

¹I do make one change to my models as I noticed that there was a small set of admitted students who had the theoretical minimum scores of 200 for the SAT verbal and math component scores. Concerned that these were actually placeholders, I re-estimated all my models but added an indicator variable to note when an applicant has SAT Math/Verbal scores of exactly 200, so that the model would not count these as actual scores. The updated results are in Appendices [A](#) and [D](#). A full description of the changes is provided in Appendix [F](#).

2 The statistical analysis of USNA’s experts is either weak or has little bearing on USNA

What statistical evidence does USNA bring to bear? The statistical evidence is concentrated in Professor Lyall’s report, so I focus on his report here. Professor Lyall advances four opinions:

1. racial and ethnic diversity is an advantage in modern combat;
2. racial inequality presents risks of adverse consequences on the battlefield;
3. military inequality has adverse effects beyond combat;
4. contexts analogous to modern combat demonstrate that diversity and inclusion can affect mission performance.

Much of Professor Lyall’s report focuses on the first two of these claims and these are the two claims I discuss here. Note that each of these points is at most only tangentially related to USNA admissions.

2.1 Evidence presented on the relationship between racial and ethnic diversity and modern combat

The statistical evidence presented by Professor Lyall on this point is strikingly thin, especially when applied to the US context. Consider the claim Professor Lyall makes on page 6:

Research has demonstrated that diversity confers at least four possible advantages—a “diversity bonus”—on modern battlefields.

Professor Lyall rests this claim on fifteen citations. Of these, four are books, two of which consider the US military and only one of these looks at racial diversity (and does so only through the use of aggregate statistics).² Another six are review articles or qualitative case

²Page (2017) mentions the military once in the introduction; Rosen (1996) is about the Indian military; Soeters and van der Meulen (2007) present descriptive statistics on the racial diversity of militaries across different countries, including the US; Weiss (2023) is focused on recruiting for the military for “Gen Z.”

studies.³ With one exception (Slapakova et al. 2022), these studies either do not study the US military or do not so much as mention race or diversity in the article. Given Professor Lyall’s thesis that racial diversity improves group performance in combat, one particularly notable citation is Goodwin et al. (2018), entitled “The Science of Teams in the Military: Contributions From Over 60 Years of Research.” If racial and ethnic diversity being an important strategic advantage in modern combat were a well-documented fact, then such an article would be expected to cover it prominently. Yet neither race nor diversity is discussed at all.

Finally, there are five empirical papers.⁴ Since Professor Lyall’s proposition that racial and ethnic diversity in team composition improves group performance in military combat is fundamentally an empirical claim, his arguments largely rest on the strength of the evidence presented in these cited papers. Before discussing these, it is useful to consider what would constitute good evidence on this question. Professor Lyall’s claim is effectively that there are important positive *peer effects* (via race and ethnic composition) in teamwork. It is well-accepted in the field of econometrics that peer effects are difficult to measure.⁵ The accepted methods for measuring peer effects on the basis of race involve (i) using randomized or natural experiments which produce random variation in team racial composition, to (ii) study team performance using objective criteria. It would be eminently feasible for the US military to have conducted such experiments itself to calculate the precise effects of racial and ethnic diversity in military contexts. Yet, quite notably, in 2014, a study in the *Air and Space Power Journal*, then the US Air Force’s professional academic journal, noted that

³Heineken et al. (2018) examines South Africa; Slapakova et al. (2022) focuses on recruiting in the UK and US; Bouncken et al. (2016) is a case study of members of the food and cosmetic industry (cited twice by Professor Lyall); Tshetshema et al. (2019) covers no military studies and most of the review is of studies where the sample is from outside the US; Goodwin et al. (2018) and Rosen (1996) both focus on the military but do not mention race or diversity. Tshetshema et al. (2019) also notes that context and the level of diversity of matter stating “Diversity presents distinct effects, depending on the level of innovation and the industry (Martinez et al. 2017) while excessive diversity can also affect team performance negatively” (20). The paper cited in the quote is quite clear that nuance and context are needed when considering whether diversity helps or hurts particular outcomes.

⁴Almaatouq et al. (2021), Li et al. (2017), Hong and Page (2004), Salazar et al. (2017), and Pesch et al. (2015).

⁵In particular, rather than being formed randomly, groups tend to form endogenously and involve people who are similar to other group members. This non-randomness makes it hard to disentangle whether group members affect each other from whether differences in group performance reflect the (often unmeasured) differences in the individual characteristics between groups. See Manski (*Review of Economic Studies*, 1993).

“the military has no wide-range studies that examine whether diverse teams resolve complex problem sets better than nondiverse teams”, recommending that this should be redressed (Streeter, 2014).

Ten years later, with the USNA describing the benefits of racial diversity on team performance as a key strategic consideration, I would expect to see such studies by the military. Figure 2.1N, which shows the empirical studies Professor Lyall cites as well as the sample studied, reveals no such studies. None of the empirical papers he cites involve experiments which study the effects of varying the racial diversity of groups. Nor do any of these empirical papers use data from any military entity. Further, most do not use data from the US, do not focus on racial and ethnic diversity, or do not involve any experimental variation with real participants at all. For example, Almaatouq et al. (2021) finds that groups are able to find better-quality solutions to difficult problems more quickly than individuals working alone. Similarly, Hong and Page (2004) uses computations of fictitious agents to show that that a team with diverse/varying skills can outperform a team where members have greater individual ability but less-varying skills. Clearly there are cases where diversity matters. A trivia team where all members have excellent knowledge of geography but know little else is unlikely to succeed.⁶ But whether (i) racial diversity (ii) in the Navy, and (iii) achieved as a result of racial preferences results in benefits on the battlefield (or otherwise) is never actually addressed, much less supported statistically by USNA’s experts. While it is uncontroversial that diverse skills can be beneficial in certain circumstances, USNA’s experts provide no concrete link between military success and racial diversity explicitly, let alone a positive one. Likewise, they present no evidence for why the need for racial diversity is so critical relative to socioeconomic diversity or any of the myriad other forms of diversity.⁷

⁶It is just as obvious that diversity is harmful in other contexts. A string quartet rarely desires a drummer, and USNA generally requires that prospective admits be neither too tall nor too short.

⁷As I showed in my opening report, there are virtually no preferences for low SES applicants at USNA.

Figure 2.1N: Summary of cited articles and their samples from Lyall, page 6, paragraph 2

Cited Article	Sample
Almaatouq, Abdullah, Mohammed Alsobay, Ming Yin and Duncan Watts. 2021. “Task complexity moderates group synergy.” <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> 118(36):1–9.	Amazon Turk respondents (N=1200)
Hong, Lu. 2004. “Groups of diverse problem solvers can outperform groups of high-ability problem solvers.” <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> 101(46):16385–16389.	Simulated/fictitious agents
Li, Ci Rong, Chen Ju Lin, Yun Tien and Chien Chen. 2017. “A Multilevel Model of Team Cultural Diversity and Creativity: The Role of Climate for Inclusion.” <i>Journal of Creative Behavior</i> 51(2):163–179.	Members and leaders of engineering project teams in two multinational high-tech companies with headquarters in Taiwan (N=441).
Pesch, Robin, Ricarda Bouncken and Sascha Kraus. 2015. “Effects of Communication Style and Age Diversity in Innovation Teams.” <i>International Journal of Innovation and Technology Management</i> 12(6):1–20.	Team managers at German small- and medium-size enterprises (N=232).
Salazar, Maritza, Jennifer Feitosa and Eduardo Salas. 2017. “Diversity and Team Creativity: Exploring Underlying Mechanisms.” <i>Group Dynamics Theory, Research and Practice</i> 21(4):187–206.	US undergrads (N=204).

2.2 Evidence presented on the relationship between racial inequality and adverse consequences on the battlefield

The evidence on this second point is closely linked to Professor Lyall’s area of study, and Professor Lyall’s opinions here primarily rely on analysis of the Project Mars data that comes from his own academic work.⁸ My contention is not that this research is incorrect but rather that it is difficult to see the relevance of it to USNA admissions or the hiring/recruitment practices of the US military more broadly.

This dataset contains 825 observations, where each observation is a belligerent in a conventional war covering the years 1800–2011. For example, the Persian Gulf War of 1991 spans seven rows—one for each of the countries involved (Egypt, France, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, the United Kingdom, and the United States). The dataset contains numerous

⁸The dataset, which he and a team of research assistants collected, is publicly available at <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/DU07IE> and I derive many of the following details from its codebook.

variables that measure the state of the conflict (e.g. duration of conflict) and the state of the belligerents just before the conflict began (e.g. number of personnel, degree to which the government is democratic or autocratic, etc.). Key variables include outcomes of the conflict⁹ and characteristics of the belligerents just prior to the start of the conflict, including what Professor Lyall calls the Military Inequality Coefficient (MIC).¹⁰ Professor Lyall shows that higher values of the MIC are associated with worse performance on the battlefield.

I have no reason to doubt that military inequality (race and ethnicity-based as in Lyall's index, or otherwise) reduces battlefield performance. Lyall's argument is simply that

The more a military is drawn from marginalized groups, and the more harshly those groups are treated by the state, ... the worse it performs in combat. (pp. 8)

What Professor Lyall's military inequality measure and empirical results fundamentally capture is that subjugated and enslaved peoples tend not to make loyal and effective soldiers for the regime that has repressed them, and will instead be likely to rebel or desert if given the opportunity. Professor Lyall mentions as an illustrative example in his expert report that "millions of repressed Ukrainian and Belorussian soldiers defected to the Nazi side after its June 1941 invasion of the Soviet Union, seeking revenge against the hated Stalinist regime" (p. 16).¹¹ This is not an extreme outlier; Professor Lyall separates his MIC index into four bands, ranging from low to extreme, and the Soviet Union on the Eastern front in World War II falls into the 'high' MIC band, not the 'extreme' band. It is perfectly sensible that a military comprised of the victims of Soviet oppression would perform poorly in combat.

⁹Key outcomes include loss-exchange ratio (a ratio of casualties inflicted to casualties sustained), mass desertion (a binary indicator of whether or not > 10% of army deserted), mass defection (a binary indicator of whether or not > 10% of army defected), and whether a belligerent dispatched blocking detachments (i.e. military formations that are meant to monitor or sanction a belligerent's own forces to prevent desertion or defection).

¹⁰The MIC adds up, across all race/ethnic groups, the product of two values for each race/ethnic group represented in a military unit. These two values are the share of the given race/ethnicity in the unit (e.g. 0.2 if a group is 20% of the military), and a measure of how members of that ethnicity are formally treated by their state government. The first number takes on a value between 0 and 1 while the second number is defined as taking one of three values: 0 if there is no discrimination or repression of the group; 0.5 if the group is discriminated against; and 1 if the group is experiencing violence at the hands of the state government. The MIC is then defined as $\sum_{r=1}^R p_r t_r$ where r indexes a racial group, p_r is the proportion of r in that military unit, and t_r is the degree to which the group is oppressed (taking on a value of either 0, 0.5, or 1).

¹¹For context, millions of Ukrainians had been killed in the *Holodomor*, a Soviet-made famine in the early 1930s.

However, it is unclear how this (and other examples of mass oppression) is informative about the effects of using race as a factor in USNA admissions.

Put differently, an obvious weakness of Professor Lyall’s report (insofar as this case is concerned) is that the focus of the analysis is military conflict writ large and—except for in a tiny fraction of instances—has no connection to the US military or USNA. Indeed, the Project Mars data contains just 21 observations from the United States, only six of which are after the Vietnam War. Only 15 observations in the entire dataset come from the year 2000 or later. To illustrate its lack of relevance for this case, note that, since 1900, all US observations have been in the lowest band of the MIC index, implying any analysis of MIC bands is not germane to the US military today.

Given the extreme distance between the motivating examples and the reality of the US military, it is difficult to support his argument that the information contained in the Project Mars dataset could be at all informative of the US Navy’s needs in 2024 and beyond. There is no data on military academies, soldier development, or anything else that could lead to actionable recommendations. For example, I do not believe that one can sensibly infer from Professor Lyall’s analysis that USNA abandoning racial preferences in admission would increase the probability that US military members would desert or defect.

Professor Lyall attempts to make this analysis relevant for the US today in a few ways. First, he brings in data from the Ethnic Power Relations (EPR) dataset. The EPR dataset was created by those working in the area of ethnic politics. For each relevant ethnic group in each country and time period, a score was assigned that represents how much access to executive-level power the group has.¹² Professor Lyall uses the EPR dataset to argue that the MIC for the US military would be higher at 0.23, and therefore in the second MIC band, if he used the most recent EPR classification of political inclusion for the US. Underlying this argument is the rather surprising assumption that “nearly 40 percent of the American

¹²The online appendix of Wimmer, Cederman, and Min (*American Sociological Review*, 2009) states that “We focus only on executive-level power, that is, representation in the presidency, cabinet, and senior posts in the administration, including the army. The weight given to these institutions depends on the de facto power constellations of the country in question. Experts focused on the most relevant dimension (e.g., in a military dictatorship, power over the army; in presidential systems, the senior cabinet).” For example, from 2015 to 2017, whites are coded as ‘Senior Partners’, Blacks and Hispanics coded as ‘Junior Partners’, and Asian Americans coded as ‘Powerless’. But from 2018 to 2021, whites are coded as ‘Dominant’ and all other groups are coded as ‘Powerless’.

population” - i.e., all non-whites - are “politically powerless” and that “this exclusion [is] functionally equivalent to explicit discrimination by federal authorities” (Lyll Report, 18).

A second way in which Professor Lyall attempts to make his analysis relevant for the US today is to employ the 2017 Workplace and Equal Opportunity Survey of Active Duty Members (2017 WEOA), which is a survey of active duty military with a special focus on racial climate. Professor Lyall cites several statistics from 2017 WEOA documenting disparate rates of self-reported racial/ethnic harassment or discrimination, fear of retaliation, and conduct investigations. Yet, Professor Lyall makes no connection between how USNA’s practice of racial preferences in its admissions process might alleviate or exacerbate these documented racial/ethnic disparities.

Regardless, these statistics as well as other analysis involving aggregate data such as retention rates by race do not establish causation. As an example, those who are in the military and are Black are more likely to be female and less likely to be an officer than their white counterparts. Without a statistical analysis, it cannot be said whether any racial differences seen are actually driven by differences in sex, officer status, or some other factor. (To make this point clear, it is well understood that there are substantial differences in arrest rates between men and women. This need not reflect bias but may reflect that men and women are engaging in criminal behavior at different rates.)

Professor Lyall does reference statistical evidence from the Office of People Analytics report from 2022 which is based on the data underlying the 2017 WEOA linked to administrative records. This analysis focuses on retention of enlisted soldiers and officers. Professor Lyall notes that this study finds those who report that the climate is “unhealthy” are more likely to leave the military. While this study does show that those who experience a hostile environment are more likely to leave the military, it also shows that minorities are *more likely* to persist in the military and that this occurs in part because some soldiers see *too much* emphasis placed on diversity. Soldiers in this latter group are (i) more likely to be white and (ii) more likely to leave the military.

3 None of USNA’s experts review prior statistical studies of racial diversity at US military academies

Strikingly, none of USNA’s expert reports have anything to say empirically about the degree to which race is used in USNA admissions. Their argument is simply that diversity—defined in various ways—is critical for military success. But how diversity is achieved matters in terms of obtaining any benefits of diversity. Given the importance of diversity to USNA, it is surprising that no statistical studies of USNA or any of the other military academies are discussed.

While the goal of getting the benefits of diversity is laudable, actually obtaining those benefits is more complicated than USNA’s reports suggest. Two excellent examples of the difficulties of obtaining the benefits of diversity are Carrell, Sacerdote, and West (2013, *Econometrica*) and Carrell, Hoekstra, and West (2019, *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*). Both use data from one of the service academies: the Air Force Academy (AFA).¹³

Carrell, Sacerdote, and West (2013) is divided into two parts. The first part uses the random assignment of students to squadrons at AFA to see how being assigned to squadrons of different levels of academic preparation affected college performance. Students were classified into three types based on their predicted fall grade point averages, which I label low GPA, middle GPA, and high GPA. The results indicated that, for overall fall freshman year grade point averages, students in the low GPA group performed better when they were in squadrons with students that had high SAT verbal scores. Further, students in the high GPA group were not harmed by being in squadrons with students that had low SAT verbal scores.

These two facts motivate the second part of the paper. Namely, for two cohorts, students were randomly assigned to either the treatment or the control group. Those assigned to the

¹³There are several other notable studies using data from military academies to document peer effects in academics (Lyle, 2007, *Review of Economics & Statistics* [USMA]; Carrell, Fullerton and West, 2009, *Journal of Labor Economics* [USAFA]; Lyle, 2009, *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* [USMA]; Brady, Insler and Rahman, 2017, *European Economic Review* [USNA]), conduct (Carrell, Malmstrom and West, 2008, *Journal of Human Resources* [USAFA]), physical fitness (Carrell, Hoekstra and West, 2011, *Journal of Public Economics* [USAFA]), and choice of specialty (Kofoed and McGovney, 2019, *Journal of Human Resources* [USMA]), among others.

control group were then assigned to squadrons using the same random assignment method that was used for previous cohorts. For those assigned to the treatment group, squadron assignment was designed with the goal of helping those in the low GPA group succeed. To that end, students in the low GPA treatment group were disproportionately assigned to squadrons with those with high SAT verbal scores.

Based on the first part of the paper, it was expected that those in the low GPA treatment group would benefit from being assigned to squadrons with students who had high SAT verbal scores. However, those in the low GPA treatment group actually received *lower* grades (relative to the low GPA students in the control group), and this was especially true for Black students.¹⁴ So what happened? Splitting the squadrons according to the treatment criteria resulted in many students from the low GPA group being assigned together. Even though they were also in squadrons with many high SAT verbal students, these squadrons essentially segregated along academic preparedness lines when forming friendships and study groups.

So a policy that was motivated by (i) using student-level data and (ii) using randomization to figure out what worked resulted in the opposite of the expected result because the policy itself affected how students sorted into friendships and study groups. Given that USNA's racial preferences generate more diversity not by adding random minority students of the same academic qualifications but instead by taking minority students whose academic qualifications would be weaker relative to their peers, whether a racial preferences policy results in positive spillovers is far from clear, *even if* there would be benefits from diversity holding the qualifications of the students constant.

Carrell, Hoekstra, and West (2019) also illustrates that *how* diversity is achieved matters for integration. The analysis focuses again on AFA, exploiting the random assignment of students to squadrons. After their freshman year, students at AFA are assigned to new squadrons and must select roommates from that set. The question that the authors consider is which characteristics of the initial squadron affect the probability that a white student will choose to room with a Black student in the following year.

Increasing the number of Black students in a white student's initial squadron increases

¹⁴See Appendix Table A.X of Carrell, Sacerdote, and West (2013)

the probability of choosing a Black roommate in the subsequent year. However, this effect is entirely driven by Black students in the top two terciles of high school grades who are better matched academically with their white counterparts. The effect is negative, but insignificant, for increasing the number of Black students in the bottom tercile. Given that USNA's racial preferences operate more at the bottom of the qualification distribution, the effects of such a policy will likely be different than one that increases diversity without affecting academic qualifications.

The results of Carrell, Hoekstra, and West (2019) are consistent with my work on friendship formation at elite colleges.¹⁵ Those papers showed that students sort into friendships in part based on similarity in academic background. As racial preferences increase differences in academic qualifications at entry between, for example, white and Black students, the diversity gains are limited and can actually contribute to social segregation. For example, in Arcidiacono, Aucejo, Hussey, and Spenner (2013), we show that the share of same-race friends for Black students at elite colleges is the same as their share of same-race friends in high school, even though their high schools have much higher shares of Black students (34%) than their colleges (7%). As the rate of same-race friendship is increasing in the share of students who are the same race, this implies that the college environment at loose elite schools is actually *less conducive* for integration than the high school environment for Black students, due at least in part to substantial differences in entering academic qualifications as a result of racial preferences.

¹⁵See Arcidiacono, Khan, and Vigdor (2011, *Journal of Public Economics*) and Arcidiacono, Aucejo, Hussey, and Spenner (2013, *Journal of Law and Economics*).

4 Racial preferences and tradeoffs

USNA’s experts discuss the purported benefits of diversity but do not discuss what is sacrificed to obtain it. Here I focus on the academic costs. Namely, I use my admissions model to show the characteristics and expected performance of minority (non-minority) students admitted (rejected) to USNA because of USNA’s racial preferences (as well as the removal of other preferences).¹⁶ With regard to characteristics, I focus on components of the WPM and the CFA exam. With regard to performance, I use my estimated performance models coupled with my admissions model to see how grades and win rates of Commandant’s lists would change.¹⁷

Panel C of Table 4.1N shows the number and share of all USNA seats that change hands when different sets of preferences are removed. For example, when racial preferences are removed (but Blue Chip athlete preferences and preferences for applicants from prep programs remain in place) in Column (1), 454 minority admits (over 5 admissions cycles) move from accept to reject and, correspondingly 454 white admits are moved from reject to accept.

Panel A Column (1) of Table 4.1N shows the difference in average characteristics between the non-minority applicants who were rejected because of racial preferences and those minority applicants who were admitted because of racial preference.¹⁸ Column (1) shows that removing racial preferences results in admitting non-minority students with stronger characteristics and performance across the board. The minority students who were admitted because of racial preferences would be replaced with non-minority students who have SAT math scores that are on average 17.5 points or 0.20 standard deviations higher; and who have SAT verbal scores that are 19.4 points or 0.23 standard deviations higher. The increases in the other scores range from a high of 0.30 standard deviations on the athletic extracurricular WPM component to a low of 0.07 standard deviations on the non-athletic extracurricular WPM component.

¹⁶I report additional statistics on how races/ethnicities are distributed across the distribution of these characteristics as well as components of the CFA in Appendix Tables E.14N-E.22N.

¹⁷How these numbers are calculated is described in Appendix B.

¹⁸The results broken out by race for Column (1) only are shown in Appendix Tables E.1N-E.3N.

Panel B of Table 4.1N shows expected changes in performance at USNA.¹⁹ Column (1) in Panel B of Table 4.1N shows that the non-minority students rejected because of USNA’s racial preferences would have made the Commandant’s list at a rate of almost 14 percentage points higher (0.28 standard deviations) than the minority students who were admitted because of racial preferences. Similarly, those non-minority students would have had higher predicted grades as well; their predicted grades in Calculus, Science, and English would be 0.33, 0.42, and 0.16 points higher respectively.²⁰

The other columns of Table 4.1N show changes in characteristics and expected performance when other preferences are removed in addition to racial preferences.²¹ The differences between non-minority students rejected and minority students admitted because of racial preferences are even higher when preferences for Blue Chip athletes and/or preferences for applicants for prep programs are also removed. This is because these students are especially weak on observed characteristics. Removing racial preferences as well as preferences for Blue Chip athletes and those applying from prep programs (Column (5)) shows that those admitted because these preferences are removed had SAT math scores that were 84 points (0.94 standard deviations) higher than those whom they replaced. The similar gains in SAT verbal are 82 points (0.96 standard deviations). The change in class rank is also substantial at 0.97 standard deviations. The performance measures also increase, with, for example, the change in probability for the Commandant’s list at over 28 percentage points. There are, however, some gaps that do not further increase when Blue Chip athlete and preferences for prep program applicants are removed (in addition to removing racial preferences). Namely, the gains are significantly smaller for CFA scores and ratings on athletic extracurricular activities, both of which would be expected given the nature of these preferences.

¹⁹I show that the expected grades and Commandant’s list probabilities match actual grades and appearances on the Commandant’s list in Appendix Tables E.7N-E.10N, both overall for matriculants and for matriculants predicted to be rejected or still be admitted when racial preferences are removed. This gives me confidence in the predicted grades and Commandant’s list probabilities for those who did not attend USNA, either because they were rejected or because they were admitted but chose not to attend.

²⁰For grades, I have to choose a standardized course to make the calculations. I choose the modal course taken for each class and year. As grades data was only available in 2025 and 2026, the predictions are only for those years as well.

²¹Appendix Table E.11N shows the changes when racial preferences are kept but other preferences, such as those for Blue Chip athletes and applicants from prep programs, are removed.

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Table 4.1N: Predicted Change in Composition of Admitted Class Impacted by Various Counterfactual Admissions Scenarios that Remove Racial Preferences

Variable	No Racial Preferences and ...					
	No Race	No BCA	No Olympic BCA	No Prep	No BCA & No Prep	No Olympic BCA & No Prep
Panel A: Preparation Measures						
SAT Math	17.52 [0.20]	49.94 [0.56]	44.03 [0.49]	82.01 [0.92]	83.89 [0.94]	77.38 [0.86]
SAT Verbal	19.37 [0.23]	54.98 [0.64]	47.92 [0.56]	71.01 [0.83]	82.26 [0.96]	73.04 [0.85]
HS Class Rank	24.87 [0.16]	101.64 [0.64]	93.69 [0.59]	125.94 [0.79]	155.34 [0.97]	144.60 [0.90]
Athletic	51.60 [0.30]	5.99 [0.03]	20.72 [0.12]	65.18 [0.37]	10.28 [0.06]	32.56 [0.19]
Non-Athletic	12.24 [0.07]	88.14 [0.48]	79.25 [0.44]	35.08 [0.19]	81.32 [0.45]	71.23 [0.39]
Combined RSO	22.24 [0.15]	75.12 [0.52]	68.86 [0.47]	52.36 [0.36]	86.08 [0.59]	78.03 [0.54]
Panel B: Performance Measures						
CFA Score	13.78 [0.16]	4.19 [0.05]	2.96 [0.04]	17.59 [0.21]	7.86 [0.09]	7.17 [0.09]
Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	13.93 [0.28]	21.92 [0.44]	18.91 [0.38]	26.45 [0.53]	28.17 [0.56]	25.22 [0.51]
Calculus Grade Points	0.33 [0.31]	0.62 [0.58]	0.57 [0.54]	0.60 [0.57]	0.73 [0.69]	0.67 [0.63]
English Grade Points	0.16 [0.27]	0.25 [0.42]	0.22 [0.37]	0.25 [0.41]	0.31 [0.53]	0.26 [0.44]
Science Grade Points	0.42 [0.44]	0.73 [0.75]	0.67 [0.70]	0.42 [0.44]	0.61 [0.64]	0.56 [0.58]
Panel C: Number and Share (%) of Seats Turning Over						
Number of seats changed	454	905	827	962	1,694	1,447
Share of class changing seats	6.58	13.11	11.98	13.94	24.54	20.96

Notes: This table presents the average predicted change in several variables between those students who would be newly admitted (i.e. who were rejected in the status quo but would be admitted in the given counterfactual) and those students who were previously admitted (i.e. who were admitted in the status quo but would be rejected in the counterfactual) for several admissions counterfactuals. The numbers in brackets are the corresponding change in standard deviation units of the entire applicant pool. Abbreviations: BCA = Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA = Blue Chip Athlete not playing basketball or football; Prep = previously attended NAPS, Foundation, or Civ Prep. The reported number and share of seats turning over is based on the preparation measures which are taken from the applicant pool. These numbers are slightly different for the performance measures, which by definition are based on the matriculant pool and include multiple observations per student.

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The costs are confirmed by USNA in a document titled “Summary Assessment of Midshipmen Equity by Race/Ethnic Group” (USNA-00028834) which studies outcomes for the classes of 2014 to 2020. This document shows massive differences in performance at USNA across a number of measures, with Black students especially lagging behind on numerous performance metrics. On each of the measures, larger admissions preferences are associated with worse outcomes. And this makes sense given that entering qualifications are tied to USNA performance.

The study finds that, relative to white Midshipmen, minority Midshipmen perform worse on a host of metrics at USNA and that this is especially true for Black Midshipmen. The metrics include:

1. separating from USNA,
2. Military Order of Merit (MOM), Academic Order of Merit (AOM), and Overall Order of Merit (OOM),
3. Aptitude scores which are constructed from ratings of senior raters and company officers,
4. Physical Readiness Test (PRT) scores,
5. conduct and honor offenses.

To highlight some of the differences shown in USNA-00028834, relative to white Midshipmen, Black Midshipmen are almost twice as likely to separate from USNA (20.0% versus 10.1%, Table 2); 4.6 times as likely to separate for academic reasons (4.6% versus 1%, Table 3); and are substantially more likely to separate for conduct/honor and physical readiness reasons (Tables 4 and 5). But these differences are small compared to differences on the Overall Order of Merit (OOM). The document notes that “...*about 0.1% of midshipmen ranked in the top 100 OOM values were Black/AA*” (page 14, original emphasis). As Black Midshipmen made up 7% of the subjects studied, Black Midshipmen are underrepresented relative to their share of Midshipmen by a factor of 70.

As I illustrated in my opening report, racial differences in performance are largely due to differences in entering qualifications among the matriculants by race, differences that

are driven in part by preferences (be it for race or other preferences such as for Blue Chip athletes). Namely, accounting for components of the WPM and other factors, substantially closes the gap between white and minority students on the Commandant’s list and freshmen grades.

It is important to note here that it is primarily large preferences coupled with differences in pre-college academic background—not race itself—that drive these racial differences. This can be seen by considering Blue Chip athletes, who also receive substantial admissions preferences. While the document USNA-00028834 shows that differences between *varsity athletes* and non-athletes on performance measures is mixed, the study does not separate out *Blue Chip athletes*.

Appendix Table E.23N shows that there are large differences in characteristics between varsity athletes who are not Blue Chip (non-BCAs) and those who are Blue Chip (BCAs). With one exception, for every component of the WPM as well as the CFA score, non-BCAs score better than BCAs within each racial group and overall.²² And often the differences are substantial, such as on SAT scores and class rank. Given these differences, we would expect non-BCAs to show up on the Commandant’s list more often and receive higher grades. The last rows of Appendix Table E.23N show exactly this: for every racial group and overall, non-BCAs have substantially higher grades and Commandant’s list win rates than BCAs. Appearances on the Commandant’s list are especially striking. Overall, non-BCAs are over twice as likely to appear on the Commandant’s list; for Black non-BCAs, they are almost six times as likely as their BCA counterparts.²³

These results are confirmed in the statistical analysis. Without controls for factors such as the WPM components, Appendix Tables D.113R and D.122R–D.124R show that Blue Chip athletes are much less likely to be on the Commandant’s list and receive much lower grades. But once controls are added, these gaps largely disappear. This illustrates the key point: USNA’s large preferences—regardless of whether it is on race or some other factor—lead to within-school performance gaps. So while there may be reasons why an institution

²²The one exception is that Black BCAs score better on the extracurricular athletic WPM component than Black non-BCAs.

²³USNA-00028834 finds that Black varsity athletes do especially poorly. This is partly explained by the fact that 74% of Black varsity athletes are BCAs. The next highest share is for whites at 59%.

may wish to employ racial preferences, it is a consequence of large preferences that they negatively affect within-school performance of the preferred groups.

A Updated Tables from Body of Opening Report

This section contains a reproduction of all of the tables included in the body of my opening report, with minor adjustments as explained in Appendix [F](#). I append the letter “R” to each table number but otherwise preserve all table numbering for ease of comparison across the two reports.

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Table 3.1R: Application Completion Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares, and Completer Shares by Race (%)

Race	Completion Rate	Applicant Share	Completer Share
Panel A: All Applicants			
White	39.12	59.18	63.31
Hispanic	32.64	14.37	12.83
Asian	35.49	11.00	10.67
Black	29.71	11.10	9.02
Native American / Hawaiian	33.28	2.66	2.42
Declined / Missing	37.85	1.69	1.75
Total	36.57	69,570	25,441
Panel B: Received a Nomination			
White	89.58	63.38	64.15
Hispanic	86.27	13.44	13.10
Asian	89.19	10.64	10.72
Black	84.65	8.19	7.83
Native American / Hawaiian	83.74	2.64	2.50
Declined / Missing	88.47	1.71	1.71
Total	88.52	23,307	20,631
Panel C: No Nomination			
White	10.88	57.06	59.73
Hispanic	8.18	14.85	11.68
Asian	9.75	11.18	10.48
Black	11.67	12.57	14.12
Native American / Hawaiian	8.17	2.67	2.10
Declined / Missing	11.76	1.67	1.89
Total	10.40	46,263	4,810

Sample restricted to domestic applications. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall completion rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and complete applications in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample.

Table 3.2R: Nomination Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares, and Nominee Shares by Race (%)

Race	Nomination Rate	Applicant Share	Nominee Share
White	82.16	63.31	64.15
Hispanic	82.78	12.83	13.10
Asian	81.44	10.67	10.72
Black	70.41	9.02	7.83
Native American / Hawaiian	83.60	2.42	2.50
Declined / Missing	79.50	1.75	1.71
Total	81.09	25,441	20,631

Sample restricted to domestic and complete applications. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall nomination rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and nominees in the remaining columns.

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Table 3.3R: Physical and Medical Qualification Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares, and Qualifier Shares by Race (%)

Race	Qualification Rate	Applicant Share	Qualifier Share
Panel A: Physical Qualification			
White	95.65	64.15	64.49
Hispanic	94.08	13.10	12.95
Asian	95.43	10.72	10.75
Black	93.01	7.83	7.66
Native American / Hawaiian	92.23	2.50	2.42
Declined / Missing	96.32	1.71	1.73
Total	95.14	20,631	19,628
Panel B: Medical Qualification			
White	70.77	64.15	63.25
Hispanic	70.43	13.10	12.85
Asian	75.40	10.72	11.26
Black	78.09	7.83	8.52
Native American / Hawaiian	70.68	2.50	2.46
Declined / Missing	69.69	1.71	1.66
Total	71.78	20,631	14,808
Panel C: Both			
White	69.86	64.15	63.29
Hispanic	69.25	13.10	12.81
Asian	74.54	10.72	11.28
Black	76.92	7.83	8.51
Native American / Hawaiian	69.13	2.50	2.44
Declined / Missing	69.12	1.71	1.67
Total	70.80	20,631	14,607

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall qualification rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and qualified applicants in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different qualification variable of interest.

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Table 3.4R: Admission Rates to USNA or Prep Programs, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race for Nominees

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
White	48.88	63.28	55.67
Hispanic	61.18	12.82	14.11
Asian	67.90	11.29	13.80
Black	80.24	8.50	12.27
Native American / Hawaiian	64.33	2.44	2.82
Declined / Missing	43.85	1.67	1.32
Total	55.56	14,591	8,107

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns.

Table 3.5R: Admission Rates to USNA or Prep Programs, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race for Non-Nominees

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
White	10.83	60.68	31.36
Hispanic	16.36	10.11	7.89
Asian	8.10	9.65	3.73
Black	69.54	15.99	53.07
Native American / Hawaiian	38.64	2.02	3.73
Declined / Missing	2.94	1.56	0.22
Total	20.95	2,177	456

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that did not receive a nomination but passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns.

Table 3.6R: Admission Rates to USNA or Prep Programs, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race, Regardless of Nomination Status

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
White	44.12	62.94	54.37
Hispanic	56.46	12.46	13.78
Asian	61.14	11.08	13.27
Black	77.90	9.47	14.45
Native American / Hawaiian	61.50	2.39	2.87
Declined / Missing	38.85	1.66	1.26
Total	51.07	16,768	8,563

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns.

Table 3.7R: Admission Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Panel A: Main Sample			
White	44.06	63.29	58.73
Hispanic	46.27	12.82	12.50
Asian	60.05	11.29	14.28
Black	58.82	8.50	10.53
Native American / Hawaiian	51.41	2.43	2.64
Declined / Missing	37.86	1.67	1.33
Total	47.48	14,545	6,906
Panel B: Exclude Blue Chip Athletes (BCA)			
White	38.59	63.14	57.37
Hispanic	43.68	13.40	13.78
Asian	57.89	11.73	16.00
Black	48.95	7.51	8.65
Native American / Hawaiian	47.24	2.46	2.73
Declined / Missing	35.47	1.76	1.47
Total	42.47	13,277	5,639
Panel C: Exclude BCA and Applicants Coming from Prep Pool			
White	36.11	65.20	61.27
Hispanic	35.91	12.61	11.78
Asian	54.78	11.74	16.73
Black	37.28	6.32	6.13
Native American / Hawaiian	41.40	2.32	2.50
Declined / Missing	33.48	1.82	1.59
Total	38.43	12,304	4,728

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

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Table 3.8R: Frequencies and Shares (%) of Admits by Race and Applicant Pool

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Frequencies					
Asian	791	78	111	6	986
Black	290	91	198	148	727
Declined/Missing	75	6	8	3	92
Hispanic	557	62	220	24	863
Native American / Hawaiian	118	10	36	18	182
White	2,897	667	338	154	4,056
Total	4,728	914	911	353	6,906
Panel B: Row Percentages					
Asian	80.2	7.9	11.3	0.6	100.0
Black	39.9	12.5	27.2	20.4	100.0
Declined/Missing	81.5	6.5	8.7	3.3	100.0
Hispanic	64.5	7.2	25.5	2.8	100.0
Native American / Hawaiian	64.8	5.5	19.8	9.9	100.0
White	71.4	16.4	8.3	3.8	100.0
Total	68.5	13.2	13.2	5.1	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages					
Asian	16.7	8.5	12.2	1.7	14.3
Black	6.1	10.0	21.7	41.9	10.5
Declined/Missing	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3
Hispanic	11.8	6.8	24.1	6.8	12.5
Native American / Hawaiian	2.5	1.1	4.0	5.1	2.6
White	61.3	73.0	37.1	43.6	58.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sample includes only USNA admits. BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete; Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep.

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Table 3.9R: Frequencies, Shares (%) and Average WPM of Enrollees by Admission Channel and Applicant Pool

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Frequencies					
Congressional	2,532	135	193	26	2,886
Qualified Alternate	655	74	20	1	750
Service-connected	243	97	321	208	869
Additional Appointee	297	560	364	111	1,332
Total	3,727	866	898	346	5,837
Panel B: Row Percentages					
Congressional	87.7	4.7	6.7	0.9	100.0
Qualified Alternate	87.3	9.9	2.7	0.1	100.0
Service-connected	28.0	11.2	36.9	23.9	100.0
Additional Appointee	22.3	42.0	27.3	8.3	100.0
Total	63.9	14.8	15.4	5.9	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages					
Congressional	67.9	15.6	21.5	7.5	49.4
Qualified Alternate	17.6	8.5	2.2	0.3	12.8
Service-connected	6.5	11.2	35.7	60.1	14.9
Additional Appointee	8.0	64.7	40.5	32.1	22.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Panel D: Average WPM net of RAB Points					
Congressional	68,011	65,494	62,578	59,598	67,454
Qualified Alternate	71,685	69,879	70,618	72,393	71,480
Service-connected	65,976	61,651	59,854	56,905	61,061
Additional Appointee	64,710	61,637	61,279	57,094	61,846
Total	68,261	62,944	61,257	57,213	65,740

Sample includes only USNA enrollees. BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete; Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep.

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Table 3.10R: Frequencies, Shares (%) and Average WPM of Enrollees by Race and Applicant Pool, Congressional Channel

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Frequencies					
Asian	351	13	22	0	386
Black	78	7	31	7	123
Declined/Missing	36	0	1	0	37
Hispanic	277	6	53	1	337
Native American / Hawaiian	61	1	12	0	74
White	1,729	108	74	18	1,929
Total	2,532	135	193	26	2,886
Panel B: Row Percentages					
Asian	90.9	3.4	5.7	0.0	100.0
Black	63.4	5.7	25.2	5.7	100.0
Declined/Missing	97.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	100.0
Hispanic	82.2	1.8	15.7	0.3	100.0
Native American / Hawaiian	82.4	1.4	16.2	0.0	100.0
White	89.6	5.6	3.8	0.9	100.0
Total	87.7	4.7	6.7	0.9	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages					
Asian	13.9	9.6	11.4	0.0	13.4
Black	3.1	5.2	16.1	26.9	4.3
Declined/Missing	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
Hispanic	10.9	4.4	27.5	3.8	11.7
Native American / Hawaiian	2.4	0.7	6.2	0.0	2.6
White	68.3	80.0	38.3	69.2	66.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Panel D: Average WPM net of RAB Points					
Asian	67,738	64,897	62,292	.	67,332
Black	65,116	65,296	60,722	60,504	63,756
Declined/Missing	68,178	.	65,535	.	68,107
Hispanic	67,338	66,566	62,592	63,830	66,567
Native American / Hawaiian	68,042	65,299	63,345	.	67,243
White	68,300	65,521	63,266	59,010	67,865
Total	68,011	65,494	62,578	59,598	67,454

Sample includes only USNA enrollees who were admitted through a Congressional channel. BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete; Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep.

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Table 3.11R: Frequencies, Shares (%) and Average WPM of Enrollees by Race and Applicant Pool, Qualified Alternate Channel

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Frequencies					
Asian	140	7	0	0	147
Black	24	3	2	0	29
Declined/Missing	9	1	0	0	10
Hispanic	55	4	7	0	66
Native American / Hawaiian	14	0	1	0	15
White	413	59	10	1	483
Total	655	74	20	1	750
Panel B: Row Percentages					
Asian	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0
Black	82.8	10.3	6.9	0.0	100.0
Declined/Missing	90.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Hispanic	83.3	6.1	10.6	0.0	100.0
Native American / Hawaiian	93.3	0.0	6.7	0.0	100.0
White	85.5	12.2	2.1	0.2	100.0
Total	87.3	9.9	2.7	0.1	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages					
Asian	21.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	19.6
Black	3.7	4.1	10.0	0.0	3.9
Declined/Missing	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
Hispanic	8.4	5.4	35.0	0.0	8.8
Native American / Hawaiian	2.1	0.0	5.0	0.0	2.0
White	63.1	79.7	50.0	100.0	64.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Panel D: Average WPM net of RAB Points					
Asian	70,284	69,451	.	.	70,244
Black	69,318	70,685	71,546	.	69,613
Declined/Missing	72,072	71,115	.	.	71,976
Hispanic	71,228	71,561	69,639	.	71,080
Native American / Hawaiian	71,315	.	69,580	.	71,199
White	72,363	69,753	71,221	72,393	72,021
Total	71,685	69,879	70,618	72,393	71,480

Sample includes only USNA enrollees who were admitted as Qualified Alternates. BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete; Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep.

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Table 3.12R: Frequencies, Shares (%) and Average WPM of Enrollees by Race and Applicant Pool, Service-Connected Channel

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Frequencies					
Asian	38	8	40	4	90
Black	43	10	90	109	252
Declined/Missing	7	0	4	3	14
Hispanic	41	9	71	9	130
Native American / Hawaiian	8	3	9	12	32
White	106	67	107	71	351
Total	243	97	321	208	869
Panel B: Row Percentages					
Asian	42.2	8.9	44.4	4.4	100.0
Black	17.1	4.0	35.7	43.3	100.0
Declined/Missing	50.0	0.0	28.6	21.4	100.0
Hispanic	31.5	6.9	54.6	6.9	100.0
Native American / Hawaiian	25.0	9.4	28.1	37.5	100.0
White	30.2	19.1	30.5	20.2	100.0
Total	28.0	11.2	36.9	23.9	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages					
Asian	15.6	8.2	12.5	1.9	10.4
Black	17.7	10.3	28.0	52.4	29.0
Declined/Missing	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Hispanic	16.9	9.3	22.1	4.3	15.0
Native American / Hawaiian	3.3	3.1	2.8	5.8	3.7
White	43.6	69.1	33.3	34.1	40.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Panel D: Average WPM net of RAB Points					
Asian	67,217	60,710	60,207	58,538	63,137
Black	63,508	58,478	59,320	56,866	58,940
Declined/Missing	65,309	.	63,554	56,259	62,868
Hispanic	65,186	64,998	60,158	58,967	61,996
Native American / Hawaiian	64,612	65,641	58,502	56,699	60,023
White	66,984	61,609	59,946	56,673	61,727
Total	65,976	61,651	59,854	56,905	61,061

Sample includes only USNA enrollees who were admitted through a Service-connected channel. BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete; Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep.

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Table 3.13R: Frequencies, Shares (%) and Average WPM of Enrollees by Race and Applicant Pool, Additional Appointee Channel

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Frequencies					
Asian	80	45	47	2	174
Black	85	66	74	26	251
Declined/Missing	1	5	3	0	9
Hispanic	70	41	87	14	212
Native American / Hawaiian	8	6	14	6	34
White	53	397	139	63	652
Total	297	560	364	111	1,332
Panel B: Row Percentages					
Asian	46.0	25.9	27.0	1.1	100.0
Black	33.9	26.3	29.5	10.4	100.0
Declined/Missing	11.1	55.6	33.3	0.0	100.0
Hispanic	33.0	19.3	41.0	6.6	100.0
Native American / Hawaiian	23.5	17.6	41.2	17.6	100.0
White	8.1	60.9	21.3	9.7	100.0
Total	22.3	42.0	27.3	8.3	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages					
Asian	26.9	8.0	12.9	1.8	13.1
Black	28.6	11.8	20.3	23.4	18.8
Declined/Missing	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7
Hispanic	23.6	7.3	23.9	12.6	15.9
Native American / Hawaiian	2.7	1.1	3.8	5.4	2.6
White	17.8	70.9	38.2	56.8	48.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Panel D: Average WPM net of RAB Points					
Asian	65,587	61,121	62,101	53,027	63,346
Black	63,118	60,511	60,570	55,517	60,894
Declined/Missing	65,573	64,282	61,641	.	63,545
Hispanic	65,437	61,015	61,621	56,609	62,433
Native American / Hawaiian	65,948	61,742	60,286	58,088	61,487
White	64,773	61,911	61,257	57,888	61,616
Total	64,710	61,637	61,279	57,094	61,846

Sample includes only USNA enrollees who were admitted as Additional Appointees. BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete; Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep.

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Table 3.14R: Application Summary Statistics by Race

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	44.06	0.00	100.00	58.82	0.00	100.00	46.27	0.00	100.00	60.05	0.00	100.00	47.48
Female	21.83	30.13	25.49	26.92	25.03	25.81	27.94	30.13	28.95	28.05	33.27	31.18	23.59	29.97	26.62
First generation college	3.61	2.05	2.92	9.43	6.74	7.85	12.67	7.53	10.29	8.84	5.98	7.13	5.83	3.84	4.88
First generation American	2.66	2.56	2.62	15.35	13.62	14.33	21.86	19.00	20.54	47.26	48.68	48.11	10.09	12.63	11.29
Legacy (USNA)	4.14	6.61	5.23	2.36	4.13	3.40	3.19	4.40	3.75	3.05	3.35	3.23	3.84	5.55	4.65
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	3.96	3.16	3.61	1.57	1.51	1.54	2.30	2.32	2.31	1.37	1.62	1.52	3.35	2.59	2.99
Blue Chip Athlete	0.02	20.24	8.93	0.00	32.87	19.34	0.00	9.97	4.61	0.00	8.52	5.12	0.01	18.35	8.72
Applying from NAPS	0.39	9.27	4.30	4.13	44.43	27.83	0.70	22.60	10.83	0.46	8.62	5.36	0.75	14.90	7.47
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.06	2.86	1.29	0.00	3.16	1.86	0.10	5.68	2.68	0.00	3.25	1.95	0.07	3.40	1.65
Attended private high school	21.70	26.22	23.71	16.51	23.83	21.21	18.96	19.69	19.31	14.95	16.97	16.22	20.65	23.96	22.27
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	14.76	25.84	19.64	11.00	14.58	13.11	12.08	20.97	16.19	11.28	24.24	19.06	13.69	23.70	18.45
Family Income over 80,000	75.22	77.29	76.13	48.13	49.52	48.95	57.29	60.72	58.87	60.06	66.02	63.64	68.90	69.84	69.34
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.58	0.42	0.51	2.36	0.96	1.54	0.80	0.81	0.80	1.68	0.41	0.91	0.82	0.56	0.70
Received a congressional nomination	86.68	91.00	88.58	61.49	64.92	63.51	78.54	85.17	81.61	79.88	90.16	86.05	83.14	87.10	85.02
Received a service-connected nomination	27.05	26.53	26.82	51.28	59.83	56.31	38.92	40.44	39.62	36.59	26.57	30.57	31.39	32.31	31.83
Total nominations received	1.35	1.54	1.43	1.21	1.40	1.32	1.30	1.49	1.39	1.33	1.42	1.38	1.33	1.50	1.41
SAT Math	(0.61)	(0.74)	(0.67)	(0.48)	(0.63)	(0.58)	(0.56)	(0.67)	(0.62)	(0.57)	(0.69)	(0.65)	(0.59)	(0.71)	(0.66)
	653.33	684.19	666.93	553.60	601.97	582.05	607.12	657.66	630.50	658.23	714.65	692.11	640.17	675.82	657.10
SAT Verbal	(80.59)	(77.51)	(80.71)	(92.72)	(86.72)	(92.33)	(85.93)	(88.03)	(90.47)	(99.86)	(80.19)	(92.76)	(88.85)	(86.34)	(89.46)
	659.66	683.94	670.36	575.17	608.86	594.98	617.35	655.69	635.09	645.69	694.24	674.84	646.57	673.27	659.25
CFA Score	(78.76)	(76.74)	(78.80)	(93.07)	(86.54)	(90.78)	(87.57)	(84.08)	(88.05)	(94.36)	(74.60)	(86.37)	(85.98)	(83.06)	(85.64)
	366.92	394.73	379.17	350.54	371.62	362.93	348.52	377.21	361.79	350.48	375.02	365.22	361.93	387.13	373.90
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	(84.31)	(77.40)	(82.50)	(90.15)	(87.74)	(89.31)	(90.15)	(82.03)	(87.65)	(83.83)	(79.87)	(82.33)	(85.89)	(80.15)	(84.16)
	512.53	594.35	548.58	407.78	486.84	454.28	478.22	590.23	530.05	507.66	613.58	571.26	499.50	584.46	539.84
WPM Athletic score	(155.82)	(145.11)	(156.55)	(148.96)	(164.84)	(163.14)	(158.04)	(143.77)	(161.53)	(158.51)	(130.24)	(151.34)	(158.10)	(149.67)	(159.88)
	513.62	594.15	549.10	490.58	542.77	521.28	473.40	526.94	498.17	451.95	512.56	488.35	500.86	568.30	532.88
WPM Non-Athletic score	(153.76)	(187.48)	(174.09)	(181.28)	(172.05)	(177.71)	(152.34)	(170.14)	(162.98)	(143.41)	(173.97)	(165.10)	(156.13)	(185.36)	(173.92)
	502.67	553.43	525.03	466.11	482.17	475.56	498.77	540.59	518.12	497.99	571.71	542.26	498.94	547.79	522.13
WPM Combined RSO score	(157.07)	(201.82)	(179.94)	(144.42)	(163.87)	(156.29)	(171.14)	(204.56)	(188.46)	(165.70)	(206.76)	(194.74)	(159.06)	(201.25)	(181.96)
	476.97	546.93	507.80	423.20	473.35	452.70	466.02	537.46	499.08	461.02	537.06	506.68	469.68	536.03	501.18
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	(144.38)	(127.84)	(141.65)	(171.20)	(151.18)	(161.56)	(149.68)	(124.60)	(143.11)	(155.19)	(126.51)	(143.55)	(149.12)	(132.01)	(145.09)
	64.88	69.98	67.13	60.27	63.87	62.39	62.91	68.44	65.47	64.52	70.49	68.11	64.23	69.18	66.58
Total RAB Points / 1,000	(5.30)	(6.21)	(6.25)	(5.32)	(6.09)	(6.05)	(5.45)	(5.69)	(6.21)	(5.06)	(5.25)	(5.94)	(5.44)	(6.31)	(6.37)
	1.99	2.85	2.37	1.92	2.40	2.20	2.08	2.90	2.46	2.51	3.54	3.13	2.04	2.91	2.45
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	(1.72)	(1.93)	(1.87)	(1.66)	(1.69)	(1.69)	(1.77)	(1.94)	(1.90)	(1.78)	(1.87)	(1.90)	(1.73)	(1.93)	(1.87)
	66.04	70.08	67.77	59.57	67.94	64.01	59.76	64.95	62.01	65.02	70.92	68.47	64.71	69.30	66.80
	(23.70)	(24.13)	(23.97)	(25.37)	(25.26)	(25.64)	(25.64)	(25.10)	(25.53)	(23.62)	(22.99)	(23.43)	(24.27)	(24.34)	(24.41)
N	5,149	4,056	9,205	509	727	1,236	1,002	863	1,865	656	986	1,642	7,639	6,906	14,545

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table 3.15R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	38.59	0.00	100.00	48.95	0.00	100.00	43.68	0.00	100.00	57.89	0.00	100.00	42.47
Female	21.81	30.26	25.07	26.92	31.97	29.39	27.94	30.89	29.23	28.05	32.26	30.49	23.58	30.82	26.66
First generation college	3.61	2.23	3.08	9.43	7.38	8.43	12.67	8.24	10.74	8.84	6.32	7.38	5.83	4.19	5.13
First generation American	2.66	2.50	2.60	15.35	18.03	16.67	21.86	19.95	21.02	47.26	50.22	48.97	10.09	14.21	11.84
Legacy (USNA)	4.14	7.33	5.37	2.36	5.94	4.11	3.19	4.63	3.82	3.05	3.33	3.21	3.84	6.12	4.81
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	3.96	3.28	3.70	1.57	2.05	1.81	2.30	2.45	2.36	1.37	1.77	1.60	3.35	2.75	3.10
Blue Chip Athlete	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Applying from NAPS	0.39	7.98	3.32	4.13	36.68	20.06	0.70	22.91	10.40	0.46	8.76	5.26	0.75	12.87	5.90
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.06	2.47	0.99	0.00	3.89	1.91	0.10	5.41	2.42	0.00	3.55	2.05	0.07	3.28	1.43
Attended private high school	21.70	24.95	22.96	16.51	20.21	18.51	18.96	19.24	19.09	14.95	16.29	15.76	20.65	22.50	21.46
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	14.76	29.80	20.57	11.00	21.31	16.05	12.08	22.39	16.58	11.28	25.72	19.64	13.69	27.22	19.44
Family Income over 80,000	75.21	76.66	75.77	48.13	51.02	49.55	57.29	59.85	58.40	60.06	64.97	62.90	68.89	69.43	69.12
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.58	0.43	0.52	2.36	1.02	1.71	0.80	0.64	0.73	1.68	0.22	0.83	0.82	0.51	0.69
Received a congressional nomination	86.67	92.86	89.06	61.49	72.95	67.10	78.54	85.97	81.79	79.88	90.80	86.20	83.14	89.64	85.90
Received a service-connected nomination	27.06	26.52	26.85	51.28	56.97	54.06	38.92	41.44	40.02	36.59	27.05	31.07	31.40	31.74	31.54
Total nominations received	1.35	1.61	1.45	1.21	1.51	1.36	1.30	1.52	1.40	1.33	1.45	1.40	1.33	1.56	1.43
	(0.61)	(0.77)	(0.69)	(0.48)	(0.69)	(0.61)	(0.56)	(0.68)	(0.63)	(0.57)	(0.71)	(0.66)	(0.59)	(0.74)	(0.67)
SAT Math	653.34	695.44	669.58	553.60	621.89	587.02	607.12	662.93	631.50	658.23	719.43	693.66	640.17	687.66	660.34
	(80.60)	(74.73)	(81.02)	(92.72)	(88.18)	(96.71)	(85.93)	(85.77)	(90.19)	(99.86)	(75.85)	(91.86)	(88.86)	(82.61)	(89.39)
SAT Verbal	659.64	696.80	673.98	575.17	633.38	603.66	617.35	662.16	636.92	645.69	699.10	676.61	646.56	686.21	663.40
	(78.75)	(72.33)	(78.45)	(93.07)	(83.77)	(93.26)	(87.57)	(80.69)	(87.48)	(94.36)	(70.65)	(85.61)	(85.97)	(77.76)	(84.88)
CFA Score	366.93	395.88	378.10	350.54	368.71	359.43	348.52	376.14	360.58	350.48	375.81	365.15	361.94	387.44	372.77
	(84.32)	(77.63)	(83.00)	(90.15)	(86.66)	(88.88)	(90.15)	(83.09)	(88.19)	(83.83)	(79.80)	(82.45)	(85.89)	(80.33)	(84.52)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	512.57	620.56	554.24	407.78	526.89	466.08	478.22	603.49	532.93	507.66	621.76	573.71	499.52	609.38	546.18
	(155.82)	(126.43)	(154.40)	(148.96)	(155.04)	(163.15)	(158.04)	(135.45)	(161.03)	(158.51)	(123.95)	(150.45)	(158.10)	(133.17)	(157.67)
WPM Athletic score	513.64	596.84	545.75	490.58	507.67	498.94	473.40	520.27	493.87	451.95	514.23	488.01	500.87	564.35	527.83
	(153.77)	(192.40)	(174.48)	(181.28)	(168.83)	(175.42)	(152.34)	(167.07)	(160.59)	(143.41)	(177.50)	(166.83)	(156.14)	(189.07)	(173.75)
WPM Non-Athletic score	502.68	583.47	533.85	466.11	515.08	490.08	498.77	553.27	522.57	497.99	585.47	548.64	498.95	574.24	530.93
	(157.08)	(207.85)	(182.67)	(144.42)	(171.11)	(159.85)	(171.14)	(207.16)	(189.61)	(165.70)	(208.80)	(196.59)	(159.07)	(206.56)	(184.55)
WPM Combined RSO score	477.01	568.61	512.36	423.20	504.58	463.03	466.02	545.45	500.71	461.02	543.49	508.77	469.71	555.04	505.95
	(144.35)	(112.13)	(140.13)	(171.20)	(136.03)	(160.17)	(149.68)	(119.38)	(142.78)	(155.19)	(120.96)	(142.33)	(149.11)	(118.85)	(143.41)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	64.88	71.35	67.38	60.27	65.63	62.90	62.91	68.95	65.55	64.52	71.00	68.27	64.23	70.42	66.86
	(5.30)	(5.59)	(6.26)	(5.32)	(5.55)	(6.06)	(5.45)	(5.42)	(6.21)	(5.06)	(4.94)	(5.92)	(5.44)	(5.73)	(6.35)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	1.99	2.98	2.37	1.92	2.70	2.30	2.08	2.96	2.47	2.51	3.61	3.14	2.04	3.05	2.47
	(1.72)	(2.03)	(1.91)	(1.66)	(1.73)	(1.74)	(1.77)	(1.97)	(1.91)	(1.78)	(1.88)	(1.92)	(1.73)	(1.99)	(1.91)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	66.03	68.50	66.96	59.57	66.34	62.55	59.76	64.30	61.61	65.02	70.24	67.96	64.71	68.02	66.06
	(23.70)	(24.44)	(24.01)	(25.37)	(25.66)	(25.70)	(25.64)	(25.47)	(25.66)	(23.62)	(23.14)	(23.48)	(24.27)	(24.59)	(24.45)
N	5,148	3,235	8,383	509	488	997	1,002	777	1,779	656	902	1,558	7,638	5,639	13,277

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table 3.16R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	36.11	0.00	100.00	37.28	0.00	100.00	35.91	0.00	100.00	54.78	0.00	100.00	38.43
Female	21.85	29.86	24.74	27.46	32.76	29.43	27.97	29.08	28.37	28.02	31.10	29.71	23.60	30.16	26.12
First generation college	3.57	1.86	2.95	8.81	5.52	7.58	12.58	6.46	10.38	8.73	4.55	6.44	5.72	3.11	4.71
First generation American	2.63	2.42	2.56	15.78	22.07	18.12	21.83	19.21	20.89	47.01	50.32	48.82	10.03	13.96	11.54
Legacy (USNA)	4.16	7.15	5.24	2.46	6.90	4.11	3.22	5.39	4.00	3.06	3.29	3.19	3.87	6.22	4.77
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	3.98	3.49	3.80	1.64	2.41	1.93	2.31	3.23	2.64	1.38	1.90	1.66	3.38	3.07	3.26
Blue Chip Athlete	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Applying from NAPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Attended private high school	21.69	24.81	22.83	16.29	20.26	17.98	19.14	22.08	20.27	15.04	16.18	15.70	20.66	22.91	21.55
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	14.83	31.76	20.94	10.86	24.83	16.07	12.07	25.31	16.83	11.18	27.43	20.08	13.74	29.70	19.87
Family Income over 80,000	75.47	80.74	77.37	48.57	65.52	54.88	57.24	70.56	62.02	60.34	69.53	65.37	69.22	75.91	71.79
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.57	0.41	0.51	2.46	1.38	2.06	0.80	0.54	0.71	1.68	0.25	0.90	0.82	0.51	0.70
Received a congressional nomination	86.89	95.41	89.97	63.52	81.38	70.18	78.67	91.20	83.17	79.79	93.81	87.47	83.51	93.59	87.39
Received a service-connected nomination	26.77	19.92	24.30	49.18	31.72	42.67	38.53	23.88	33.27	36.29	19.09	26.87	30.89	21.26	27.19
Total nominations received	1.35	1.58	1.44	1.21	1.29	1.24	1.30	1.40	1.33	1.32	1.39	1.36	1.33	1.51	1.40
	(0.61)	(0.75)	(0.67)	(0.49)	(0.57)	(0.52)	(0.56)	(0.63)	(0.59)	(0.57)	(0.68)	(0.64)	(0.59)	(0.72)	(0.65)
SAT Math	653.71	705.36	672.37	554.80	656.59	592.74	607.31	692.14	637.78	658.42	733.40	699.49	640.83	705.00	665.49
	(80.30)	(68.56)	(80.20)	(93.76)	(86.53)	(103.54)	(85.90)	(72.52)	(90.94)	(100.05)	(66.07)	(91.14)	(88.59)	(72.89)	(88.59)
SAT Verbal	660.10	705.02	676.32	576.84	662.90	608.92	617.65	685.75	642.10	645.87	710.73	681.40	647.25	700.72	667.80
	(78.41)	(67.35)	(77.66)	(93.97)	(80.44)	(98.36)	(87.72)	(70.51)	(88.21)	(94.43)	(61.91)	(84.68)	(85.71)	(69.68)	(84.06)
CFA Score	366.95	396.72	377.70	349.68	376.26	359.59	348.72	382.56	360.86	350.69	378.29	365.81	361.94	390.70	372.99
	(84.17)	(77.29)	(82.99)	(89.58)	(80.99)	(87.38)	(90.24)	(75.83)	(86.85)	(83.87)	(79.40)	(82.57)	(85.74)	(78.09)	(84.05)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	513.22	640.22	559.09	411.12	576.76	472.86	478.41	636.15	535.06	507.29	640.34	580.17	500.49	635.51	552.37
	(155.63)	(105.38)	(152.33)	(148.70)	(133.46)	(164.03)	(158.16)	(109.55)	(161.43)	(158.40)	(106.18)	(147.98)	(157.79)	(109.26)	(155.66)
WPM Athletic score	513.35	605.52	546.64	486.36	512.68	496.17	473.42	536.40	496.04	452.26	519.41	489.04	500.40	576.28	529.56
	(153.62)	(191.25)	(173.90)	(177.59)	(166.10)	(173.76)	(152.59)	(160.05)	(158.17)	(143.58)	(175.59)	(165.26)	(155.65)	(187.91)	(172.76)
WPM Non-Athletic score	502.90	591.61	534.94	468.54	519.79	487.65	498.94	565.61	522.88	498.23	594.80	551.13	499.42	585.28	532.41
	(157.18)	(209.83)	(183.02)	(145.55)	(167.20)	(155.86)	(171.05)	(207.72)	(187.73)	(166.03)	(204.43)	(194.03)	(159.23)	(207.51)	(184.12)
WPM Combined RSO score	477.57	577.46	513.64	426.86	520.42	461.73	466.08	565.01	501.61	460.29	552.38	510.74	470.40	567.79	507.82
	(143.70)	(104.93)	(139.53)	(169.24)	(127.07)	(161.27)	(149.18)	(106.17)	(143.37)	(155.09)	(113.31)	(141.42)	(148.28)	(109.43)	(142.77)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	64.91	72.29	67.57	60.40	67.82	63.16	62.92	70.89	65.78	64.51	71.92	68.57	64.27	71.76	67.15
	(5.28)	(4.74)	(6.20)	(5.29)	(4.66)	(6.21)	(5.45)	(4.36)	(6.36)	(5.05)	(4.17)	(5.89)	(5.42)	(4.73)	(6.32)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	1.99	3.10	2.39	1.91	2.99	2.31	2.08	3.20	2.48	2.50	3.70	3.16	2.04	3.21	2.49
	(1.72)	(2.05)	(1.92)	(1.68)	(1.83)	(1.81)	(1.78)	(2.00)	(1.93)	(1.78)	(1.89)	(1.93)	(1.73)	(2.02)	(1.93)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	66.07	68.91	67.10	59.41	68.25	62.70	59.74	66.08	62.04	65.11	70.96	68.30	64.74	68.83	66.32
	(23.68)	(24.26)	(23.93)	(25.42)	(25.20)	(25.68)	(25.62)	(25.14)	(25.62)	(23.59)	(22.93)	(23.41)	(24.26)	(24.32)	(24.36)
N	5,125	2,897	8,022	488	290	778	994	557	1,551	653	791	1,444	7,576	4,728	12,304

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table 3.17R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-23 Decile by Race

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	693	346	251	109	1,458	7.53	27.99	13.46	6.64	10.02
2	772	246	230	127	1,454	8.39	19.90	12.33	7.73	10.00
3	866	189	230	105	1,454	9.41	15.29	12.33	6.39	10.00
4	904	116	214	154	1,455	9.82	9.39	11.47	9.38	10.00
5	920	102	220	150	1,453	9.99	8.25	11.80	9.14	9.99
6	957	81	177	194	1,456	10.40	6.55	9.49	11.81	10.01
7	981	66	169	183	1,454	10.66	5.34	9.06	11.14	10.00
8	1,015	33	138	203	1,455	11.03	2.67	7.40	12.36	10.00
9	1,030	35	121	221	1,453	11.19	2.83	6.49	13.46	9.99
10	1,067	22	115	196	1,453	11.59	1.78	6.17	11.94	9.99
Total	9,205	1,236	1,865	1,642	14,545	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table 3.18R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-23 Decile and Race

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	25.40	40.17	21.51	24.77	28.46
2	26.94	50.41	23.91	27.56	30.47
3	27.94	60.32	31.30	40.95	33.22
4	28.65	68.10	35.51	30.52	33.06
5	30.87	70.59	40.91	46.00	36.96
6	37.10	76.54	54.80	56.19	44.57
7	38.43	80.30	67.46	62.30	47.04
8	50.34	93.94	70.29	79.31	57.94
9	67.48	91.43	85.12	87.33	72.88
10	88.94	95.45	91.30	95.92	90.30
Total	44.06	58.82	46.27	60.05	47.48

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table 3.19R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-23 Decile by Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	521	200	200	86	1,048	6.49	25.71	12.89	5.96	8.52
2	587	136	177	92	1,055	7.32	17.48	11.41	6.37	8.57
3	689	110	175	79	1,106	8.59	14.14	11.28	5.47	8.99
4	739	66	173	121	1,149	9.21	8.48	11.15	8.38	9.34
5	791	72	185	131	1,227	9.86	9.25	11.93	9.07	9.97
6	832	62	141	174	1,253	10.37	7.97	9.09	12.05	10.18
7	908	54	148	168	1,328	11.32	6.94	9.54	11.63	10.79
8	942	28	132	193	1,359	11.74	3.60	8.51	13.37	11.05
9	983	31	110	210	1,378	12.25	3.98	7.09	14.54	11.20
10	1,030	19	110	190	1,401	12.84	2.44	7.09	13.16	11.39
Total	8,022	778	1,551	1,444	12,304	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to non-Blue-Chip, non-Prep-Pool, domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table 3.20R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	3.07	4.00	3.00	4.65	3.53
2	4.60	11.76	1.69	1.09	4.93
3	9.72	32.73	10.29	21.52	12.66
4	12.86	46.97	20.23	11.57	15.75
5	20.10	59.72	29.73	38.17	25.84
6	27.64	69.35	44.68	51.72	35.83
7	33.48	75.93	63.51	59.52	42.17
8	46.60	92.86	68.94	78.24	55.04
9	65.92	90.32	83.64	86.67	71.41
10	88.54	94.74	90.91	95.79	89.94
Total	36.11	37.28	35.91	54.78	38.43

Notes: Sample restricted to non-Blue-Chip, non-Prep-Pool, domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table 3.21R: Admission Rates to NAPS, Applicant Shares, and Admit Shares (%) by Race and Nomination Status

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Panel A: Full Sample			
White	7.31	66.56	33.58
Hispanic	22.24	12.18	18.71
Asian	13.06	8.69	7.83
Black	59.51	8.56	35.17
Native American / Hawaiian	25.87	2.11	3.77
Declined / Missing	7.18	1.90	0.94
Total	14.48	9,521	1,379
Panel B: Received Nomination			
White	6.86	68.27	35.85
Hispanic	24.18	12.82	23.73
Asian	15.57	8.43	10.05
Black	52.34	6.36	25.49
Native American / Hawaiian	22.29	2.13	3.63
Declined / Missing	8.16	1.99	1.24
Total	13.06	7,387	965
Panel C: No Nomination			
White	9.04	60.64	28.26
Hispanic	13.62	9.98	7.00
Asian	5.39	9.56	2.66
Black	69.28	16.17	57.73
Native American / Hawaiian	38.64	2.06	4.11
Declined / Missing	2.94	1.59	0.24
Total	19.40	2,134	414

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that passed the fitness and medical exams, did not come from the prep pool, and were not admitted to the USNA. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall NAPS admission rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

Table 3.22R: Preparatory Academy to USNA Transition Rates

Sample Group	Reapplication Rate	Complete and Qualified	Admit Rate
Panel A: Statistics by Year and Program			
2023 NAPS	100.00	90.12	91.32
2024 NAPS	100.00	89.20	95.07
2025 NAPS	100.00	87.87	94.29
2026 NAPS	100.00	89.96	95.98
2023 Other Prep	98.18	83.33	100.00
2024 Other Prep	100.00	87.27	93.75
2025 Other Prep	100.00	84.62	100.00
2026 Other Prep	100.00	90.91	96.00
Panel B: Pooling NAPS Attendees from 2023-2026			
White	100.00	89.43	94.25
Black	100.00	85.50	92.93
Hispanic	100.00	91.30	97.02
Asian	100.00	97.22	95.71
Total NAPS (2023-26)	100.00	89.30	94.18
Panel C: Pooling Other Prep Academy Attendees from 2023-2026			
White	99.09	83.49	96.70
Black	100.00	94.74	100.00
Hispanic	100.00	85.11	97.50
Asian	100.00	93.33	100.00
Total Other Prep (2023-26)	99.54	86.57	97.33

Sample restricted to applicants who receive and accept a preparatory academy offer. The first column labeled “Reapplication Rate” is the percent of the sample that reapplies to the USNA one application cycle after accepting their preparatory academy offer. The second column labeled “Complete and Qualified” is the percent of applicants who submit a complete application and are both medically and physically qualified, conditional on submitting an application in the first place. The final column labeled “Admit Rate” is the percent of the sample who are admitted the USNA, conditional on submitting an application that is complete and being both medically and physically qualified. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall re-application, completion and qualification, and admission rates of the sample in the first through third columns, respectively. Each row considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

Table 4.1R: Logit Estimates of USNA Admissions, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	0.720*** (0.058)	0.780*** (0.060)	0.955*** (0.077)	0.948*** (0.077)	1.405*** (0.089)	1.450*** (0.090)	1.218*** (0.094)	1.484*** (0.122)
Black	0.025 (0.078)	0.193** (0.081)	1.981*** (0.111)	1.992*** (0.111)	2.924*** (0.132)	2.958*** (0.134)	3.077*** (0.139)	3.792*** (0.204)
Declined/Missing	-0.106 (0.145)	-0.064 (0.148)	-0.053 (0.185)	-0.053 (0.187)	0.003 (0.220)	0.001 (0.222)	-0.008 (0.228)	-0.160 (0.348)
Hispanic	-0.020 (0.058)	0.099* (0.060)	0.839*** (0.078)	0.833*** (0.079)	1.177*** (0.091)	1.195*** (0.091)	1.143*** (0.094)	1.297*** (0.122)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.210* (0.124)	0.312** (0.126)	0.940*** (0.166)	0.960*** (0.167)	1.186*** (0.188)	1.237*** (0.190)	1.302*** (0.200)	1.793*** (0.273)
Female=1	0.323*** (0.042)	0.343*** (0.043)	0.359*** (0.056)	0.338*** (0.057)	0.389*** (0.066)	0.329*** (0.066)	0.182*** (0.069)	0.083 (0.090)
First Generation College=1		-0.517*** (0.103)	0.077 (0.129)	0.089 (0.130)	0.057 (0.149)	0.061 (0.149)	-0.424*** (0.158)	-0.806*** (0.223)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.354*** (0.054)	0.064 (0.069)	0.071 (0.070)	-0.093 (0.082)	-0.068 (0.083)	-0.275*** (0.087)	-0.149 (0.111)
Graduation class fixed effects	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Missing HH Income		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Socioeconomic Measures		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
WPM components			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
WPM components × Class≥2025				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nominations and slate competition measures					✓	✓	✓	✓
Legacy, BGO Interviews, Advanced coursework						✓	✓	✓
RAB Points							✓	✓
Observations	12,304	12,304	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	7,617
Pseudo R^2	0.026	0.042	0.349	0.355	0.499	0.507	0.537	0.561

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 4 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 8 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Household income, private high school, or percent of high school attending 4-year colleges. For models that include WPM components × Class≥2025, I only interact the WPM components whose weights changed—SAT scores, HS class rank, and extracurriculars.

Table 4.2R: White admission chance (%) if treated as different race

If treated as ...	Model		
	Pooled	2023–2024	2025–2027
Panel A. White admission chances of 5%			
Black	50.3	40.0	59.4
Hispanic	14.8	12.1	17.5
Asian	18.3	20.9	17.2
Native American / Hawaiian	15.3	17.7	14.9
Panel B. White admission chances of 10%			
Black	68.2	58.5	75.6
Hispanic	26.9	22.5	30.9
Asian	32.1	35.8	30.5
Native American / Hawaiian	27.7	31.3	27.0
Panel C. White admission chances of 25%			
Black	86.5	80.9	90.3
Hispanic	52.4	46.6	57.3
Asian	58.7	62.6	56.9
Native American / Hawaiian	53.5	57.7	52.6

Note: The results are based on Model 6 for the pooled models and Model 5 for each of the 2023–2024 and 2025–2027 models.

Table 4.3R: Average Marginal Effects: USNA Admissions

	Admit Rate (%) w/Racial Prefs	Admit Rate (%) w/o Racial Prefs	Average Marginal Effect (pct pt)
Panel A: Pooled Model			
Black	37.4	12.9	24.5
Hispanic	35.9	24.5	11.4
Asian	54.8	37.6	17.2
Native American / Hawaiian	41.4	28.8	12.7
Panel B: 2023–24 Model			
Black	31.9	13.3	18.6
Hispanic	28.9	21.5	7.4
Asian	53.4	35.9	17.6
Native American / Hawaiian	38.8	26.6	12.2
Panel C: 2025–27 Model			
Black	42.0	12.6	29.4
Hispanic	42.3	27.1	15.2
Asian	55.6	38.9	16.7
Native American / Hawaiian	43.7	30.7	13.1

Note: This table compares AMEs across three different model specifications. Panel A uses Model 6 from the pooled models; Panels B and C each use Model 5 from the subsample models. The admission probabilities in the first column mechanically match the raw admit rates for the given subsample.

Table 4.4R: Admit Rate for Previous Admits: USNA Admissions

	Avg Admit Rate (%)	
	w/o Racial Prefs	Share >50% drop
Panel A: Pooled Model		
Black	32.7	73.1
Hispanic	67.3	30.0
Asian	68.7	27.2
Native American / Hawaiian	70.0	19.5
Panel B: 2023–24 Model		
Black	38.3	68.8
Hispanic	73.4	22.8
Asian	67.2	29.5
Native American / Hawaiian	69.1	25.0
Panel C: 2025–27 Model		
Black	29.4	77.0
Hispanic	63.3	36.4
Asian	70.0	23.8
Native American / Hawaiian	70.3	19.7

Note: This table computes the average admit rate of applicants who were admitted under a racial preferences regime. Panel A uses Model 6 from the pooled models; Panels B and C each use Model 5 from the subsample models.

Table 4.5R: Original and Final QA Cutoffs by Class Year

Class Year	Highest QA Cutoff	Actual QA Cutoff	<i>N</i> QA Winners, Low WPM
2023	75,479	72,056	68
2024	75,475	70,461	85
2025	74,020	71,353	48
2026	74,180	70,911	60
2027	74,851	70,478	74

Notes: *N* QA Winners, Low WPM is a count of the number of candidates who win a Qualified Alternate slot with a WPM below the highest QA cutoff. Applicants must be above the final QA threshold to be included in the sample.

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Table 4.6R: Shares of Candidates Above and Below Initial QA Cutoffs and QA Rate Below Initial Cutoff by Race

Race	Share Above Initial Threshold	Share Below Initial Threshold	Share of QA Admits Above Initial Threshold	Share of QA Admits Below Initial Threshold	QA Rate Below Threshold
Panel A: Full Sample					
White	70.52	72.43	72.05	54.93	27.46
Black	2.49	2.92	2.41	5.67	70.37
Hispanic	9.30	7.57	8.19	9.55	45.71
Asian	14.51	13.41	13.98	26.57	71.77
Native American / Hawaiian	1.59	1.84	1.69	2.39	47.06
Declined / Missing	1.59	1.84	1.69	0.90	17.65
Total	441	925	415	335	36.22
Panel B: Qualified Applicants Classes 2025-2027					
White	71.75	72.17	72.01	52.75	31.37
Black	1.86	3.30	1.87	6.59	85.71
Hispanic	10.04	6.37	9.70	9.34	62.96
Asian	13.01	14.15	13.06	26.92	81.67
Native American / Hawaiian	1.86	1.65	1.87	2.75	71.43
Declined / Missing	1.49	2.36	1.49	1.65	30.00
Total	269	424	268	182	42.92

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants who were eligible to be a Qualified Alternate and who were not admitted through another channel. The row labeled Total lists the total observation counts and the average rate of being admitted as a Qualified Alternate while having a WPM score below the initial threshold. Applicants must be above the final QA threshold to be included in the sample.

Table 4.7R: Logit Estimates of NAPS Admissions

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Asian	0.879*** (0.139)	0.814*** (0.168)	1.049*** (0.178)	1.090*** (0.179)	0.790*** (0.269)
Black	2.907*** (0.118)	2.908*** (0.140)	2.864*** (0.155)	2.874*** (0.155)	2.411*** (0.187)
Declined/Missing	-0.049 (0.397)	-0.359 (0.478)	-0.247 (0.482)	-0.217 (0.480)	-0.153 (0.477)
Hispanic	1.548*** (0.105)	1.334*** (0.126)	1.227*** (0.133)	1.231*** (0.133)	0.867*** (0.173)
Native American / Hawaiian	1.483*** (0.221)	1.362*** (0.256)	1.354*** (0.269)	1.418*** (0.270)	1.079*** (0.368)
Female=1	0.602*** (0.089)	0.866*** (0.103)	0.698*** (0.111)	0.678*** (0.112)	0.691*** (0.113)
First Generation College=1		0.356** (0.164)	0.292* (0.168)	0.256 (0.168)	0.229 (0.169)
HH Income <80,000=1		0.166 (0.113)	0.103 (0.117)	0.116 (0.118)	0.135 (0.119)
Asian \times 1[Class \geq 2025]=1					0.621* (0.357)
Black \times 1[Class \geq 2025]=1					1.267*** (0.301)
Hispanic \times 1[Class \geq 2025]=1					0.833*** (0.257)
Native American / Hawaiian \times 1[Class \geq 2025]=1					0.754 (0.545)
Graduation class fixed effects	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nomination indicator	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Missing HH Income		✓	✓	✓	✓
Socioeconomic Measures		✓	✓	✓	✓
WPM components			✓	✓	✓
Legacy, BGO Interviews, Advanced coursework				✓	✓
Observations	7,307	7,307	7,264	7,264	7,264
Pseudo R^2	0.178	0.379	0.421	0.425	0.429

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are a small number of observations with missing WPM components or CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. This table excludes from the primary NAPS admissions sample those who are Future Blue Chip Athletes, Class of 2027 application cycle, and those with missing BGO interviews.

Table 4.8R: White NAPS admission chance (%) if treated as different race

If treated as ...	Model	
	Classes of 2023–24	Classes of 2025–26
Panel A. Base group success chances of 5%		
Black	37.0	67.6
Hispanic	11.1	22.4
Asian	10.4	17.8
Native American / Hawaiian	13.4	24.8
Panel B. Base group success chances of 10%		
Black	55.3	81.5
Hispanic	20.9	37.8
Asian	19.7	31.3
Native American / Hawaiian	24.6	41.0
Panel C. Base group success chances of 25%		
Black	78.8	93.0
Hispanic	44.2	64.6
Asian	42.3	57.8
Native American / Hawaiian	49.5	67.6

Note: The results are based on Model 5 of the pooled NAPS model, which includes $\text{Race} \times 1[\text{ClassYear} \geq 2025]$ effects.

Table 4.9R: Average Marginal Effects: NAPS Admissions

	Admit Rate (%) w/Racial Prefs	Admit Rate (%) w/o Racial Prefs	Average Marginal Effect (pct pt)
Panel A: Classes of 2023–2024			
Black	33.2	9.1	24.1
Hispanic	15.3	9.3	6.1
Asian	8.0	4.9	3.1
Native American / Hawaiian	13.8	6.6	7.2
Panel B: Classes of 2025–26			
Black	70.7	18.4	52.3
Hispanic	33.1	14.8	18.3
Asian	19.3	9.6	9.7
Native American / Hawaiian	34.7	13.5	21.2

Note: This table compares AMEs across two different year groups. Each panel uses Model 5 from the pooled NAPS models. The admission probabilities in the first column mechanically match the raw admit rates for the given subsample.

Table 4.10R: Admit Rate for Previous Admits: NAPS Admissions

	Avg Admit Rate (%) w/o Racial Preferences	Share >50% drop
Panel A: Classes of 2023–24		
Black	23.6	88.0
Hispanic	57.9	48.4
Asian	60.6	37.0
Native American / Hawaiian	47.8	61.5
Panel B: Classes of 2025–26		
Black	24.5	83.6
Hispanic	44.8	68.7
Asian	50.0	62.7
Native American / Hawaiian	34.9	88.2

Note: This table computes the average admit rate of applicants who were admitted under a racial preferences regime. Both panels use Model 5 from the NAPS models.

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Table 4.11R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) without Racial Preferences, Full Analysis Sample

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
Model (Status Quo)	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
No Racial Prefs	288	224	41	298	68	1,855	2,774
No Racial or BCA Prefs	303	198	45	314	71	1,843	2,774
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	298	219	44	309	71	1,833	2,774
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	290	169	41	259	67	1,948	2,774
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	314	101	44	289	60	1,966	2,774
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	302	164	42	278	69	1,920	2,774
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
No Racial Prefs	10.38	8.07	1.48	10.74	2.45	66.87	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	10.92	7.14	1.62	11.32	2.56	66.44	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	10.74	7.89	1.59	11.14	2.56	66.08	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	10.45	6.09	1.48	9.34	2.42	70.22	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	11.32	3.64	1.59	10.42	2.16	70.87	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	10.89	5.91	1.51	10.02	2.49	69.21	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	628	447	57	534	103	2,363	4,132
Model (Status Quo)	628	448	57	534	103	2,363	4,133
No Racial Prefs	542	338	62	461	93	2,636	4,132
No Racial or BCA Prefs	558	316	66	479	96	2,616	4,132
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	550	338	65	473	95	2,611	4,132
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	550	250	68	412	84	2,769	4,132
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	589	160	75	440	89	2,779	4,132
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	566	245	72	426	89	2,735	4,132
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.20	10.82	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.19	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.19	10.84	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.17	100.00
No Racial Prefs	13.12	8.18	1.50	11.16	2.25	63.79	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	13.50	7.65	1.60	11.59	2.32	63.31	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	13.31	8.18	1.57	11.45	2.30	63.19	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	13.31	6.05	1.65	9.97	2.03	67.01	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	14.25	3.87	1.82	10.65	2.15	67.26	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	13.70	5.93	1.74	10.31	2.15	66.19	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table 4.12R: Counterfactual NAPS Racial Numbers and Shares (%), NAPS Estimation Subsample

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–2024: Number of Admits							
Data	29	154	3	100	20	200	506
Model (Status Quo)	29	154	5	100	20	198	506
No Racial Prefs	26	93	7	87	17	278	506
No BCA Prefs	34	135	5	116	17	199	506
No Racial or BCA Prefs	30	52	7	101	13	303	506
Panel B. Classes of 2023–2024: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	5.73	30.43	0.59	19.76	3.95	39.53	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	5.73	30.43	0.99	19.76	3.95	39.13	100.00
No Racial Prefs	5.14	18.38	1.38	17.19	3.36	54.94	100.00
No BCA Prefs	6.72	26.68	0.99	22.92	3.36	39.33	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	5.93	10.28	1.38	19.96	2.57	59.88	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–2026: Number of Admits							
Data	53	183	5	108	20	165	534
Model (Status Quo)	53	183	3	108	20	167	534
No Racial Prefs	44	116	7	82	15	270	534
No BCA Prefs	59	178	4	116	21	156	534
No Racial or BCA Prefs	50	79	8	89	15	293	534
Panel D. Classes of 2025–2026: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	9.93	34.27	0.94	20.22	3.75	30.90	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	9.93	34.27	0.56	20.22	3.75	31.27	100.00
No Racial Prefs	8.24	21.72	1.31	15.36	2.81	50.56	100.00
No BCA Prefs	11.05	33.33	0.75	21.72	3.93	29.21	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	9.36	14.79	1.50	16.67	2.81	54.87	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–26 on the subsample described in the table caption. 2027 is excluded because I cannot observe who is a Future Blue Chip Athlete in this year. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Future BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete.

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Table 5.1R: Performance Descriptives by Race

	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Panel A: Full Sample					
Commandant's list (CL) win rate	52.96	19.68	42.97	50.76	47.64
Average grade in English courses	3.55	3.13	3.46	3.58	3.49
Average grade in math courses	2.78	2.28	2.70	2.83	2.70
Average grade in science courses	2.80	2.10	2.62	2.90	2.70
Number of matriculants: Grade analysis	1,312	252	305	314	2,257
Number of matriculants: CL analysis	3,376	651	734	791	5,776
Panel B: Non-Prep Pool and Non-Blue Chip Athletes					
Commandant's list (CL) win rate	60.55	35.04	52.65	55.46	57.19
Average grade in English courses	3.64	3.26	3.56	3.61	3.60
Average grade in math courses	2.99	2.45	2.97	2.88	2.92
Average grade in science courses	3.00	2.23	2.79	2.97	2.92
Number of matriculants: Grade analysis	897	92	176	241	1,447
Number of matriculants: CL analysis	2,279	228	434	604	3,688
Panel C: Blue Chip Athletes; Non-Prep Pool					
Commandant's list (CL) win rate	43.22	11.17	39.91	42.16	39.48
Average grade in English courses	3.38	3.16	3.40	3.36	3.37
Average grade in math courses	2.52	2.56	2.58	2.56	2.52
Average grade in science courses	2.26	1.73	2.43	2.34	2.24
Number of matriculants: Grade analysis	236	24	26	33	327
Number of matriculants: CL analysis	621	86	58	73	854
Panel D: Prep Pool; Non-Blue Chip Athletes					
Commandant's list (CL) win rate	36.44	16.17	27.84	29.60	29.28
Average grade in English courses	3.41	3.12	3.41	3.56	3.35
Average grade in math courses	2.34	2.25	2.36	2.77	2.38
Average grade in science courses	2.60	2.36	2.42	2.94	2.52
Number of matriculants: Grade analysis	119	81	90	38	350
Number of matriculants: CL analysis	325	196	218	108	891
Panel E: Prep Pool and Blue Chip Athletes					
Commandant's list (CL) win rate	14.68	1.43	11.63	4.00	8.91
Average grade in English courses	3.20	2.89	2.77	3.43	3.03
Average grade in math courses	1.93	1.91	2.13	2.85	1.95
Average grade in science courses	2.19	1.68	1.88	2.80	1.95
Number of matriculants: Grade analysis	60	55	13	2	133
Number of matriculants: CL analysis	151	141	24	6	343

Sample restricted to domestic USNA matriculants with complete WPM information. The row labelled "Number of matriculants: Grade analysis" quantifies the amount of matriculants found in QP dataset. The row labelled "Number of matriculants: CL analysis" quantifies the amount of matriculants found in CL dataset. These numbers are different because grade data is only available for students among graduating classes of 2025 and 2026; whereas, CL data is available for students among graduating classes of 2023 through 2027. Three observations were excluded due to missing WPM information. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

Table 5.2R: Logit Estimates of Winning the Commandant's List

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Asian	-0.074* (0.039)	-0.185*** (0.041)	-0.210*** (0.044)	-0.200*** (0.044)	-0.216*** (0.045)	-0.227*** (0.056)
Black	-1.529*** (0.052)	-1.091*** (0.056)	-0.606*** (0.059)	-0.537*** (0.060)	-0.537*** (0.060)	-0.332*** (0.082)
Declined/Missing	-0.113 (0.120)	-0.094 (0.127)	-0.093 (0.133)	-0.092 (0.134)	-0.097 (0.134)	-0.215 (0.206)
Hispanic	-0.391*** (0.041)	-0.210*** (0.044)	-0.082* (0.046)	-0.086* (0.046)	-0.092** (0.046)	-0.016 (0.060)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.400*** (0.081)	-0.131 (0.086)	-0.007 (0.090)	0.028 (0.091)	0.031 (0.091)	0.137 (0.114)
Female=1	-0.148*** (0.029)	-0.170*** (0.030)	-0.084** (0.033)	-0.115*** (0.033)	-0.123*** (0.034)	-0.121*** (0.043)
First Generation College=1		-0.288*** (0.077)	-0.055 (0.079)	-0.039 (0.079)	-0.062 (0.080)	-0.035 (0.113)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.395*** (0.041)	-0.313*** (0.043)	-0.309*** (0.043)	-0.320*** (0.044)	-0.347*** (0.055)
Graduation class fixed effects	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Semester fixed effect	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Admission Source Fixed Effects		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Socioeconomic Measures		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
WPM components			✓	✓	✓	✓
Legacy, BGO Interviews, Advanced coursework				✓	✓	✓
RAB Points					✓	✓
Observations	24,561	24,561	24,549	24,549	24,549	14,338
Pseudo R^2	0.041	0.099	0.162	0.165	0.165	0.130

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 12 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 6 restricts to observations with no missing values for Household income, private high school, percent of high school attending 4-year colleges, or percent of high school with free and reduced price lunch.

Table 5.3R: OLS Estimates of USNA Grades by Course Type

	Calculus		Science		English	
	Model 1	Model 4	Model 1	Model 4	Model 1	Model 4
Asian	0.041 (0.062)	-0.084 (0.056)	0.085 (0.057)	-0.094** (0.048)	0.029 (0.029)	-0.008 (0.029)
Black	-0.526*** (0.069)	-0.081 (0.068)	-0.686*** (0.066)	-0.167*** (0.061)	-0.376*** (0.047)	-0.176*** (0.050)
Declined/Missing	-0.048 (0.178)	0.035 (0.211)	-0.013 (0.175)	0.022 (0.181)	0.202*** (0.059)	0.182*** (0.067)
Hispanic	-0.066 (0.066)	0.075 (0.057)	-0.161*** (0.061)	-0.039 (0.052)	-0.066** (0.032)	-0.012 (0.030)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.414*** (0.158)	-0.231 (0.155)	-0.392*** (0.121)	-0.255** (0.101)	-0.066 (0.084)	-0.009 (0.074)
Female=1	-0.212*** (0.047)	-0.142*** (0.042)	-0.192*** (0.045)	-0.116*** (0.038)	0.038 (0.024)	0.051** (0.025)
First Generation College=1		-0.111 (0.121)		-0.029 (0.116)		-0.005 (0.063)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.072 (0.059)		-0.068 (0.052)		0.025 (0.033)
Graduation class and course fixed effects	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Admission Source Fixed Effects		✓		✓		✓
Socioeconomic Measures		✓		✓		✓
WPM components		✓		✓		✓
Legacy, BGO Interviews, Advanced coursework		✓		✓		✓
Observations	2,845	2,843	2,218	2,216	3,167	3,165
R^2	0.092	0.329	0.115	0.447	0.095	0.197

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 2 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Model 4.

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Table 6.1R: Admit Rate and Application Share by Most Recent Board Result

Board Result	Admit Rate	Share of Applicants	Share of Admits
Early notify	79.54	38.38	84.44
Qualified	16.94	30.88	14.47
Qualified, Prep Pool	12.32	3.05	1.04
Not Qualified	0.00	17.97	0.00
Not Qualified, Prep Pool	0.00	9.70	0.00
USNA Deferred	66.67	0.03	0.05
Total	36.15	11,448	4,139

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that have a Most Recent Board Result. The row labeled “Total” lists the average admit rate of the sample, as well as the total observation count.

Table 6.2R: Qualified Any Share, Early Notify Share of Qualified Any, and Average WPM Scores by Race

Race	Share Qualified Any	Early Notify/ Qualified Any	WPM	WPM Not Qualified	WPM Qualified	WPM Early Notify
Panel A: Full Sample						
White	76.03	46.94	65,905	60,438	67,629	70,515
Hispanic	61.67	59.69	64,299	60,366	66,743	68,100
Asian	77.62	65.07	66,623	61,343	68,146	69,945
Black	55.54	84.93	61,560	58,849	63,730	63,782
Native American / Hawaiian	61.31	64.88	64,326	59,795	67,185	68,543
Declined / Missing	72.15	37.34	65,325	61,406	66,838	71,307
Panel B: Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool						
White	73.74	39.69	66,085	60,449	68,092	72,672
Hispanic	55.85	48.35	64,415	60,332	67,643	70,752
Asian	75.34	60.11	66,853	61,316	68,666	71,236
Black	37.09	66.96	61,693	58,879	66,468	67,964
Native American / Hawaiian	55.74	54.96	64,618	59,669	68,547	71,718
Declined / Missing	71.43	34.00	65,242	61,399	66,779	71,836

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that had a Most Recent Board Result (excluding “USNA Deferred”) and a WPM Score. “Qualified Any” refers to applicants with a Most Recent Board Result of “Early Notify”, “Qualified”, or “Qualified, Prep Pool”.

Table 6.3R: Medical Waiver Rate (%) by Race

Race	Waiver Granted Rate	Waiver Pending Rate	Observations
Panel A: Full Sample			
White	10.97	5.65	13,212
Hispanic	11.57	5.38	2,697
Asian	13.89	4.39	2,210
Black	21.34	2.54	1,612
Native American / Hawaiian	13.40	5.24	515
Declined / Missing	8.50	5.95	353
Total	12.19	5.23	20,599
Panel B: Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool			
White	9.03	6.21	12,016
Hispanic	9.96	6.09	2,379
Asian	12.53	4.82	2,011
Black	15.26	3.49	1,147
Native American / Hawaiian	10.09	6.05	446
Declined / Missing	7.81	6.01	333
Total	9.93	5.86	18,332

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall medical waiver rates of the sample, as well as the total observaiton count for each panel. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

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Table 6.4R: Deciles of Admissions Index by Race

Decile	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	Total
Panel A: Pooled Model							
1	6.7	30.7	7.6	14.8	13.0	7.6	10.0
2	7.1	17.2	12.5	13.0	12.6	9.1	10.0
3	9.2	12.3	10.7	12.3	12.6	9.4	10.0
4	9.6	10.2	8.0	11.5	9.5	9.8	10.0
5	10.9	8.7	11.2	9.9	7.7	10.0	10.0
6	11.5	5.9	10.3	9.2	7.7	10.4	10.0
7	12.0	5.3	9.8	9.4	10.5	10.2	10.0
8	11.0	3.7	9.4	7.1	12.6	10.9	10.0
9	10.9	4.4	7.1	6.2	6.7	11.3	10.0
10	11.1	1.5	13.4	6.6	7.0	11.3	10.0
Total N	1,444	778	224	1,550	285	8,019	12,300
Panel B: 2023–24 Model							
1	6.7	26.4	7.3	16.4	12.7	7.8	10.0
2	6.9	13.6	12.5	11.8	12.7	9.6	10.0
3	7.2	13.9	10.4	12.2	14.2	9.4	10.0
4	7.8	10.2	10.4	11.0	9.0	10.1	10.0
5	10.5	9.1	10.4	8.9	5.2	10.4	10.0
6	9.6	8.2	10.4	10.1	8.2	10.2	10.0
7	13.0	5.7	7.3	8.5	9.0	10.3	10.0
8	13.2	5.4	9.4	7.0	11.9	10.5	10.0
9	13.4	5.1	7.3	6.6	9.7	10.7	10.0
10	11.6	2.3	14.6	7.4	7.5	10.9	10.0
Total N	552	352	96	743	134	3,875	5,752
Panel C: 2025–27 Model							
1	6.2	35.0	7.0	14.0	15.9	7.4	10.0
2	7.4	18.5	11.7	12.9	10.6	9.0	10.0
3	10.3	12.2	13.3	12.1	10.6	9.2	10.0
4	10.8	8.2	7.8	12.6	10.6	9.6	10.0
5	11.4	10.6	12.5	9.9	9.9	9.6	10.0
6	11.9	5.2	7.8	9.7	7.3	10.3	10.0
7	11.5	2.8	10.2	10.2	13.9	10.2	10.0
8	10.8	3.1	10.2	7.1	7.3	11.2	10.0
9	9.2	3.1	7.0	5.6	6.6	12.0	10.0
10	10.5	1.4	12.5	5.9	7.3	11.5	10.0
Total N	892	426	128	807	151	4,144	6,548

Note: This table shows the fraction of applicants by race that fall into the given decile of the latent admissions index (net of race), with deciles calculated separately by Class Year. Columns sum to 100. The total number of applicants by race is reported in the Total row.

B Methods Appendix

B.1 Expected outcomes of counterfactual rejects and admits

Let Y_i denote the outcome of interest:

1. Actual win rate on Commandant's list and actual grades (for those who matriculate)
2. Predicted win rate and grades (for everyone)

Denote $X \in \{1, 0\}$ as whether racial preferences are in place or not. For minority applicants, denote the probability of being admitted without racial preferences conditional on being admitted with racial preferences as:

$$p_i^a = \frac{p_i(A = 1|X = 0)}{p_i(A = 1|X = 1)} \quad (1)$$

where:

1. $p_i(A = 1|X = 0)$ is the model-predicted probability of admission under capacity constraints and no racial preferences and
2. $p_i(A = 1|X = 1)$ is the model-predicted probability of admission with racial preferences

Equation (1) is identical to Equation (5) of Appendix B.1.3 of my opening report, and the full derivation is provided there (see Arcidiacono Report, B3).

The expected value of the outcome for minority students who would have been admitted absent racial preferences is then:

$$E_m(Y_i|A_{rp} = 1, A_{np} = 1) = \frac{\sum_i p_i^a Y_i}{\sum_i p_i^a} \quad (2)$$

where A_{rp} and A_{np} are indicators for being admitted with and without racial preferences and where the sample is those minority students who have either matriculated or been admitted to USNA, depending on the outcome of interest.

Similarly, the expected value of the outcome for accepted minority students who would have been rejected absent racial preferences is then:

$$E_m(Y_i|A_{rp} = 1, A_{np} = 0) = \frac{\sum_i (1 - p_i^a) Y_i}{\sum_i (1 - p_i^a)} \quad (3)$$

I can perform a similar calculation for white rejected students. The probability of being rejected without racial preferences conditional on being rejected with racial preferences is:

$$p_i^r = \frac{p_i(A = 0|X = 0)}{p_i(A = 0|X = 1)} = \frac{1 - p_i(A = 1|X = 0)}{1 - p_i(A = 1|X = 1)} \quad (4)$$

The expected value of the outcome for rejected white students with racial preferences who would have been accepted without racial preferences is then:

$$E_w(Y_i|A_{rp} = 0, A_{np} = 1) = \frac{\sum_i (1 - p_i^r) Y_i}{\sum_i (1 - p_i^r)} \quad (5)$$

C Updated Tables from Appendix C of Opening Report

This section contains a reproduction of all of the tables included in Appendix C of my opening report. I append the letter “R” to each table number but otherwise preserve all table numbering for ease of comparison across the two reports.

Table C.1R: Sample Cuts for USNA Analyses

Selection criterion	Obs. Removed		Obs. remaining	
	Applicants	Admits	Applicants	Admits
Beginning sample			70,508	7,009
Remove non-US citizens	927	88	69,581	6,921
Remove those nominated by foreign delegates	11	1	69,570	6,920
Remove those who withdraw or have incomplete apps.	44,129	0	25,441	6,920
Remove those without a nomination	4,810	6	20,631	6,914
Remove those who did not qualify medically or physically	6,024	0	14,607	6,914
Remove those with missing WPM components	62	8	14,545	6,906
Remove Blue Chip Athletes	1,268	1,267	13,277	5,639
Remove Prep Pool (NAPS, Foundation, CivPrep)	973	911	12,304	4,728

Notes: I recoded 8 USNA admits and 6 NAPS admits who had been previously coded as CFA or Medical failures to instead be successes on those examinations. This table has been updated to report admit frequencies for international applicants and non-nominees.

Table C.2R: Sample Cuts for NAPS Analyses

Selection criterion	Obs. Removed		Obs. remaining	
	Applicants	NAPS Admits	Applicants	NAPS Admits
Beginning sample			70,508	1,379
Remove non-US citizens	927	0	69,581	1,379
Remove those nominated by foreign delegates	11	0	69,570	1,379
Remove those who withdraw or have incomplete apps.	44,129	0	25,441	1,379
Remove those who did not qualify medically or physically	8,654	0	16,787	1,379
Remove those who were admitted to USNA	6,914	0	9,873	1,379
Remove those who were admitted to Foundation or Civ Prep	271	0	9,602	1,379
Remove those applying from Prep Pool	63	0	9,539	1,379
Remove those who do not report gender	18	0	9,521	1,379

Notes: I recoded 8 USNA admits and 6 NAPS admits who had been previously coded as CFA or Medical failures to instead be successes on those examinations.

D Updated Tables from Appendix D of Opening Report

This section contains a reproduction of all of the tables included in Appendix D of my opening report, with minor adjustments as explained in Appendix F. I append the letter “R” to each table number but otherwise preserve all table numbering for ease of comparison across the two reports.

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Table D.1R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Segmented by Completion Status

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Incomp	Complete	Total	Incomp	Complete	Total	Incomp	Complete	Total	Incomp	Complete	Total	Incomp	Complete	Total
Admitted to USNA	0.00	25.20	9.86	0.00	31.68	9.41	0.00	26.53	8.66	0.00	36.39	12.92	0.00	27.18	9.94
Female	29.05	24.75	27.37	37.02	26.18	33.80	33.90	28.70	32.20	30.64	28.91	30.03	30.96	25.75	29.05
First generation college	1.59	3.33	2.27	4.81	8.45	5.89	6.31	11.73	8.08	2.92	7.00	4.37	2.91	5.39	3.81
First generation American	2.76	2.77	2.77	15.58	13.53	14.34	26.57	21.89	23.63	45.30	47.08	46.51	13.28	11.20	11.85
Legacy (USNA)	0.61	4.26	2.04	0.15	2.48	0.84	0.45	2.82	1.22	0.20	2.80	1.12	0.49	3.76	1.69
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	0.58	3.08	1.56	0.22	1.18	0.50	0.19	2.02	0.79	0.36	1.25	0.68	0.46	2.55	1.22
Blue Chip Athlete	0.16	5.15	2.11	0.15	10.50	3.22	0.04	2.73	0.92	0.14	3.17	1.22	0.13	5.04	1.93
Applying from NAPS	0.18	2.49	1.08	1.12	15.25	5.32	0.24	6.19	2.18	0.04	3.24	1.18	0.29	4.31	1.76
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.06	0.76	0.33	0.00	1.00	0.30	0.09	1.59	0.58	0.04	1.18	0.44	0.05	0.97	0.39
Attended private high school	19.01	22.50	20.40	12.48	20.12	14.74	15.79	19.65	17.08	11.74	15.30	13.00	16.91	21.22	18.51
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	0.71	15.29	6.41	0.35	8.37	2.73	0.49	12.44	4.39	0.65	14.48	5.56	0.62	14.07	5.54
Family Income over 80,000	13.45	74.79	37.45	6.81	46.10	18.49	9.07	57.75	24.96	10.60	62.95	29.18	11.47	67.89	32.10
Received a Nomination	6.14	82.16	35.88	5.40	70.41	24.71	6.38	82.78	31.32	5.43	81.44	32.41	6.06	81.09	33.50
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.09	1.65	0.70	0.15	3.05	1.01	0.09	2.57	0.90	0.00	2.25	0.80	0.08	1.98	0.78
SAT Math	612.90	651.37	631.59	524.09	555.11	537.14	568.30	609.64	586.14	654.34	676.00	664.01	600.70	639.19	618.64
	(94.81)	(96.68)	(97.63)	(106.59)	(105.59)	(107.26)	(103.54)	(108.51)	(107.67)	(104.53)	(110.85)	(107.93)	(105.11)	(105.91)	(107.22)
SAT Verbal	618.89	655.62	636.74	539.85	569.52	552.33	579.23	617.08	595.56	638.82	659.83	648.20	606.12	642.66	623.15
	(93.79)	(94.85)	(96.08)	(108.89)	(106.01)	(108.67)	(102.59)	(106.05)	(105.77)	(96.30)	(102.58)	(99.70)	(101.37)	(102.11)	(103.34)
CFA Score	331.83	364.31	359.74	300.85	351.74	339.02	298.40	346.54	336.53	307.34	350.38	343.11	318.49	359.29	352.55
	(105.63)	(90.10)	(93.13)	(113.91)	(96.68)	(103.61)	(108.46)	(95.45)	(100.20)	(106.51)	(90.38)	(94.67)	(108.60)	(91.81)	(95.99)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	486.44	530.10	524.15	413.62	429.23	426.39	477.12	502.21	498.23	516.92	552.62	547.13	480.68	519.24	513.61
	(164.96)	(159.96)	(161.34)	(163.89)	(163.56)	(163.70)	(166.58)	(165.67)	(166.04)	(167.50)	(157.76)	(159.79)	(167.14)	(163.81)	(164.86)
WPM Athletic score	494.16	528.99	523.73	480.32	505.33	500.19	450.40	484.50	478.66	452.04	472.97	469.64	481.53	514.72	509.39
	(171.11)	(169.49)	(170.19)	(180.83)	(175.31)	(176.71)	(149.70)	(163.90)	(162.05)	(139.96)	(156.30)	(153.98)	(166.98)	(169.41)	(169.46)
WPM Non-Athletic score	475.22	504.19	499.81	460.97	456.16	457.15	475.65	493.45	490.40	489.58	520.73	515.77	474.97	500.27	496.21
	(157.70)	(167.78)	(166.61)	(164.53)	(143.95)	(148.39)	(160.09)	(171.18)	(169.44)	(169.64)	(184.43)	(182.49)	(160.63)	(169.07)	(167.99)
WPM Combined RSO score	477.85	489.75	488.18	431.01	424.76	425.95	464.25	474.11	472.62	470.68	483.34	481.47	468.98	480.61	478.95
	(155.27)	(147.29)	(148.43)	(182.10)	(175.08)	(176.42)	(155.60)	(152.66)	(153.12)	(148.80)	(147.76)	(147.95)	(158.74)	(152.07)	(153.09)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	53.99	65.50	63.81	53.52	60.47	59.24	53.25	63.59	61.92	56.16	66.37	64.86	54.09	64.86	63.22
	(13.10)	(6.69)	(8.94)	(10.69)	(6.62)	(7.96)	(12.72)	(6.72)	(8.85)	(12.77)	(6.53)	(8.58)	(12.75)	(6.86)	(8.92)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	0.14	2.02	0.88	0.09	1.74	0.58	0.09	2.04	0.73	0.14	2.68	1.04	0.12	2.07	0.83
	(0.62)	(1.83)	(1.55)	(0.58)	(1.74)	(1.31)	(0.61)	(1.90)	(1.50)	(0.69)	(2.02)	(1.80)	(0.62)	(1.87)	(1.55)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	66.08	67.38	67.23	59.09	63.23	62.53	58.99	62.13	61.71	66.01	68.07	67.81	63.98	66.38	66.08
	(24.12)	(24.05)	(24.06)	(25.92)	(25.57)	(25.67)	(25.56)	(25.39)	(25.43)	(25.16)	(23.24)	(23.49)	(24.93)	(24.41)	(24.48)
Missing WPM Component(s)	93.75	3.46	58.42	93.96	7.49	68.27	94.83	5.51	65.68	93.94	3.65	61.90	93.98	4.23	61.16
Missing Test Score(s)	32.23	0.35	19.76	42.73	1.61	30.51	36.77	0.95	25.08	32.04	0.29	20.77	34.31	0.58	21.98
Missing Parental Income or First Gen College Status	81.32	10.53	53.63	81.09	16.64	61.94	79.77	11.61	57.52	82.25	11.34	57.08	81.25	11.92	55.89
Missing CFA Status	89.93	4.33	56.44	86.94	7.45	63.33	88.06	6.13	61.32	89.18	3.83	58.89	89.15	4.86	58.33
Missing NCES Private	20.77	18.59	19.92	28.31	28.76	28.44	24.90	22.52	24.12	17.49	17.42	17.46	22.24	20.16	21.48
Incomplete/Withdrawn App	100.00	0.00	60.88	100.00	0.00	70.29	100.00	0.00	67.36	100.00	0.00	64.51	100.00	0.00	63.43
N	25,064	16,107	41,171	5,430	2,295	7,725	6,736	3,264	10,000	4,935	2,715	7,650	44,129	25,441	69,570

Sample restricted to domestic applications. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.2R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Segmented by Nomination Status

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Not Nom	Nominated	Total	Not Nom	Nominated	Total	Not Nom	Nominated	Total	Not Nom	Nominated	Total	Not Nom	Nominated	Total
Admitted to USNA	0.00	30.67	25.20	0.00	44.99	31.68	0.00	32.05	26.53	0.00	44.69	36.39	0.00	33.51	27.18
Female	21.58	25.43	24.75	21.65	28.08	26.18	26.87	29.08	28.70	25.60	29.67	28.91	22.48	26.51	25.75
First generation college	3.97	3.20	3.33	9.87	7.86	8.45	16.19	10.81	11.73	5.56	7.33	7.00	6.44	5.14	5.39
First generation American	3.55	2.60	2.77	13.11	13.70	13.53	25.13	21.21	21.89	49.21	46.59	47.08	12.62	10.86	11.20
Legacy (USNA)	1.78	4.80	4.26	1.33	2.97	2.48	0.53	3.29	2.82	1.19	3.17	2.80	1.56	4.28	3.76
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	2.26	3.26	3.08	0.59	1.42	1.18	1.60	2.11	2.02	0.79	1.36	1.25	1.79	2.73	2.55
Blue Chip Athlete	0.07	6.26	5.15	0.15	14.85	10.50	0.00	3.29	2.73	0.20	3.84	3.17	0.08	6.20	5.04
Applying from NAPS	0.00	3.03	2.49	0.00	21.66	15.25	0.00	7.48	6.19	0.00	3.98	3.24	0.00	5.32	4.31
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.03	0.91	0.76	0.00	1.42	1.00	0.18	1.89	1.59	0.00	1.45	1.18	0.04	1.18	0.97
Attended private high school	19.79	23.09	22.50	20.30	20.05	20.12	22.41	19.11	19.65	11.46	16.25	15.30	19.01	21.73	21.22
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	8.98	16.65	15.29	3.09	10.58	8.37	5.52	13.88	12.44	6.75	16.24	14.48	7.28	15.66	14.07
Family Income over 80,000	73.83	75.00	74.79	43.30	47.28	46.10	53.56	58.62	57.75	63.69	62.78	62.95	65.38	68.47	67.89
Received a Nomination	0.00	100.00	82.16	0.00	100.00	70.41	0.00	100.00	82.78	0.00	100.00	81.44	0.00	100.00	81.09
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	3.69	1.20	1.65	5.30	2.10	3.05	5.69	1.92	2.57	4.56	1.72	2.25	4.22	1.45	1.98
SAT Math	622.09	657.67	651.37	520.09	569.20	555.11	562.70	619.01	609.64	648.27	682.25	676.00	603.38	647.38	639.19
	(117.37)	(90.39)	(96.68)	(110.83)	(100.05)	(105.59)	(127.10)	(101.88)	(108.51)	(136.24)	(103.29)	(110.85)	(126.20)	(98.90)	(105.91)
SAT Verbal	625.14	662.18	655.62	532.39	584.47	569.52	571.73	626.14	617.08	628.63	666.86	659.83	606.12	651.01	642.66
	(116.33)	(88.20)	(94.85)	(113.70)	(98.93)	(106.01)	(126.41)	(99.07)	(106.05)	(123.56)	(95.87)	(102.58)	(122.70)	(94.84)	(102.11)
CFA Score	353.64	366.36	364.31	346.43	353.62	351.74	329.91	349.32	346.54	330.71	354.44	350.38	347.50	361.67	359.29
	(92.92)	(89.41)	(90.10)	(103.03)	(94.29)	(96.68)	(101.96)	(94.05)	(95.45)	(94.36)	(89.02)	(90.38)	(96.09)	(90.73)	(91.81)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	487.66	538.81	530.10	395.24	441.52	429.23	439.74	513.41	502.21	519.64	559.66	552.62	473.27	529.09	519.24
	(164.39)	(157.64)	(159.96)	(158.38)	(163.72)	(163.56)	(164.68)	(163.37)	(165.67)	(162.40)	(155.89)	(157.76)	(167.32)	(161.36)	(163.81)
WPM Athletic score	519.63	530.95	528.99	509.33	503.86	505.33	470.11	487.15	484.50	455.90	476.69	472.97	504.98	516.85	514.72
	(165.70)	(170.21)	(169.49)	(177.53)	(174.52)	(175.31)	(173.46)	(161.98)	(163.90)	(148.14)	(157.80)	(156.30)	(167.88)	(169.67)	(169.41)
WPM Non-Athletic score	480.09	509.23	504.19	422.34	468.55	456.16	455.38	500.46	493.45	500.82	525.06	520.73	471.53	506.54	500.27
	(148.37)	(171.13)	(167.78)	(122.46)	(149.19)	(143.95)	(137.52)	(175.80)	(171.18)	(178.84)	(185.38)	(184.43)	(149.59)	(172.39)	(169.07)
WPM Combined RSO score	459.46	495.95	489.75	385.38	439.01	424.76	418.68	483.99	474.11	447.00	491.16	483.34	442.96	488.65	480.61
	(155.36)	(144.82)	(147.29)	(185.23)	(169.07)	(175.08)	(164.16)	(148.38)	(152.66)	(146.11)	(146.97)	(147.76)	(161.95)	(148.65)	(152.07)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	63.18	65.98	65.50	58.34	61.25	60.47	60.17	64.21	63.59	63.96	66.90	66.37	62.24	65.43	64.86
	(6.88)	(6.55)	(6.69)	(6.59)	(6.46)	(6.62)	(6.63)	(6.54)	(6.72)	(6.49)	(6.42)	(6.53)	(7.03)	(6.69)	(6.86)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	1.60	2.11	2.02	1.28	1.94	1.74	1.41	2.17	2.04	2.07	2.81	2.68	1.58	2.18	2.07
	(1.66)	(1.86)	(1.83)	(1.59)	(1.76)	(1.74)	(1.66)	(1.92)	(1.90)	(1.97)	(2.00)	(2.02)	(1.70)	(1.89)	(1.87)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	68.03	67.25	67.38	63.76	63.02	63.23	63.99	61.80	62.13	67.86	68.11	68.07	66.91	66.26	66.38
	(23.68)	(24.12)	(24.05)	(25.12)	(25.75)	(25.77)	(25.20)	(25.41)	(25.39)	(22.08)	(23.49)	(23.24)	(23.93)	(24.51)	(24.41)
Failed Fitness Assessment	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.03
Failed Medical Assessment	0.35	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.15	0.16	0.34	0.21	0.22	0.33	0.17	0.19	0.33	0.20	0.22
Missing Fitness Assessment	13.54	2.33	4.33	18.26	2.85	7.41	21.35	2.96	6.13	11.51	2.08	3.83	15.11	2.46	4.85
Missing Medical Assessment	25.37	10.21	12.91	32.11	8.48	15.47	35.94	11.14	15.41	31.94	9.18	13.41	28.57	10.14	13.63
N	2,873	13,234	16,107	679	1,616	2,295	562	2,702	3,264	504	2,211	2,715	4,810	20,631	25,441

Sample restricted to domestic and complete applications. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.3R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Segmented by Admission to NAPS

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total
Admitted to NAPS	0.00	100.00	7.31	0.00	100.00	59.51	0.00	100.00	22.24	0.00	100.00	13.06	0.00	100.00	14.48
Admitted to USNA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Female	20.85	23.54	21.05	20.30	20.00	20.12	24.72	33.33	26.64	25.31	39.81	27.21	21.64	25.53	22.20
First generation college	3.35	6.26	3.57	5.45	9.28	7.73	11.20	19.77	13.10	5.15	22.22	7.38	4.59	11.46	5.59
First generation American	2.57	4.97	2.75	13.03	12.58	12.76	20.42	29.07	22.35	46.18	62.96	48.37	9.05	17.04	10.21
Legacy (USNA)	3.80	1.73	3.65	3.64	1.03	2.09	3.55	0.00	2.76	2.92	0.00	2.54	3.76	0.94	3.35
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	3.97	1.08	3.76	1.82	1.03	1.35	3.10	0.78	2.59	1.53	0.93	1.45	3.59	0.94	3.20
Future Blue Chip Athlete	0.10	18.79	1.47	0.00	24.12	14.36	0.00	5.43	1.21	0.28	3.70	0.73	0.10	16.90	2.53
Attended private high school	21.19	24.57	21.34	19.40	18.39	18.90	21.64	16.03	20.81	13.78	14.89	13.86	20.54	20.26	20.51
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	14.67	7.99	14.19	8.48	6.80	7.48	10.42	12.79	10.95	10.15	9.26	10.04	13.41	8.56	12.71
Family Income over 80,000	77.49	58.75	76.12	53.64	44.95	48.47	62.08	44.19	58.10	63.84	40.74	60.82	72.81	49.38	69.41
Received a Nomination	79.96	74.73	79.58	67.88	50.72	57.67	79.60	88.76	81.64	73.16	89.81	75.33	78.87	69.98	77.59
Missing BGO rating	1.91	44.71	5.03	10.30	35.88	25.52	4.66	25.97	9.40	3.62	31.48	7.26	2.80	36.84	7.73
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.75	1.30	0.79	2.12	2.06	2.09	0.89	1.55	1.03	2.36	0.93	2.18	0.97	1.52	1.05
SAT Math	658.01	581.17	652.40	557.36	545.20	550.12	614.99	572.33	605.50	669.90	606.76	661.66	649.66	568.39	637.89
	(82.82)	(72.72)	(84.52)	(105.87)	(74.40)	(88.64)	(90.99)	(74.98)	(89.43)	(108.64)	(72.78)	(106.77)	(90.89)	(75.67)	(93.34)
SAT Verbal	662.17	595.23	657.28	580.30	556.68	566.25	621.77	587.52	614.16	653.41	596.39	645.96	653.15	579.63	642.50
	(81.02)	(82.14)	(82.95)	(100.08)	(81.79)	(90.34)	(92.39)	(79.27)	(90.73)	(100.11)	(73.98)	(98.95)	(87.50)	(81.88)	(90.48)
CFA Score	366.34	379.71	367.31	352.86	363.48	359.18	349.95	352.44	350.51	350.43	353.33	350.81	362.55	366.17	363.07
	(83.42)	(88.96)	(83.90)	(89.26)	(93.59)	(91.96)	(88.20)	(96.16)	(90.00)	(83.68)	(85.06)	(83.82)	(84.58)	(92.73)	(85.82)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	515.53	419.53	508.50	391.13	416.54	406.26	458.74	516.38	471.53	509.01	504.78	508.45	502.59	444.02	494.09
	(156.08)	(153.75)	(157.89)	(155.43)	(149.09)	(152.10)	(159.19)	(156.54)	(160.34)	(159.27)	(160.19)	(159.30)	(159.21)	(158.73)	(160.47)
WPM Athletic score	517.29	541.70	519.07	472.59	541.12	513.42	476.55	487.36	478.95	455.71	463.86	456.77	504.83	524.92	507.74
	(154.59)	(180.94)	(156.78)	(164.55)	(188.99)	(182.54)	(151.06)	(179.36)	(157.75)	(138.40)	(166.19)	(142.26)	(154.82)	(184.44)	(159.59)
WPM Non-Athletic score	506.52	459.00	503.05	472.02	432.35	448.38	496.89	482.17	493.63	507.71	482.06	504.36	504.05	455.24	496.99
	(157.61)	(144.26)	(157.15)	(152.26)	(128.94)	(140.11)	(161.69)	(187.78)	(167.85)	(171.38)	(186.53)	(173.53)	(159.58)	(152.73)	(159.52)
WPM Combined RSO score	476.85	454.91	475.25	395.87	423.68	412.44	450.91	486.71	458.86	455.92	481.56	459.27	467.97	451.29	465.56
	(144.60)	(163.92)	(146.19)	(181.72)	(166.76)	(173.39)	(152.72)	(147.42)	(152.23)	(150.30)	(159.03)	(151.61)	(149.20)	(162.70)	(151.33)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	65.08	61.65	64.83	58.93	60.65	59.95	62.28	64.06	62.67	64.64	64.40	64.61	64.44	61.93	64.08
	(5.43)	(5.48)	(5.51)	(6.09)	(5.13)	(5.60)	(5.66)	(5.14)	(5.59)	(5.41)	(5.28)	(5.39)	(5.67)	(5.43)	(5.70)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.00	1.74	1.98	1.58	1.97	1.81	1.97	2.47	2.08	2.45	2.96	2.52	2.02	2.05	2.03
	(1.72)	(1.41)	(1.70)	(1.69)	(1.56)	(1.62)	(1.76)	(1.71)	(1.76)	(1.77)	(2.00)	(1.81)	(1.73)	(1.62)	(1.72)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	67.35	59.20	66.74	60.11	63.09	61.89	62.70	55.01	60.97	67.34	57.99	66.10	66.56	59.55	65.53
	(23.28)	(25.50)	(23.54)	(24.82)	(25.27)	(25.12)	(25.31)	(25.71)	(25.59)	(22.51)	(24.51)	(22.99)	(23.64)	(25.54)	(24.05)
N	5,874	463	6,337	330	485	815	902	258	1,160	719	108	827	8,142	1,379	9,521

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that passed the fitness and medical exams, did not come from the prep pool, and were not admitted to the USNA. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.4R: Application Summary Statistics by Race for Applicants with Nomination, Segmented by Admission to NAPS

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total
Admitted to NAPS	0.00	100.00	6.86	0.00	100.00	52.34	0.00	100.00	24.18	0.00	100.00	15.57	0.00	100.00	13.06
Admitted to USNA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Female	20.82	30.06	21.46	19.64	33.74	27.02	25.07	34.93	27.46	25.10	39.18	27.29	21.58	33.37	23.12
First generation college	3.32	7.51	3.61	7.14	10.57	8.94	10.72	20.52	13.09	6.27	24.74	9.15	4.67	13.47	5.82
First generation American	2.45	5.49	2.66	13.84	18.70	16.38	19.92	28.82	22.07	43.92	63.92	47.03	8.35	20.62	9.95
Legacy (USNA)	4.17	2.31	4.05	3.57	0.81	2.13	4.32	0.00	3.27	3.42	0.00	2.89	4.17	1.04	3.76
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	4.17	1.16	3.97	2.23	1.22	1.70	3.06	0.44	2.43	1.52	1.03	1.44	3.78	0.93	3.41
Future Blue Chip Athlete	0.11	7.23	0.59	0.00	6.91	3.62	0.00	3.06	0.74	0.19	2.06	0.48	0.09	5.60	0.81
Attended private high school	21.47	21.88	21.49	17.51	13.01	15.67	20.60	14.53	19.61	14.93	17.50	15.15	20.82	17.25	20.54
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	15.05	9.54	14.67	8.48	11.79	10.21	10.58	13.97	11.40	10.84	9.28	10.59	13.84	11.09	13.48
Family Income over 80,000	77.05	53.76	75.45	50.45	43.50	46.81	61.42	41.48	56.60	63.12	40.21	59.55	72.36	46.74	69.01
Received a Nomination	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Missing BGO rating	2.00	47.40	5.12	12.50	21.14	17.02	4.87	27.51	10.35	3.42	34.02	8.19	2.93	33.78	6.96
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.57	1.16	0.61	1.79	3.25	2.55	0.56	1.31	0.74	2.09	0.00	1.77	0.75	1.55	0.85
SAT Math	658.98	589.77	654.24	555.31	551.50	553.32	619.67	572.05	608.15	669.47	609.48	660.13	651.26	577.38	641.61
	(79.40)	(72.35)	(80.84)	(104.73)	(86.05)	(95.33)	(87.36)	(71.57)	(86.22)	(104.25)	(60.70)	(101.07)	(86.97)	(76.53)	(89.22)
SAT Verbal	664.04	609.86	660.32	578.57	571.79	575.02	627.13	590.31	618.23	655.23	601.03	646.79	655.74	593.88	647.66
	(77.41)	(82.24)	(78.94)	(95.99)	(93.04)	(94.41)	(89.76)	(77.48)	(88.33)	(97.26)	(65.88)	(95.09)	(83.81)	(82.87)	(86.24)
CFA Score	365.77	382.62	366.92	348.02	351.98	350.09	348.05	350.35	348.60	350.46	353.38	350.91	361.87	363.16	362.04
	(83.69)	(89.88)	(84.23)	(89.75)	(92.31)	(91.02)	(87.73)	(97.33)	(90.10)	(83.81)	(83.45)	(83.69)	(84.67)	(93.20)	(85.83)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	519.01	438.42	513.46	374.30	447.96	412.85	461.45	520.60	475.72	506.16	506.23	506.17	505.29	469.06	500.54
	(153.96)	(156.83)	(155.48)	(145.44)	(146.16)	(150.25)	(157.47)	(153.73)	(158.53)	(159.28)	(160.08)	(159.28)	(157.45)	(156.97)	(157.85)
WPM Athletic score	512.72	515.24	512.89	462.62	501.74	483.09	469.03	481.38	472.01	450.38	454.07	450.96	500.32	496.07	499.77
	(151.53)	(180.51)	(153.68)	(160.35)	(191.20)	(178.06)	(139.59)	(183.52)	(151.33)	(136.49)	(166.06)	(141.37)	(150.87)	(182.81)	(155.40)
WPM Non-Athletic score	504.35	475.74	502.39	468.78	467.37	468.04	501.54	493.17	499.52	501.54	477.70	497.82	502.38	477.51	499.14
	(157.12)	(152.71)	(156.97)	(149.68)	(143.76)	(146.46)	(164.44)	(193.00)	(171.69)	(162.94)	(173.76)	(164.76)	(158.25)	(163.07)	(159.10)
WPM Combined RSO score	477.56	479.22	477.67	390.69	455.91	424.70	454.59	499.46	465.42	452.61	482.14	457.23	469.01	478.40	470.23
	(142.62)	(153.07)	(143.34)	(179.84)	(156.34)	(170.95)	(151.57)	(139.28)	(149.86)	(153.65)	(161.26)	(155.10)	(147.64)	(151.48)	(148.17)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	65.07	62.42	64.89	58.35	62.02	60.27	62.40	64.25	62.85	64.39	64.27	64.37	64.43	62.93	64.24
	(5.22)	(5.42)	(5.28)	(5.25)	(4.73)	(5.31)	(5.51)	(5.05)	(5.46)	(5.25)	(5.22)	(5.24)	(5.45)	(5.18)	(5.44)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.00	1.79	1.98	1.50	2.27	1.90	1.97	2.47	2.09	2.41	2.92	2.49	2.01	2.18	2.04
	(1.74)	(1.44)	(1.72)	(1.58)	(1.69)	(1.68)	(1.78)	(1.75)	(1.79)	(1.77)	(1.92)	(1.80)	(1.74)	(1.67)	(1.73)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	66.79	55.82	66.03	57.80	60.60	59.26	62.13	53.09	59.93	66.95	56.55	65.33	66.02	56.38	64.75
	(23.36)	(24.96)	(23.63)	(25.40)	(25.34)	(25.38)	(25.47)	(24.94)	(25.63)	(23.02)	(24.48)	(23.54)	(23.80)	(25.15)	(24.20)
N	4,697	346	5,043	224	246	470	718	229	947	526	97	623	6,422	965	7,387

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that passed the fitness and medical exams, did not come from the prep pool, were not admitted to the USNA, and received a nomination. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.5R: Application Summary Statistics by Race for Applicants without Nomination, Segmented by Admission to NAPS

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total	Rejected	Adm NAPS	Total
Admitted to NAPS	0.00	100.00	9.04	0.00	100.00	69.28	0.00	100.00	13.62	0.00	100.00	5.39	0.00	100.00	19.40
Admitted to USNA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Female	20.99	4.27	19.47	21.70	5.86	10.72	23.37	20.69	23.00	25.91	45.45	26.96	21.86	7.25	19.03
First generation college	3.48	2.56	3.40	1.89	7.95	6.09	13.04	13.79	13.15	2.07	0.00	1.96	4.30	6.76	4.78
First generation American	3.06	3.42	3.09	11.32	6.28	7.83	22.40	31.03	23.58	52.33	54.55	52.45	11.69	8.70	11.11
Legacy (USNA)	2.29	0.00	2.09	3.77	1.26	2.03	0.54	0.00	0.47	1.55	0.00	1.47	2.21	0.72	1.92
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	3.14	0.85	2.94	0.94	0.84	0.87	3.26	3.45	3.29	1.55	0.00	1.47	2.85	0.97	2.48
Future Blue Chip Athlete	0.08	52.99	4.87	0.00	41.84	28.99	0.00	24.14	3.29	0.52	18.18	1.47	0.12	43.24	8.48
Attended private high school	20.10	30.56	20.78	23.08	23.19	23.14	25.64	28.57	25.88	10.86	0.00	10.44	19.55	25.93	20.44
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	13.17	3.42	12.29	8.49	1.67	3.77	9.78	3.45	8.92	8.29	9.09	8.33	11.80	2.66	10.03
Family Income over 80,000	79.27	73.50	78.75	60.38	46.44	50.72	64.67	65.52	64.79	65.80	45.45	64.71	74.48	55.56	70.81
Received a Nomination	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Missing BGO rating	1.53	36.75	4.71	5.66	51.05	37.10	3.80	13.79	5.16	4.15	9.09	4.41	2.33	43.96	10.40
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	1.44	1.71	1.47	2.83	0.84	1.45	2.17	3.45	2.35	3.11	9.09	3.43	1.80	1.45	1.73
SAT Math	654.13	555.73	645.23	561.70	538.70	545.77	596.74	574.48	593.71	671.09	582.73	666.32	643.65	547.44	624.99
	(95.19)	(67.98)	(97.22)	(108.61)	(59.60)	(78.56)	(102.18)	(99.41)	(101.86)	(120.08)	(143.53)	(122.69)	(104.06)	(69.31)	(105.38)
SAT Verbal	654.72	551.97	645.43	583.96	541.13	554.29	600.87	565.52	596.06	648.45	555.45	643.43	643.51	546.43	624.67
	(93.75)	(65.04)	(96.14)	(108.61)	(64.94)	(83.12)	(99.56)	(90.70)	(98.95)	(107.60)	(121.85)	(110.11)	(99.52)	(68.97)	(101.87)
CFA Score	368.62	371.13	368.85	363.10	375.33	371.57	357.43	369.00	359.02	350.38	352.88	350.51	365.07	373.16	366.64
	(82.34)	(86.01)	(82.65)	(87.77)	(93.61)	(91.90)	(89.87)	(86.04)	(89.25)	(83.57)	(102.79)	(84.42)	(84.23)	(91.35)	(85.70)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	501.67	363.67	489.16	427.05	384.07	397.22	448.15	483.17	452.92	516.85	492.00	515.49	492.49	385.58	471.70
	(163.62)	(129.53)	(165.60)	(170.06)	(145.37)	(154.38)	(165.73)	(176.49)	(167.24)	(159.38)	(168.38)	(159.54)	(165.31)	(147.20)	(167.36)
WPM Athletic score	535.52	619.95	543.15	493.87	581.65	554.86	505.90	534.34	509.77	470.20	550.18	474.51	521.67	592.11	535.34
	(165.05)	(158.81)	(166.21)	(172.03)	(178.18)	(180.67)	(186.86)	(135.95)	(180.77)	(142.82)	(147.21)	(143.83)	(167.73)	(170.39)	(170.50)
WPM Non-Athletic score	515.18	409.50	505.63	478.93	396.31	421.53	478.78	395.66	467.46	524.51	520.55	524.29	510.30	403.38	489.55
	(159.32)	(101.11)	(157.87)	(158.12)	(99.80)	(126.27)	(149.53)	(108.04)	(147.17)	(191.93)	(283.94)	(197.01)	(164.33)	(109.18)	(160.81)
WPM Combined RSO score	474.01	383.62	465.84	406.98	390.91	395.78	436.59	386.45	429.76	464.88	476.36	465.50	464.08	388.54	449.42
	(152.27)	(174.26)	(156.47)	(186.08)	(170.92)	(175.54)	(156.74)	(172.28)	(159.45)	(140.77)	(144.68)	(140.65)	(154.86)	(170.45)	(160.77)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	65.14	59.37	64.62	60.16	59.24	59.52	61.79	62.52	61.89	65.31	65.51	65.33	64.47	59.62	63.52
	(6.20)	(5.03)	(6.33)	(7.45)	(5.16)	(5.95)	(6.20)	(5.63)	(6.12)	(5.80)	(5.99)	(5.80)	(6.41)	(5.31)	(6.50)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.00	1.57	1.96	1.73	1.66	1.68	1.94	2.44	2.01	2.56	3.31	2.60	2.05	1.74	1.99
	(1.67)	(1.32)	(1.65)	(1.88)	(1.35)	(1.53)	(1.70)	(1.39)	(1.67)	(1.80)	(2.71)	(1.85)	(1.72)	(1.44)	(1.68)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	69.60	69.15	69.56	65.23	65.67	65.54	64.99	70.89	65.79	68.42	70.45	68.53	68.61	66.98	68.29
	(22.81)	(24.55)	(22.97)	(22.80)	(24.99)	(24.33)	(24.55)	(26.99)	(24.91)	(21.03)	(21.91)	(21.02)	(22.88)	(24.92)	(23.30)
N	1,177	117	1,294	106	239	345	184	29	213	193	11	204	1,720	414	2,134

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that passed the fitness and medical exams, did not come from the prep pool, were not admitted to the USNA, and did not receive a nomination. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.6R: Admission Rates to USNA or Prep Programs, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race and Class Year for Nominees

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Class of 2023			
White	40.11	66.14	57.31
Hispanic	49.21	12.93	13.75
Asian	65.62	9.30	13.18
Black	69.96	7.64	11.55
Native American / Hawaiian	57.69	2.27	2.82
Declined / Missing	37.29	1.71	1.38
Total	46.29	3,441	1,593
Class of 2024			
White	46.91	65.40	59.87
Hispanic	51.68	12.94	13.05
Asian	61.15	9.21	10.99
Black	73.78	8.31	11.96
Native American / Hawaiian	59.30	2.68	3.10
Declined / Missing	36.17	1.46	1.03
Total	51.24	3,214	1,647
Class of 2025			
White	57.58	62.04	54.45
Hispanic	78.10	12.77	15.20
Asian	72.92	13.18	14.65
Black	92.49	8.64	12.18
Native American / Hawaiian	76.36	2.23	2.60
Declined / Missing	53.57	1.14	0.93
Total	65.61	2,466	1,618
Class of 2026			
White	57.14	61.31	53.86
Hispanic	73.77	12.73	14.43
Asian	77.19	12.57	14.92
Black	89.82	8.88	12.26
Native American / Hawaiian	70.59	2.67	2.90
Declined / Missing	57.45	1.85	1.63
Total	65.04	2,546	1,656
Class of 2027			
White	47.68	60.33	52.79
Hispanic	60.81	12.65	14.12
Asian	63.05	13.24	15.32
Black	78.97	9.27	13.43
Native American / Hawaiian	62.32	2.36	2.70
Declined / Missing	41.27	2.15	1.63
Total	54.48	2,924	1,593

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled "Total" lists, for the given Class Year, the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns.

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Table D.7R: Admission Rates to USNA or Prep Programs, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race and Class Year for Non-Nominees

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Class of 2023			
White	6.52	66.61	28.89
Hispanic	7.14	9.35	4.44
Asian	6.67	7.51	3.33
Black	61.54	13.02	53.33
Native American / Hawaiian	60.00	2.50	10.00
Declined / Missing	0.00	1.00	0.00
Total	15.03	599	90
Class of 2024			
White	10.32	62.77	38.71
Hispanic	13.11	10.97	8.60
Asian	4.17	8.63	2.15
Black	55.42	14.93	49.46
Native American / Hawaiian	9.09	1.98	1.08
Declined / Missing	0.00	0.72	0.00
Total	16.73	556	93
Class of 2025			
White	14.78	56.08	31.91
Hispanic	33.33	9.94	12.77
Asian	6.25	13.26	3.19
Black	74.19	17.13	48.94
Native American / Hawaiian	42.86	1.93	3.19
Declined / Missing	0.00	1.66	0.00
Total	25.97	362	94
Class of 2026			
White	13.56	58.22	28.57
Hispanic	14.71	11.18	5.95
Asian	18.52	8.88	5.95
Black	87.27	18.09	57.14
Native American / Hawaiian	66.67	0.99	2.38
Declined / Missing	0.00	2.63	0.00
Total	27.63	304	84
Class of 2027			
White	13.99	54.21	28.42
Hispanic	21.21	9.27	7.37
Asian	9.52	11.80	4.21
Black	77.14	19.66	56.84
Native American / Hawaiian	25.00	2.25	2.11
Declined / Missing	10.00	2.81	1.05
Total	26.69	356	95

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that did not receive a nomination but passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists, for the given Class Year, the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns.

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Table D.8R: Admission Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race, Class Year 2023

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Panel A: Main Sample			
White	35.19	66.14	58.98
Hispanic	37.53	12.93	12.30
Asian	59.69	9.30	14.06
Black	53.23	7.64	10.31
Native American / Hawaiian	52.56	2.27	3.02
Declined / Missing	30.51	1.71	1.33
Total	39.47	3,441	1,358
Panel B: Exclude Blue Chip Athletes (BCA)			
White	29.90	66.10	57.18
Hispanic	35.80	13.60	14.09
Asian	58.12	9.68	16.27
Black	41.98	6.66	8.09
Native American / Hawaiian	46.38	2.17	2.91
Declined / Missing	28.07	1.79	1.45
Total	34.56	3,183	1,100
Panel C: Exclude BCA and Applicants Coming from Prep Pool			
White	27.64	67.72	60.63
Hispanic	29.41	13.02	12.41
Asian	55.21	9.59	17.15
Black	30.29	5.83	5.72
Native American / Hawaiian	40.98	2.03	2.70
Declined / Missing	24.07	1.80	1.40
Total	30.88	3,002	927

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

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Table D.9R: Admission Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race, Class Year 2024

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Panel A: Main Sample			
White	42.44	65.40	62.99
Hispanic	38.94	12.94	11.44
Asian	56.42	9.21	11.79
Black	52.43	8.31	9.89
Native American / Hawaiian	44.19	2.68	2.68
Declined / Missing	36.17	1.46	1.20
Total	44.06	3,214	1,416
Panel B: Exclude Blue Chip Athletes (BCA)			
White	37.21	65.26	62.08
Hispanic	36.34	13.51	12.55
Asian	54.42	9.58	13.33
Black	42.53	7.48	8.14
Native American / Hawaiian	38.46	2.64	2.60
Declined / Missing	33.33	1.52	1.30
Total	39.11	2,953	1,155
Panel C: Exclude BCA and Applicants Coming from Prep Pool			
White	34.56	66.99	65.53
Hispanic	28.41	12.80	10.29
Asian	51.52	9.60	13.99
Black	33.33	6.43	6.07
Native American / Hawaiian	36.99	2.65	2.78
Declined / Missing	30.95	1.53	1.34
Total	35.33	2,751	972

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

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Table D.10R: Admission Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race, Class Year 2025

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Panel A: Main Sample			
White	53.06	62.04	58.52
Hispanic	58.06	12.80	13.22
Asian	64.38	13.22	15.12
Black	66.03	8.63	10.13
Native American / Hawaiian	54.72	2.19	2.13
Declined / Missing	44.44	1.12	0.88
Total	56.26	2,421	1,362
Panel B: Exclude Blue Chip Athletes (BCA)			
White	47.86	62.28	58.18
Hispanic	54.70	13.22	14.12
Asian	61.62	13.68	16.46
Black	56.17	7.46	8.18
Native American / Hawaiian	50.00	2.21	2.16
Declined / Missing	40.00	1.15	0.90
Total	51.22	2,171	1,112
Panel C: Exclude BCA and Applicants Coming from Prep Pool			
White	44.99	64.28	61.62
Hispanic	46.50	12.33	12.22
Asian	59.43	14.26	18.05
Black	43.22	5.99	5.51
Native American / Hawaiian	37.84	1.88	1.51
Declined / Missing	40.00	1.27	1.08
Total	46.93	1,971	925

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

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Table D.11R: Admission Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race, Class Year 2026

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Panel A: Main Sample			
White	51.31	61.31	57.34
Hispanic	55.25	12.73	12.81
Asian	64.69	12.57	14.82
Black	65.49	8.88	10.59
Native American / Hawaiian	57.35	2.67	2.79
Declined / Missing	48.94	1.85	1.65
Total	54.87	2,546	1,397
Panel B: Exclude Blue Chip Athletes (BCA)			
White	45.56	60.51	54.92
Hispanic	52.77	13.31	13.99
Asian	63.07	13.26	16.67
Black	58.51	8.15	9.50
Native American / Hawaiian	55.38	2.82	3.11
Declined / Missing	46.67	1.95	1.81
Total	50.20	2,307	1,158
Panel C: Exclude BCA and Applicants Coming from Prep Pool			
White	43.68	63.37	59.72
Hispanic	44.36	12.12	11.60
Asian	60.00	13.20	17.09
Black	48.25	6.74	7.02
Native American / Hawaiian	49.09	2.59	2.75
Declined / Missing	42.86	1.98	1.83
Total	46.35	2,121	983

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

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Table D.12R: Admission Rates to USNA, Applicant Shares and Admit Share (%) by Race, Class Year 2027

Race	Admit Rate	Applicant Share	Admit Share
Panel A: Main Sample			
White	43.37	60.35	55.72
Hispanic	47.30	12.66	12.75
Asian	55.70	13.21	15.66
Black	59.41	9.27	11.73
Native American / Hawaiian	50.72	2.36	2.55
Declined / Missing	34.92	2.16	1.60
Total	46.97	2,923	1,373
Panel B: Exclude Blue Chip Athletes (BCA)			
White	37.78	60.23	54.40
Hispanic	44.76	13.26	14.18
Asian	53.02	13.67	17.32
Black	48.60	8.04	9.34
Native American / Hawaiian	48.48	2.48	2.87
Declined / Missing	33.87	2.33	1.89
Total	41.83	2,663	1,114
Panel C: Exclude BCA and Applicants Coming from Prep Pool			
White	35.24	62.42	58.74
Hispanic	37.34	12.53	12.49
Asian	48.64	13.46	17.48
Black	35.15	6.71	6.30
Native American / Hawaiian	42.37	2.40	2.71
Declined / Missing	34.43	2.48	2.28
Total	37.45	2,459	921

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall admit rate of the sample in the first column and the total amount of applicants and admits in the remaining columns. Each panel considers a slightly different subsample of the main analysis sample.

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Table D.13R: Frequencies, Shares (%) and Average WPM of Admits by Admission Channel and Applicant Pool

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Frequencies					
Congressional	2,532	135	193	26	2,886
Qualified Alternate	655	74	20	1	750
Service-connected	243	97	321	208	869
Additional Appointee	297	560	364	111	1,332
Declined Admission	1,001	48	13	7	1,069
Total	4,728	914	911	353	6,906
Panel B: Row Percentages					
Congressional	87.7	4.7	6.7	0.9	100.0
Qualified Alternate	87.3	9.9	2.7	0.1	100.0
Service-connected	28.0	11.2	36.9	23.9	100.0
Additional Appointee	22.3	42.0	27.3	8.3	100.0
Declined Admission	93.6	4.5	1.2	0.7	100.0
Total	68.5	13.2	13.2	5.1	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages					
Congressional	53.6	14.8	21.2	7.4	41.8
Qualified Alternate	13.9	8.1	2.2	0.3	10.9
Service-connected	5.1	10.6	35.2	58.9	12.6
Additional Appointee	6.3	61.3	40.0	31.4	19.3
Declined Admission	21.2	5.3	1.4	2.0	15.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Panel D: Average WPM net of RAB Points					
Congressional	68,011	65,494	62,578	59,598	67,454
Qualified Alternate	71,685	69,879	70,618	72,393	71,480
Service-connected	65,976	61,651	59,854	56,905	61,061
Additional Appointee	64,710	61,637	61,279	57,094	61,846
Declined Admission	69,647	64,148	62,081	57,788	69,230
Total	68,554	63,007	61,269	57,224	66,280

Sample includes only USNA admits. BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete; Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.14R: Frequencies, Shares (%) and Average WPM of Enrollees by Admission Channel and Race

	Asian	Black	Declined	Hispanic	Other	White	Total
Panel A: Frequencies							
Congressional	386	123	37	337	74	1,929	2,886
Qualified Alternate	147	29	10	66	15	483	750
Service-connected	90	252	14	130	32	351	869
Additional Appointee	174	251	9	212	34	652	1,332
Total	797	655	70	745	155	3,415	5,837
Panel B: Row Percentages							
Congressional	13.4	4.3	1.3	11.7	2.6	66.8	100.0
Qualified Alternate	19.6	3.9	1.3	8.8	2.0	64.4	100.0
Service-connected	10.4	29.0	1.6	15.0	3.7	40.4	100.0
Additional Appointee	13.1	18.8	0.7	15.9	2.6	48.9	100.0
Total	13.7	11.2	1.2	12.8	2.7	58.5	100.0
Panel C: Column Percentages							
Congressional	48.4	18.8	52.9	45.2	47.7	56.5	49.4
Qualified Alternate	18.4	4.4	14.3	8.9	9.7	14.1	12.8
Service-connected	11.3	38.5	20.0	17.4	20.6	10.3	14.9
Additional Appointee	21.8	38.3	12.9	28.5	21.9	19.1	22.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Panel D: Average WPM net of RAB Points							
Congressional	67,332	63,756	68,107	66,567	67,243	67,865	67,454
Qualified Alternate	70,244	69,613	71,976	71,080	71,199	72,021	71,480
Service-connected	63,137	58,940	62,868	61,996	60,023	61,727	61,061
Additional Appointee	63,346	60,894	63,545	62,433	61,487	61,616	61,846
Total	66,525	61,066	67,025	64,993	64,873	66,629	65,740

Sample includes only USNA enrollees. Other race includes Native American and Hawaiian.

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Table D.15R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2023

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	35.19	0.00	100.00	53.23	0.00	100.00	37.53	0.00	100.00	59.69	0.00	100.00	39.47
Female	21.29	26.84	23.24	33.33	27.14	30.04	27.34	32.93	29.44	27.91	31.41	30.00	23.24	28.13	25.17
First generation college	3.73	3.00	3.47	7.32	6.43	6.84	13.67	7.78	11.46	8.53	6.81	7.50	5.66	4.57	5.23
First generation American	2.78	2.25	2.59	13.82	11.43	12.55	28.06	21.56	25.62	51.94	52.88	52.50	9.99	12.82	11.11
Legacy (USNA)	4.61	5.37	4.88	4.88	4.29	4.56	4.68	3.59	4.27	6.20	2.62	4.06	4.90	4.64	4.80
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	4.41	2.25	3.65	2.44	1.43	1.90	2.52	3.59	2.92	0.78	1.57	1.25	3.89	2.21	3.23
Blue Chip Athlete	0.00	21.47	7.56	0.00	36.43	19.39	0.00	7.19	2.70	0.00	6.28	3.75	0.00	19.00	7.50
Applying from NAPS	0.20	10.24	3.73	0.81	42.86	23.19	0.72	19.16	7.64	0.00	9.42	5.62	0.34	15.02	6.13
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.07	3.62	1.32	0.00	3.57	1.90	0.00	6.59	2.47	0.00	2.09	1.25	0.05	4.05	1.63
Attended private high school	21.91	29.02	24.42	17.92	31.20	25.11	14.47	18.67	16.10	12.28	19.16	16.37	20.30	27.04	22.98
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	16.81	30.59	21.66	17.89	13.57	15.59	16.19	29.34	21.12	17.83	26.18	22.81	16.66	27.91	21.10
Family Income over 80,000	75.25	77.78	76.14	46.34	50.71	48.67	56.12	66.47	60.00	58.14	64.92	62.19	68.84	70.84	69.63
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Received a congressional nomination	87.19	91.76	88.80	68.29	69.29	68.82	76.98	85.63	80.22	89.15	90.58	90.00	84.54	87.92	85.88
Received a service-connected nomination	27.05	24.59	26.19	47.97	59.29	53.99	39.57	40.12	39.78	25.58	25.13	25.31	30.29	30.78	30.49
Total nominations received	1.36	1.50	1.41	1.24	1.46	1.36	1.29	1.56	1.39	1.32	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.49	1.40
	(0.59)	(0.72)	(0.64)	(0.48)	(0.64)	(0.58)	(0.56)	(0.77)	(0.66)	(0.61)	(0.76)	(0.71)	(0.59)	(0.72)	(0.65)
SAT Math	664.06	699.71	676.61	584.80	616.21	601.52	623.35	686.83	647.17	686.67	736.60	716.47	654.63	693.63	670.02
	(71.71)	(73.01)	(74.14)	(76.10)	(71.42)	(75.16)	(79.01)	(74.57)	(83.19)	(83.12)	(71.79)	(80.27)	(77.66)	(79.21)	(80.55)
SAT Verbal	672.83	704.32	683.91	611.38	615.86	613.76	630.90	686.17	651.64	667.91	713.98	695.41	662.67	693.14	674.70
	(71.85)	(75.97)	(74.83)	(72.19)	(77.60)	(75.01)	(78.20)	(72.09)	(80.48)	(81.86)	(70.04)	(78.25)	(76.10)	(80.38)	(79.21)
CFA Score	369.39	397.77	379.38	353.94	385.26	370.56	354.05	386.82	366.35	349.20	380.66	367.98	365.68	393.38	376.61
	(86.28)	(79.00)	(84.86)	(82.67)	(81.14)	(83.19)	(89.83)	(75.52)	(86.14)	(86.69)	(81.53)	(84.93)	(86.40)	(79.33)	(84.76)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	480.14	560.14	508.29	399.50	448.02	425.33	464.63	590.87	512.01	458.90	576.18	528.90	470.27	553.21	503.00
	(151.98)	(156.85)	(158.36)	(148.69)	(159.84)	(156.33)	(156.81)	(145.77)	(164.40)	(155.77)	(140.72)	(157.64)	(153.62)	(158.29)	(160.66)
WPM Athletic score	528.71	620.08	560.86	498.47	578.09	540.86	490.92	556.38	515.49	477.91	533.01	510.79	518.91	596.35	549.47
	(160.40)	(198.28)	(180.00)	(160.50)	(162.50)	(166.10)	(145.58)	(166.12)	(156.67)	(185.12)	(173.66)	(180.13)	(162.00)	(190.46)	(177.83)
WPM Non-Athletic score	548.85	606.50	569.14	536.91	529.71	533.08	550.36	630.59	580.47	575.03	626.76	605.91	550.06	605.39	571.90
	(172.13)	(214.95)	(190.27)	(170.20)	(211.09)	(192.72)	(201.48)	(252.81)	(225.24)	(199.75)	(208.81)	(206.46)	(178.33)	(221.78)	(198.45)
WPM Combined RSO score	480.88	550.55	505.40	430.88	477.68	455.79	476.51	556.84	506.66	461.91	551.24	515.23	475.61	543.43	502.37
	(139.59)	(130.90)	(140.57)	(163.57)	(146.55)	(156.20)	(155.46)	(120.09)	(148.28)	(147.07)	(120.24)	(138.62)	(145.30)	(132.33)	(144.17)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	65.15	70.51	67.03	60.42	63.88	62.26	63.07	69.87	65.62	65.32	71.71	69.13	64.55	69.87	66.65
	(5.16)	(6.37)	(6.17)	(5.23)	(5.97)	(5.88)	(5.31)	(5.51)	(6.31)	(5.12)	(5.02)	(5.95)	(5.34)	(6.41)	(6.34)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.02	2.94	2.35	1.99	2.69	2.36	2.12	2.84	2.39	2.68	3.69	3.28	2.08	3.01	2.45
	(1.85)	(1.95)	(1.94)	(1.69)	(1.64)	(1.69)	(1.69)	(1.81)	(1.77)	(1.82)	(1.78)	(1.87)	(1.81)	(1.89)	(1.90)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	66.91	70.77	68.20	61.64	76.09	68.10	58.44	61.24	59.41	66.53	70.80	68.97	65.38	70.14	67.14
	(23.78)	(23.84)	(23.86)	(26.16)	(22.30)	(25.49)	(25.48)	(25.09)	(25.35)	(24.04)	(22.54)	(23.25)	(24.46)	(23.99)	(24.39)
N	1,475	801	2,276	123	140	263	278	167	445	129	191	320	2,083	1,358	3,441

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.16R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2024

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	42.44	0.00	100.00	52.43	0.00	100.00	38.94	0.00	100.00	56.42	0.00	100.00	44.06
Female	23.14	30.83	26.40	22.83	30.00	26.59	32.68	29.63	31.49	26.36	32.93	30.07	24.53	30.51	27.16
First generation college	3.97	1.57	2.95	11.02	9.29	10.11	14.17	9.88	12.50	11.63	4.79	7.77	6.73	3.74	5.41
First generation American	2.73	2.47	2.62	20.63	17.86	19.17	22.44	25.31	23.56	54.26	58.08	56.42	10.86	13.35	11.96
Legacy (USNA)	4.55	5.94	5.14	1.57	5.00	3.37	5.12	6.17	5.53	1.55	5.39	3.72	4.17	5.93	4.95
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	4.55	3.81	4.23	2.36	1.43	1.87	2.76	1.85	2.40	3.88	1.80	2.70	3.95	2.97	3.52
Blue Chip Athlete	0.00	19.62	8.33	0.00	32.86	17.23	0.00	10.49	4.09	0.00	7.78	4.39	0.00	18.43	8.12
Applying from NAPS	0.33	9.08	4.04	7.09	40.71	24.72	0.79	24.07	9.86	0.78	7.78	4.73	1.06	14.12	6.81
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.00	2.58	1.09	0.00	2.14	1.12	0.00	4.94	1.92	0.00	3.59	2.03	0.00	3.04	1.34
Attended private high school	22.72	24.26	23.38	16.04	19.84	18.10	21.82	18.18	20.39	24.11	18.67	20.99	22.44	22.80	22.60
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	15.87	28.36	21.17	10.24	19.29	14.98	9.06	24.07	14.90	8.53	31.74	21.62	13.85	27.40	19.82
Family Income over 80,000	77.93	79.71	78.69	53.54	50.00	51.69	55.91	60.49	57.69	60.47	66.47	63.85	71.13	72.18	71.59
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Received a congressional nomination	86.20	89.24	87.49	63.78	66.43	65.17	77.95	80.25	78.85	79.07	89.22	84.80	82.87	85.66	84.10
Received a service-connected nomination	28.18	28.25	28.21	51.97	57.14	54.68	44.49	40.74	43.03	37.21	28.14	32.09	33.15	32.77	32.98
Total nominations received	1.37	1.53	1.43	1.24	1.44	1.34	1.36	1.41	1.38	1.33	1.44	1.40	1.36	1.49	1.42
	(0.62)	(0.71)	(0.67)	(0.51)	(0.68)	(0.61)	(0.59)	(0.61)	(0.60)	(0.59)	(0.71)	(0.66)	(0.61)	(0.70)	(0.65)
SAT Math	657.00	700.06	675.27	579.21	621.79	601.54	619.09	670.56	639.13	673.88	731.08	706.15	646.57	692.08	666.62
	(70.12)	(71.43)	(73.80)	(76.44)	(80.40)	(81.24)	(78.98)	(82.94)	(84.28)	(73.48)	(73.39)	(78.62)	(76.42)	(79.48)	(80.99)
SAT Verbal	669.06	703.33	683.60	595.51	624.14	610.52	626.81	679.75	647.43	667.67	721.68	698.14	656.72	694.54	673.38
	(74.27)	(73.14)	(75.70)	(72.38)	(79.66)	(77.48)	(87.62)	(78.76)	(88.07)	(72.20)	(70.46)	(75.99)	(79.41)	(78.99)	(81.41)
CFA Score	374.48	394.59	383.01	360.86	367.14	364.16	342.86	376.42	355.93	360.12	380.12	371.40	367.59	387.97	376.57
	(81.13)	(77.92)	(80.38)	(92.63)	(82.24)	(87.23)	(85.94)	(86.62)	(87.65)	(77.76)	(78.67)	(78.77)	(83.09)	(80.13)	(82.41)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	484.23	564.29	518.21	390.27	468.91	431.50	460.81	566.01	501.78	439.91	572.07	514.47	469.04	554.96	506.89
	(153.36)	(152.88)	(158.15)	(145.99)	(173.08)	(165.22)	(152.66)	(154.66)	(161.63)	(163.47)	(139.14)	(163.70)	(155.21)	(157.85)	(162.07)
WPM Athletic score	530.86	606.42	562.93	542.36	571.44	557.61	486.13	534.36	504.91	479.18	543.95	515.72	521.42	588.06	550.78
	(166.61)	(184.06)	(178.14)	(221.51)	(178.87)	(200.43)	(176.69)	(175.02)	(177.40)	(142.41)	(205.39)	(183.23)	(172.24)	(187.31)	(182.04)
WPM Non-Athletic score	551.92	609.92	576.53	506.69	552.45	530.68	534.21	598.95	559.42	536.74	632.86	590.97	545.03	606.77	572.23
	(171.76)	(207.54)	(189.91)	(167.79)	(187.55)	(179.56)	(179.02)	(202.43)	(190.88)	(199.50)	(208.04)	(209.53)	(174.38)	(206.34)	(191.57)
WPM Combined RSO score	472.92	552.55	506.72	419.37	495.87	459.48	465.35	552.91	499.45	452.23	548.28	506.42	466.04	545.64	501.11
	(147.18)	(125.87)	(143.99)	(163.74)	(144.03)	(158.13)	(145.66)	(123.69)	(143.87)	(155.54)	(112.86)	(141.21)	(149.25)	(127.26)	(145.44)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	64.91	70.37	67.23	59.91	64.44	62.29	62.49	68.77	64.94	64.45	71.56	68.46	64.11	69.70	66.57
	(5.24)	(5.99)	(6.19)	(5.57)	(6.11)	(6.27)	(5.52)	(5.75)	(6.39)	(5.16)	(5.18)	(6.25)	(5.48)	(6.23)	(6.45)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.00	2.83	2.36	1.94	2.48	2.22	2.01	3.02	2.40	2.76	3.58	3.22	2.05	2.89	2.42
	(1.72)	(1.93)	(1.86)	(1.73)	(1.83)	(1.80)	(1.77)	(1.86)	(1.87)	(1.78)	(1.68)	(1.77)	(1.74)	(1.90)	(1.86)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	64.92	70.25	67.09	58.59	64.79	61.29	59.86	65.60	61.84	69.39	70.31	69.89	64.21	69.17	66.27
	(23.92)	(24.16)	(24.16)	(24.45)	(24.07)	(24.42)	(25.93)	(24.04)	(25.41)	(24.61)	(24.10)	(24.29)	(24.46)	(24.24)	(24.49)
N	1,210	892	2,102	127	140	267	254	162	416	129	167	296	1,798	1,416	3,214

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.17R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2025

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	53.06	0.00	100.00	66.03	0.00	100.00	58.06	0.00	100.00	64.38	0.00	100.00	56.26
Female	22.41	31.62	27.30	28.17	22.46	24.40	30.00	28.33	29.03	26.32	33.01	30.62	24.55	30.40	27.84
First generation college	2.55	1.63	2.06	8.45	2.17	4.31	10.00	3.89	6.45	6.14	4.37	5.00	4.34	2.35	3.22
First generation American	2.13	1.88	2.00	16.90	5.07	9.09	19.23	11.11	14.52	39.47	37.38	38.12	9.64	8.96	9.26
Legacy (USNA)	4.26	8.16	6.32	4.23	4.35	4.31	0.77	3.89	2.58	1.75	3.88	3.12	3.59	6.31	5.12
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	4.26	3.51	3.86	1.41	0.72	0.96	0.00	1.67	0.97	0.88	4.37	3.12	3.12	3.01	3.06
Blue Chip Athlete	0.00	18.82	9.99	0.00	34.06	22.49	0.00	12.78	7.42	0.00	11.17	7.19	0.00	18.36	10.33
Applying from NAPS	0.99	9.91	5.73	5.63	47.10	33.01	0.00	25.00	14.52	0.00	6.31	4.06	1.04	15.57	9.21
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.14	3.51	1.93	0.00	2.90	1.91	0.00	3.89	2.26	0.00	1.94	1.25	0.19	3.30	1.94
Attended private high school	19.69	28.71	24.58	4.17	23.28	20.00	20.34	20.00	20.10	10.39	12.43	11.81	18.18	24.17	21.83
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	15.32	22.58	19.17	12.68	10.87	11.48	13.85	16.67	15.48	8.77	20.39	16.25	13.88	20.26	17.47
Family Income over 80,000	73.05	70.01	71.44	38.03	34.06	35.41	60.77	46.11	52.26	63.16	65.05	64.38	67.42	61.45	64.06
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	2.70	1.38	2.00	12.68	3.62	6.70	4.62	2.22	3.23	5.26	1.94	3.12	3.87	2.06	2.85
Received a congressional nomination	84.82	92.22	88.75	66.20	67.39	66.99	80.77	86.11	83.87	79.82	90.29	86.56	82.06	88.69	85.79
Received a service-connected nomination	27.80	26.47	27.10	45.07	61.59	55.98	34.62	46.67	41.61	42.11	31.55	35.31	32.20	33.85	33.13
Total nominations received	1.32	1.54	1.44	1.23	1.43	1.36	1.26	1.58	1.45	1.34	1.47	1.42	1.31	1.53	1.44
	(0.59)	(0.74)	(0.68)	(0.48)	(0.60)	(0.57)	(0.52)	(0.68)	(0.64)	(0.53)	(0.69)	(0.64)	(0.57)	(0.72)	(0.67)
SAT Math	650.44	673.63	662.74	506.90	585.22	558.61	580.54	643.61	617.16	635.35	700.10	677.03	629.70	662.72	648.28
	(106.99)	(88.94)	(98.48)	(131.68)	(103.79)	(119.64)	(110.48)	(98.29)	(108.00)	(127.59)	(98.57)	(113.91)	(118.34)	(100.83)	(110.04)
SAT Verbal	648.95	670.60	660.44	523.94	599.49	573.83	592.54	631.72	615.29	622.02	679.95	659.31	630.48	657.89	645.90
	(100.83)	(83.40)	(92.59)	(136.28)	(104.00)	(121.08)	(111.91)	(91.31)	(102.14)	(120.38)	(88.05)	(104.35)	(112.28)	(93.52)	(103.03)
CFA Score	379.45	401.38	391.08	348.87	367.68	361.29	369.42	388.48	380.46	367.73	385.52	379.18	374.81	393.01	385.04
	(78.03)	(74.47)	(76.92)	(87.67)	(86.40)	(87.08)	(97.57)	(81.46)	(88.94)	(78.79)	(75.85)	(77.26)	(81.82)	(77.97)	(80.17)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	548.60	603.01	577.47	437.54	477.01	463.60	531.05	590.43	565.53	521.00	621.46	585.67	535.73	591.63	567.18
	(149.20)	(141.60)	(147.68)	(148.07)	(154.27)	(152.99)	(150.29)	(145.53)	(150.20)	(148.06)	(125.15)	(141.96)	(151.27)	(146.17)	(150.96)
WPM Athletic score	521.10	637.60	582.92	499.99	561.46	540.58	478.42	572.03	532.77	455.05	536.55	507.52	504.94	605.99	561.79
	(160.64)	(219.96)	(202.84)	(208.28)	(189.19)	(197.55)	(161.14)	(208.03)	(195.07)	(147.88)	(180.58)	(173.87)	(163.79)	(215.56)	(200.94)
WPM Non-Athletic score	427.17	481.44	455.97	404.70	453.30	436.79	415.32	473.83	449.30	432.80	495.96	473.46	423.88	481.65	456.38
	(102.95)	(151.15)	(133.49)	(76.42)	(121.45)	(110.51)	(102.58)	(160.60)	(142.02)	(108.41)	(157.60)	(145.06)	(101.27)	(154.17)	(136.65)
WPM Combined RSO score	484.58	542.39	515.26	414.24	479.78	457.52	479.96	520.80	503.67	465.89	532.93	509.05	476.89	531.63	507.69
	(149.03)	(131.34)	(142.82)	(167.70)	(146.46)	(156.72)	(132.60)	(134.16)	(134.81)	(151.29)	(129.12)	(140.91)	(149.19)	(134.40)	(143.62)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	65.09	69.58	67.47	61.04	62.57	62.05	64.23	67.80	66.30	63.81	69.84	67.69	64.51	68.67	66.85
	(5.35)	(6.76)	(6.53)	(5.30)	(6.62)	(6.23)	(5.24)	(5.75)	(5.81)	(5.32)	(4.98)	(5.86)	(5.44)	(6.73)	(6.53)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.16	2.92	2.57	1.89	2.31	2.17	2.28	3.05	2.72	2.39	3.80	3.30	2.18	3.00	2.64
	(1.73)	(2.12)	(1.98)	(1.45)	(1.81)	(1.70)	(2.19)	(2.08)	(2.16)	(1.60)	(2.20)	(2.12)	(1.75)	(2.14)	(2.02)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	67.25	70.10	68.68	53.98	68.74	61.53	58.60	66.29	62.48	63.16	73.16	69.37	64.81	69.96	67.48
	(22.35)	(24.25)	(23.36)	(25.06)	(23.84)	(25.45)	(26.64)	(26.13)	(26.61)	(22.83)	(20.40)	(21.86)	(23.45)	(24.02)	(23.88)
N	705	797	1,502	71	138	209	130	180	310	114	206	320	1,059	1,362	2,421

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.18R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2026

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	51.31	0.00	100.00	65.49	0.00	100.00	55.25	0.00	100.00	64.69	0.00	100.00	54.87
Female	19.34	27.84	23.70	23.08	23.65	23.45	24.14	33.52	29.32	27.43	32.37	30.62	21.15	29.06	25.49
First generation college	4.34	1.75	3.01	15.38	4.73	8.41	15.86	7.82	11.42	10.62	5.80	7.50	7.31	3.51	5.22
First generation American	3.42	1.75	2.56	11.54	15.54	14.16	15.86	20.67	18.52	44.25	53.14	50.00	9.49	13.67	11.78
Legacy (USNA)	3.03	5.62	4.36	0.00	6.08	3.98	1.38	3.91	2.78	3.54	1.93	2.50	2.79	4.87	3.93
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	3.95	2.37	3.14	0.00	2.70	1.77	1.38	3.91	2.78	1.77	0.00	0.62	3.22	2.36	2.75
Blue Chip Athlete	0.00	20.60	10.57	0.00	25.68	16.81	0.00	9.50	5.25	0.00	6.76	4.38	0.00	17.11	9.39
Applying from NAPS	0.39	8.24	4.42	5.13	42.57	29.65	1.38	25.14	14.51	0.88	7.25	5.00	0.96	14.17	8.21
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.00	1.75	0.90	0.00	4.05	2.65	0.00	5.03	2.78	0.00	5.31	3.44	0.00	3.15	1.73
Attended private high school	20.84	21.72	21.32	17.39	14.14	14.75	11.54	22.39	18.40	14.29	17.47	16.67	18.93	20.75	20.02
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	11.97	22.60	17.42	7.69	16.22	13.27	11.03	16.76	14.20	11.50	24.64	20.00	11.31	21.19	16.73
Family Income over 80,000	71.18	78.03	74.70	41.03	55.41	50.44	50.34	65.36	58.64	58.41	64.73	62.50	64.58	71.15	68.19
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.79	0.25	0.51	2.56	1.35	1.77	1.38	1.68	1.54	1.77	0.00	0.62	1.13	0.50	0.79
Received a congressional nomination	88.68	92.26	90.52	55.13	66.22	62.39	78.62	87.71	83.64	72.57	93.24	85.94	83.46	88.40	86.17
Received a service-connected nomination	24.74	25.97	25.37	55.13	60.14	58.41	32.41	40.78	37.04	38.05	22.22	27.81	29.42	31.93	30.79
Total nominations received	1.37	1.59	1.48	1.21	1.43	1.35	1.26	1.48	1.38	1.33	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.52	1.44
	(0.63)	(0.78)	(0.72)	(0.57)	(0.69)	(0.66)	(0.54)	(0.62)	(0.59)	(0.53)	(0.67)	(0.62)	(0.60)	(0.74)	(0.69)
SAT Math	641.70	675.32	658.95	532.95	595.54	573.94	586.76	641.34	616.91	638.05	711.30	685.44	626.20	667.64	648.94
	(84.61)	(72.00)	(80.15)	(79.27)	(93.12)	(93.30)	(86.17)	(97.35)	(96.29)	(96.75)	(72.17)	(88.77)	(92.08)	(83.96)	(90.09)
SAT Verbal	641.32	673.22	657.69	552.44	607.30	588.36	591.79	641.56	619.29	626.90	686.09	665.19	627.19	663.87	647.31
	(78.10)	(70.58)	(76.01)	(85.92)	(87.80)	(90.81)	(86.67)	(94.06)	(94.02)	(91.06)	(64.50)	(80.00)	(86.18)	(78.25)	(83.92)
CFA Score	364.24	391.63	378.29	354.45	375.58	368.28	342.84	371.29	358.55	349.26	372.74	364.45	359.46	384.31	373.10
	(82.85)	(78.95)	(82.00)	(95.28)	(91.85)	(93.38)	(97.79)	(85.02)	(91.91)	(80.79)	(75.83)	(78.30)	(86.45)	(80.85)	(84.32)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	533.81	620.58	578.34	427.96	526.29	492.35	451.07	609.29	538.48	532.34	648.58	607.53	514.68	612.78	568.51
	(153.11)	(129.09)	(147.76)	(153.62)	(163.23)	(166.37)	(152.78)	(133.30)	(162.50)	(149.82)	(104.95)	(134.50)	(156.37)	(133.99)	(152.52)
WPM Athletic score	486.79	544.76	516.54	453.26	502.79	485.69	449.25	481.32	466.97	421.96	481.85	460.70	473.78	521.62	500.03
	(128.46)	(152.13)	(144.01)	(144.62)	(156.54)	(154.03)	(131.22)	(133.06)	(133.00)	(120.57)	(146.35)	(140.56)	(130.78)	(151.64)	(144.55)
WPM Non-Athletic score	455.66	528.67	493.12	405.83	456.66	439.12	457.74	492.60	477.00	463.83	570.43	532.78	452.54	522.94	491.17
	(123.93)	(194.54)	(167.97)	(76.23)	(125.19)	(113.20)	(134.16)	(153.32)	(145.87)	(124.12)	(224.66)	(201.51)	(122.79)	(189.83)	(166.72)
WPM Combined RSO score	469.50	542.35	506.88	457.96	468.12	464.62	458.06	531.49	498.62	455.27	527.92	502.27	464.73	530.46	500.80
	(141.92)	(125.53)	(138.59)	(170.80)	(156.89)	(161.52)	(153.41)	(115.20)	(138.36)	(155.10)	(131.55)	(144.33)	(148.16)	(131.03)	(142.79)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	64.10	69.30	66.77	60.98	64.56	63.32	61.95	67.90	65.23	63.73	70.17	67.90	63.54	68.72	66.38
	(5.31)	(5.85)	(6.17)	(4.57)	(5.81)	(5.67)	(5.57)	(5.17)	(6.11)	(4.67)	(5.21)	(5.89)	(5.32)	(5.87)	(6.19)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	1.78	2.61	2.21	1.99	2.20	2.13	1.97	2.77	2.41	2.32	3.41	3.03	1.88	2.71	2.34
	(1.56)	(1.81)	(1.75)	(1.61)	(1.51)	(1.55)	(1.56)	(2.01)	(1.86)	(1.67)	(1.84)	(1.85)	(1.58)	(1.86)	(1.79)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	64.96	68.52	66.79	58.42	64.57	62.40	61.33	67.62	64.79	61.00	69.51	66.45	63.70	68.09	66.11
	(23.99)	(23.68)	(23.89)	(27.70)	(25.43)	(26.36)	(25.77)	(24.78)	(25.38)	(22.06)	(24.47)	(23.95)	(24.41)	(24.25)	(24.42)
N	760	801	1,561	78	148	226	145	179	324	113	207	320	1,149	1,397	2,546

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.19R: Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2027

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	43.37	0.00	100.00	59.41	0.00	100.00	47.30	0.00	100.00	55.70	0.00	100.00	46.97
Female	22.52	33.59	27.32	26.36	22.36	23.99	24.10	26.29	25.14	30.99	36.28	33.94	24.13	31.76	27.71
First generation college	3.20	2.35	2.83	6.36	10.56	8.86	8.72	8.57	8.65	7.60	7.91	7.77	4.90	5.03	4.96
First generation American	2.20	4.58	3.23	12.73	17.39	15.50	18.46	17.14	17.84	45.61	44.19	44.82	10.06	14.28	12.04
Legacy (USNA)	3.70	8.10	5.61	0.91	1.24	1.11	1.54	4.57	2.97	2.34	3.26	2.85	2.97	5.97	4.38
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	2.40	3.79	3.00	0.91	1.24	1.11	3.59	0.57	2.16	0.00	0.47	0.26	2.19	2.40	2.29
Blue Chip Athlete	0.10	20.78	9.07	0.00	35.40	21.03	0.00	9.71	4.59	0.00	10.23	5.70	0.06	18.86	8.89
Applying from NAPS	0.30	8.89	4.02	2.73	48.45	29.89	0.51	19.43	9.46	0.58	12.09	6.99	0.58	15.66	7.66
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.10	2.88	1.30	0.00	3.11	1.85	0.51	8.00	4.05	0.00	3.26	1.81	0.13	3.50	1.71
Attended private high school	21.81	27.55	24.40	19.35	29.36	25.73	24.84	19.38	22.38	12.50	17.51	15.34	21.32	24.81	23.00
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	12.11	24.71	17.57	5.45	13.04	9.96	9.74	18.86	14.05	9.94	20.00	15.54	11.16	21.70	16.11
Family Income over 80,000	76.48	80.78	78.34	55.45	55.90	55.72	63.59	65.71	64.59	60.23	68.84	65.03	70.58	73.42	71.91
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.91	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.75	0.00	0.78	0.58	0.29	0.44
Received a congressional nomination	86.29	89.67	87.76	52.73	56.52	54.98	80.00	85.71	82.70	78.36	87.44	83.42	82.06	84.85	83.37
Received a service-connected nomination	26.93	27.19	27.04	55.45	60.87	58.67	38.46	33.71	36.22	39.77	26.05	32.12	31.74	32.19	31.95
Total nominations received	1.34	1.52	1.42	1.14	1.29	1.23	1.29	1.41	1.35	1.32	1.38	1.35	1.32	1.45	1.38
	(0.62)	(0.73)	(0.67)	(0.37)	(0.53)	(0.48)	(0.58)	(0.64)	(0.61)	(0.59)	(0.64)	(0.62)	(0.60)	(0.68)	(0.64)
SAT Math	643.95	669.71	655.12	533.91	592.61	568.78	601.23	649.03	623.84	653.57	699.53	679.17	630.83	662.77	645.83
	(77.76)	(75.68)	(77.90)	(85.31)	(77.45)	(85.59)	(77.74)	(74.60)	(79.83)	(103.56)	(73.72)	(90.99)	(86.95)	(80.91)	(85.65)
SAT Verbal	650.32	665.14	656.75	560.36	598.94	583.28	621.23	643.43	631.73	640.53	676.93	660.80	638.53	656.49	646.97
	(71.33)	(70.56)	(71.36)	(84.11)	(80.43)	(83.96)	(74.97)	(65.67)	(71.49)	(94.12)	(66.91)	(82.02)	(79.02)	(74.32)	(77.36)
CFA Score	347.30	388.02	364.97	333.12	363.49	351.16	338.32	363.29	350.13	333.47	358.19	347.24	343.38	377.11	359.23
	(87.21)	(75.93)	(84.92)	(92.22)	(94.39)	(94.53)	(82.73)	(79.26)	(81.96)	(88.73)	(84.65)	(87.24)	(87.78)	(81.39)	(86.48)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	553.01	628.72	585.85	403.75	508.37	465.90	505.26	592.34	546.44	570.34	637.80	607.91	538.10	609.85	571.80
	(153.88)	(127.04)	(147.67)	(148.18)	(163.17)	(165.20)	(164.96)	(138.22)	(158.78)	(138.91)	(124.27)	(135.02)	(158.26)	(139.38)	(153.89)
WPM Athletic score	485.58	559.14	517.48	442.36	507.86	481.28	446.44	492.25	468.11	429.58	476.60	455.77	470.04	530.30	498.34
	(132.29)	(156.83)	(147.97)	(135.57)	(159.99)	(153.71)	(129.95)	(140.57)	(136.82)	(108.97)	(155.09)	(138.42)	(130.71)	(158.49)	(147.50)
WPM Non-Athletic score	463.87	532.90	493.81	422.46	427.93	425.71	465.18	518.40	490.35	476.65	549.14	517.03	462.45	520.89	489.90
	(123.65)	(202.48)	(166.11)	(99.12)	(122.32)	(113.31)	(136.01)	(198.53)	(170.35)	(134.49)	(201.14)	(178.25)	(125.66)	(196.10)	(165.16)
WPM Combined RSO score	476.39	546.13	506.63	400.16	449.32	429.37	448.57	527.90	486.09	467.51	528.51	501.49	464.68	528.85	494.82
	(146.26)	(125.51)	(141.89)	(188.30)	(157.92)	(172.27)	(153.69)	(126.11)	(146.60)	(164.60)	(133.69)	(151.05)	(154.33)	(134.34)	(148.75)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	64.87	70.12	67.15	59.54	63.84	62.09	63.08	67.97	65.39	64.97	69.52	67.50	64.23	68.95	66.45
	(5.48)	(5.95)	(6.25)	(5.60)	(5.87)	(6.13)	(5.47)	(6.04)	(6.24)	(4.90)	(5.50)	(5.71)	(5.58)	(6.21)	(6.33)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	1.96	2.97	2.39	1.78	2.33	2.11	2.09	2.83	2.44	2.39	3.26	2.87	2.01	2.92	2.44
	(1.61)	(1.81)	(1.77)	(1.70)	(1.64)	(1.68)	(1.74)	(1.93)	(1.87)	(1.90)	(1.74)	(1.86)	(1.67)	(1.82)	(1.80)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	66.07	70.85	68.17	62.45	67.35	65.35	61.11	63.96	62.47	64.35	70.82	67.96	65.07	69.37	67.10
	(23.95)	(24.70)	(24.39)	(23.67)	(27.20)	(25.88)	(24.87)	(25.33)	(25.09)	(23.67)	(23.30)	(23.66)	(24.22)	(25.06)	(24.71)
N	999	765	1,764	110	161	271	195	175	370	171	215	386	1,550	1,373	2,923

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.20R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	44.06	0.00	100.00	58.82	0.00	100.00	46.27	0.00	100.00	60.05	0.00	100.00	47.48
Family Income under 20,000	1.03	0.52	0.80	6.09	2.34	3.88	4.29	2.67	3.54	3.05	1.93	2.38	2.06	1.22	1.66
Family Income 20,000–40,000	3.19	2.42	2.85	11.79	8.80	10.03	10.68	6.95	8.95	6.86	6.59	6.70	5.12	4.30	4.73
Family Income 40,000–60,000	4.06	3.38	3.76	11.20	8.53	9.63	8.58	6.37	7.56	8.38	5.98	6.94	5.59	4.74	5.18
Family Income 60,000–80,000	6.88	5.13	6.11	11.39	8.53	9.71	10.38	9.15	9.81	11.74	7.51	9.20	8.05	6.41	7.27
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	66.65	81.39	73.15	35.76	61.07	50.65	46.01	64.89	54.75	54.88	74.24	66.50	60.35	75.70	67.64
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	65.20	79.24	71.39	33.20	52.96	44.82	46.31	60.95	53.08	58.23	75.86	68.82	59.47	73.43	66.10
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	14.76	25.84	19.64	11.00	14.58	13.11	12.08	20.97	16.19	11.28	24.24	19.06	13.69	23.70	18.45
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	53.93	51.73	52.96	41.06	36.86	38.59	46.61	51.80	49.01	49.24	52.74	51.34	51.58	50.22	50.93
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	16.70	10.53	13.98	16.31	11.42	13.43	19.26	10.54	15.23	19.66	11.66	14.86	17.28	10.87	14.24
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	7.42	4.61	6.18	9.04	11.69	10.60	8.18	6.60	7.45	7.93	5.88	6.70	7.70	5.69	6.74
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.82	0.30	0.59	2.55	1.10	1.70	1.30	0.46	0.91	1.22	0.20	0.61	1.05	0.41	0.74
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	9.17	9.89	9.48	7.80	8.87	8.48	8.63	8.88	8.75	9.93	11.18	10.72	9.07	9.84	9.44
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	22.32	20.67	21.58	32.48	29.57	30.62	31.30	31.27	31.29	25.94	23.03	24.12	24.39	23.27	23.84
	(22.93)	(23.38)	(23.15)	(26.83)	(29.13)	(28.34)	(27.63)	(28.03)	(27.81)	(24.39)	(23.09)	(23.62)	(24.27)	(24.99)	(24.63)
Mother's educ: missing	14.92	4.27	10.22	40.47	13.07	24.35	25.75	6.26	16.73	23.48	4.97	12.36	19.22	5.73	12.82
Father's educ: missing	15.23	4.71	10.59	44.20	18.02	28.80	26.15	9.39	18.39	25.00	6.19	13.70	19.96	6.96	13.79
Missing high school private status	18.55	16.86	17.81	36.94	20.91	27.51	25.25	18.19	21.98	24.54	15.11	18.88	21.47	17.26	19.47
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	3.42	7.91	5.40	4.91	24.62	16.50	3.49	14.25	8.47	1.98	7.71	5.42	3.55	10.57	6.88
Missing avg. zip code salary	15.32	14.82	15.10	33.20	18.71	24.68	20.96	17.15	19.20	22.71	12.47	16.57	18.14	15.20	16.75
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	29.48	27.66	28.68	46.17	33.01	38.43	31.94	25.72	29.06	31.86	23.83	27.04	31.23	27.27	29.35
Missing BGO rating	5.05	6.66	5.76	17.49	23.25	20.87	9.98	9.04	9.54	7.32	4.56	5.66	6.91	8.57	7.70
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.58	0.42	0.51	2.36	0.96	1.54	0.80	0.81	0.80	1.68	0.41	0.91	0.82	0.56	0.70
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	9.63	11.27	10.35	11.39	22.28	17.80	8.78	14.14	11.26	9.91	11.97	11.14	10.29	13.50	11.81
N	5,149	4,056	9,205	509	727	1,236	1,002	863	1,865	656	986	1,642	7,639	6,906	14,545

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.21R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	38.59	0.00	100.00	48.95	0.00	100.00	43.68	0.00	100.00	57.89	0.00	100.00	42.47
Family Income under 20,000	1.03	0.46	0.81	6.09	2.87	4.51	4.29	2.83	3.65	3.05	2.11	2.50	2.06	1.29	1.73
Family Income 20,000–40,000	3.19	2.69	2.99	11.79	9.84	10.83	10.68	7.21	9.16	6.86	7.10	7.00	5.12	4.70	4.94
Family Income 40,000–60,000	4.06	3.80	3.96	11.20	8.20	9.73	8.58	6.95	7.87	8.38	6.21	7.12	5.59	4.98	5.33
Family Income 60,000–80,000	6.88	5.47	6.33	11.39	8.81	10.13	10.38	9.65	10.06	11.74	7.76	9.44	8.05	6.77	7.51
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	66.67	81.79	72.50	35.76	62.91	49.05	46.01	64.99	54.30	54.88	73.06	65.40	60.36	76.04	67.02
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	65.21	79.32	70.65	33.20	57.58	45.14	46.31	60.23	52.39	58.23	75.50	68.23	59.48	74.02	65.65
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	14.76	29.80	20.57	11.00	21.31	16.05	12.08	22.39	16.58	11.28	25.72	19.64	13.69	27.22	19.44
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	53.94	52.27	53.30	41.06	48.57	44.73	46.61	52.51	49.18	49.24	52.11	50.90	51.58	51.96	51.74
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	16.71	9.24	13.83	16.31	12.91	14.64	19.26	9.78	15.12	19.66	10.86	14.57	17.28	10.02	14.20
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	7.40	2.50	5.51	9.04	5.94	7.52	8.18	5.28	6.91	7.93	5.65	6.61	7.69	3.62	5.96
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.82	0.25	0.60	2.55	1.43	2.01	1.30	0.51	0.96	1.22	0.22	0.64	1.05	0.41	0.78
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	9.17	9.27	9.21	7.80	8.97	8.42	8.63	8.67	8.65	9.93	11.08	10.63	9.07	9.49	9.25
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	22.32	22.06	22.22	32.48	30.24	31.28	31.30	32.55	31.87	25.94	23.61	24.53	24.39	24.44	24.41
	(22.93)	(23.94)	(23.32)	(26.83)	(28.50)	(27.74)	(27.63)	(28.39)	(27.98)	(24.39)	(23.48)	(23.86)	(24.27)	(25.30)	(24.72)
Mother's educ: missing	14.90	3.55	10.52	40.47	9.63	25.38	25.75	6.44	17.31	23.48	5.21	12.90	19.21	4.89	13.13
Father's educ: missing	15.21	4.30	11.00	44.20	14.75	29.79	26.15	9.52	18.89	25.00	6.54	14.31	19.95	6.31	14.16
Missing high school private status	18.53	18.11	18.37	36.94	22.95	30.09	25.25	19.05	22.54	24.54	15.63	19.38	21.46	18.27	20.10
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	3.42	7.08	4.83	4.91	21.93	13.24	3.49	14.54	8.32	1.98	7.76	5.33	3.55	9.54	6.09
Missing avg. zip code salary	15.31	15.61	15.42	33.20	20.08	26.78	20.96	17.89	19.62	22.71	12.75	16.94	18.13	15.91	17.19
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	29.47	29.09	29.32	46.17	34.43	40.42	31.94	26.25	29.45	31.86	24.50	27.60	31.23	28.20	29.94
Missing BGO rating	5.05	5.72	5.31	17.49	8.40	13.04	9.98	8.88	9.50	7.32	4.77	5.84	6.91	6.28	6.64
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.58	0.43	0.52	2.36	1.02	1.71	0.80	0.64	0.73	1.68	0.22	0.83	0.82	0.51	0.69
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	9.63	10.91	10.13	11.39	19.26	15.25	8.78	13.51	10.85	9.91	11.86	11.04	10.29	12.82	11.37
N	5,148	3,235	8,383	509	488	997	1,002	777	1,779	656	902	1,558	7,638	5,639	13,277

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.22R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	36.11	0.00	100.00	37.28	0.00	100.00	35.91	0.00	100.00	54.78	0.00	100.00	38.43
Family Income under 20,000	1.01	0.38	0.79	6.15	1.72	4.50	4.23	2.33	3.55	2.91	1.77	2.29	2.01	0.93	1.59
Family Income 20,000–40,000	3.16	1.86	2.69	11.68	6.21	9.64	10.76	4.67	8.58	6.74	5.94	6.30	5.08	3.24	4.37
Family Income 40,000–60,000	4.06	3.66	3.91	11.48	8.62	10.41	8.45	6.46	7.74	8.42	5.56	6.86	5.57	4.59	5.19
Family Income 60,000–80,000	6.85	5.42	6.33	11.68	8.97	10.67	10.46	8.98	9.93	11.64	7.71	9.49	8.05	6.45	7.44
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	66.85	84.16	73.10	35.66	71.38	48.97	45.98	74.15	56.09	55.13	77.37	67.31	60.55	80.71	68.29
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	65.42	82.19	71.48	33.40	64.48	44.99	46.38	69.48	54.67	58.50	80.15	70.36	59.74	79.06	67.17
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	14.83	31.76	20.94	10.86	24.83	16.07	12.07	25.31	16.83	11.18	27.43	20.08	13.74	29.70	19.87
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	54.05	54.40	54.18	42.21	52.76	46.14	46.88	56.91	50.48	49.31	55.37	52.63	51.83	54.80	52.97
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	16.72	9.11	13.97	16.60	11.03	14.52	19.11	8.98	15.47	19.75	10.62	14.75	17.32	9.56	14.34
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	7.34	2.49	5.58	9.43	6.21	8.23	8.25	4.85	7.03	7.96	4.68	6.16	7.66	3.28	5.97
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.82	0.24	0.61	2.46	1.38	2.06	1.31	0.72	1.10	1.07	0.25	0.62	1.03	0.38	0.78
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	9.17	9.35	9.23	7.77	9.30	8.41	8.60	9.13	8.79	9.96	11.28	10.72	9.07	9.68	9.31
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	22.31	21.66	22.07	32.51	29.29	31.13	31.09	27.49	29.72	25.68	22.98	24.12	24.33	22.98	23.79
	(22.94)	(23.57)	(23.17)	(26.81)	(27.28)	(27.03)	(27.53)	(25.83)	(26.94)	(24.12)	(23.22)	(23.63)	(24.23)	(24.16)	(24.21)
Mother's educ: missing	14.81	2.14	10.23	40.78	4.14	27.12	25.86	1.44	17.09	23.28	3.79	12.60	19.10	2.62	12.77
Father's educ: missing	15.10	2.97	10.72	44.26	8.62	30.98	26.16	4.85	18.50	24.81	4.80	13.85	19.79	3.85	13.66
Missing high school private status	18.50	17.36	18.09	37.09	21.72	31.36	25.35	17.06	22.37	24.66	14.03	18.84	21.42	16.90	19.68
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	3.14	1.90	2.69	3.07	3.10	3.08	3.22	1.80	2.71	1.84	2.91	2.42	3.13	2.07	2.72
Missing avg. zip code salary	15.24	15.26	15.25	33.61	19.31	28.28	21.03	16.70	19.47	22.82	12.14	16.97	18.10	15.06	16.93
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	29.44	28.31	29.03	46.31	32.07	41.00	31.99	25.13	29.53	31.85	22.76	26.87	31.19	26.86	29.53
Missing BGO rating	4.92	1.86	3.81	15.78	2.76	10.93	9.76	2.87	7.29	7.35	1.14	3.95	6.61	1.99	4.84
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.57	0.41	0.51	2.46	1.38	2.06	0.80	0.54	0.71	1.68	0.25	0.90	0.82	0.51	0.70
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	9.44	7.94	8.90	10.45	8.97	9.90	8.85	7.00	8.19	9.95	9.48	9.70	10.07	8.88	9.61
N	5,125	2,897	8,022	488	290	778	994	557	1,551	653	791	1,444	7,576	4,728	12,304

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.23R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2023

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	35.19	0.00	100.00	53.23	0.00	100.00	37.53	0.00	100.00	59.69	0.00	100.00	39.47
Family Income under 20,000	1.02	0.62	0.88	8.94	2.14	5.32	5.04	1.20	3.60	1.55	2.62	2.19	2.16	1.33	1.83
Family Income 20,000–40,000	2.71	2.37	2.59	9.76	12.14	11.03	10.07	7.19	8.99	5.43	7.33	6.56	4.46	4.71	4.56
Family Income 40,000–60,000	4.00	3.50	3.82	14.63	7.86	11.03	8.99	7.19	8.31	11.63	6.28	8.44	5.81	4.79	5.41
Family Income 60,000–80,000	7.59	6.87	7.34	10.57	7.86	9.13	12.59	11.98	12.36	17.05	8.38	11.88	9.12	8.03	8.69
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	72.00	77.40	73.90	48.78	50.00	49.43	55.04	64.07	58.43	63.57	68.59	66.56	67.31	71.28	68.88
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	72.68	75.28	73.59	45.53	40.00	42.59	56.83	62.28	58.88	69.77	70.68	70.31	68.46	69.22	68.76
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	16.81	30.59	21.66	17.89	13.57	15.59	16.19	29.34	21.12	17.83	26.18	22.81	16.66	27.91	21.10
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	51.39	48.44	50.35	43.09	35.00	38.78	42.45	51.50	45.84	42.64	49.21	46.56	49.30	47.20	48.47
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	16.68	9.74	14.24	16.26	8.57	12.17	18.71	10.18	15.51	20.93	12.04	15.62	17.19	10.16	14.41
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	8.00	5.12	6.99	10.57	10.00	10.27	8.63	2.40	6.29	7.75	6.81	7.19	8.21	5.38	7.09
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.88	0.62	0.79	1.63	3.57	2.66	2.88	0.60	2.02	2.33	0.00	0.94	1.30	0.81	1.10
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	8.90	9.69	9.18	7.61	9.15	8.45	8.47	8.20	8.37	9.64	10.89	10.40	8.78	9.63	9.12
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	23.90	18.89	22.11	36.32	25.08	30.15	30.68	33.01	31.60	29.51	23.77	26.12	25.83	22.03	24.30
	(24.70)	(21.30)	(23.66)	(30.87)	(28.16)	(29.87)	(25.42)	(30.33)	(27.46)	(25.87)	(24.07)	(24.93)	(25.47)	(24.33)	(25.09)
Mother's educ: missing	5.15	7.74	6.06	14.63	27.86	21.67	10.43	12.57	11.24	3.10	10.99	7.81	6.53	11.34	8.43
Father's educ: missing	5.08	6.49	5.58	18.70	29.29	24.33	10.43	11.98	11.01	5.43	12.57	9.69	6.82	10.53	8.28
Missing high school private status	9.02	8.36	8.79	13.82	10.71	12.17	15.47	10.18	13.48	11.63	12.57	12.19	10.61	9.57	10.20
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	2.37	9.24	4.79	2.44	30.71	17.49	2.16	13.77	6.52	0.78	10.47	6.56	2.45	12.44	6.39
Missing avg. zip code salary	2.85	2.50	2.72	5.69	2.14	3.80	6.12	4.19	5.39	6.98	2.09	4.06	3.74	2.65	3.31
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	21.36	19.23	20.61	28.46	23.57	25.86	23.74	16.17	20.90	20.93	23.04	22.19	22.04	19.73	21.13
Missing BGO rating	4.61	4.74	4.66	10.57	28.57	20.15	8.99	5.99	7.87	3.10	5.76	4.69	5.52	8.03	6.51
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	9.42	8.86	9.23	9.76	19.29	14.83	7.19	5.99	6.74	6.20	10.47	8.75	9.60	10.31	9.88
N	1,475	801	2,276	123	140	263	278	167	445	129	191	320	2,083	1,358	3,441

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.24R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2024

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	42.44	0.00	100.00	52.43	0.00	100.00	38.94	0.00	100.00	56.42	0.00	100.00	44.06
Family Income under 20,000	1.32	0.78	1.09	7.09	2.14	4.49	3.94	3.09	3.61	4.65	0.00	2.03	2.39	1.06	1.80
Family Income 20,000–40,000	3.06	2.13	2.66	9.45	9.29	9.36	10.24	6.79	8.89	10.08	7.78	8.78	5.12	4.03	4.64
Family Income 40,000–60,000	4.13	3.14	3.71	11.81	13.57	12.73	10.63	9.88	10.34	5.43	8.98	7.43	5.78	5.86	5.82
Family Income 60,000–80,000	6.69	5.61	6.23	11.02	10.00	10.49	9.84	10.49	10.10	10.08	7.19	8.45	7.56	6.99	7.31
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	71.98	78.81	74.88	54.33	52.86	53.56	53.94	62.96	57.45	65.89	70.66	68.58	67.58	72.88	69.91
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	72.31	78.81	75.07	48.82	50.00	49.44	55.91	57.41	56.49	71.32	76.65	74.32	68.08	72.53	70.04
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	15.87	28.36	21.17	10.24	19.29	14.98	9.06	24.07	14.90	8.53	31.74	21.62	13.85	27.40	19.82
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	51.49	47.53	49.81	40.94	32.86	36.70	46.85	51.23	48.56	51.16	51.50	51.35	49.83	46.89	48.54
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	17.19	10.54	14.37	13.39	15.00	14.23	20.08	6.79	14.90	23.26	9.58	15.54	17.52	10.38	14.37
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	8.02	4.37	6.47	7.87	4.29	5.99	10.24	6.79	8.89	5.43	4.19	4.73	8.23	4.52	6.60
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	1.40	0.56	1.05	3.15	0.00	1.50	1.18	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.35	1.00
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	8.77	9.38	9.03	7.88	8.45	8.19	8.10	8.48	8.24	10.72	11.22	11.01	8.75	9.40	9.04
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	23.02	22.29	22.71	31.81	33.07	32.48	33.64	31.00	32.62	22.91	23.46	23.23	25.11	24.35	24.78
	(23.04)	(24.95)	(23.86)	(26.76)	(30.34)	(28.65)	(29.72)	(25.81)	(28.27)	(26.04)	(23.15)	(24.33)	(25.01)	(25.67)	(25.30)
Mother's educ: missing	5.95	7.17	6.47	12.60	21.43	17.23	10.24	9.88	10.10	3.10	11.38	7.77	6.79	9.89	8.15
Father's educ: missing	4.71	5.61	5.09	18.11	22.86	20.60	8.27	13.58	10.34	3.88	5.99	5.07	6.34	8.62	7.34
Missing high school private status	10.17	8.52	9.47	16.54	10.00	13.11	13.39	11.73	12.74	13.18	10.18	11.49	11.51	9.25	10.52
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	2.98	9.42	5.71	7.09	35.00	21.72	3.54	20.37	10.10	0.78	8.38	5.07	3.45	13.28	7.78
Missing avg. zip code salary	2.31	2.13	2.24	9.45	2.86	5.99	5.12	6.79	5.77	6.98	1.80	4.05	3.78	2.68	3.30
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	21.57	21.86	21.69	29.13	27.14	28.09	20.47	22.22	21.15	25.58	18.56	21.62	22.36	21.82	22.12
Missing BGO rating	4.96	8.18	6.33	18.11	26.43	22.47	9.45	10.49	9.86	6.98	2.40	4.39	6.90	9.82	8.18
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	6.86	8.63	7.61	7.09	15.00	11.24	9.45	9.26	9.38	9.30	9.58	9.46	8.01	9.89	8.84
N	1,210	892	2,102	127	140	267	254	162	416	129	167	296	1,798	1,416	3,214

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.25R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2025

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	53.06	0.00	100.00	66.03	0.00	100.00	58.06	0.00	100.00	64.38	0.00	100.00	56.26
Family Income under 20,000	0.85	0.38	0.60	4.23	2.17	2.87	1.54	2.22	1.94	3.51	1.94	2.50	1.42	1.10	1.24
Family Income 20,000–40,000	3.55	1.38	2.40	16.90	3.62	8.13	11.54	1.67	5.81	7.02	4.85	5.62	5.85	2.28	3.84
Family Income 40,000–60,000	4.82	3.26	3.99	9.86	2.17	4.78	6.92	3.89	5.16	7.02	4.37	5.31	5.95	3.38	4.50
Family Income 60,000–80,000	7.94	3.14	5.39	11.27	5.07	7.18	11.54	8.89	10.00	11.40	6.31	8.12	8.78	4.63	6.44
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	61.99	82.06	72.64	16.90	71.74	53.11	36.15	66.11	53.55	50.00	78.64	68.44	54.01	77.97	67.49
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	59.86	81.43	71.30	15.49	51.45	39.23	30.77	62.78	49.35	54.39	79.61	70.62	52.22	75.48	65.30
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	15.32	22.58	19.17	12.68	10.87	11.48	13.85	16.67	15.48	8.77	20.39	16.25	13.88	20.26	17.47
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	57.30	53.95	55.53	40.85	38.41	39.23	48.46	51.11	50.00	53.51	57.77	56.25	54.58	52.57	53.45
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	15.18	11.29	13.12	23.94	13.77	17.22	17.69	10.56	13.55	16.67	12.14	13.75	16.62	11.38	13.67
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	6.38	3.39	4.79	8.45	5.07	6.22	3.85	10.56	7.74	7.02	3.88	5.00	6.23	4.63	5.33
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.14	0.13	0.13	1.41	1.45	1.44	0.77	0.56	0.65	1.75	0.49	0.94	0.47	0.44	0.45
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	10.08	10.29	10.19	8.46	8.96	8.87	8.08	9.28	8.94	9.39	11.66	10.97	9.76	10.22	10.04
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	20.25	19.93	20.08	33.23	29.82	30.42	35.35	31.55	32.66	26.14	22.84	23.89	22.96	23.11	23.05
	(20.25)	(22.96)	(21.75)	(19.87)	(29.50)	(28.00)	(31.75)	(29.37)	(30.06)	(22.01)	(21.42)	(21.61)	(22.44)	(24.77)	(23.87)
Mother's educ: missing	22.13	1.88	11.38	67.61	6.52	27.27	49.23	4.44	23.23	32.46	1.46	12.50	30.31	2.64	14.75
Father's educ: missing	22.98	3.64	12.72	73.24	12.32	33.01	49.23	6.11	24.19	35.09	3.88	15.00	31.63	4.77	16.52
Missing high school private status	27.23	23.96	25.50	66.20	15.94	33.01	54.62	16.67	32.58	32.46	14.08	20.62	34.56	20.70	26.77
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	5.39	16.06	11.05	11.27	52.17	38.28	6.92	31.67	21.29	2.63	11.65	8.44	5.85	21.51	14.66
Missing avg. zip code salary	28.79	24.72	26.63	66.20	18.12	34.45	54.62	18.33	33.55	32.46	15.05	21.25	35.69	21.73	27.84
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	35.74	33.25	34.42	70.42	28.99	43.06	56.15	23.33	37.10	35.96	23.30	27.81	41.17	29.81	34.78
Missing BGO rating	5.11	8.53	6.92	12.68	28.26	22.97	12.31	10.00	10.97	8.77	3.88	5.62	7.08	9.99	8.72
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	2.70	1.38	2.00	12.68	3.62	6.70	4.62	2.22	3.23	5.26	1.94	3.12	3.87	2.06	2.85
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	9.79	21.83	16.18	19.72	52.90	41.63	7.69	37.22	24.84	7.89	17.48	14.06	10.58	27.17	19.91
N	705	797	1,502	71	138	209	130	180	310	114	206	320	1,059	1,362	2,421

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.26R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2026

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	51.31	0.00	100.00	65.49	0.00	100.00	55.25	0.00	100.00	64.69	0.00	100.00	54.87
Family Income under 20,000	1.32	0.37	0.83	2.56	3.38	3.10	6.21	2.79	4.32	4.42	2.42	3.12	2.52	1.29	1.85
Family Income 20,000–40,000	3.82	3.62	3.72	16.67	8.78	11.50	15.17	12.29	13.58	7.08	7.73	7.50	6.53	5.87	6.17
Family Income 40,000–60,000	4.74	3.75	4.23	8.97	11.49	10.62	8.97	4.47	6.48	7.96	5.31	6.25	5.83	5.08	5.42
Family Income 60,000–80,000	7.37	5.37	6.34	15.38	8.11	10.62	10.34	8.94	9.57	9.73	8.21	8.75	8.44	6.44	7.34
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	61.05	84.77	73.22	17.95	68.24	50.88	24.14	63.69	45.99	36.28	77.78	63.12	50.48	78.88	66.06
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	54.34	79.65	67.33	11.54	66.22	47.35	28.97	62.01	47.22	37.17	78.26	63.75	46.13	75.81	62.41
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	11.97	22.60	17.42	7.69	16.22	13.27	11.03	16.76	14.20	11.50	24.64	20.00	11.31	21.19	16.73
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	58.42	52.56	55.41	42.31	39.19	40.27	45.52	50.84	48.46	44.25	50.72	48.44	53.96	50.82	52.24
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	16.05	12.23	14.09	10.26	10.81	10.62	18.62	12.85	15.43	15.04	13.04	13.75	15.84	12.53	14.02
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	6.32	4.49	5.38	2.56	6.76	5.31	8.28	6.15	7.10	14.16	6.28	9.06	7.05	5.01	5.93
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.66	0.12	0.38	3.85	0.68	1.77	0.00	1.12	0.62	0.88	0.00	0.31	0.78	0.36	0.55
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	9.59	10.20	9.92	8.20	8.54	8.48	9.24	9.06	9.12	10.47	11.25	11.06	9.56	9.99	9.82
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	21.37	21.32	21.34	24.84	35.05	33.12	34.97	29.69	31.61	21.03	21.52	21.39	23.35	23.87	23.67
	(22.53)	(23.28)	(22.94)	(21.23)	(30.31)	(29.00)	(27.27)	(28.64)	(28.19)	(18.34)	(21.40)	(20.62)	(23.33)	(25.14)	(24.44)
Mother's educ: missing	26.71	1.25	13.65	70.51	3.38	26.55	49.66	1.68	23.15	50.44	0.48	18.12	35.25	1.43	16.69
Father's educ: missing	28.68	3.25	15.63	75.64	11.49	33.63	51.03	6.70	26.54	50.44	3.38	20.00	37.25	4.51	19.29
Missing high school private status	31.18	22.97	26.97	70.51	33.11	46.02	46.21	25.14	34.57	50.44	19.81	30.62	37.95	23.77	30.16
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	3.42	2.37	2.88	2.56	6.08	4.87	3.45	3.91	3.70	3.54	6.28	5.31	3.39	3.58	3.50
Missing avg. zip code salary	31.58	23.97	27.67	70.51	33.78	46.46	46.21	26.26	35.19	51.33	20.29	31.25	38.29	24.70	30.83
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	41.84	32.58	37.09	74.36	41.89	53.10	33.52	42.28	54.87	28.50	37.81	47.00	32.78	39.20	39.20
Missing BGO rating	5.26	7.74	6.53	32.05	26.35	28.32	13.79	11.17	12.35	10.62	4.35	6.56	9.14	9.66	9.43
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.79	0.25	0.51	2.56	1.35	1.77	1.38	1.68	1.54	1.77	0.00	0.62	1.13	0.50	0.79
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	11.58	8.86	10.19	15.38	12.84	13.72	8.97	6.15	7.41	12.39	11.59	11.88	12.10	10.16	11.04
N	760	801	1,561	78	148	226	145	179	324	113	207	320	1,149	1,397	2,546

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.27R: Additional Application Summary Statistics by Race, Class Year 2027

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total	Rejected	Admitted	Total
Admitted	0.00	100.00	43.37	0.00	100.00	59.41	0.00	100.00	47.30	0.00	100.00	55.70	0.00	100.00	46.97
Family Income under 20,000	0.60	0.39	0.51	5.45	1.86	3.32	4.10	4.00	4.05	1.75	2.33	2.07	1.61	1.31	1.47
Family Income 20,000–40,000	3.30	2.61	3.00	10.00	9.94	9.96	8.21	6.86	7.57	5.26	5.58	5.44	4.45	4.59	4.52
Family Income 40,000–60,000	3.00	3.27	3.12	9.09	7.45	8.12	6.15	6.86	6.49	9.36	5.58	7.25	4.65	4.52	4.58
Family Income 60,000–80,000	4.90	4.58	4.76	10.00	11.18	10.70	7.18	5.71	6.49	10.53	7.44	8.81	6.39	5.97	6.19
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	59.86	84.31	70.46	24.55	62.11	46.86	45.64	67.43	55.95	55.56	74.42	66.06	54.26	77.49	65.17
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	57.56	81.18	67.80	28.18	55.90	44.65	42.05	60.00	50.54	56.14	73.95	66.06	52.26	74.07	62.50
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	12.11	24.71	17.57	5.45	13.04	9.96	9.74	18.86	14.05	9.94	20.00	15.54	11.16	21.70	16.11
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	54.85	56.86	55.73	38.18	38.51	38.38	51.79	54.29	52.97	53.22	53.95	53.63	52.84	53.68	53.23
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	17.72	8.76	13.83	19.09	9.32	13.28	20.51	12.00	16.49	21.05	11.16	15.54	18.65	9.91	14.54
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	7.41	5.75	6.69	13.64	29.81	23.25	7.69	6.86	7.30	6.43	7.91	7.25	7.87	8.96	8.38
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.60	0.00	0.34	2.73	0.00	1.11	0.51	0.00	0.27	1.17	0.47	0.78	0.77	0.07	0.44
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	9.42	10.16	9.75	7.57	9.28	8.65	9.66	9.55	9.61	9.57	10.89	10.31	9.35	10.16	9.74
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	20.51	20.77	20.63	29.93	25.58	27.19	25.57	30.77	27.92	27.23	23.59	25.17	22.56	23.00	22.78
	(21.18)	(24.12)	(22.54)	(23.76)	(26.50)	(25.53)	(25.46)	(25.45)	(25.54)	(25.10)	(25.32)	(25.25)	(22.70)	(24.96)	(23.81)
Mother's educ: missing	26.13	2.88	16.04	62.73	7.45	29.89	34.36	3.43	19.73	30.41	2.33	14.77	31.23	3.35	18.13
Father's educ: missing	27.23	4.44	17.35	61.82	14.91	33.95	37.95	9.14	24.32	32.16	5.58	17.36	32.65	6.41	20.32
Missing high school private status	27.03	21.70	24.72	43.64	32.30	36.90	19.49	26.29	22.70	20.47	17.67	18.91	26.45	23.09	24.87
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	4.10	2.09	3.23	2.73	3.73	3.32	3.08	1.71	2.43	2.34	2.33	2.33	3.68	2.18	2.98
Missing avg. zip code salary	27.63	22.61	25.45	43.64	33.54	37.64	21.54	28.57	24.86	21.05	20.00	20.47	27.23	24.40	25.90
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	37.24	32.29	35.09	50.00	41.61	45.02	26.67	32.57	29.46	26.90	24.65	25.65	35.42	32.19	33.90
Missing BGO rating	5.61	3.79	4.82	17.27	8.70	12.18	7.69	7.43	7.57	7.60	6.05	6.74	7.03	5.32	6.23
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.91	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.75	0.00	0.78	0.58	0.29	0.44
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	11.71	8.37	10.26	10.00	13.66	12.18	10.77	10.86	10.81	12.87	10.23	11.40	12.32	10.20	11.32
N	999	765	1,764	110	161	271	195	175	370	171	215	386	1,550	1,373	2,923

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.28R: Match Rate Between Reported vs. Calculated WPM by Class Year

	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Pct Match	34.16	36.80	85.56	96.37	95.52
Pct Above	0.00	0.03	7.19	1.56	1.53
Pct Below	65.84	63.16	7.25	2.07	2.95
Pct 1,000+ Points Off	24.12	24.83	7.00	1.33	2.02
Number of Obs	6,056	5,940	4,828	4,355	4,645

Sample restricted to applicants with complete WPM data. Due to the rounding involved in WPM calculations, the row labeled “Pct Match” lists the percent of observations whose reported WPM is within 100 points of the calculated WPM. The row labeled “Pct Above” (“Pct Below”) lists the percent of observations whose reported WPM was >100+ points above (below) the calculated WPM. The row labeled “Pct 1,000+ Points Off” lists the percent of observations whose reported WPM was 1,000+ points off from the calculated WPM, in either direction.

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Table D.29R: Fall Semester Remedial Course Rates and Student Sample Sizes by Race, Matriculants

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Remedial Math Rates					
White	5.0	14.8	2.5	10.0	6.8
Black	16.3	29.2	17.5	32.7	21.5
Hispanic	5.6	15.4	10.0	7.7	7.8
Asian	0.8	8.8	5.3	0.0	2.2
Native American / Hawaiian	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Declined / Missing	0.0	0.0	33.3	.	4.3
Total	5.1	14.9	8.3	18.8	7.8
Panel B: Remedial English Rates					
White	0.8	5.5	4.2	8.3	2.3
Black	7.6	16.7	6.2	16.4	10.0
Hispanic	2.8	7.7	6.7	15.4	4.9
Asian	1.3	5.9	2.6	0.0	1.9
Native American / Hawaiian	0.0	0.0	5.3	33.3	3.9
Declined / Missing	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0
Total	1.5	6.4	5.2	12.8	3.5
Panel C: Frequencies					
White	899	237	119	60	1,315
Black	92	24	80	55	251
Hispanic	178	26	90	13	307
Asian	239	34	38	2	313
Native American / Hawaiian	24	5	19	3	51
Declined / Missing	17	3	3	0	23
Total	1,449	329	349	133	2,260

Notes: Sample includes Fall Semester non-international students from class years 2025 (N=1,127) and 2026 (N=1,133). BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete. Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep. Remedial Math course is SM005 (Pre-Calculus). Remedial English course is HE101 (Practical Writing). Panel A reports the percent of students in each racial and matriculate group that took the remedial Math course. Panel B reports the percent of students in each racial and matriculate group that took the remedial English course. Panel C reports the overall student (remedial and non-remedial) sample sizes.

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Table D.30R: Mean NAPS Course Grades by Race and BCA status

	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	BCA
Math	2.65 (0.92)	2.17 (0.90)	2.75 (1.05)	3.29 (0.83)	2.35 (0.79)
Chemistry	2.97 (0.92)	2.81 (0.94)	2.91 (1.02)	3.26 (1.14)	2.85 (0.87)
Physics	2.66 (1.00)	2.07 (1.02)	2.69 (1.10)	2.86 (1.21)	2.28 (0.96)
English	3.34 (0.62)	2.86 (0.79)	3.29 (0.63)	3.55 (0.54)	2.98 (0.72)
N	82	73	51	19	57

Notes: BCA stands for future Blue Chip Athlete. Sample consists of NAPS students from the 2020-2021 academic year. Cell entries are mean course grades (expressed as Quality Points) across Marking Periods (MP) 1 and 2, where A=4.0, B+=3.5, B=3.0, C+=2.5, C=2.0, D+=1.5, D=1.0, F=0.0. Standard deviations are reported in parentheses. Bottom row reports the sample size for each racial group.

Table D.31R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM-23 Decile, Class Year 2023

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	44,854	57,138	54,645	345
2	57,139	59,712	58,566	344
3	59,722	61,659	60,732	344
4	61,677	63,257	62,496	344
5	63,267	64,885	64,046	344
6	64,894	66,422	65,666	344
7	66,424	68,061	67,277	344
8	68,062	69,964	69,008	344
9	69,972	72,039	70,989	344
10	72,047	84,527	74,035	344
Total	44,854	84,527	64,743	3,441

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2023 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.32R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM-23 Decile, Class Year 2024

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	45,583	56,959	54,369	322
2	56,963	59,506	58,280	321
3	59,510	61,578	60,568	322
4	61,583	63,340	62,503	321
5	63,344	64,949	64,117	321
6	64,951	66,577	65,784	323
7	66,578	68,020	67,303	320
8	68,022	69,854	68,959	322
9	69,856	72,166	70,916	321
10	72,184	87,454	74,203	321
Total	45,583	87,454	64,697	3,214

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2024 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.33R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM-23 Decile, Class Year 2025

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	38,818	56,023	52,101	243
2	56,076	59,082	57,685	242
3	59,084	61,465	60,275	242
4	61,500	63,326	62,412	242
5	63,329	64,955	64,151	242
6	64,973	66,472	65,737	242
7	66,476	68,003	67,215	242
8	68,028	69,498	68,727	242
9	69,516	71,626	70,602	242
10	71,638	81,778	73,318	242
Total	38,818	81,778	64,217	2,421

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2025 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.34R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM-23 Decile, Class Year 2026

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	40,571	56,085	53,143	255
2	56,115	58,751	57,472	255
3	58,796	60,990	59,905	254
4	60,992	62,624	61,855	255
5	62,638	64,442	63,575	254
6	64,446	65,845	65,126	255
7	65,848	67,308	66,571	255
8	67,322	68,957	68,090	254
9	68,958	70,755	69,797	255
10	70,757	80,363	72,765	254
Total	40,571	80,363	63,826	2,546

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2026 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.35R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM-23 Decile, Class Year 2027

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	36,666	56,224	52,967	293
2	56,233	58,778	57,455	292
3	58,781	60,918	59,894	292
4	60,936	62,740	61,860	293
5	62,741	64,221	63,498	292
6	64,222	65,689	64,979	292
7	65,690	67,097	66,379	293
8	67,100	68,643	67,908	293
9	68,653	70,670	69,604	291
10	70,677	84,262	72,448	292
Total	36,666	84,262	63,695	2,923

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2027 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.36R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-23 Decile by Race, Class Year 2023

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	183	74	54	19	345	8.04	28.14	12.13	5.94	10.03
2	202	42	59	25	344	8.88	15.97	13.26	7.81	10.00
3	210	46	47	25	344	9.23	17.49	10.56	7.81	10.00
4	238	22	45	23	344	10.46	8.37	10.11	7.19	10.00
5	240	25	44	24	344	10.54	9.51	9.89	7.50	10.00
6	237	19	47	33	344	10.41	7.22	10.56	10.31	10.00
7	246	15	37	32	344	10.81	5.70	8.31	10.00	10.00
8	238	7	42	41	344	10.46	2.66	9.44	12.81	10.00
9	238	7	33	53	344	10.46	2.66	7.42	16.56	10.00
10	244	6	37	45	344	10.72	2.28	8.31	14.06	10.00
Total	2,276	263	445	320	3,441	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2023 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.37R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-23 Decile by Race, Class Year 2024

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	168	70	55	17	322	7.99	26.22	13.22	5.74	10.02
2	164	48	56	31	321	7.80	17.98	13.46	10.47	9.99
3	201	41	52	13	322	9.56	15.36	12.50	4.39	10.02
4	216	24	44	25	321	10.28	8.99	10.58	8.45	9.99
5	201	18	52	34	321	9.56	6.74	12.50	11.49	9.99
6	220	19	42	35	323	10.47	7.12	10.10	11.82	10.05
7	220	18	31	39	320	10.47	6.74	7.45	13.18	9.96
8	233	13	35	32	322	11.08	4.87	8.41	10.81	10.02
9	239	12	23	35	321	11.37	4.49	5.53	11.82	9.99
10	240	4	26	35	321	11.42	1.50	6.25	11.82	9.99
Total	2,102	267	416	296	3,214	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2024 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.38R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-23 Decile by Race, Class Year 2025

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	116	51	37	30	243	7.72	24.40	11.94	9.38	10.04
2	126	54	27	24	242	8.39	25.84	8.71	7.50	10.00
3	134	38	42	20	242	8.92	18.18	13.55	6.25	10.00
4	127	24	52	27	242	8.46	11.48	16.77	8.44	10.00
5	144	15	42	33	242	9.59	7.18	13.55	10.31	10.00
6	157	9	30	39	242	10.45	4.31	9.68	12.19	10.00
7	157	7	37	36	242	10.45	3.35	11.94	11.25	10.00
8	177	3	12	41	242	11.78	1.44	3.87	12.81	10.00
9	176	6	17	39	242	11.72	2.87	5.48	12.19	10.00
10	188	2	14	31	242	12.52	0.96	4.52	9.69	10.00
Total	1,502	209	310	320	2,421	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2025 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.39R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-23 Decile by Race, Class Year 2026

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	110	62	50	20	255	7.05	27.43	15.43	6.25	10.02
2	131	45	47	20	255	8.39	19.91	14.51	6.25	10.02
3	157	27	42	19	254	10.06	11.95	12.96	5.94	9.98
4	159	21	29	34	255	10.19	9.29	8.95	10.62	10.02
5	153	21	37	32	254	9.80	9.29	11.42	10.00	9.98
6	160	21	28	36	255	10.25	9.29	8.64	11.25	10.02
7	166	15	32	32	255	10.63	6.64	9.88	10.00	10.02
8	164	6	19	47	254	10.51	2.65	5.86	14.69	9.98
9	177	4	21	42	255	11.34	1.77	6.48	13.12	10.02
10	184	4	19	38	254	11.79	1.77	5.86	11.88	9.98
Total	1,561	226	324	320	2,546	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2026 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.40R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-23 Decile by Race, Class Year 2027

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	116	89	55	23	293	6.58	32.84	14.86	5.96	10.02
2	149	57	41	27	292	8.45	21.03	11.08	6.99	9.99
3	164	37	47	28	292	9.30	13.65	12.70	7.25	9.99
4	164	25	44	45	293	9.30	9.23	11.89	11.66	10.02
5	182	23	45	27	292	10.32	8.49	12.16	6.99	9.99
6	183	13	30	51	292	10.37	4.80	8.11	13.21	9.99
7	192	11	32	44	293	10.88	4.06	8.65	11.40	10.02
8	203	4	30	42	293	11.51	1.48	8.11	10.88	10.02
9	200	6	27	52	291	11.34	2.21	7.30	13.47	9.96
10	211	6	19	47	292	11.96	2.21	5.14	12.18	9.99
Total	1,764	271	370	386	2,923	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2027 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.41R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2023

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	22.95	40.54	9.26	31.58	25.51
2	22.28	42.86	15.25	20.00	24.13
3	19.05	54.35	17.02	32.00	24.13
4	16.81	68.18	24.44	34.78	22.09
5	24.17	60.00	20.45	33.33	27.03
6	27.85	47.37	46.81	51.52	34.30
7	22.36	66.67	59.46	65.62	33.72
8	39.92	85.71	52.38	80.49	47.09
9	62.18	85.71	78.79	84.91	68.90
10	86.89	100.00	89.19	88.89	87.79
Total	35.19	53.23	37.53	59.69	39.47

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2023 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.42R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2024

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	17.26	32.86	18.18	0.00	20.50
2	27.44	43.75	16.07	19.35	26.17
3	25.37	51.22	25.00	46.15	29.81
4	29.17	50.00	29.55	36.00	31.46
5	30.35	55.56	28.85	35.29	31.15
6	33.18	73.68	45.24	54.29	38.70
7	31.36	72.22	48.39	61.54	39.69
8	49.79	92.31	71.43	84.38	57.76
9	68.20	91.67	86.96	82.86	72.59
10	92.50	75.00	88.46	100.00	92.83
Total	42.44	52.43	38.94	56.42	44.06

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2024 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.43R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2025

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	38.79	43.14	37.84	33.33	39.09
2	34.13	59.26	33.33	33.33	39.26
3	39.55	73.68	42.86	50.00	45.45
4	40.94	75.00	40.38	18.52	42.15
5	38.19	86.67	59.52	66.67	49.59
6	47.13	100.00	73.33	64.10	55.79
7	50.96	85.71	83.78	61.11	58.26
8	57.63	100.00	83.33	90.24	65.29
9	70.45	83.33	100.00	97.44	77.27
10	89.89	100.00	92.86	93.55	90.50
Total	53.06	66.03	58.06	64.38	56.26

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2025 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.44R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2026

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	26.36	45.16	22.00	35.00	30.59
2	29.77	51.11	27.66	10.00	31.37
3	31.85	59.26	45.24	31.58	37.01
4	37.11	80.95	48.28	38.24	42.35
5	39.87	80.95	67.57	46.88	48.82
6	45.00	90.48	75.00	63.89	56.08
7	53.01	93.33	71.88	75.00	60.78
8	62.20	100.00	89.47	80.85	69.69
9	76.27	100.00	80.95	97.62	79.61
10	90.22	100.00	100.00	100.00	92.52
Total	51.31	65.49	55.25	64.69	54.87

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2026 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.45R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2027

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	26.72	40.45	25.45	17.39	30.03
2	24.16	52.63	36.59	51.85	34.59
3	29.27	64.86	29.79	46.43	34.25
4	27.44	68.00	38.64	26.67	32.08
5	26.92	73.91	35.56	44.44	34.25
6	38.25	84.62	43.33	49.02	43.84
7	44.27	90.91	71.88	52.27	49.49
8	47.29	100.00	76.67	61.90	54.61
9	62.50	100.00	85.19	76.92	68.38
10	85.31	100.00	89.47	97.87	88.36
Total	43.37	59.41	47.30	55.70	46.97

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2027 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.46R: Average RAB Points by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2023

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	1,645	1,712	2,291	2,432	1,843
2	1,935	2,231	2,247	2,864	2,087
3	2,130	2,278	1,881	3,228	2,194
4	2,234	3,323	2,571	3,396	2,416
5	2,271	3,204	2,209	3,042	2,395
6	2,425	2,579	2,609	3,605	2,577
7	2,349	2,667	2,527	3,394	2,512
8	2,703	2,229	2,214	3,710	2,771
9	2,795	2,714	2,852	3,100	2,864
10	2,708	3,167	2,784	3,478	2,838
Total	2,345	2,361	2,391	3,281	2,449

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2023 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.47R: Average RAB Points by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2024

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	1,602	1,509	2,242	3,153	1,763
2	1,967	2,223	1,861	2,361	2,030
3	2,165	2,671	2,250	3,469	2,315
4	2,348	2,775	2,289	2,948	2,396
5	2,310	2,278	2,706	3,129	2,456
6	2,578	2,216	2,631	3,637	2,671
7	2,480	2,361	2,616	3,262	2,595
8	2,474	2,058	2,506	3,175	2,501
9	2,630	3,000	2,400	3,231	2,683
10	2,648	4,125	3,023	3,806	2,832
Total	2,356	2,222	2,401	3,224	2,424

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2024 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.48R: Average RAB Points by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2025

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	1,558	1,851	2,642	2,420	1,900
2	1,989	2,138	1,981	2,442	2,041
3	2,115	2,107	2,395	3,540	2,296
4	2,332	1,558	2,719	2,452	2,331
5	2,768	3,033	2,921	3,361	2,857
6	2,717	2,944	2,843	3,623	2,861
7	3,094	3,086	2,995	3,910	3,212
8	2,765	2,950	3,742	4,157	3,042
9	2,856	2,083	2,388	3,313	2,885
10	2,870	5,750	3,350	3,052	2,977
Total	2,566	2,171	2,724	3,298	2,640

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2025 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.49R: Average RAB Points by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2026

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	1,249	1,958	1,973	2,035	1,637
2	1,558	2,037	2,382	2,890	1,930
3	1,906	2,359	1,993	2,468	2,014
4	1,969	2,271	2,724	2,306	2,183
5	2,193	2,214	2,553	3,269	2,362
6	2,416	2,357	2,857	2,544	2,471
7	2,599	2,067	2,672	3,453	2,726
8	2,570	2,350	2,363	3,554	2,727
9	2,467	1,650	2,471	3,329	2,580
10	2,594	2,300	2,674	3,474	2,736
Total	2,206	2,130	2,410	3,029	2,336

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2026 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.50R: Average RAB Points by WPM-23 Decile and Race, Class Year 2027

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	1,492	1,701	1,765	2,126	1,667
2	1,734	1,942	2,095	2,430	1,908
3	1,730	2,138	2,219	2,221	1,931
4	2,421	2,484	2,616	2,182	2,380
5	2,248	2,513	2,327	3,565	2,410
6	2,516	2,685	2,400	3,145	2,646
7	2,723	2,845	2,756	3,100	2,777
8	2,697	1,900	3,143	2,817	2,751
9	2,878	3,133	2,919	3,079	2,931
10	2,827	2,933	3,332	3,451	2,997
Total	2,395	2,108	2,442	2,872	2,440

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2027 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-23 refers to raw WPM (i.e., net of RAB points) that is calculated using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.51R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-A Decile by Race

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	636	407	263	81	1,458	6.91	32.93	14.10	4.93	10.02
2	803	233	240	117	1,454	8.72	18.85	12.87	7.13	10.00
3	890	161	228	113	1,455	9.67	13.03	12.23	6.88	10.00
4	928	123	196	130	1,454	10.08	9.95	10.51	7.92	10.00
5	923	103	213	155	1,453	10.03	8.33	11.42	9.44	9.99
6	976	67	191	165	1,455	10.60	5.42	10.24	10.05	10.00
7	1,023	53	167	156	1,455	11.11	4.29	8.95	9.50	10.00
8	1,063	41	128	175	1,458	11.55	3.32	6.86	10.66	10.02
9	1,029	28	129	213	1,452	11.18	2.27	6.92	12.97	9.98
10	934	20	110	337	1,451	10.15	1.62	5.90	20.52	9.98
Total	9,205	1,236	1,865	1,642	14,545	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-A refers to the academics-only components of WPM (i.e., test scores and high school class rank) using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.52R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-A Decile and Race

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	29.72	44.96	22.43	28.40	33.06
2	27.65	54.94	27.50	32.48	32.53
3	29.44	54.66	32.89	32.74	32.85
4	30.50	65.85	41.84	36.15	35.49
5	38.46	66.99	45.07	46.45	42.26
6	40.68	76.12	53.93	53.94	45.77
7	46.53	86.79	59.88	66.67	52.51
8	53.43	90.24	65.62	72.57	57.96
9	60.64	89.29	75.19	72.30	64.12
10	72.81	95.00	91.82	87.54	78.36
Total	44.06	58.82	46.27	60.05	47.48

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-A refers to the academics-only components of WPM (i.e., test scores and high school class rank) using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.53R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-A Decile by Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	450	213	206	60	973	5.61	27.38	13.28	4.16	7.91
2	600	123	179	81	1,027	7.48	15.81	11.54	5.61	8.35
3	699	100	172	88	1,113	8.71	12.85	11.09	6.09	9.05
4	767	81	148	100	1,158	9.56	10.41	9.54	6.93	9.41
5	788	79	172	129	1,220	9.82	10.15	11.09	8.93	9.92
6	888	52	170	145	1,306	11.07	6.68	10.96	10.04	10.61
7	947	45	153	138	1,333	11.81	5.78	9.86	9.56	10.83
8	1,001	39	122	174	1,386	12.48	5.01	7.87	12.05	11.26
9	988	27	124	205	1,397	12.32	3.47	7.99	14.20	11.35
10	894	19	105	324	1,391	11.14	2.44	6.77	22.44	11.31
Total	8,022	778	1,551	1,444	12,304	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to non-Blue-Chip, non-Prep-Pool, domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-A refers to the academics-only components of WPM (i.e., test scores and high school class rank) using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

Table D.54R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-A Decile and Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	3.33	2.82	2.43	3.33	3.19
2	4.00	15.45	3.91	3.70	5.45
3	10.44	27.00	11.05	13.64	12.40
4	16.30	49.38	23.65	17.00	19.69
5	28.05	59.49	32.56	36.43	31.72
6	34.91	69.23	48.82	47.59	39.74
7	42.24	84.44	56.21	63.04	48.24
8	50.55	89.74	63.93	72.41	55.77
9	59.01	88.89	74.19	71.22	62.71
10	71.59	94.74	91.43	87.04	77.43
Total	36.11	37.28	35.91	54.78	38.43

Notes: Sample restricted to non-Blue-Chip, non-Prep-Pool, domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-A refers to the academics-only components of WPM (i.e., test scores and high school class rank) using the 2023-2024 component weights for all years.

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Table D.55R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM Decile by Race

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	764	299	232	102	1,458	8.30	24.19	12.44	6.21	10.02
2	835	222	207	118	1,454	9.07	17.96	11.10	7.19	10.00
3	882	172	211	106	1,454	9.58	13.92	11.31	6.46	10.00
4	875	141	243	136	1,455	9.51	11.41	13.03	8.28	10.00
5	905	117	196	183	1,453	9.83	9.47	10.51	11.14	9.99
6	952	99	172	178	1,455	10.34	8.01	9.22	10.84	10.00
7	973	65	188	184	1,455	10.57	5.26	10.08	11.21	10.00
8	968	53	147	231	1,454	10.52	4.29	7.88	14.07	10.00
9	1,005	40	144	204	1,454	10.92	3.24	7.72	12.42	10.00
10	1,046	28	125	200	1,453	11.36	2.27	6.70	12.18	9.99
Total	9,205	1,236	1,865	1,642	14,545	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.56R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM Decile and Race

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	23.69	41.81	18.53	21.57	26.68
2	25.03	50.45	25.60	30.51	29.16
3	27.55	56.40	30.33	31.13	31.84
4	30.17	56.03	34.16	35.29	33.75
5	28.51	70.94	33.67	38.25	34.14
6	34.56	69.70	51.74	51.12	41.44
7	37.72	84.62	64.89	65.22	47.01
8	47.11	86.79	74.15	83.55	57.57
9	72.54	87.50	82.64	87.75	76.34
10	97.51	92.86	92.00	97.00	96.97
Total	44.06	58.82	46.27	60.05	47.48

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

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Table D.57R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM Decile by Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	588	170	192	82	1,075	7.33	21.85	12.38	5.68	8.74
2	662	120	161	88	1,089	8.25	15.42	10.38	6.09	8.85
3	706	101	158	83	1,112	8.80	12.98	10.19	5.75	9.04
4	726	93	188	106	1,161	9.05	11.95	12.12	7.34	9.44
5	787	73	161	159	1,223	9.81	9.38	10.38	11.01	9.94
6	831	68	139	157	1,246	10.36	8.74	8.96	10.87	10.13
7	874	53	169	164	1,300	10.90	6.81	10.90	11.36	10.57
8	894	42	136	218	1,343	11.14	5.40	8.77	15.10	10.92
9	941	34	133	189	1,352	11.73	4.37	8.58	13.09	10.99
10	1,013	24	114	198	1,403	12.63	3.08	7.35	13.71	11.40
Total	8,022	778	1,551	1,444	12,304	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to non-Blue-Chip, non-Prep-Pool, domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.58R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM Decile and Race, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	3.06	3.53	2.60	2.44	2.98
2	5.89	12.50	4.97	7.95	6.52
3	10.06	28.71	7.59	12.05	11.69
4	15.84	34.41	15.96	16.98	17.31
5	18.17	56.16	19.88	28.93	22.32
6	25.03	55.88	40.29	45.22	31.70
7	30.78	81.13	60.95	60.98	40.85
8	42.73	83.33	72.06	82.57	54.06
9	70.67	85.29	81.95	87.30	74.70
10	97.43	91.67	91.23	96.97	96.86
Total	36.11	37.28	35.91	54.78	38.43

Notes: Sample restricted to non-Blue-Chip, non-Prep-Pool, domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.59R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM Decile, Class Year 2023

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	45,354	58,274	55,441	345
2	58,282	61,127	59,826	344
3	61,129	63,222	62,182	344
4	63,227	64,993	64,133	344
5	64,994	66,772	65,846	344
6	66,782	68,487	67,677	344
7	68,488	70,311	69,427	344
8	70,313	72,278	71,261	344
9	72,283	74,812	73,531	344
10	74,825	89,167	77,221	344
Total	45,354	89,167	66,651	3,441

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2023 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.60R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM Decile, Class Year 2024

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	42,845	57,949	55,014	322
2	57,954	60,957	59,484	321
3	60,974	63,219	62,139	322
4	63,224	65,087	64,174	321
5	65,088	66,844	65,973	321
6	66,849	68,479	67,660	322
7	68,493	70,195	69,387	321
8	70,199	72,292	71,210	322
9	72,293	74,871	73,487	321
10	74,882	92,454	77,220	321
Total	42,845	92,454	66,571	3,214

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2024 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.61R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM Decile, Class Year 2025

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	33,666	58,225	54,889	243
2	58,227	61,099	59,696	242
3	61,105	63,581	62,381	242
4	63,585	65,646	64,621	242
5	65,665	67,481	66,582	242
6	67,483	69,100	68,255	242
7	69,101	70,656	69,841	242
8	70,667	72,314	71,488	242
9	72,331	74,813	73,493	242
10	74,849	91,613	77,297	242
Total	33,666	91,613	66,849	2,421

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2025 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.62R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM Decile, Class Year 2026

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	47,768	57,748	55,201	255
2	57,753	60,778	59,194	255
3	60,781	63,319	62,103	254
4	63,323	65,238	64,273	255
5	65,254	66,959	66,145	254
6	66,963	68,528	67,759	255
7	68,529	70,034	69,264	255
8	70,036	71,713	70,807	254
9	71,715	73,959	72,670	255
10	73,965	85,367	76,458	254
Total	47,768	85,367	66,383	2,546

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2026 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

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Table D.63R: WPM Score Ranges by WPM Decile, Class Year 2027

Decile	Within-Decile WPM Score			N
	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1	45,878	57,810	54,807	293
2	57,818	60,660	59,279	292
3	60,680	63,251	62,086	292
4	63,255	65,297	64,297	293
5	65,306	67,054	66,237	292
6	67,059	68,663	67,868	292
7	68,665	70,232	69,491	293
8	70,252	71,888	71,056	292
9	71,891	74,072	72,876	292
10	74,077	95,050	76,542	292
Total	45,878	95,050	66,450	2,923

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2027 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.64R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM Decile by Race, Class Year 2023

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	191	68	58	16	345	8.39	25.86	13.03	5.00	10.03
2	219	39	49	21	344	9.62	14.83	11.01	6.56	10.00
3	213	39	50	19	344	9.36	14.83	11.24	5.94	10.00
4	230	29	49	23	344	10.11	11.03	11.01	7.19	10.00
5	232	30	49	23	344	10.19	11.41	11.01	7.19	10.00
6	240	20	44	31	344	10.54	7.60	9.89	9.69	10.00
7	236	18	46	31	344	10.37	6.84	10.34	9.69	10.00
8	236	9	33	53	344	10.37	3.42	7.42	16.56	10.00
9	235	5	36	51	344	10.33	1.90	8.09	15.94	10.00
10	244	6	31	52	344	10.72	2.28	6.97	16.25	10.00
Total	2,276	263	445	320	3,441	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2023 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

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Table D.65R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM Decile by Race, Class Year 2024

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	158	73	58	16	322	7.52	27.34	13.94	5.41	10.02
2	193	38	48	27	321	9.18	14.23	11.54	9.12	9.99
3	205	30	56	13	322	9.75	11.24	13.46	4.39	10.02
4	185	42	55	23	321	8.80	15.73	13.22	7.77	9.99
5	221	21	38	32	321	10.51	7.87	9.13	10.81	9.99
6	224	23	35	28	322	10.66	8.61	8.41	9.46	10.02
7	225	14	40	34	321	10.70	5.24	9.62	11.49	9.99
8	218	10	35	45	322	10.37	3.75	8.41	15.20	10.02
9	239	10	25	38	321	11.37	3.75	6.01	12.84	9.99
10	234	6	26	40	321	11.13	2.25	6.25	13.51	9.99
Total	2,102	267	416	296	3,214	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2024 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.66R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM Decile by Race, Class Year 2025

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	128	49	26	28	243	8.52	23.44	8.39	8.75	10.04
2	130	51	31	22	242	8.66	24.40	10.00	6.88	10.00
3	152	28	35	21	242	10.12	13.40	11.29	6.56	10.00
4	140	22	41	28	242	9.32	10.53	13.23	8.75	10.00
5	136	20	40	39	242	9.05	9.57	12.90	12.19	10.00
6	152	16	27	39	242	10.12	7.66	8.71	12.19	10.00
7	158	8	38	31	242	10.52	3.83	12.26	9.69	10.00
8	152	7	27	50	242	10.12	3.35	8.71	15.62	10.00
9	170	5	27	33	242	11.32	2.39	8.71	10.31	10.00
10	184	3	18	29	242	12.25	1.44	5.81	9.06	10.00
Total	1,502	209	310	320	2,421	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2025 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

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Table D.67R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM Decile by Race, Class Year 2026

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	140	41	44	19	255	8.97	18.14	13.58	5.94	10.02
2	142	41	35	22	255	9.10	18.14	10.80	6.88	10.02
3	149	35	33	23	254	9.55	15.49	10.19	7.19	9.98
4	157	22	40	29	255	10.06	9.73	12.35	9.06	10.02
5	153	24	35	32	254	9.80	10.62	10.80	10.00	9.98
6	155	19	31	36	255	9.93	8.41	9.57	11.25	10.02
7	157	11	36	40	255	10.06	4.87	11.11	12.50	10.02
8	166	16	25	38	254	10.63	7.08	7.72	11.88	9.98
9	168	10	23	39	255	10.76	4.42	7.10	12.19	10.02
10	174	7	22	42	254	11.15	3.10	6.79	13.12	9.98
Total	1,561	226	324	320	2,546	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2026 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.68R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM Decile by Race, Class Year 2027

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	147	68	46	23	293	8.33	25.09	12.43	5.96	10.02
2	151	53	44	26	292	8.56	19.56	11.89	6.74	9.99
3	163	40	37	30	292	9.24	14.76	10.00	7.77	9.99
4	163	26	58	33	293	9.24	9.59	15.68	8.55	10.02
5	163	22	34	57	292	9.24	8.12	9.19	14.77	9.99
6	181	21	35	44	292	10.26	7.75	9.46	11.40	9.99
7	197	14	28	48	293	11.17	5.17	7.57	12.44	10.02
8	196	11	27	45	292	11.11	4.06	7.30	11.66	9.99
9	193	10	33	43	292	10.94	3.69	8.92	11.14	9.99
10	210	6	28	37	292	11.90	2.21	7.57	9.59	9.99
Total	1,764	271	370	386	2,923	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2027 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

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Table D.69R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM Decile and Race, Class Year 2023

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	20.42	36.76	8.62	18.75	21.74
2	17.81	48.72	10.20	28.57	21.80
3	23.94	48.72	22.00	26.32	26.45
4	18.70	51.72	20.41	17.39	22.09
5	21.12	63.33	26.53	30.43	25.58
6	24.17	45.00	54.55	48.39	31.40
7	27.97	83.33	41.30	61.29	36.63
8	32.63	100.00	60.61	75.47	44.48
9	60.00	80.00	86.11	80.39	67.15
10	97.54	100.00	93.55	98.08	97.38
Total	35.19	53.23	37.53	59.69	39.47

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2023 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.70R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM Decile and Race, Class Year 2024

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	20.89	31.51	15.52	6.25	22.36
2	20.73	44.74	22.92	18.52	22.74
3	22.93	50.00	17.86	30.77	25.78
4	31.89	45.24	21.82	34.78	31.15
5	25.79	71.43	26.32	34.38	29.60
6	31.70	73.91	40.00	35.71	36.02
7	33.33	85.71	65.00	61.76	42.37
8	49.08	80.00	74.29	77.78	57.76
9	73.64	90.00	84.00	86.84	76.64
10	97.01	83.33	88.46	97.50	96.26
Total	42.44	52.43	38.94	56.42	44.06

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2024 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

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Table D.71R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM Decile and Race, Class Year 2025

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	35.94	61.22	46.15	21.43	39.51
2	36.15	60.78	35.48	40.91	40.91
3	41.45	50.00	48.57	33.33	43.80
4	40.71	72.73	51.22	46.43	46.28
5	36.03	85.00	32.50	51.28	43.39
6	38.16	68.75	55.56	51.28	44.63
7	47.47	75.00	78.95	83.87	56.61
8	53.29	85.71	77.78	92.00	65.29
9	82.94	100.00	85.19	100.00	85.95
10	97.83	66.67	94.44	89.66	96.28
Total	53.06	66.03	58.06	64.38	56.26

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2025 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.72R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM Decile and Race, Class Year 2026

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	25.71	51.22	15.91	31.58	29.02
2	31.69	46.34	31.43	18.18	32.16
3	28.86	65.71	36.36	39.13	35.83
4	40.76	59.09	45.00	34.48	42.75
5	35.95	62.50	57.14	25.00	40.16
6	45.81	84.21	67.74	72.22	55.69
7	48.41	100.00	80.56	82.50	61.57
8	60.84	87.50	92.00	94.74	70.87
9	84.52	90.00	78.26	84.62	83.92
10	96.55	100.00	90.91	100.00	96.85
Total	51.31	65.49	55.25	64.69	54.87

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2026 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

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Table D.73R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM Decile and Race, Class Year 2027

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	18.37	38.24	21.74	26.09	24.57
2	25.17	49.06	34.09	46.15	32.53
3	23.93	65.00	37.84	26.67	31.51
4	25.15	61.54	37.93	39.39	32.08
5	29.45	77.27	29.41	42.11	36.30
6	39.23	76.19	42.86	45.45	44.18
7	38.07	78.57	64.29	43.75	43.69
8	45.92	81.82	70.37	80.00	54.79
9	66.84	80.00	78.79	90.70	72.26
10	98.57	100.00	92.86	97.30	97.95
Total	43.37	59.41	47.30	55.70	46.97

Notes: Sample restricted to Class Year 2027 domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM refers to the WPM score produced by USNA (including RAB).

Table D.74R: Number and Share (%) in Each WPM-C Decile by Race

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	781	282	230	106	1,458	8.48	22.82	12.33	6.46	10.02
2	833	233	208	107	1,455	9.05	18.85	11.15	6.52	10.00
3	869	181	214	110	1,454	9.44	14.64	11.47	6.70	10.00
4	911	121	218	148	1,454	9.90	9.79	11.69	9.01	10.00
5	894	124	208	172	1,453	9.71	10.03	11.15	10.48	9.99
6	942	104	180	174	1,456	10.23	8.41	9.65	10.60	10.01
7	970	65	182	194	1,454	10.54	5.26	9.76	11.81	10.00
8	964	56	156	219	1,455	10.47	4.53	8.36	13.34	10.00
9	1,003	39	139	209	1,453	10.90	3.16	7.45	12.73	9.99
10	1,038	31	130	203	1,453	11.28	2.51	6.97	12.36	9.99
Total	9,205	1,236	1,865	1,642	14,545	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-C refers to my reconstruction of WPM (including RAB).

Table D.75R: Admission Rates (%) by WPM-C Decile and Race

Decile	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	23.43	39.01	18.26	22.64	25.72
2	26.17	49.79	26.92	28.97	30.10
3	26.58	58.56	28.97	30.00	31.22
4	29.75	56.20	31.19	34.46	32.39
5	28.08	70.97	35.10	40.70	34.69
6	35.77	69.23	51.11	50.57	42.24
7	37.22	86.15	64.84	64.95	46.97
8	47.82	85.71	74.36	83.11	57.87
9	73.18	89.74	84.17	87.56	77.01
10	97.21	90.32	91.54	97.54	96.70
Total	44.06	58.82	46.27	60.05	47.48

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams, and that have a valid WPM Score. Deciles are computed separately by Class Year. WPM-C refers to my reconstruction of WPM (including RAB)

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Table D.76R: Complete Rank-Ordered Logit Estimates of Principal-Numbered Alternative Slate Rankings

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	-0.054 (0.073)	-0.069 (0.077)	-0.111 (0.082)	-0.117 (0.086)	-0.105 (0.082)	-0.115 (0.086)	-0.105 (0.082)	-0.115 (0.086)
Black	-0.345*** (0.108)	-0.354*** (0.122)	0.001 (0.125)	0.056 (0.145)	-0.030 (0.126)	0.024 (0.146)	-0.027 (0.127)	0.018 (0.146)
Declined/Missing	0.039 (0.161)	0.083 (0.163)	-0.040 (0.173)	-0.004 (0.178)	-0.044 (0.173)	-0.016 (0.179)	-0.059 (0.174)	-0.026 (0.179)
Hispanic	-0.198*** (0.072)	-0.173** (0.075)	-0.190** (0.079)	-0.139* (0.084)	-0.202** (0.080)	-0.148* (0.084)	-0.199** (0.080)	-0.148* (0.084)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.076 (0.145)	-0.077 (0.152)	0.038 (0.158)	0.044 (0.169)	0.070 (0.159)	0.082 (0.169)	0.070 (0.159)	0.082 (0.170)
Female=1	0.130*** (0.046)	0.092* (0.049)	0.138*** (0.053)	0.112** (0.057)	0.105** (0.053)	0.076 (0.058)	0.099* (0.054)	0.072 (0.058)
First Generation College=1	-0.112 (0.106)	-0.086 (0.109)	-0.012 (0.117)	0.028 (0.121)	-0.027 (0.118)	0.007 (0.121)	-0.033 (0.118)	-0.003 (0.122)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.177*** (0.057)	-0.198*** (0.060)	-0.098 (0.062)	-0.114* (0.066)	-0.082 (0.063)	-0.103 (0.066)	-0.080 (0.063)	-0.100 (0.066)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.377*** (0.062)	-0.403*** (0.066)	-0.096 (0.078)	-0.116 (0.085)	-0.092 (0.078)	-0.118 (0.085)	-0.094 (0.078)	-0.120 (0.085)
Blue Chip Athlete=1	-0.881*** (0.114)		-0.845*** (0.121)		-0.844*** (0.122)		-0.848*** (0.123)	
Applying from Prep=1	-0.149 (0.114)		-0.083 (0.122)		-0.096 (0.124)		-0.101 (0.124)	
SAT Math / 100			0.201*** (0.041)	0.238*** (0.044)	0.189*** (0.041)	0.222*** (0.044)	0.276*** (0.055)	0.317*** (0.059)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.263*** (0.044)	0.265*** (0.046)	0.262*** (0.044)	0.266*** (0.047)	0.216*** (0.057)	0.208*** (0.060)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.035* (0.018)	0.040** (0.019)	0.033* (0.018)	0.040** (0.019)	0.032 (0.024)	0.030 (0.025)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.042*** (0.015)	0.046*** (0.016)	0.037** (0.015)	0.041** (0.016)	0.043** (0.020)	0.047** (0.021)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			0.035** (0.014)	0.033** (0.015)	0.028* (0.014)	0.024 (0.015)	0.038** (0.019)	0.034* (0.020)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.040** (0.014)	0.046** (0.015)	0.036** (0.014)	0.039** (0.015)	0.036** (0.019)	0.039** (0.020)

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Table D.76R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
CFA / 100			(0.018) 0.071***	(0.019) 0.076***	(0.018) 0.054*	(0.019) 0.057*	(0.018) 0.056**	(0.019) 0.059**
Missing SAT			(0.027) 1.492***	(0.029) 1.851***	(0.028) 1.479***	(0.029) 1.860***	(0.028) 1.365***	(0.029) 1.752***
BGO Top 25 pct			(0.335)	(0.347)	(0.335)	(0.349)	(0.382)	(0.406)
BGO Above Average					-0.181*** (0.063)	-0.190*** (0.066)	-0.182*** (0.063)	-0.193*** (0.066)
BGO Average					-0.201** (0.080)	-0.235*** (0.084)	-0.198** (0.080)	-0.235*** (0.084)
BGO Below Average					-0.512*** (0.105)	-0.589*** (0.111)	-0.514*** (0.105)	-0.592*** (0.111)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn					-0.716*** (0.227)	-0.795*** (0.243)	-0.731*** (0.228)	-0.811*** (0.244)
BGO Not Observed					-0.436* (0.230)	-0.447* (0.234)	-0.442* (0.230)	-0.462** (0.235)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100					(0.165)	(0.217)	(0.165)	(0.218)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100							-0.186** (0.080)	-0.207** (0.085)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100							0.120 (0.089)	0.148 (0.096)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100							0.001 (0.034)	0.019 (0.036)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Non-Athletic / 100							-0.013 (0.029)	-0.017 (0.032)
							-0.019 (0.028)	-0.016 (0.030)
Observations	3,715	3,434	3,342	3,061	3,342	3,061	3,342	3,061

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

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Table D.77R: Complete Rank-Ordered Logit Estimates of Principal-Numbered Alternative Slate Rankings, Alternative Specification 1

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	-0.122 (0.087)	-0.108 (0.082)	-0.123 (0.086)	-0.108 (0.082)	-0.124 (0.086)	-0.113 (0.082)	-0.076 (0.077)	-0.059 (0.073)
Black	0.031 (0.180)	0.086 (0.155)	0.041 (0.179)	0.086 (0.154)	0.072 (0.178)	0.115 (0.153)	-0.372** (0.153)	-0.311** (0.136)
Declined/Missing	-0.027 (0.179)	-0.060 (0.174)	-0.017 (0.179)	-0.045 (0.173)	-0.005 (0.178)	-0.042 (0.173)	0.083 (0.163)	0.038 (0.161)
Hispanic	-0.150* (0.084)	-0.197** (0.080)	-0.151* (0.084)	-0.200** (0.080)	-0.142* (0.084)	-0.188** (0.079)	-0.178** (0.076)	-0.200*** (0.072)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.115 (0.169)	0.102 (0.159)	0.115 (0.169)	0.101 (0.158)	0.073 (0.169)	0.067 (0.158)	-0.053 (0.152)	-0.053 (0.145)
Nominator is Republican × Candidate is Black=1	-0.041 (0.300)	-0.320 (0.259)	-0.050 (0.299)	-0.325 (0.258)	-0.044 (0.297)	-0.319 (0.256)	0.028 (0.250)	-0.107 (0.220)
Female=1	0.076 (0.058)	0.101* (0.054)	0.080 (0.058)	0.107** (0.054)	0.116** (0.057)	0.140*** (0.053)	0.096* (0.049)	0.132*** (0.047)
First Generation College=1	-0.006 (0.122)	-0.040 (0.118)	0.004 (0.121)	-0.034 (0.118)	0.026 (0.121)	-0.017 (0.117)	-0.086 (0.109)	-0.113 (0.107)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.101 (0.066)	-0.079 (0.063)	-0.103 (0.066)	-0.081 (0.063)	-0.115* (0.066)	-0.097 (0.062)	-0.197*** (0.060)	-0.176*** (0.057)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.121 (0.085)	-0.096 (0.078)	-0.119 (0.085)	-0.094 (0.078)	-0.117 (0.085)	-0.098 (0.078)	-0.405*** (0.066)	-0.378*** (0.062)
SAT Math / 100	0.318*** (0.059)	0.277*** (0.055)	0.222*** (0.044)	0.190*** (0.041)	0.237*** (0.044)	0.201*** (0.044)		
SAT Verbal / 100	0.207*** (0.060)	0.215*** (0.057)	0.265*** (0.047)	0.262*** (0.044)	0.264*** (0.046)	0.263*** (0.044)		
WPM SRIC / 100	0.031 (0.025)	0.033 (0.024)	0.041** (0.019)	0.035* (0.018)	0.041** (0.019)	0.037** (0.018)		
WPM Athletic / 100	0.047** (0.021)	0.043** (0.020)	0.041** (0.016)	0.037** (0.015)	0.047*** (0.016)	0.042*** (0.015)		
WPM Non-Athletic / 100	0.034* (0.020)	0.037* (0.019)	0.024 (0.015)	0.027* (0.014)	0.033** (0.015)	0.035** (0.014)		
WPM Combined RSO / 100	0.039**	0.036**	0.038**	0.035*	0.045**	0.040**		

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Table D.77R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
CFA / 100	(0.019) 0.058**	(0.018) 0.055**	(0.019) 0.056*	(0.018) 0.053*	(0.019) 0.076***	(0.018) 0.071***		
Missing SAT	(0.029) 1.773***	(0.028) 1.393***	(0.029) 1.890***	(0.028) 1.509***	(0.029) 1.882***	(0.027) 1.525***		
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100	(0.409) -0.209**	(0.384) -0.188**	(0.350)	(0.336)	(0.349)	(0.335)		
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100	(0.085) 0.147	(0.080) 0.122						
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100	(0.096) 0.022	(0.089) 0.003						
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100	(0.036) -0.016	(0.034) -0.013						
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Non-Athletic / 100	(0.032) -0.017	(0.029) -0.019						
BGO Top 25 pct	(0.030) -0.191***	(0.028) -0.179***	-0.189***	-0.179***				
BGO Above Average	(0.066) -0.231***	(0.063) -0.192**	(0.066) -0.231***	(0.063) -0.195**				
BGO Average	(0.084) -0.596***	(0.081) -0.517***	(0.084) -0.593***	(0.080) -0.516***				
BGO Below Average	(0.112) -0.813***	(0.105) -0.733***	(0.111) -0.797***	(0.105) -0.719***				
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn	(0.244) -0.464**	(0.228) -0.439*	(0.243) -0.448*	(0.227) -0.432*				
BGO Not Observed	(0.235) -0.181	(0.230) -0.231	(0.234) -0.211	(0.230) -0.241				
Blue Chip Athlete=1	(0.218) -0.850***	(0.165) -0.847***	(0.218)	(0.165) -0.849***		-0.849***		-0.882***
Applying from Prep=1		(0.123) -0.089		(0.122) -0.084		(0.121) -0.072		(0.114) -0.147
		(0.124)		(0.124)		(0.122)		(0.114)
Observations	3,055	3,336	3,055	3,336	3,055	3,336	3,427	3,708

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

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Table D.78R: Complete Rank-Ordered Logit Estimates of Principal-Numbered Alternative Slate Rankings, Alternative Specification 2

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	-0.105 (0.087)	-0.134 (0.092)	-0.180* (0.096)	-0.214** (0.102)	-0.166* (0.096)	-0.203** (0.102)	-0.170* (0.096)	-0.208** (0.102)
Black	-0.396*** (0.119)	-0.420*** (0.132)	-0.068 (0.136)	-0.035 (0.155)	-0.089 (0.137)	-0.057 (0.156)	-0.093 (0.138)	-0.070 (0.157)
Declined/Missing	0.036 (0.161)	0.081 (0.163)	-0.044 (0.173)	-0.007 (0.178)	-0.047 (0.174)	-0.019 (0.179)	-0.063 (0.174)	-0.030 (0.179)
Hispanic	-0.251*** (0.088)	-0.240** (0.093)	-0.266*** (0.098)	-0.246** (0.105)	-0.267*** (0.098)	-0.243** (0.105)	-0.270*** (0.099)	-0.249** (0.105)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.112 (0.158)	-0.131 (0.166)	-0.026 (0.173)	-0.055 (0.186)	0.023 (0.173)	0.002 (0.186)	0.016 (0.173)	-0.005 (0.186)
Nominator is Republican × Candidate is Minority=1	0.097 (0.102)	0.125 (0.108)	0.145 (0.113)	0.201* (0.121)	0.124 (0.113)	0.177 (0.121)	0.135 (0.113)	0.190 (0.122)
Female=1	0.131*** (0.047)	0.094* (0.050)	0.138*** (0.053)	0.111* (0.057)	0.106** (0.054)	0.076 (0.058)	0.100* (0.054)	0.072 (0.058)
First Generation College=1	-0.108 (0.107)	-0.082 (0.109)	-0.008 (0.117)	0.031 (0.121)	-0.025 (0.118)	0.009 (0.121)	-0.030 (0.118)	-0.000 (0.122)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.176*** (0.057)	-0.198*** (0.060)	-0.100 (0.062)	-0.117* (0.066)	-0.084 (0.063)	-0.106 (0.066)	-0.082 (0.063)	-0.104 (0.066)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.382*** (0.062)	-0.410*** (0.066)	-0.100 (0.078)	-0.122 (0.085)	-0.096 (0.078)	-0.124 (0.085)	-0.098 (0.078)	-0.127 (0.085)
Blue Chip Athlete=1	-0.884*** (0.114)		-0.850*** (0.121)		-0.850*** (0.122)		-0.854*** (0.123)	
Applying from Prep=1	-0.148 (0.114)		-0.085 (0.122)		-0.098 (0.124)		-0.104 (0.124)	
SAT Math / 100			0.200*** (0.041)	0.235*** (0.044)	0.188*** (0.041)	0.221*** (0.044)	0.277*** (0.055)	0.319*** (0.059)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.262*** (0.044)	0.266*** (0.047)	0.261*** (0.044)	0.266*** (0.047)	0.216*** (0.057)	0.209*** (0.060)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.036** (0.018)	0.041** (0.019)	0.034* (0.018)	0.041** (0.019)	0.032 (0.024)	0.031 (0.025)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.043***	0.048***	0.038**	0.042**	0.044**	0.048**

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Table D.78R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			(0.015) 0.036**	(0.016) 0.033**	(0.015) 0.028*	(0.016) 0.024	(0.020) 0.039**	(0.021) 0.035*
WPM Combined RSO / 100			(0.014) 0.041**	(0.015) 0.046**	(0.014) 0.036**	(0.015) 0.039**	(0.019) 0.036**	(0.020) 0.039**
CFA / 100			(0.018) 0.070**	(0.019) 0.074**	(0.018) 0.052*	(0.019) 0.054*	(0.018) 0.054*	(0.019) 0.057*
Missing SAT			(0.027) 1.509***	(0.029) 1.872***	(0.028) 1.495***	(0.029) 1.879***	(0.028) 1.366***	(0.029) 1.749***
BGO Top 25 pct			(0.335)	(0.348)	(0.337)	(0.350)	(0.384)	(0.408)
BGO Above Average					-0.178*** (0.063)	-0.185*** (0.066)	-0.178*** (0.063)	-0.188*** (0.066)
BGO Average					-0.195** (0.080)	-0.229*** (0.084)	-0.193** (0.081)	-0.228*** (0.084)
BGO Below Average					-0.511*** (0.105)	-0.586*** (0.111)	-0.512*** (0.105)	-0.588*** (0.112)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn					-0.718*** (0.228)	-0.799*** (0.243)	-0.732*** (0.228)	-0.815*** (0.244)
BGO Not Observed					-0.434* (0.230)	-0.445* (0.235)	-0.441* (0.231)	-0.461* (0.235)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times SAT Math / 100					-0.225 (0.165)	-0.194 (0.218)	-0.215 (0.165)	-0.164 (0.218)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times SAT Verbal / 100							-0.191** (0.080)	-0.215** (0.085)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM SRIC / 100							0.119 (0.089)	0.147 (0.096)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM Athletic / 100							0.003 (0.034)	0.022 (0.036)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM Non-Athletic / 100							-0.013 (0.029)	-0.016 (0.032)
							-0.020 (0.028)	-0.018 (0.030)
Observations	3,708	3,427	3,336	3,055	3,336	3,055	3,336	3,055

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

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Table D.79R: Complete Conditional Logit Estimates of Being Nominated Slate Principal

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	-0.077 (0.121)	-0.048 (0.124)	-0.255* (0.132)	-0.213 (0.135)	-0.238* (0.133)	-0.205 (0.136)	-0.242* (0.133)	-0.207 (0.136)
Black	-0.451** (0.196)	-0.388* (0.203)	0.006 (0.223)	0.124 (0.231)	0.003 (0.225)	0.134 (0.232)	-0.004 (0.226)	0.129 (0.232)
Declined/Missing	-0.014 (0.301)	0.024 (0.302)	0.045 (0.312)	0.111 (0.314)	0.037 (0.314)	0.101 (0.316)	0.011 (0.315)	0.075 (0.316)
Hispanic	-0.257** (0.126)	-0.235* (0.130)	-0.098 (0.135)	-0.072 (0.139)	-0.088 (0.136)	-0.065 (0.140)	-0.087 (0.136)	-0.065 (0.140)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.244 (0.274)	-0.237 (0.283)	-0.208 (0.288)	-0.206 (0.299)	-0.199 (0.289)	-0.198 (0.300)	-0.199 (0.290)	-0.204 (0.301)
Female=1	0.418*** (0.078)	0.408*** (0.080)	0.433*** (0.088)	0.424*** (0.090)	0.406*** (0.088)	0.401*** (0.090)	0.409*** (0.088)	0.405*** (0.090)
First Generation College=1	-0.185 (0.192)	-0.221 (0.198)	0.028 (0.211)	0.002 (0.220)	0.017 (0.213)	-0.009 (0.221)	0.009 (0.214)	-0.023 (0.222)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.218** (0.102)	-0.219** (0.104)	-0.039 (0.109)	-0.034 (0.111)	-0.025 (0.110)	-0.023 (0.112)	-0.017 (0.110)	-0.013 (0.113)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.705*** (0.126)	-0.753*** (0.131)	-0.231 (0.143)	-0.259* (0.150)	-0.217 (0.143)	-0.250* (0.150)	-0.210 (0.144)	-0.238 (0.150)
Blue Chip Athlete=1	-1.741*** (0.364)		-1.721*** (0.379)		-1.686*** (0.383)		-1.698*** (0.385)	
Applying from Prep=1	-0.751*** (0.261)		-0.612** (0.272)		-0.601** (0.274)		-0.613** (0.276)	
SAT Math / 100			0.245*** (0.072)	0.257*** (0.074)	0.220*** (0.072)	0.233*** (0.074)	0.334*** (0.100)	0.358*** (0.102)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.498*** (0.078)	0.493*** (0.080)	0.488*** (0.078)	0.484*** (0.081)	0.437*** (0.105)	0.440*** (0.108)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.117*** (0.033)	0.101*** (0.034)	0.110*** (0.033)	0.097*** (0.035)	0.082* (0.044)	0.066 (0.046)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.048* (0.025)	0.054** (0.026)	0.041 (0.025)	0.047* (0.026)	0.084** (0.035)	0.095*** (0.035)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			0.060*** (0.022)	0.054** (0.022)	0.051** (0.022)	0.047** (0.023)	0.054* (0.030)	0.055* (0.031)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.059* (0.022)	0.072** (0.022)	0.048 (0.022)	0.061* (0.023)	0.050 (0.030)	0.064* (0.031)

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Table D.79R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
CFA / 100			(0.033) 0.184***	(0.033) 0.192***	(0.033) 0.158***	(0.034) 0.167***	(0.033) 0.158***	(0.034) 0.169***
Missing SAT			(0.048) 2.303***	(0.049) 2.407***	(0.049) 2.195***	(0.050) 2.320***	(0.049) 1.972***	(0.050) 2.048***
BGO Top 25 pct			(0.582)	(0.598)	(0.589)	(0.603)	(0.668)	(0.684)
BGO Above Average					-0.305*** (0.097)	-0.287*** (0.099)	-0.314*** (0.097)	-0.297*** (0.099)
BGO Average					-0.529*** (0.140)	-0.478*** (0.143)	-0.536*** (0.140)	-0.486*** (0.144)
BGO Below Average					-0.694*** (0.197)	-0.602*** (0.199)	-0.694*** (0.197)	-0.603*** (0.199)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn					-0.445 (0.434)	-0.379 (0.435)	-0.448 (0.435)	-0.387 (0.436)
BGO Not Observed					-1.040** (0.500)	-1.033** (0.506)	-1.058** (0.500)	-1.062** (0.506)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100					-0.867** (0.409)	-0.795* (0.443)	-0.858** (0.410)	-0.777* (0.444)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100							-0.227 (0.139)	-0.248* (0.143)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100							0.116 (0.155)	0.107 (0.161)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100							0.065 (0.064)	0.070 (0.066)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Non-Athletic / 100							-0.089* (0.049)	-0.099** (0.050)
							-0.009 (0.044)	-0.018 (0.045)
Observations	6,811	6,164	5,998	5,379	5,998	5,379	5,998	5,379
Pseudo R^2	0.037	0.023	0.114	0.096	0.122	0.103	0.124	0.105

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

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Table D.80R: Complete Conditional Logit Estimates of Being Nominated Slate Principal, Alternative Specification 1

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	-0.080 (0.122)	-0.052 (0.125)	-0.260** (0.133)	-0.218 (0.136)	-0.244* (0.133)	-0.211 (0.136)	-0.249* (0.133)	-0.213 (0.136)
Black	-0.397* (0.239)	-0.330 (0.250)	0.036 (0.283)	0.195 (0.299)	0.031 (0.288)	0.210 (0.302)	0.016 (0.288)	0.196 (0.302)
Declined/Missing	-0.013 (0.301)	0.025 (0.302)	0.042 (0.312)	0.109 (0.313)	0.035 (0.314)	0.099 (0.315)	0.008 (0.315)	0.073 (0.316)
Hispanic	-0.260** (0.127)	-0.238* (0.130)	-0.102 (0.135)	-0.075 (0.140)	-0.091 (0.136)	-0.067 (0.140)	-0.090 (0.136)	-0.067 (0.141)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.157 (0.273)	-0.145 (0.282)	-0.164 (0.288)	-0.157 (0.299)	-0.155 (0.290)	-0.149 (0.300)	-0.153 (0.290)	-0.153 (0.301)
Nominator is Republican × Candidate is Black=1	-0.139 (0.413)	-0.143 (0.422)	-0.087 (0.448)	-0.179 (0.462)	-0.078 (0.452)	-0.185 (0.465)	-0.057 (0.453)	-0.165 (0.465)
Female=1	0.414*** (0.078)	0.404*** (0.080)	0.433*** (0.088)	0.424*** (0.090)	0.407*** (0.088)	0.402*** (0.090)	0.410*** (0.089)	0.406*** (0.091)
First Generation College=1	-0.210 (0.194)	-0.249 (0.201)	-0.000 (0.214)	-0.032 (0.223)	-0.008 (0.215)	-0.038 (0.223)	-0.014 (0.216)	-0.051 (0.225)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.219** (0.103)	-0.221** (0.104)	-0.043 (0.109)	-0.038 (0.112)	-0.029 (0.110)	-0.027 (0.113)	-0.021 (0.110)	-0.017 (0.113)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.697*** (0.126)	-0.745*** (0.131)	-0.229 (0.143)	-0.258* (0.150)	-0.216 (0.143)	-0.248* (0.150)	-0.210 (0.144)	-0.237 (0.150)
Blue Chip Athlete=1	-1.742*** (0.364)		-1.725*** (0.379)		-1.689*** (0.384)		-1.700*** (0.385)	
Applying from Prep=1	-0.754*** (0.261)		-0.611** (0.272)		-0.601** (0.274)		-0.614** (0.276)	
SAT Math / 100			0.241*** (0.072)	0.252*** (0.074)	0.216*** (0.072)	0.230*** (0.074)	0.334*** (0.100)	0.359*** (0.102)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.494*** (0.078)	0.489*** (0.080)	0.484*** (0.078)	0.480*** (0.081)	0.436*** (0.105)	0.439*** (0.108)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.120*** (0.033)	0.104*** (0.034)	0.113*** (0.034)	0.100*** (0.035)	0.082* (0.044)	0.066 (0.046)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.049* (0.025)	0.054** (0.026)	0.041 (0.025)	0.048* (0.026)	0.084** (0.035)	0.095*** (0.035)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			0.060***	0.055**	0.051**	0.047**	0.054*	0.055*

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Table D.80R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
WPM Combined RSO / 100			(0.022) 0.058*	(0.022) 0.071**	(0.022) 0.047	(0.023) 0.061*	(0.030) 0.050	(0.031) 0.064*
CFA / 100			(0.033) 0.184***	(0.033) 0.192***	(0.033) 0.159***	(0.034) 0.168***	(0.033) 0.159***	(0.034) 0.170***
Missing SAT			(0.048) 2.398***	(0.049) 2.529***	(0.049) 2.266***	(0.050) 2.419***	(0.049) 2.003***	(0.050) 2.106***
BGO Top 25 pct			(0.587)	(0.603)	(0.595)	(0.609)	(0.676)	(0.693)
BGO Above Average					-0.301*** (0.097)	-0.284*** (0.099)	-0.310*** (0.098)	-0.294*** (0.099)
BGO Average					-0.516*** (0.140)	-0.463*** (0.143)	-0.523*** (0.141)	-0.472*** (0.144)
BGO Below Average					-0.680*** (0.198)	-0.588*** (0.199)	-0.680*** (0.198)	-0.587*** (0.199)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn					-0.427 (0.435)	-0.358 (0.435)	-0.430 (0.436)	-0.366 (0.436)
BGO Not Observed					-1.030** (0.500)	-1.023** (0.506)	-1.049** (0.500)	-1.052** (0.506)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100					-0.862** (0.409)	-0.798* (0.443)	-0.852** (0.409)	-0.778* (0.443)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100							-0.235* (0.139)	-0.256* (0.143)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100							0.108 (0.156)	0.099 (0.161)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100							0.071 (0.064)	0.077 (0.066)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Non-Athletic / 100							-0.088* (0.049)	-0.098* (0.050)
							-0.008 (0.044)	-0.017 (0.045)
Observations	6,787	6,140	5,984	5,365	5,984	5,365	5,984	5,365
Pseudo R^2	0.037	0.023	0.113	0.095	0.121	0.102	0.123	0.104

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

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Table D.81R: Complete Conditional Logit Estimates of Being Nominated Slate Principal, Alternative Specification 2

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	-0.017 (0.142)	0.026 (0.145)	-0.180 (0.153)	-0.110 (0.156)	-0.164 (0.153)	-0.103 (0.157)	-0.170 (0.153)	-0.107 (0.157)
Black	-0.376* (0.211)	-0.296 (0.218)	0.094 (0.239)	0.247 (0.248)	0.094 (0.242)	0.260 (0.250)	0.085 (0.242)	0.253 (0.250)
Declined/Missing	-0.009 (0.301)	0.029 (0.302)	0.048 (0.312)	0.113 (0.313)	0.039 (0.314)	0.102 (0.315)	0.012 (0.315)	0.075 (0.316)
Hispanic	-0.185 (0.153)	-0.146 (0.157)	-0.005 (0.163)	0.055 (0.168)	0.005 (0.164)	0.064 (0.169)	0.006 (0.164)	0.062 (0.170)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.071 (0.290)	-0.038 (0.299)	-0.053 (0.307)	-0.008 (0.319)	-0.046 (0.308)	-0.001 (0.319)	-0.045 (0.308)	-0.008 (0.320)
Nominator is Republican × Candidate is Minority=1	-0.160 (0.181)	-0.194 (0.185)	-0.206 (0.194)	-0.276 (0.199)	-0.206 (0.195)	-0.276 (0.199)	-0.202 (0.195)	-0.272 (0.199)
Female=1	0.415*** (0.078)	0.405*** (0.080)	0.435*** (0.088)	0.426*** (0.090)	0.409*** (0.088)	0.404*** (0.090)	0.412*** (0.089)	0.408*** (0.091)
First Generation College=1	-0.216 (0.194)	-0.255 (0.201)	-0.008 (0.214)	-0.040 (0.223)	-0.016 (0.215)	-0.046 (0.224)	-0.021 (0.216)	-0.059 (0.225)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.223** (0.103)	-0.225** (0.105)	-0.046 (0.109)	-0.043 (0.112)	-0.032 (0.110)	-0.031 (0.113)	-0.024 (0.110)	-0.021 (0.113)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.697*** (0.126)	-0.745*** (0.131)	-0.229 (0.143)	-0.257* (0.150)	-0.215 (0.143)	-0.247* (0.150)	-0.209 (0.144)	-0.236 (0.150)
Blue Chip Athlete=1	-1.740*** (0.364)		-1.721*** (0.379)		-1.684*** (0.384)		-1.697*** (0.385)	
Applying from Prep=1	-0.749*** (0.261)		-0.606** (0.272)		-0.597** (0.274)		-0.609** (0.276)	
SAT Math / 100			0.240*** (0.072)	0.251*** (0.074)	0.216*** (0.072)	0.229*** (0.074)	0.334*** (0.100)	0.358*** (0.102)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.495*** (0.078)	0.491*** (0.080)	0.485*** (0.078)	0.482*** (0.081)	0.436*** (0.105)	0.440*** (0.108)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.120*** (0.033)	0.105*** (0.034)	0.113*** (0.034)	0.100*** (0.035)	0.082* (0.044)	0.066 (0.046)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.048* (0.025)	0.054** (0.026)	0.041 (0.025)	0.047* (0.026)	0.083** (0.035)	0.094*** (0.035)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			0.060***	0.054**	0.051**	0.047**	0.054*	0.055*

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Table D.81R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
WPM Combined RSO / 100			(0.022) 0.058*	(0.023) 0.071**	(0.022) 0.047	(0.023) 0.061*	(0.030) 0.050	(0.031) 0.063*
CFA / 100			(0.033) 0.185***	(0.033) 0.193***	(0.033) 0.159***	(0.034) 0.169***	(0.033) 0.160***	(0.034) 0.171***
Missing SAT			(0.048) 2.417***	(0.049) 2.541***	(0.049) 2.287***	(0.050) 2.432***	(0.049) 2.029***	(0.050) 2.125***
BGO Top 25 pct			(0.586)	(0.602)	(0.594) -0.300***	(0.608) -0.282***	(0.675) -0.309***	(0.692) -0.292***
BGO Above Average					(0.097) -0.515***	(0.099) -0.463***	(0.098) -0.522***	(0.099) -0.471***
BGO Average					(0.140) -0.681***	(0.143) -0.589***	(0.141) -0.681***	(0.144) -0.588***
BGO Below Average					(0.198) -0.423	(0.199) -0.355	(0.198) -0.425	(0.199) -0.362
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn					(0.435) -1.031**	(0.435) -1.027**	(0.436) -1.048**	(0.436) -1.056**
BGO Not Observed					(0.500) -0.863**	(0.506) -0.793*	(0.500) -0.852**	(0.507) -0.773*
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100					(0.409)	(0.443)	(0.409) -0.235*	(0.443) -0.256*
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100							(0.139) 0.110	(0.143) 0.102
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100							(0.156) 0.072	(0.161) 0.077
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100							(0.064) -0.087*	(0.066) -0.097*
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Non-Athletic / 100							(0.049) -0.008	(0.050) -0.017
							(0.044)	(0.045)
Observations	6,787	6,140	5,984	5,365	5,984	5,365	5,984	5,365
Pseudo R^2	0.037	0.023	0.114	0.096	0.121	0.102	0.124	0.105

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

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Table D.82R: Complete Logit Estimates of USNA Admissions, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	0.720*** (0.058)	0.780*** (0.060)	0.955*** (0.077)	0.948*** (0.077)	1.405*** (0.089)	1.450*** (0.090)	1.218*** (0.094)	1.484*** (0.122)
Black	0.025 (0.078)	0.193** (0.081)	1.981*** (0.111)	1.992*** (0.111)	2.924*** (0.132)	2.958*** (0.134)	3.077*** (0.139)	3.792*** (0.204)
Declined/Missing	-0.106 (0.145)	-0.064 (0.148)	-0.053 (0.185)	-0.053 (0.187)	0.003 (0.220)	0.001 (0.222)	-0.008 (0.228)	-0.160 (0.348)
Hispanic	-0.020 (0.058)	0.099* (0.060)	0.839*** (0.078)	0.833*** (0.079)	1.177*** (0.091)	1.195*** (0.091)	1.143*** (0.094)	1.297*** (0.122)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.210* (0.124)	0.312** (0.126)	0.940*** (0.166)	0.960*** (0.167)	1.186*** (0.188)	1.237*** (0.190)	1.302*** (0.200)	1.793*** (0.273)
Female=1	0.323*** (0.042)	0.343*** (0.043)	0.359*** (0.056)	0.338*** (0.057)	0.389*** (0.066)	0.329*** (0.066)	0.182*** (0.069)	0.083 (0.090)
Graduating Class=2024	0.195*** (0.057)	0.193*** (0.057)	0.301*** (0.072)	0.317*** (0.074)	0.364*** (0.086)	0.368*** (0.087)	0.366*** (0.090)	0.335*** (0.109)
Graduating Class=2025	0.651*** (0.061)	0.764*** (0.063)	1.040*** (0.085)	5.085*** (0.706)	6.386*** (0.820)	6.441*** (0.829)	7.102*** (0.862)	8.835*** (1.134)
Graduating Class=2026	0.641*** (0.059)	0.780*** (0.062)	1.336*** (0.084)	5.329*** (0.701)	6.654*** (0.816)	6.728*** (0.825)	7.526*** (0.858)	9.411*** (1.130)
Graduating Class=2027	0.257*** (0.058)	0.334*** (0.060)	0.823*** (0.081)	4.810*** (0.703)	6.165*** (0.817)	6.224*** (0.827)	6.860*** (0.859)	8.555*** (1.127)
First Generation College=1		-0.517*** (0.103)	0.077 (0.129)	0.089 (0.130)	0.057 (0.149)	0.061 (0.149)	-0.424*** (0.158)	-0.806*** (0.223)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.354*** (0.054)	0.064 (0.069)	0.071 (0.070)	-0.093 (0.082)	-0.068 (0.083)	-0.275*** (0.087)	-0.149 (0.111)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.242*** (0.067)	-0.083 (0.085)	-0.083 (0.085)	-0.068 (0.099)	-0.079 (0.100)	-0.151 (0.104)	
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100		0.565*** (0.097)	0.662*** (0.127)	0.652*** (0.128)	1.174*** (0.150)	1.195*** (0.152)	-0.160 (0.168)	-0.379 (0.240)
Private HS		0.105 (0.069)	0.491*** (0.088)	0.475*** (0.088)	0.309*** (0.101)	0.305*** (0.102)	0.156 (0.106)	0.185 (0.122)
Pct FRPL		0.319*** (0.122)	0.461*** (0.155)	0.504*** (0.156)	0.139 (0.182)	0.169 (0.184)	-0.068 (0.190)	-0.402* (0.217)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000		0.032	-0.006	-0.013	0.019	0.032	-0.012	-0.030

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Table D.82R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		(0.035) -0.338***	(0.043) -0.205	(0.043) -0.173	(0.051) -0.117	(0.051) -0.107	(0.054) 0.074	(0.065)
Missing Private HS status=1		(0.127) -0.163	(0.157) -0.038	(0.158) -0.060	(0.191) -0.386**	(0.192) -0.361**	(0.201) -0.361**	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		(0.113) 0.008	(0.141) 0.054	(0.144) 0.065	(0.167) 0.037	(0.169) 0.056	(0.176) 0.015	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		(0.067) -0.286***	(0.084) -0.071	(0.085) -0.091	(0.098) -0.053	(0.099) -0.082	(0.102) -0.095	
SAT Math / 100		(0.105)	(0.130) 0.831***	(0.133) 1.052***	(0.154) 1.340***	(0.155) 1.307***	(0.162) 1.333***	1.368***
SAT Verbal / 100			(0.045) 0.592***	(0.064) 0.761***	(0.076) 0.852***	(0.077) 0.827***	(0.080) 0.961***	(0.100) 1.060***
WPM SRIC / 100			(0.047) 0.458***	(0.065) 0.452***	(0.076) 0.576***	(0.077) 0.571***	(0.080) 0.660***	(0.100) 0.716***
WPM Athletic / 100			(0.021) 0.310***	(0.028) 0.300***	(0.033) 0.375***	(0.034) 0.368***	(0.036) 0.438***	(0.045) 0.504***
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			(0.016) 0.221***	(0.022) 0.181***	(0.025) 0.228***	(0.026) 0.216***	(0.027) 0.211***	(0.034) 0.228***
WPM Combined RSO / 100			(0.014) 0.412***	(0.019) 0.410***	(0.021) 0.516***	(0.021) 0.512***	(0.022) 0.554***	(0.027) 0.593***
CFA / 100			(0.021) 0.338***	(0.021) 0.338***	(0.025) 0.426***	(0.026) 0.407***	(0.027) -0.093**	(0.036) -0.127**
Missing SAT			(0.031) 5.907***	(0.032) 4.329***	(0.037) 4.836***	(0.037) 4.633***	(0.045) 5.040***	(0.060)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100			(0.365)	(0.411) -0.369***	(0.478) -0.499***	(0.483) -0.494***	(0.499) -0.514***	-0.654***
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100				(0.086) -0.349***	(0.100) -0.447***	(0.101) -0.465***	(0.104) -0.534***	(0.138) -0.671***
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100				(0.093) 0.033	(0.107) 0.021	(0.108) 0.027	(0.112) -0.004	(0.150) -0.018
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100				(0.040) 0.026	(0.047) 0.058*	(0.047) 0.059*	(0.050) 0.048	(0.066) 0.065
				(0.030)	(0.034)	(0.034)	(0.035)	(0.046)

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Table D.82R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM Non-Athletic / 100				0.115*** (0.029)	0.158*** (0.033)	0.152*** (0.033)	0.185*** (0.034)	0.223*** (0.045)
1+ Congressional Noms=1					0.229 (0.164)	0.258 (0.167)	0.285* (0.172)	0.367* (0.220)
2+ Congressional Noms=1					0.310** (0.121)	0.352*** (0.123)	0.469*** (0.127)	0.570*** (0.165)
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1					1.090*** (0.263)	0.735*** (0.270)	1.494*** (0.282)	2.064*** (0.466)
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1					1.019*** (0.198)	1.064*** (0.200)	1.224*** (0.207)	1.269*** (0.281)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1					2.947*** (0.347)	2.918*** (0.346)	3.017*** (0.356)	2.650*** (0.650)
Nom on 1+ Type 1 slates					9.107*** (0.877)	9.484*** (0.886)	11.181*** (0.922)	13.670*** (1.231)
Nom on 1+ Type 2 slates					3.773*** (0.866)	3.828*** (0.878)	4.457*** (0.837)	3.631*** (1.082)
Nom on Principal slate (not principal)					-0.223* (0.129)	-0.226* (0.130)	-0.183 (0.132)	-0.250 (0.174)
Principal on 1+ slates					4.379*** (0.136)	4.421*** (0.137)	4.737*** (0.145)	5.379*** (0.202)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 1 slate					0.147* (0.082)	0.118 (0.082)	-0.004 (0.084)	-0.078 (0.109)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 2 slate					0.524*** (0.167)	0.509*** (0.167)	0.256 (0.170)	0.137 (0.211)
Max WPM on slate & 4000+ above all others					1.394*** (0.197)	1.364*** (0.200)	0.826*** (0.207)	1.382*** (0.327)
log (no. Type 1 competitors + 1)					-0.638*** (0.100)	-0.665*** (0.101)	-0.857*** (0.105)	-0.951*** (0.142)
log (no. Type 2 competitors + 1)					-1.305*** (0.140)	-1.341*** (0.141)	-1.527*** (0.146)	-1.538*** (0.184)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 1 slates					-1.135*** (0.126)	-1.183*** (0.127)	-1.365*** (0.132)	-1.706*** (0.174)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 2 slates					-0.073	-0.067	-0.078	0.068

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Table D.82R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
					(0.134)	(0.136)	(0.131)	(0.168)
TotalNominations=2					0.076	0.015	-0.078	-0.058
					(0.088)	(0.091)	(0.095)	(0.123)
TotalNominations=3					0.436***	0.309**	0.154	0.084
					(0.151)	(0.154)	(0.159)	(0.207)
TotalNominations=4					0.781**	0.654**	0.165	0.244
					(0.303)	(0.314)	(0.326)	(0.449)
TotalNominations=5					2.955**	2.549**	2.308	
					(1.352)	(1.290)	(1.540)	
Legacy (USNA)=1						0.508***	0.341**	0.254
						(0.133)	(0.138)	(0.170)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1						-0.342**	-0.452***	-0.380*
						(0.155)	(0.163)	(0.210)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1						0.179***	-0.009	0.024
						(0.059)	(0.062)	(0.082)
BGO Top 25 pct						-0.397***	-0.155**	-0.254***
						(0.070)	(0.074)	(0.095)
BGO Above Average						-0.614***	-0.288***	-0.396***
						(0.101)	(0.106)	(0.139)
BGO Average						-0.838***	-0.539***	-0.731***
						(0.145)	(0.152)	(0.198)
BGO Below Average						-1.858***	-1.718***	-1.969***
						(0.420)	(0.451)	(0.602)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn						-0.865**	-0.720*	-1.154*
						(0.384)	(0.416)	(0.612)
BGO Not Observed						-2.370***	-2.334***	-1.988*
						(0.641)	(0.730)	(1.026)
RAB Points / 100							0.048***	0.053***
							(0.002)	(0.003)
Constant	-0.966***	-1.379***	-20.845***	-23.234***	-29.652***	-28.828***	-29.483***	-31.381***
	(0.043)	(0.094)	(0.436)	(0.618)	(0.797)	(0.809)	(0.850)	(1.103)
Observations	12,304	12,304	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	7,617
Pseudo R^2	0.026	0.042	0.349	0.355	0.499	0.507	0.537	0.561

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Table D.82R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
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Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 4 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 8 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Household income, private high school, or percent of high school attending 4-year colleges. For models that include WPM components \times Class \geq 2025, I only interact the WPM components whose weights changed—SAT scores, HS class rank, and extracurriculars.

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Table D.83R: Complete Logit Estimates of USNA Admissions, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool, Alternative Specifications

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Asian	0.720*** (0.058)	0.876*** (0.064)	1.038*** (0.080)	1.036*** (0.081)	1.509*** (0.093)	1.552*** (0.095)	1.307*** (0.099)	1.464*** (0.129)
Black	0.025 (0.078)	0.549*** (0.088)	2.216*** (0.120)	2.279*** (0.122)	3.274*** (0.145)	3.299*** (0.146)	3.493*** (0.154)	4.185*** (0.229)
Declined/Missing	-0.106 (0.145)	0.052 (0.156)	0.020 (0.194)	0.017 (0.196)	0.042 (0.230)	0.032 (0.233)	-0.024 (0.240)	-0.273 (0.374)
Hispanic	-0.020 (0.058)	0.229*** (0.063)	0.885*** (0.081)	0.887*** (0.082)	1.266*** (0.095)	1.283*** (0.096)	1.243*** (0.099)	1.443*** (0.129)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.210* (0.124)	0.455*** (0.134)	0.967*** (0.173)	0.998*** (0.176)	1.256*** (0.200)	1.316*** (0.203)	1.397*** (0.215)	1.888*** (0.292)
Female=1	0.323*** (0.042)	0.384*** (0.045)	0.371*** (0.058)	0.353*** (0.059)	0.405*** (0.069)	0.345*** (0.070)	0.195*** (0.073)	0.067 (0.095)
Graduating Class=2024	0.195*** (0.057)	0.185*** (0.057)	0.298*** (0.072)	0.324*** (0.075)	0.376*** (0.087)	0.382*** (0.088)	0.379*** (0.091)	0.375*** (0.114)
Graduating Class=2025	0.651*** (0.061)	-1.762*** (0.218)	-1.470*** (0.252)	4.760*** (0.756)	6.715*** (0.879)	6.743*** (0.887)	7.643*** (0.923)	11.168*** (1.217)
Graduating Class=2026	0.641*** (0.059)	-1.699*** (0.218)	-1.153*** (0.252)	5.003*** (0.752)	6.923*** (0.875)	6.982*** (0.883)	8.021*** (0.919)	11.710*** (1.212)
Graduating Class=2027	0.257*** (0.058)	-2.156*** (0.218)	-1.669*** (0.251)	4.483*** (0.753)	6.469*** (0.876)	6.500*** (0.884)	7.364*** (0.919)	11.024*** (1.210)
Mother no BA degree=1		-0.334*** (0.056)	0.144** (0.071)	0.156** (0.072)	0.155* (0.084)	0.159* (0.085)	-0.034 (0.089)	-0.182 (0.116)
Missing Mother's education=1		-0.329** (0.142)	-0.027 (0.178)	-0.001 (0.186)	-0.142 (0.231)	-0.156 (0.231)	-0.239 (0.239)	
Father no BA degree=1		-0.264*** (0.056)	0.040 (0.071)	0.059 (0.072)	0.034 (0.083)	0.030 (0.084)	-0.096 (0.088)	-0.180 (0.118)
Missing Father's education=1		-0.593*** (0.111)	-0.326** (0.132)	-0.328** (0.134)	-0.535*** (0.161)	-0.534*** (0.162)	-0.800*** (0.171)	-0.252 (0.259)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.197*** (0.058)	0.084 (0.073)	0.101 (0.074)	-0.062 (0.088)	-0.038 (0.089)	-0.220** (0.093)	-0.098 (0.120)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.187***	-0.046	-0.045	-0.023	-0.033	-0.090	

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Table D.83R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
		(0.071)	(0.089)	(0.089)	(0.104)	(0.106)	(0.110)	
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100		0.405***	0.682***	0.684***	1.236***	1.253***	-0.283	-0.568**
		(0.104)	(0.133)	(0.135)	(0.159)	(0.161)	(0.180)	(0.259)
Private HS		0.158**	0.496***	0.485***	0.318***	0.319***	0.165	0.217*
		(0.071)	(0.089)	(0.090)	(0.104)	(0.105)	(0.110)	(0.128)
Pct FRPL		0.413***	0.459***	0.524***	0.131	0.161	-0.093	-0.410*
		(0.127)	(0.158)	(0.160)	(0.189)	(0.191)	(0.198)	(0.229)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000		0.034	0.018	0.013	0.053	0.070	0.023	-0.001
		(0.037)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.053)	(0.052)	(0.055)	(0.067)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		-0.515***	-0.343**	-0.310*	-0.211	-0.201	-0.053	
		(0.134)	(0.163)	(0.164)	(0.201)	(0.203)	(0.215)	
Missing Private HS status=1		-0.075	0.048	0.035	-0.330*	-0.298*	-0.303*	
		(0.114)	(0.142)	(0.146)	(0.171)	(0.173)	(0.181)	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		0.056	0.053	0.067	0.047	0.070	0.033	
		(0.069)	(0.086)	(0.087)	(0.101)	(0.102)	(0.106)	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		0.040	0.208	0.190	0.275*	0.250	0.236	
		(0.106)	(0.132)	(0.136)	(0.158)	(0.160)	(0.167)	
SAT Math / 100			0.770***	1.080***	1.405***	1.374***	1.409***	1.451***
			(0.047)	(0.065)	(0.078)	(0.079)	(0.082)	(0.106)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.584***	0.798***	0.907***	0.883***	1.024***	1.053***
			(0.049)	(0.066)	(0.078)	(0.078)	(0.082)	(0.104)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.457***	0.465***	0.611***	0.605***	0.707***	0.762***
			(0.021)	(0.029)	(0.034)	(0.035)	(0.037)	(0.048)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.311***	0.313***	0.398***	0.392***	0.470***	0.517***
			(0.016)	(0.022)	(0.026)	(0.026)	(0.028)	(0.035)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			0.216***	0.184***	0.238***	0.225***	0.218***	0.224***
			(0.015)	(0.019)	(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.028)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.398***	0.397***	0.503***	0.501***	0.543***	0.594***
			(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.038)
CFA / 100			0.326***	0.326***	0.402***	0.381***	-0.168***	-0.181***
			(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.048)	(0.064)
Missing SAT			5.539***	3.113***	3.215***	3.054***	3.297***	
			(0.384)	(0.439)	(0.517)	(0.522)	(0.540)	

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Table D.83R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times SAT Math / 100				-0.555*** (0.089)	-0.759*** (0.104)	-0.749*** (0.105)	-0.805*** (0.109)	-0.924*** (0.146)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times SAT Verbal / 100				-0.468*** (0.097)	-0.603*** (0.112)	-0.624*** (0.113)	-0.703*** (0.118)	-0.683*** (0.158)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM SRIC / 100				0.014 (0.041)	-0.007 (0.049)	0.004 (0.049)	-0.031 (0.052)	-0.040 (0.069)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM Athletic / 100				0.014 (0.031)	0.047 (0.036)	0.046 (0.036)	0.030 (0.037)	0.051 (0.049)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM Non-Athletic / 100				0.111*** (0.031)	0.153*** (0.035)	0.147*** (0.035)	0.184*** (0.036)	0.223*** (0.048)
1+ Congressional Noms=1					0.331* (0.170)	0.337* (0.174)	0.368** (0.180)	0.469** (0.230)
2+ Congressional Noms=1					0.339*** (0.126)	0.354*** (0.128)	0.473*** (0.133)	0.592*** (0.174)
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1					1.973*** (0.273)	1.560*** (0.280)	2.481*** (0.293)	2.897*** (0.508)
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1					1.110*** (0.212)	1.164*** (0.214)	1.355*** (0.223)	1.269*** (0.302)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1					2.216*** (0.358)	2.175*** (0.358)	2.246*** (0.370)	2.330*** (0.714)
Nom on 1+ Type 1 slates					9.139*** (0.918)	9.505*** (0.927)	11.545*** (0.972)	13.872*** (1.299)
Nom on 1+ Type 2 slates					3.998*** (0.927)	4.127*** (0.961)	4.741*** (0.956)	4.470*** (1.177)
Nom on Principal slate (not principal)					-0.334** (0.134)	-0.349*** (0.135)	-0.299** (0.138)	-0.307* (0.182)
Principal on 1+ slates					4.655*** (0.147)	4.704*** (0.149)	5.062*** (0.157)	5.848*** (0.227)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 1 slate					0.145* (0.086)	0.112 (0.086)	-0.011 (0.089)	-0.101 (0.114)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 2 slate					0.511*** (0.173)	0.494*** (0.174)	0.239 (0.179)	0.173 (0.224)
Max WPM on slate & 4000+ above all others					1.578***	1.545***	0.949***	1.459***

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Table D.83R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
					(0.217)	(0.220)	(0.228)	(0.370)
log (no. Type 1 competitors + 1)					-0.567***	-0.603***	-0.797***	-0.924***
					(0.105)	(0.106)	(0.111)	(0.148)
log (no. Type 2 competitors + 1)					-1.322***	-1.357***	-1.545***	-1.703***
					(0.145)	(0.146)	(0.153)	(0.197)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 1 slates					-1.168***	-1.212***	-1.442***	-1.750***
					(0.131)	(0.133)	(0.139)	(0.184)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 2 slates					-0.106	-0.112	-0.117	-0.003
					(0.143)	(0.148)	(0.148)	(0.181)
TotalNominations=2					0.093	0.056	-0.052	-0.039
					(0.092)	(0.096)	(0.100)	(0.129)
TotalNominations=3					0.455***	0.368**	0.202	0.115
					(0.156)	(0.160)	(0.167)	(0.217)
TotalNominations=4					0.957***	0.907***	0.431	0.618
					(0.323)	(0.331)	(0.348)	(0.497)
TotalNominations=5					3.673***	3.312***	3.244**	
					(1.212)	(1.178)	(1.315)	
Legacy (USNA)=1						0.345**	0.134	0.112
						(0.136)	(0.142)	(0.176)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1						-0.464***	-0.600***	-0.472**
						(0.157)	(0.166)	(0.214)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1						0.189***	-0.016	0.038
						(0.062)	(0.065)	(0.086)
BGO Top 25 pct						-0.436***	-0.190**	-0.246**
						(0.074)	(0.077)	(0.100)
BGO Above Average						-0.677***	-0.322***	-0.358**
						(0.106)	(0.111)	(0.146)
BGO Average						-0.872***	-0.566***	-0.786***
						(0.152)	(0.160)	(0.211)
BGO Below Average						-1.908***	-1.773***	-2.103***
						(0.421)	(0.458)	(0.668)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn						-1.034***	-0.936**	-1.142*
						(0.396)	(0.428)	(0.664)

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Table D.83R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
BGO Not Observed						-2.322*** (0.703)	-2.153*** (0.762)	-1.133 (1.103)
RAB Points / 100							0.052*** (0.002)	0.056*** (0.003)
Constant	-0.966*** (0.043)	-1.276*** (0.100)	-20.317*** (0.453)	-23.877*** (0.637)	-30.960*** (0.836)	-30.093*** (0.848)	-30.720*** (0.895)	-32.132*** (1.186)
Observations	12,304	12,304	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	6,976
Pseudo R^2	0.026	0.118	0.386	0.395	0.538	0.545	0.577	0.573

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 4 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 8 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Mother’s Education, Household income, private high school, percent of high school attending 4-year colleges, Zip code income, or percent FRPL of high school. For models that include WPM components \times Class \geq 2025, I only interact the WPM components whose weights changed—SAT scores, HS class rank, and extracurriculars.

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Table D.84R: Complete Logit Estimates of USNA Admissions, Classes of 2023–2024, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
Asian	0.935*** (0.092)	1.010*** (0.095)	1.151*** (0.127)	1.579*** (0.148)	1.614*** (0.150)	1.349*** (0.155)	1.360*** (0.187)
Black	0.019 (0.120)	0.161 (0.123)	1.876*** (0.171)	2.526*** (0.204)	2.540*** (0.206)	2.692*** (0.215)	2.963*** (0.269)
Declined/Missing	-0.171 (0.233)	-0.121 (0.236)	-0.479 (0.318)	-0.320 (0.384)	-0.371 (0.392)	-0.478 (0.407)	-0.551 (0.573)
Hispanic	-0.111 (0.088)	0.039 (0.091)	0.742*** (0.122)	0.981*** (0.143)	0.961*** (0.144)	0.919*** (0.149)	0.980*** (0.174)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.338* (0.181)	0.485*** (0.185)	1.186*** (0.254)	1.321*** (0.296)	1.410*** (0.304)	1.609*** (0.326)	1.829*** (0.411)
Female=1	0.259*** (0.064)	0.264*** (0.065)	0.315*** (0.088)	0.269*** (0.104)	0.243** (0.105)	0.121 (0.109)	0.160 (0.130)
Graduating Class=2024	0.197*** (0.057)	0.195*** (0.057)	0.321*** (0.075)	0.369*** (0.088)	0.391*** (0.089)	0.388*** (0.093)	0.315*** (0.110)
First Generation College=1		-0.794*** (0.169)	-0.153 (0.222)	-0.405 (0.254)	-0.393 (0.253)	-0.854*** (0.268)	-1.138*** (0.331)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.329*** (0.082)	0.156 (0.109)	0.036 (0.129)	0.045 (0.131)	-0.168 (0.137)	0.038 (0.161)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.282** (0.110)	-0.043 (0.146)	0.107 (0.168)	0.072 (0.171)	-0.033 (0.177)	
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100		0.490*** (0.150)	0.806*** (0.210)	1.286*** (0.251)	1.296*** (0.254)	-0.193 (0.279)	-0.387 (0.353)
Private HS		0.022 (0.098)	0.541*** (0.130)	0.357** (0.152)	0.348** (0.153)	0.213 (0.159)	0.235 (0.175)
Pct FRPL		-0.037 (0.173)	0.297 (0.225)	-0.181 (0.270)	-0.159 (0.273)	-0.461 (0.281)	-0.693** (0.309)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000		-0.003 (0.052)	0.022 (0.063)	0.058 (0.074)	0.074 (0.074)	0.048 (0.078)	0.055 (0.087)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		-0.644** (0.252)	-0.761** (0.306)	-1.465*** (0.420)	-1.546*** (0.432)	-1.258*** (0.442)	
Missing Private HS status=1		-0.079	0.125	-0.051	-0.005	-0.007	

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Table D.84R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		(0.137) -0.012	(0.178) 0.023	(0.213) 0.026	(0.216) 0.055	(0.228) -0.000	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		(0.095) -0.452**	(0.123) -0.221	(0.143) -0.273	(0.145) -0.228	(0.151) -0.368	
SAT Math / 100		(0.187)	(0.239) 1.012***	(0.282) 1.297***	(0.283) 1.290***	(0.297) 1.340***	1.333***
SAT Verbal / 100			(0.068) 0.745***	(0.083) 0.836***	(0.084) 0.806***	(0.088) 0.939***	(0.108) 0.974***
WPM SRIC / 100			(0.067) 0.467***	(0.080) 0.599***	(0.081) 0.595***	(0.086) 0.696***	(0.103) 0.709***
WPM Athletic / 100			(0.031) 0.300***	(0.038) 0.369***	(0.038) 0.365***	(0.042) 0.448***	(0.051) 0.486***
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			(0.023) 0.180***	(0.027) 0.228***	(0.028) 0.218***	(0.030) 0.213***	(0.036) 0.223***
WPM Combined RSO / 100			(0.019) 0.471***	(0.022) 0.618***	(0.022) 0.624***	(0.023) 0.669***	(0.028) 0.675***
CFA / 100			(0.034) 0.386***	(0.043) 0.509***	(0.043) 0.479***	(0.046) -0.104	(0.054) -0.059
1+ Congressional Noms=1			(0.049)	(0.059) 0.203	(0.059) 0.197	(0.073) 0.217	(0.089) 0.288
2+ Congressional Noms=1				(0.255) 0.668***	(0.262) 0.696***	(0.270) 0.766***	(0.315) 0.874***
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1				(0.189) 1.418***	(0.193) 0.979**	(0.198) 1.992***	(0.238) 2.021***
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1				(0.447) 1.772***	(0.458) 1.948***	(0.485) 2.229***	(0.736) 1.980***
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1				(0.348) 1.541***	(0.356) 1.527***	(0.373) 1.497**	(0.485) 1.135
Nom on 1+ Type 1 slates				(0.564) 11.220***	(0.564) 11.503***	(0.586) 13.519***	(1.047) 14.443***
Nom on 1+ Type 2 slates				(1.441) 5.069***	(1.449) 5.007***	(1.507) 5.325***	(1.804) 4.772***
				(1.845)	(1.838)	(1.770)	(1.791)

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Table D.84R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
Nom on Principal slate (not principal)				-0.286 (0.196)	-0.290 (0.198)	-0.238 (0.202)	-0.252 (0.241)
Principal on 1+ slates				4.886*** (0.216)	4.955*** (0.220)	5.326*** (0.234)	5.490*** (0.279)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 1 slate				0.106 (0.130)	0.075 (0.131)	-0.033 (0.134)	-0.065 (0.159)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 2 slate				0.680*** (0.256)	0.624** (0.256)	0.338 (0.259)	0.116 (0.285)
Max WPM on slate & 4000+ above all others				1.266*** (0.297)	1.268*** (0.302)	0.650** (0.317)	1.125** (0.437)
log (no. Type 1 competitors + 1)				-0.598*** (0.174)	-0.601*** (0.177)	-0.847*** (0.185)	-0.851*** (0.226)
log (no. Type 2 competitors + 1)				-1.464*** (0.234)	-1.517*** (0.236)	-1.647*** (0.243)	-1.809*** (0.280)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 1 slates				-1.440*** (0.207)	-1.480*** (0.208)	-1.692*** (0.216)	-1.825*** (0.256)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 2 slates				-0.217 (0.287)	-0.186 (0.286)	-0.165 (0.276)	-0.009 (0.281)
TotalNominations=2				-0.200 (0.139)	-0.244* (0.144)	-0.292* (0.150)	-0.331* (0.180)
TotalNominations=3				-0.065 (0.232)	-0.199 (0.238)	-0.306 (0.245)	-0.367 (0.298)
TotalNominations=4				0.460 (0.510)	0.339 (0.535)	-0.207 (0.548)	0.032 (0.688)
TotalNominations=5				3.506 (2.502)	3.168 (2.222)	2.891 (3.351)	
Legacy (USNA)=1					0.422** (0.200)	0.230 (0.209)	0.217 (0.244)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1					-0.646*** (0.245)	-0.794*** (0.258)	-0.570* (0.303)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1					0.079 (0.094)	-0.146 (0.099)	-0.135 (0.119)
BGO Top 25 pct					-0.440***	-0.158	-0.212

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Table D.84R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
BGO Above Average					(0.106) -0.689***	(0.111) -0.325**	(0.132) -0.364*
BGO Average					(0.157) -0.632***	(0.164) -0.277	(0.195) -0.339
BGO Below Average					(0.218) -2.630***	(0.227) -2.990***	(0.274) -2.699***
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn					(0.664) -1.582***	(0.731) -1.902***	(0.928) -1.263
BGO Not Observed					(0.560) -1.148	(0.614) -1.048	(0.799) 0.306
RAB Points / 100					(1.115)	(1.280) 0.053***	(1.165) 0.053***
Constant	-0.963*** (0.048)	-1.176*** (0.131)	-23.540*** (0.704)	-30.251*** (0.999)	-29.481*** (1.016)	(0.004) -30.227*** (1.081)	(0.005) -30.928*** (1.322)
Observations	5,753	5,753	5,752	5,752	5,752	5,752	4,063
Pseudo R^2	0.020	0.035	0.387	0.537	0.546	0.577	0.583

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There is 1 observation with missing CFA score that gets dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 7 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Household income, private high school, or percent of high school attending 4-year colleges. For models that include WPM components \times Class \geq 2025, I only interact the WPM components whose weights changed—SAT scores, HS class rank, and extracurriculars.

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Table D.85R: Complete Logit Estimates of USNA Admissions, Classes of 2025–2027, Removing Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
Asian	0.581*** (0.075)	0.627*** (0.077)	0.819*** (0.097)	1.311*** (0.113)	1.375*** (0.115)	1.175*** (0.119)	1.636*** (0.166)
Black	0.030 (0.104)	0.221** (0.107)	2.077*** (0.147)	3.253*** (0.178)	3.326*** (0.181)	3.443*** (0.189)	4.955*** (0.328)
Declined/Missing	-0.067 (0.186)	-0.038 (0.190)	0.173 (0.232)	0.198 (0.277)	0.224 (0.282)	0.254 (0.288)	0.102 (0.463)
Hispanic	0.055 (0.079)	0.144* (0.081)	0.907*** (0.104)	1.352*** (0.120)	1.395*** (0.121)	1.339*** (0.125)	1.695*** (0.179)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.096 (0.169)	0.166 (0.171)	0.814*** (0.222)	1.147*** (0.249)	1.201*** (0.253)	1.191*** (0.263)	1.778*** (0.387)
Female=1	0.379*** (0.057)	0.416*** (0.058)	0.363*** (0.074)	0.492*** (0.086)	0.410*** (0.088)	0.245*** (0.091)	0.051 (0.127)
Graduating Class=2026	-0.009 (0.063)	0.016 (0.064)	0.239*** (0.082)	0.284*** (0.097)	0.297*** (0.098)	0.423*** (0.102)	0.599*** (0.146)
Graduating Class=2027	-0.393*** (0.062)	-0.433*** (0.063)	-0.282*** (0.080)	-0.214** (0.094)	-0.212** (0.095)	-0.232** (0.098)	-0.304** (0.138)
First Generation College=1		-0.326** (0.132)	0.228 (0.163)	0.329* (0.189)	0.355* (0.190)	-0.144 (0.201)	-0.531* (0.310)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.376*** (0.073)	0.002 (0.091)	-0.227** (0.109)	-0.206* (0.111)	-0.413*** (0.115)	-0.369** (0.160)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.220*** (0.085)	-0.120 (0.106)	-0.164 (0.124)	-0.182 (0.126)	-0.248* (0.130)	
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100		0.629*** (0.129)	0.573*** (0.163)	1.129*** (0.192)	1.166*** (0.194)	-0.100 (0.215)	-0.281 (0.340)
Private HS		0.181* (0.097)	0.389*** (0.120)	0.259* (0.138)	0.252* (0.139)	0.103 (0.144)	0.112 (0.176)
Pct FRPL		0.710*** (0.176)	0.715*** (0.220)	0.441* (0.254)	0.465* (0.257)	0.287 (0.266)	-0.178 (0.315)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000		0.064 (0.049)	-0.037 (0.059)	-0.003 (0.068)	0.012 (0.069)	-0.041 (0.071)	-0.092 (0.091)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		-0.237	0.073	0.241	0.270	0.415*	

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Table D.85R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
Missing Private HS status=1		(0.149) -0.564*	(0.188) -0.565	(0.223) -1.002**	(0.225) -1.060***	(0.236) -1.018**	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		(0.288) 0.010	(0.354) 0.082	(0.404) 0.025	(0.410) 0.036	(0.428) 0.015	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		(0.095) 0.102	(0.119) 0.370	(0.136) 0.516	(0.138) 0.575	(0.142) 0.527	
SAT Math / 100		(0.275)	(0.338) 0.709***	(0.384) 0.889***	(0.389) 0.849***	(0.406) 0.841***	0.774***
SAT Verbal / 100			(0.063) 0.413***	(0.074) 0.406***	(0.075) 0.359***	(0.078) 0.425***	(0.112) 0.408***
WPM SRIC / 100			(0.069) 0.492***	(0.079) 0.612***	(0.080) 0.613***	(0.084) 0.669***	(0.120) 0.764***
WPM Athletic / 100			(0.030) 0.328***	(0.037) 0.445***	(0.038) 0.439***	(0.040) 0.490***	(0.060) 0.610***
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			(0.022) 0.297***	(0.026) 0.388***	(0.026) 0.374***	(0.028) 0.402***	(0.040) 0.481***
WPM Combined RSO / 100			(0.023) 0.370***	(0.027) 0.459***	(0.027) 0.454***	(0.028) 0.492***	(0.040) 0.534***
CFA / 100			(0.027) 0.305***	(0.032) 0.381***	(0.033) 0.369***	(0.034) -0.077	(0.050) -0.176**
Missing SAT			(0.041) 4.402***	(0.048) 5.010***	(0.049) 4.721***	(0.058) 5.086***	(0.084)
1+ Congressional Noms=1			(0.416)	(0.484) 0.190	(0.491) 0.214	(0.507) 0.232	0.377
2+ Congressional Noms=1				(0.219) 0.085	(0.222) 0.163	(0.229) 0.301*	(0.320) 0.352
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1				(0.160) 0.846***	(0.163) 0.537	(0.169) 1.209***	(0.237) 1.991***
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1				(0.328) 0.651***	(0.338) 0.655***	(0.349) 0.777***	(0.621) 0.859**
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1				(0.242) 4.353***	(0.245) 4.334***	(0.253) 4.592***	(0.355) 6.062***
				(0.508)	(0.508)	(0.540)	(1.401)

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Table D.85R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
Nom on 1+ Type 1 slates				8.114*** (1.118)	8.636*** (1.135)	10.197*** (1.181)	13.720*** (1.720)
Nom on 1+ Type 2 slates				3.508*** (1.045)	3.597*** (1.056)	4.357*** (0.971)	3.454** (1.476)
Nom on Principal slate (not principal)				-0.144 (0.174)	-0.137 (0.175)	-0.100 (0.180)	-0.256 (0.262)
Principal on 1+ slates				4.161*** (0.177)	4.208*** (0.179)	4.504*** (0.189)	5.550*** (0.312)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 1 slate				0.169 (0.107)	0.139 (0.108)	0.006 (0.110)	-0.107 (0.151)
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 2 slate				0.417* (0.223)	0.414* (0.225)	0.167 (0.231)	0.118 (0.324)
Max WPM on slate & 4000+ above all others				1.468*** (0.270)	1.411*** (0.273)	0.933*** (0.283)	1.777*** (0.525)
log (no. Type 1 competitors + 1)				-0.703*** (0.125)	-0.735*** (0.127)	-0.894*** (0.131)	-1.109*** (0.188)
log (no. Type 2 competitors + 1)				-1.237*** (0.180)	-1.277*** (0.182)	-1.474*** (0.189)	-1.373*** (0.259)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 1 slates				-0.976*** (0.161)	-1.040*** (0.163)	-1.212*** (0.169)	-1.684*** (0.244)
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 2 slates				-0.042 (0.161)	-0.038 (0.162)	-0.067 (0.151)	0.051 (0.226)
TotalNominations=2				0.249** (0.117)	0.157 (0.121)	0.041 (0.126)	0.187 (0.174)
TotalNominations=3				0.777*** (0.202)	0.626*** (0.208)	0.451** (0.216)	0.499* (0.296)
TotalNominations=4				1.035*** (0.377)	0.867** (0.390)	0.416 (0.409)	0.495 (0.594)
TotalNominations=5				2.250 (1.769)	1.517 (1.661)	1.593 (1.916)	
Legacy (USNA)=1					0.680*** (0.187)	0.528*** (0.193)	0.356 (0.252)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1					-0.138	-0.253	-0.268

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Table D.85R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
					(0.207)	(0.217)	(0.303)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1					0.241***	0.075	0.152
					(0.078)	(0.082)	(0.117)
BGO Top 25 pct					-0.362***	-0.146	-0.303**
					(0.097)	(0.101)	(0.142)
BGO Above Average					-0.569***	-0.268*	-0.453**
					(0.136)	(0.142)	(0.206)
BGO Average					-0.969***	-0.708***	-1.134***
					(0.200)	(0.208)	(0.293)
BGO Below Average					-1.369**	-0.907	-1.636**
					(0.559)	(0.590)	(0.802)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn					-0.225	0.206	-1.137
					(0.532)	(0.542)	(0.937)
BGO Not Observed					-2.913***	-2.974***	-4.267***
					(0.767)	(0.892)	(1.451)
RAB Points / 100						0.046***	0.054***
						(0.003)	(0.004)
Constant	-0.319***	-0.807***	-18.005***	-23.339***	-22.478***	-22.490***	-23.585***
	(0.051)	(0.126)	(0.545)	(0.725)	(0.739)	(0.769)	(1.118)
Observations	6,551	6,551	6,548	6,548	6,548	6,548	3,554
Pseudo R^2	0.018	0.038	0.323	0.473	0.482	0.512	0.543

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 3 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 7 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Household income, private high school, or percent of high school attending 4-year colleges. For models that include WPM components \times Class \geq 2025, I only interact the WPM components whose weights changed—SAT scores, HS class rank, and extracurriculars.

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Table D.86R: Nested Logit Component Estimates of Admission Channel

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
main				
Asian	0.233 (0.170)	1.103*** (0.280)	1.318*** (0.098)	0.600** (0.264)
Black	0.893** (0.404)	2.216*** (0.322)	2.298*** (0.166)	2.310*** (0.280)
Declined/Missing	0.174 (0.484)	-1.375 (1.343)	0.085 (0.251)	-0.166 (0.610)
Hispanic	-0.033 (0.222)	1.063*** (0.279)	1.091*** (0.099)	0.908*** (0.247)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.173 (0.401)	0.531 (0.586)	1.096*** (0.201)	1.752*** (0.542)
Female=1	0.155 (0.138)	0.435* (0.234)	0.302*** (0.071)	-0.058 (0.211)
First Generation College=1	0.587 (0.365)	0.175 (0.519)	-0.053 (0.162)	0.701** (0.354)
HH Income <80,000=1	0.109 (0.184)	0.449* (0.269)	-0.129 (0.089)	0.457** (0.221)
Missing HH Income=1	0.219 (0.224)	0.175 (0.363)	-0.164 (0.107)	0.722** (0.284)
SAT Math / 100	0.861*** (0.204)	-0.189 (0.319)	1.293*** (0.083)	1.084*** (0.225)
SAT Verbal / 100	0.075 (0.191)	0.413 (0.306)	0.796*** (0.083)	0.575*** (0.223)
WPM SRIC / 100	0.223** (0.104)	-0.146 (0.123)	0.567*** (0.036)	0.566*** (0.098)
WPM Athletic / 100	0.083 (0.051)	-0.174 (0.123)	0.374*** (0.028)	0.353*** (0.076)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100	0.095** (0.044)	-0.127 (0.115)	0.224*** (0.023)	0.057 (0.062)
WPM Combined RSO / 100	0.102 (0.073)	-0.007 (0.090)	0.530*** (0.027)	0.215*** (0.067)
CFA / 100	0.179** (0.087)	-0.008 (0.132)	0.423*** (0.040)	0.225** (0.109)
Missing SAT	1.915 (1.289)	-0.659 (1.654)	4.637*** (0.525)	
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100	-0.601** (0.253)	0.147 (0.393)	-0.534*** (0.108)	0.349 (0.296)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100	-0.235 (0.260)	-0.353 (0.429)	-0.406*** (0.116)	-0.295 (0.303)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100	0.092 (0.182)	0.063 (0.170)	0.056 (0.051)	-0.157 (0.127)

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Table D.86R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM Athletic / 100	0.066 (0.066)	-0.053 (0.158)	0.067* (0.037)	-0.024 (0.097)
1[Class \geq 2025]=1 \times WPM Non-Athletic / 100	0.101* (0.060)	-0.053 (0.169)	0.150*** (0.036)	0.090 (0.109)
Nom on 1+ Type 1 slates	-11.712*** (1.898)	-18.121*** (3.103)	12.367*** (0.959)	
Nom on 1+ Type 2 slates	-12.363*** (4.128)	-30.699*** (8.543)	5.113*** (0.882)	
Nom on Principal slate (not principal)	0.281 (0.262)	-0.580 (0.487)	-0.367*** (0.132)	
Principal on 1+ slates	-6.173*** (0.610)		5.230*** (0.172)	
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 1 slate	-0.058 (0.155)	-0.125 (0.287)	0.136 (0.083)	
Within 4000 WPM points on Type 2 slate	-0.698* (0.376)	-0.895 (0.792)	0.679*** (0.171)	
Max WPM on slate & 4000+ above all others	-0.157 (0.200)	-0.699 (1.092)	1.233*** (0.199)	
log (no. Type 1 competitors + 1)	1.502*** (0.229)	2.623*** (0.358)	-1.001*** (0.110)	
log (no. Type 2 competitors + 1)	1.175*** (0.302)	3.074*** (0.634)	-1.690*** (0.149)	
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 1 slates	1.051*** (0.266)	1.661*** (0.447)	-1.461*** (0.133)	
min of Avg (WPM / 10,000) on Type 2 slates	1.138* (0.589)	3.257*** (1.217)	-0.104 (0.135)	
2+ Congressional Noms=1	-0.874*** (0.190)	-0.574* (0.314)	0.495*** (0.128)	
Graduating Class=2024	-0.217 (0.190)	0.626* (0.355)	0.323*** (0.093)	0.374 (0.263)
Graduating Class=2025	5.074** (2.552)	2.687 (3.494)	5.896*** (0.912)	1.352 (2.062)
Graduating Class=2026	5.005** (2.546)	3.044 (3.497)	6.111*** (0.909)	1.827 (2.026)
Graduating Class=2027	4.708* (2.543)	2.485 (3.487)	5.721*** (0.910)	1.383 (2.035)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100			1.270*** (0.162)	0.153 (0.472)
Private HS			0.283*** (0.108)	0.566* (0.335)
Pct FRPL			0.143 (0.195)	-0.029 (0.605)

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Table D.86R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000			0.030 (0.053)	-0.419* (0.242)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1			-0.358* (0.211)	0.726* (0.422)
Missing Private HS status=1			-0.317* (0.183)	0.453 (0.487)
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1			0.053 (0.103)	0.027 (0.381)
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1			-0.070 (0.169)	-0.900** (0.402)
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1			1.234*** (0.467)	
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1			1.028*** (0.265)	
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1			2.824** (1.185)	
TotalNominations=2			0.001 (0.097)	
TotalNominations=3			0.298* (0.160)	
TotalNominations=4			0.675** (0.320)	
TotalNominations=5			2.683* (1.382)	
Legacy (USNA)=1			0.418*** (0.152)	0.680** (0.277)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1			-0.189 (0.178)	-1.101*** (0.333)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1			0.142** (0.063)	0.357** (0.178)
BGO Top 25 pct			-0.397*** (0.074)	
BGO Above Average			-0.586*** (0.107)	
BGO Average			-0.787*** (0.153)	
BGO Below Average			-1.867*** (0.419)	
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn			-0.623 (0.393)	
BGO Not Observed			-1.979*** (0.651)	

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Table D.86R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Inclusive Value			0.637*** (0.080)	
Constant	-9.752*** (2.222)	0.634 (3.228)	-29.007*** (0.887)	-21.028*** (1.818)
Subsamples:				
QA or Slate Winner above QA WPM cutoff	✓			
AA/Svc-Conn or Slate Winner below QA WPM cutoff		✓		
All Congressional nominees			✓	
All Non-Congressional Nominees				✓
Observations	2,008	941	10,743	1,536
Pseudo R^2	0.337	0.440	0.511	0.387

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. All models exclude Blue Chip Athletes and applicants coming from Prep Pool.

Table D.87R: Average Marginal Effects: USNA Admissions, Taking into Account Admission Channels

	Admit Rate (%) w/Racial Prefs	Admit Rate (%) w/o Racial Prefs	Average Marginal Effect (pct pt)
Black	37.6	13.7	23.9
Hispanic	35.9	24.5	11.4
Asian	55.0	38.4	16.7
Native American / Hawaiian	41.4	29.1	12.3

Note: This table compares AMEs from the pooled nested logit model specification that takes into account the different admissions channels. The admission probabilities in the first column mechanically match the raw admit rates for the given subsample.

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Table D.88R: Complete Logit Estimates of NAPS Admissions

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Asian	0.879*** (0.139)	0.814*** (0.168)	1.049*** (0.178)	1.090*** (0.179)	0.790*** (0.269)
Black	2.907*** (0.118)	2.908*** (0.140)	2.864*** (0.155)	2.874*** (0.155)	2.411*** (0.187)
Declined/Missing	-0.049 (0.397)	-0.359 (0.478)	-0.247 (0.482)	-0.217 (0.480)	-0.153 (0.477)
Hispanic	1.548*** (0.105)	1.334*** (0.126)	1.227*** (0.133)	1.231*** (0.133)	0.867*** (0.173)
Native American / Hawaiian	1.483*** (0.221)	1.362*** (0.256)	1.354*** (0.269)	1.418*** (0.270)	1.079*** (0.368)
Female=1	0.602*** (0.089)	0.866*** (0.103)	0.698*** (0.111)	0.678*** (0.112)	0.691*** (0.113)
GotNomination=1	1.061*** (0.126)	0.438*** (0.138)	0.497*** (0.144)	0.485*** (0.146)	0.506*** (0.148)
Graduating Class=2024	0.101 (0.114)	0.067 (0.128)	0.043 (0.133)	0.074 (0.134)	0.082 (0.132)
Graduating Class=2025	0.918*** (0.117)	0.444*** (0.151)	0.537*** (0.165)	0.529*** (0.167)	0.032 (0.201)
Graduating Class=2026	0.958*** (0.115)	0.267* (0.153)	0.313* (0.161)	0.311* (0.163)	-0.181 (0.198)
First Generation College=1		0.356** (0.164)	0.292* (0.168)	0.256 (0.168)	0.229 (0.169)
HH Income <80,000=1		0.166 (0.113)	0.103 (0.117)	0.116 (0.118)	0.135 (0.119)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.226 (0.174)	-0.191 (0.179)	-0.175 (0.180)	-0.199 (0.184)

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Table D.88R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100		-0.843*** (0.218)	-0.284 (0.232)	-0.279 (0.233)	-0.306 (0.235)
Private HS		0.761*** (0.208)	0.660*** (0.218)	0.660*** (0.218)	0.678*** (0.219)
Pct FRPL		1.541*** (0.300)	1.553*** (0.315)	1.554*** (0.315)	1.594*** (0.315)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000		-0.028 (0.132)	0.184 (0.131)	0.205 (0.131)	0.217* (0.131)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		-0.973*** (0.279)	-0.839*** (0.292)	-0.822*** (0.293)	-0.884*** (0.301)
Missing Private HS status=1		0.655*** (0.243)	0.709*** (0.253)	0.728*** (0.254)	0.704*** (0.251)
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		0.224 (0.203)	0.139 (0.210)	0.132 (0.211)	0.135 (0.210)
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		1.034*** (0.192)	0.959*** (0.202)	0.933*** (0.202)	0.991*** (0.201)
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1		2.850*** (0.176)	2.914*** (0.194)	2.479*** (0.232)	2.446*** (0.232)
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1		1.722*** (0.247)	1.557*** (0.255)	1.658*** (0.262)	1.708*** (0.263)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1		0.463 (0.337)	0.945** (0.372)	0.947** (0.373)	0.880** (0.367)
SAT Math / 100			9.165*** (1.043)	9.125*** (1.046)	9.309*** (1.074)
SAT Verbal / 100			-0.224** (0.087)	-0.239*** (0.088)	-0.249*** (0.089)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.123***	0.124***	0.128***

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Table D.88R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
WPM Athletic / 100			(0.036) 0.120***	(0.037) 0.116***	(0.037) 0.118***
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			(0.030) 0.079**	(0.031) 0.069**	(0.031) 0.068**
WPM Combined RSO / 100			(0.031) 0.078**	(0.031) 0.075**	(0.031) 0.072**
CFA / 100			(0.035) 0.046	(0.035) 0.037	(0.035) 0.038
Missing SAT			(0.060) 9.476***	(0.060) 9.376***	(0.060) 9.440***
(SAT Math / 100) ²			(1.417) -0.799***	(1.425) -0.796***	(1.464) -0.810***
Legacy (USNA)=1			(0.087)	(0.087) -0.363	(0.089) -0.375
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1				(0.339) -0.538	(0.339) -0.534
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1				(0.387) -0.047	(0.392) -0.031
BGO Top 25 pct				(0.111) -0.449***	(0.112) -0.467***
BGO Above Average				(0.152) -0.406**	(0.153) -0.441**
BGO Average				(0.182) -0.460**	(0.184) -0.493**
BGO Below Average				(0.225) -1.018***	(0.228) -1.020***
				(0.375)	(0.379)

Continued on next page

Table D.88R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn				-0.947** (0.473)	-1.029** (0.485)
Asian $\times 1[\text{Class} \geq 2025] = 1$					0.621* (0.357)
Black $\times 1[\text{Class} \geq 2025] = 1$					1.267*** (0.301)
Hispanic $\times 1[\text{Class} \geq 2025] = 1$					0.833*** (0.257)
Native American / Hawaiian $\times 1[\text{Class} \geq 2025] = 1$					0.754 (0.545)
Constant	-4.350*** (0.154)	-4.562*** (0.282)	-31.509*** (3.157)	-30.766*** (3.175)	-31.119*** (3.258)
Observations	7,307	7,307	7,264	7,264	7,264
Pseudo R^2	0.178	0.379	0.421	0.425	0.429

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are a small number of observations with missing WPM components or CFA scores that get dropped in Models 3 and on. This table excludes from the primary NAPS admissions sample those who are Future Blue Chip Athletes, Class of 2027 application cycle, and those with missing BGO interviews.

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Table D.89R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) without Racial Preferences, **Non-Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool**

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
Model (Status Quo)	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
No Racial Prefs	225	56	32	184	41	1,361	1,899
No Racial or BCA Prefs	258	69	37	217	47	1,563	2,190
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	252	67	36	212	46	1,531	2,144
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	261	70	37	220	48	1,583	2,219
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	302	88	43	266	56	1,854	2,609
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	291	83	41	253	54	1,778	2,499
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
No Racial Prefs	11.85	2.95	1.69	9.69	2.16	71.67	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	11.78	3.15	1.69	9.91	2.15	71.37	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	11.75	3.12	1.68	9.89	2.15	71.41	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	11.76	3.15	1.67	9.91	2.16	71.34	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	11.58	3.37	1.65	10.20	2.15	71.06	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	11.64	3.32	1.64	10.12	2.16	71.15	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	496	178	49	342	66	1,698	2,829
Model (Status Quo)	496	179	49	342	66	1,698	2,830
No Racial Prefs	410	69	54	269	56	1,971	2,829
No Racial or BCA Prefs	465	86	61	314	64	2,208	3,198
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	455	83	60	306	63	2,165	3,132
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	472	88	62	320	65	2,235	3,241
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	542	112	71	381	76	2,529	3,710
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	519	103	68	360	72	2,432	3,555
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	17.53	6.29	1.73	12.09	2.33	60.02	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	17.53	6.33	1.73	12.08	2.33	60.00	100.00
No Racial Prefs	14.49	2.44	1.91	9.51	1.98	69.67	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	14.54	2.69	1.91	9.82	2.00	69.04	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	14.53	2.65	1.92	9.77	2.01	69.13	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	14.56	2.72	1.91	9.87	2.01	68.96	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	14.61	3.02	1.91	10.27	2.05	68.17	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	14.60	2.90	1.91	10.13	2.03	68.41	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the **Non-Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool** sample. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.90R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) without Racial Preferences, **Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool**

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Model (Status Quo)	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
No Racial Prefs	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
No Racial or BCA Prefs	4	5	0	7	1	65	82
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	4	28	0	8	2	87	129
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	6	7	0	9	1	85	108
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	6	28	0	9	2	102	148
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
No Racial Prefs	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	4.88	6.10	0.00	8.54	1.22	79.27	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	3.10	21.71	0.00	6.20	1.55	67.44	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	5.56	6.48	0.00	8.33	0.93	78.70	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	4.05	18.92	0.00	6.08	1.35	68.92	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Model (Status Quo)	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
No Racial Prefs	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
No Racial or BCA Prefs	17	10	2	11	1	131	172
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	18	34	2	13	2	168	238
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	22	13	3	14	2	169	222
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	22	36	3	16	2	194	273
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
No Racial Prefs	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	9.88	5.81	1.16	6.40	0.58	76.16	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	7.56	14.29	0.84	5.46	0.84	70.59	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	9.91	5.86	1.35	6.31	0.90	76.13	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	8.06	13.19	1.10	5.86	0.73	71.06	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the **Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool** sample. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.91R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) without Racial Preferences, **Non-Blue Chip, Prep Pool**

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Model (Status Quo)	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
No Racial Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
No Racial or BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	4	2	0	10	2	17	36
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	6	4	1	14	3	25	52
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	6	3	1	12	3	23	47
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
No Racial Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	11.11	5.56	0.00	27.78	5.56	47.22	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	11.54	7.69	1.92	26.92	5.77	48.08	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	12.77	6.38	2.13	25.53	6.38	48.94	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Model (Status Quo)	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
No Racial Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
No Racial or BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	19	20	1	35	8	60	143
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	25	27	1	44	10	76	184
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	23	25	1	41	10	70	170
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
No Racial Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	13.29	13.99	0.70	24.48	5.59	41.96	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	13.59	14.67	0.54	23.91	5.43	41.30	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	13.53	14.71	0.59	24.12	5.88	41.18	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the **Non-Blue Chip, Prep Pool** sample. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.92R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) without Racial Preferences, **Blue Chip Prep Pool**

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Model (Status Quo)	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
No Racial Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
No Racial or BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0	2	0	0	0	2	5
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	0	50	0	3	10	17	80
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
No Racial Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	0.00	62.50	0.00	3.75	12.50	21.25	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Model (Status Quo)	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
No Racial Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
No Racial or BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0	7	0	1	1	7	17
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	2	81	0	9	5	39	135
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
No Racial Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0.00	41.18	0.00	5.88	5.88	41.18	100.00
No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	1.48	60.00	0.00	6.67	3.70	28.89	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the **Blue Chip Prep Pool** sample. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Racial and Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.93R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) with Racial Preferences, Full Analysis Sample

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
Model (Status Quo)	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
Racial but no BCA Prefs	375	266	38	349	83	1,664	2,774
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	370	282	37	344	83	1,658	2,774
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	362	236	34	294	79	1,768	2,774
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	386	185	36	329	73	1,765	2,774
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	375	240	35	317	81	1,726	2,774
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	13.52	9.59	1.37	12.58	2.99	59.99	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	13.34	10.17	1.33	12.40	2.99	59.77	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	13.05	8.51	1.23	10.60	2.85	63.73	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	13.91	6.67	1.30	11.86	2.63	63.63	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	13.52	8.65	1.26	11.43	2.92	62.22	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	628	447	57	534	103	2,363	4,132
Model (Status Quo)	628	448	57	534	103	2,363	4,133
Racial but no BCA Prefs	648	450	61	558	107	2,309	4,132
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	641	461	59	552	106	2,313	4,132
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	633	405	61	491	95	2,446	4,132
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	670	364	68	522	99	2,409	4,132
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	652	419	65	510	100	2,386	4,132
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.20	10.82	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.19	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.19	10.84	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.17	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	15.68	10.89	1.48	13.50	2.59	55.88	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	15.51	11.16	1.43	13.36	2.57	55.98	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	15.32	9.80	1.48	11.88	2.30	59.20	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	16.21	8.81	1.65	12.63	2.40	58.30	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	15.78	10.14	1.57	12.34	2.42	57.74	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.94R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) with Racial Preferences, Non-Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
Model (Status Quo)	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
Racial but no BCA Prefs	327	130	30	251	58	1,395	2,190
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	322	127	29	245	57	1,366	2,147
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	329	131	30	253	59	1,408	2,209
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	366	154	36	301	67	1,672	2,596
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	357	148	34	288	65	1,601	2,492
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	14.93	5.94	1.37	11.46	2.65	63.70	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	15.00	5.92	1.35	11.41	2.65	63.62	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	14.89	5.93	1.36	11.45	2.67	63.74	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	14.10	5.93	1.39	11.59	2.58	64.41	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	14.33	5.94	1.36	11.56	2.61	64.25	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	496	178	49	342	66	1,698	2,829
Model (Status Quo)	496	179	49	342	66	1,698	2,830
Racial but no BCA Prefs	549	203	56	389	74	1,929	3,201
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	541	199	55	381	73	1,891	3,140
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	549	203	56	389	74	1,926	3,196
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	611	233	65	446	84	2,214	3,653
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	593	224	62	429	81	2,129	3,518
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	17.53	6.29	1.73	12.09	2.33	60.02	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	17.53	6.33	1.73	12.08	2.33	60.00	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	17.15	6.34	1.75	12.15	2.31	60.26	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	17.23	6.34	1.75	12.13	2.32	60.22	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	17.18	6.35	1.75	12.17	2.32	60.26	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	16.73	6.38	1.78	12.21	2.30	60.61	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	16.86	6.37	1.76	12.19	2.30	60.52	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.95R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) with Racial Preferences, Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Model (Status Quo)	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Racial but no BCA Prefs	7	12	0	8	1	54	82
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	7	30	0	9	2	77	125
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	9	15	0	10	2	72	107
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	8	31	0	10	3	91	143
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	8.54	14.63	0.00	9.76	1.22	65.85	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	5.60	24.00	0.00	7.20	1.60	61.60	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	8.41	14.02	0.00	9.35	1.87	67.29	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	5.59	21.68	0.00	6.99	2.10	63.64	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Model (Status Quo)	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Racial but no BCA Prefs	23	26	2	14	1	103	169
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	24	41	2	17	2	145	230
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	27	30	2	17	2	132	211
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	28	42	2	19	3	165	259
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	13.61	15.38	1.18	8.28	0.59	60.95	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	10.43	17.83	0.87	7.39	0.87	63.04	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	12.80	14.22	0.95	8.06	0.95	62.56	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	10.81	16.22	0.77	7.34	1.16	63.71	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.96R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) with Racial Preferences, Non-Blue Chip, Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Model (Status Quo)	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Racial but no BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	8	8	0	12	3	13	46
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	11	12	0	17	4	20	65
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	10	11	0	16	4	18	59
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	17.39	17.39	0.00	26.09	6.52	28.26	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	16.92	18.46	0.00	26.15	6.15	30.77	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	16.95	18.64	0.00	27.12	6.78	30.51	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Model (Status Quo)	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Racial but no BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	25	61	1	46	10	46	188
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	31	73	1	56	12	59	232
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	29	69	1	53	11	55	218
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	13.30	32.45	0.53	24.47	5.32	24.47	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	13.36	31.47	0.43	24.14	5.17	25.43	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	13.30	31.65	0.46	24.31	5.05	25.23	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.97R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) with Racial Preferences, Blue Chip Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Model (Status Quo)	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Racial but no BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0	4	0	0	0	2	6
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	0	50	0	3	10	16	80
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0.00	66.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.33	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	0.00	62.50	0.00	3.75	12.50	20.00	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Model (Status Quo)	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Racial but no BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0	28	0	2	1	4	36
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	2	83	0	9	5	37	137
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Racial but no BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs	0.00	77.78	0.00	5.56	2.78	11.11	100.00
Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs	1.46	60.58	0.00	6.57	3.65	27.01	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.98R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under WPM-based Admissions, Full Analysis Sample

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
Model (Status Quo)	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	297	219	43	298	65	1,851	2,774
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	311	192	47	313	68	1,844	2,774
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	306	213	46	308	68	1,833	2,774
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	299	165	44	261	64	1,942	2,774
Admission based only on WPM	322	96	46	290	57	1,962	2,774
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	310	158	45	279	65	1,917	2,774
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	10.71	7.89	1.55	10.74	2.34	66.73	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	11.21	6.92	1.69	11.28	2.45	66.47	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	11.03	7.68	1.66	11.10	2.45	66.08	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	10.78	5.95	1.59	9.41	2.31	70.01	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	11.61	3.46	1.66	10.45	2.05	70.73	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	11.18	5.70	1.62	10.06	2.34	69.11	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	628	447	57	534	103	2,363	4,132
Model (Status Quo)	628	448	57	534	103	2,363	4,133
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	567	350	61	463	93	2,599	4,132
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	584	331	66	478	96	2,578	4,132
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	576	350	65	473	95	2,573	4,132
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	573	266	68	411	82	2,731	4,132
Admission based only on WPM	610	181	76	437	86	2,743	4,132
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	589	262	72	424	86	2,699	4,132
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.20	10.82	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.19	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.19	10.84	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.17	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	13.72	8.47	1.48	11.21	2.25	62.90	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	14.13	8.01	1.60	11.57	2.32	62.39	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	13.94	8.47	1.57	11.45	2.30	62.27	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	13.87	6.44	1.65	9.95	1.98	66.09	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	14.76	4.38	1.84	10.58	2.08	66.38	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	14.25	6.34	1.74	10.26	2.08	65.32	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.99R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under WPM-based Admissions, Non-Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
Model (Status Quo)	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	234	51	34	184	38	1,357	1,899
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	264	62	39	216	44	1,555	2,180
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	259	60	38	211	43	1,523	2,134
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	267	63	39	218	44	1,571	2,203
Admission based only on WPM	305	80	45	263	52	1,835	2,580
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	295	75	43	250	50	1,761	2,474
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	12.32	2.69	1.79	9.69	2.00	71.46	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	12.11	2.84	1.79	9.91	2.02	71.33	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	12.14	2.81	1.78	9.89	2.01	71.37	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	12.12	2.86	1.77	9.90	2.00	71.31	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	11.82	3.10	1.74	10.19	2.02	71.12	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	11.92	3.03	1.74	10.11	2.02	71.18	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	496	178	49	342	66	1,698	2,829
Model (Status Quo)	496	179	49	342	66	1,698	2,830
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	435	81	53	271	56	1,934	2,829
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	486	97	60	312	63	2,158	3,177
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	477	94	59	305	62	2,119	3,116
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	496	101	62	320	64	2,203	3,247
Admission based only on WPM	560	125	71	377	74	2,488	3,694
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	539	116	68	358	71	2,395	3,547
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	17.53	6.29	1.73	12.09	2.33	60.02	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	17.53	6.33	1.73	12.08	2.33	60.00	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	15.38	2.86	1.87	9.58	1.98	68.36	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	15.30	3.05	1.89	9.82	1.98	67.93	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	15.31	3.02	1.89	9.79	1.99	68.00	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	15.28	3.11	1.91	9.86	1.97	67.85	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	15.16	3.38	1.92	10.21	2.00	67.35	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	15.20	3.27	1.92	10.09	2.00	67.52	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.100R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under WPM-based Admissions, Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Model (Status Quo)	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	6	4	0	7	1	74	92
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	6	27	0	8	2	95	138
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Admission based only on WPM	7	6	0	9	1	92	115
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	7	28	0	9	2	109	154
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	6.52	4.35	0.00	7.61	1.09	80.43	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	4.35	19.57	0.00	5.80	1.45	68.84	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	6.09	5.22	0.00	7.83	0.87	80.00	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	4.55	18.18	0.00	5.84	1.30	70.78	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Model (Status Quo)	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	21	12	3	12	2	143	193
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	23	35	3	15	2	177	254
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Admission based only on WPM	26	16	3	15	3	179	242
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	26	37	3	17	3	202	287
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	10.88	6.22	1.55	6.22	1.04	74.09	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	9.06	13.78	1.18	5.91	0.79	69.69	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	10.74	6.61	1.24	6.20	1.24	73.97	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	9.06	12.89	1.05	5.92	1.05	70.38	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.101R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under WPM-based Admissions, Non-Blue Chip, Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Model (Status Quo)	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	7	5	1	14	2	23	52
Admission based only on WPM	9	7	1	19	3	31	72
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	9	7	1	18	3	29	66
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	13.46	9.62	1.92	26.92	3.85	44.23	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	12.50	9.72	1.39	26.39	4.17	43.06	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	13.64	10.61	1.52	27.27	4.55	43.94	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Model (Status Quo)	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	18	23	1	34	7	54	137
Admission based only on WPM	23	30	1	43	9	67	173
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	21	28	1	40	8	62	161
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	13.14	16.79	0.73	24.82	5.11	39.42	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	13.29	17.34	0.58	24.86	5.20	38.73	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	13.04	17.39	0.62	24.84	4.97	38.51	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.102R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under WPM-based Admissions, Blue Chip Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Model (Status Quo)	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Admission based only on WPM	0	3	0	0	0	4	8
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	0	49	0	3	10	18	80
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	0.00	37.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	0.00	61.25	0.00	3.75	12.50	22.50	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Model (Status Quo)	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Admission based only on WPM	0	9	0	2	1	9	23
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	2	81	0	9	5	40	136
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Admission based only on WPM	0.00	39.13	0.00	8.70	4.35	39.13	100.00
WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	1.47	59.56	0.00	6.62	3.68	29.41	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.103R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under Academic-WPM-based Admissions, Full Analysis Sample

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
Model (Status Quo)	358	280	35	329	79	1,693	2,774
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	312	222	42	305	63	1,830	2,774
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	326	193	46	319	66	1,824	2,774
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	320	215	45	315	66	1,813	2,774
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	313	168	42	268	61	1,922	2,774
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	335	98	45	296	54	1,946	2,774
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	324	161	43	285	62	1,899	2,774
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	12.91	10.09	1.26	11.86	2.85	61.03	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	11.25	8.00	1.51	10.99	2.27	65.97	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	11.75	6.96	1.66	11.50	2.38	65.75	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	11.54	7.75	1.62	11.36	2.38	65.36	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	11.28	6.06	1.51	9.66	2.20	69.29	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	12.08	3.53	1.62	10.67	1.95	70.15	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	11.68	5.80	1.55	10.27	2.24	68.46	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	628	447	57	534	103	2,363	4,132
Model (Status Quo)	628	448	57	534	103	2,363	4,133
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	593	365	64	476	93	2,540	4,132
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	609	347	69	488	96	2,523	4,132
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	602	365	68	484	95	2,519	4,132
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	599	282	71	426	83	2,671	4,132
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	633	197	79	447	87	2,689	4,132
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	614	276	75	435	86	2,645	4,132
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.20	10.82	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.19	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.19	10.84	1.38	12.92	2.49	57.17	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	14.35	8.83	1.55	11.52	2.25	61.47	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	14.74	8.40	1.67	11.81	2.32	61.06	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	14.57	8.83	1.65	11.71	2.30	60.96	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	14.50	6.82	1.72	10.31	2.01	64.64	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	15.32	4.77	1.91	10.82	2.11	65.08	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	14.86	6.68	1.82	10.53	2.08	64.01	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.104R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under Academic-WPM-based Admissions, Non-Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
Model (Status Quo)	295	112	26	215	52	1,199	1,899
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	249	54	33	191	36	1,336	1,899
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	278	65	37	223	42	1,534	2,180
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	273	63	37	218	41	1,500	2,132
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	281	66	38	226	42	1,551	2,203
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	319	83	44	270	50	1,817	2,583
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	308	78	42	257	48	1,740	2,473
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	15.53	5.90	1.37	11.32	2.74	63.14	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	13.11	2.84	1.74	10.06	1.90	70.35	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	12.75	2.98	1.70	10.23	1.93	70.37	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	12.80	2.95	1.74	10.23	1.92	70.36	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	12.76	3.00	1.72	10.26	1.91	70.40	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	12.35	3.21	1.70	10.45	1.94	70.34	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	12.45	3.15	1.70	10.39	1.94	70.36	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	496	178	49	342	66	1,698	2,829
Model (Status Quo)	496	179	49	342	66	1,698	2,830
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	461	96	56	284	56	1,875	2,829
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	506	111	63	322	63	2,087	3,152
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	498	108	62	315	62	2,048	3,093
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	519	116	65	334	65	2,150	3,250
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	576	139	74	386	74	2,426	3,675
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	557	131	71	368	71	2,332	3,529
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	17.53	6.29	1.73	12.09	2.33	60.02	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	17.53	6.33	1.73	12.08	2.33	60.00	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	16.30	3.39	1.98	10.04	1.98	66.28	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	16.05	3.52	2.00	10.22	2.00	66.21	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	16.10	3.49	2.00	10.18	2.00	66.21	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	15.97	3.57	2.00	10.28	2.00	66.15	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	15.67	3.78	2.01	10.50	2.01	66.01	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	15.78	3.71	2.01	10.43	2.01	66.08	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.105R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under Academic-WPM-based Admissions, Blue Chip, Non-Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Model (Status Quo)	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	6	3	0	6	1	75	92
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	6	27	0	7	2	98	140
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	22	43	1	24	4	279	373
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	8	5	0	8	1	93	114
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	7	27	0	8	2	111	156
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	6.52	3.26	0.00	6.52	1.09	81.52	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	4.29	19.29	0.00	5.00	1.43	70.00	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	5.90	11.53	0.27	6.43	1.07	74.80	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	7.02	4.39	0.00	7.02	0.88	81.58	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	4.49	17.31	0.00	5.13	1.28	71.15	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Model (Status Quo)	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	27	15	3	12	2	159	218
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	28	35	3	15	3	193	276
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	56	48	5	38	6	388	541
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	31	19	3	15	3	193	264
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	31	37	3	17	3	217	308
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	12.39	6.88	1.38	5.50	0.92	72.94	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	10.14	12.68	1.09	5.43	1.09	69.93	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	10.35	8.87	0.92	7.02	1.11	71.72	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	11.74	7.20	1.14	5.68	1.14	73.11	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	10.06	12.01	0.97	5.52	0.97	70.45	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.106R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under Academic-WPM-based Admissions, Non-Blue Chip, Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Model (Status Quo)	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	38	71	5	85	10	147	356
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	7	5	0	13	2	25	52
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	9	7	1	18	2	32	70
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	9	7	1	17	2	30	64
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	10.67	19.94	1.40	23.88	2.81	41.29	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	13.46	9.62	0.00	25.00	3.85	48.08	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	12.86	10.00	1.43	25.71	2.86	45.71	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	14.06	10.94	1.56	26.56	3.12	46.88	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Model (Status Quo)	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	73	127	3	135	26	191	555
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	21	23	1	35	7	47	134
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	26	30	1	44	9	59	168
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	24	27	1	41	8	55	156
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	13.15	22.88	0.54	24.32	4.68	34.41	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	15.67	17.16	0.75	26.12	5.22	35.07	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	15.48	17.86	0.60	26.19	5.36	35.12	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	15.38	17.31	0.64	26.28	5.13	35.26	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.107R: Counterfactual Racial Numbers and Shares (%) under Academic-WPM-based Admissions, Blue Chip Prep Pool

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–24: Number of Admits							
Data	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Model (Status Quo)	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	3	54	3	5	13	68	146
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	0	2	0	0	0	4	7
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	0	49	0	3	10	18	81
Panel B. Classes of 2023–24: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	2.05	36.99	2.05	3.42	8.90	46.58	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	0.00	28.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	57.14	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	0.00	60.49	0.00	3.70	12.35	22.22	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–27: Number of Admits							
Data	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Model (Status Quo)	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	3	94	0	19	5	86	207
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	1	9	0	3	1	12	25
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	2	81	0	9	4	42	139
Panel D. Classes of 2025–27: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Academic-WPM-only admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs	1.45	45.41	0.00	9.18	2.42	41.55	100.00
Admission based only on SAT and SRIC	4.00	36.00	0.00	12.00	4.00	48.00	100.00
Academic-WPM-only but allow Football & Basketball BCA Prefs	1.44	58.27	0.00	6.47	2.88	30.22	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–27 on the subsample described in the table caption. In the Status Quo and admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs scenarios, I treat Prep Pool and BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing BCA preferences, I treat Prep Pool admissions outcomes as fixed. When removing Prep Pool preferences, I treat BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA refers to all sports except for basketball and football; and Prep Pool refers to NAPS, Foundation Prep, or Civilian Prep.

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Table D.108R: Counterfactual NAPS Racial Numbers and Shares (%), NAPS Estimation Subsample, **No Future Blue Chip**

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–2024: Number of Admits							
Data	27	100	2	95	13	155	392
Model (Status Quo)	27	100	4	95	13	153	392
No Racial Prefs	24	39	6	82	10	233	392
No BCA Prefs	34	118	4	116	16	198	486
No Racial or BCA Prefs	30	47	7	101	12	300	497
Panel B. Classes of 2023–2024: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	6.89	25.51	0.51	24.23	3.32	39.54	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	6.89	25.51	1.02	24.23	3.32	39.03	100.00
No Racial Prefs	6.12	9.95	1.53	20.92	2.55	59.44	100.00
No BCA Prefs	7.00	24.28	0.82	23.87	3.29	40.74	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	6.04	9.46	1.41	20.32	2.41	60.36	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–2026: Number of Admits							
Data	51	120	5	99	17	123	415
Model (Status Quo)	51	120	3	99	17	125	415
No Racial Prefs	42	53	7	73	12	228	415
No BCA Prefs	58	127	4	111	19	150	469
No Racial or BCA Prefs	50	61	8	86	14	278	497
Panel D. Classes of 2025–2026: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	12.29	28.92	1.20	23.86	4.10	29.64	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	12.29	28.92	0.72	23.86	4.10	30.12	100.00
No Racial Prefs	10.12	12.77	1.69	17.59	2.89	54.94	100.00
No BCA Prefs	12.37	27.08	0.85	23.67	4.05	31.98	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	10.06	12.27	1.61	17.30	2.82	55.94	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–26 on the subsample described in the table caption. 2027 is excluded because I cannot observe who is a Future Blue Chip Athlete in this year. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Future BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete.

Table D.109R: Counterfactual NAPS Racial Numbers and Shares (%), NAPS Estimation Subsample, **Future Blue Chip**

Scenario	Race/Ethnicity						Total
	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	
Panel A. Classes of 2023–2024: Number of Admits							
Data	2	54	1	5	7	45	114
Model (Status Quo)	2	54	1	5	7	45	114
No Racial Prefs	2	54	1	5	7	45	114
No BCA Prefs	0	17	0	0	1	2	20
No Racial or BCA Prefs	0	5	0	0	1	3	9
Panel B. Classes of 2023–2024: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	1.75	47.37	0.88	4.39	6.14	39.47	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	1.75	47.37	0.88	4.39	6.14	39.47	100.00
No Racial Prefs	1.75	47.37	0.88	4.39	6.14	39.47	100.00
No BCA Prefs	0.00	85.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	0.00	55.56	0.00	0.00	11.11	33.33	100.00
Panel C. Classes of 2025–2026: Number of Admits							
Data	2	63	0	9	3	42	119
Model (Status Quo)	2	63	0	9	3	42	119
No Racial Prefs	2	63	0	9	3	42	119
No BCA Prefs	1	52	0	4	2	7	65
No Racial or BCA Prefs	1	18	0	3	1	14	37
Panel D. Classes of 2025–2026: Share of Admitted Class							
Data	1.68	52.94	0.00	7.56	2.52	35.29	100.00
Model (Status Quo)	1.68	52.94	0.00	7.56	2.52	35.29	100.00
No Racial Prefs	1.68	52.94	0.00	7.56	2.52	35.29	100.00
No BCA Prefs	1.54	80.00	0.00	6.15	3.08	10.77	100.00
No Racial or BCA Prefs	2.70	48.65	0.00	8.11	2.70	37.84	100.00

Note: This table shows the results of the capacity constraints counterfactual analysis separately for the Classes of 2023–24 and 2025–26 on the subsample described in the table caption. 2027 is excluded because I cannot observe who is a Future Blue Chip Athlete in this year. In the Status Quo and No Racial Prefs scenarios, I treat Future BCA admissions outcomes as fixed. BCA stands for Blue Chip Athlete.

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Table D.110R: Fall Semester Remedial Course Rates and Student Sample Sizes by Race, Matriculants

	Non-BCA, Non-Prep	BCA, Non-Prep	Non-BCA, Prep	BCA Prep	Total
Panel A: Remedial Math Rates					
White	5.0	14.8	2.5	10.0	6.8
Black	16.3	29.2	17.5	32.7	21.5
Hispanic	5.6	15.4	10.0	7.7	7.8
Asian	0.8	8.8	5.3	0.0	2.2
Native American / Hawaiian	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Declined / Missing	0.0	0.0	33.3	.	4.3
Total	5.1	14.9	8.3	18.8	7.8
Panel B: Remedial English Rates					
White	0.8	5.5	4.2	8.3	2.3
Black	7.6	16.7	6.2	16.4	10.0
Hispanic	2.8	7.7	6.7	15.4	4.9
Asian	1.3	5.9	2.6	0.0	1.9
Native American / Hawaiian	0.0	0.0	5.3	33.3	3.9
Declined / Missing	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0
Total	1.5	6.4	5.2	12.8	3.5
Panel C: Frequencies					
White	899	237	119	60	1,315
Black	92	24	80	55	251
Hispanic	178	26	90	13	307
Asian	239	34	38	2	313
Native American / Hawaiian	24	5	19	3	51
Declined / Missing	17	3	3	0	23
Total	1,449	329	349	133	2,260

Notes: Sample includes Fall Semester non-international students from class years 2025 (N=1,127) and 2026 (N=1,133). BCA refers to Blue Chip Athlete. Prep refers to NAPS, Foundation, or Civilian Prep. Remedial Math course is SM005 (Pre-Calculus). Remedial English course is HE101 (Practical Writing). Panel A reports the percent of students in each racial and matriculate group that took the remedial Math course. Panel B reports the percent of students in each racial and matriculate group that took the remedial English course. Panel C reports the overall student (remedial and non-remedial) sample sizes.

Table D.112R: Logit Estimates of Winning the Commandant's List

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Asian	-0.074* (0.039)	-0.185*** (0.041)	-0.210*** (0.044)	-0.200*** (0.044)	-0.216*** (0.045)	-0.227*** (0.056)
Black	-1.529*** (0.052)	-1.091*** (0.056)	-0.606*** (0.059)	-0.537*** (0.060)	-0.537*** (0.060)	-0.332*** (0.082)
Declined/Missing	-0.113 (0.120)	-0.094 (0.127)	-0.093 (0.133)	-0.092 (0.134)	-0.097 (0.134)	-0.215 (0.206)
Hispanic	-0.391*** (0.041)	-0.210*** (0.044)	-0.082* (0.046)	-0.086* (0.046)	-0.092** (0.046)	-0.016 (0.060)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.400*** (0.081)	-0.131 (0.086)	-0.007 (0.090)	0.028 (0.091)	0.031 (0.091)	0.137 (0.114)
Female=1	-0.148*** (0.029)	-0.170*** (0.030)	-0.084** (0.033)	-0.115*** (0.033)	-0.123*** (0.034)	-0.121*** (0.043)
ClassYear=2024	-0.081**	-0.078*	-0.025	-0.024	-0.022	0.049

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Table D.112R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
	(0.038)	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.052)
ClassYear=2025	-0.253***	-0.221***	-0.138***	-0.139***	-0.141***	-0.047
	(0.041)	(0.045)	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.064)
ClassYear=2026	-0.330***	-0.324***	-0.192***	-0.181***	-0.176***	-0.068
	(0.049)	(0.053)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.073)
ClassYear=2027	-0.331***	-0.308***	-0.138	-0.153*	-0.154*	-0.128
	(0.079)	(0.083)	(0.088)	(0.088)	(0.088)	(0.113)
SY=202002	0.620***	0.670***	0.736***	0.736***	0.736***	0.667***
	(0.088)	(0.092)	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.116)
SY=202102	0.968***	1.032***	1.121***	1.121***	1.122***	1.121***
	(0.080)	(0.083)	(0.087)	(0.087)	(0.087)	(0.105)
SY=202201	0.826***	0.868***	0.932***	0.931***	0.932***	0.920***
	(0.077)	(0.080)	(0.084)	(0.084)	(0.084)	(0.102)
SY=202202	0.684***	0.713***	0.761***	0.760***	0.760***	0.672***
	(0.077)	(0.080)	(0.084)	(0.084)	(0.084)	(0.102)
SY=202301	0.967***	1.015***	1.087***	1.086***	1.086***	1.051***
	(0.076)	(0.079)	(0.083)	(0.083)	(0.083)	(0.101)
SY=202302	0.750***	0.780***	0.829***	0.827***	0.827***	0.742***
	(0.076)	(0.079)	(0.082)	(0.082)	(0.082)	(0.100)
SY=202402	0.788***	0.822***	0.875***	0.873***	0.873***	0.841***
	(0.081)	(0.084)	(0.088)	(0.088)	(0.088)	(0.109)
First Generation College=1		-0.288***	-0.055	-0.039	-0.062	-0.035
		(0.077)	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.080)	(0.113)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.395***	-0.313***	-0.309***	-0.320***	-0.347***
		(0.041)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.055)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.173***	-0.153***	-0.153***	-0.157***	
		(0.047)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.049)	
Blue Chip Athlete (any sport)=1		-0.908***	-0.215***	-0.087*	-0.068	0.123**
		(0.037)	(0.044)	(0.046)	(0.047)	(0.059)
NAPS=1		-1.081***	-0.140*	-0.081	-0.070	-0.147
		(0.068)	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.076)	(0.126)
FdnPrep=1		-0.830***	0.103	0.083	0.095	0.276**
		(0.076)	(0.083)	(0.083)	(0.083)	(0.114)
CivPrep=1		0.007	0.510	0.560	0.548	0.667
		(0.380)	(0.428)	(0.433)	(0.433)	(0.756)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1		-0.029	0.241	0.263	0.264	0.051
		(0.171)	(0.176)	(0.176)	(0.176)	(0.309)
Applying from Navy (Active Duty)=1		0.382***	0.635***	0.566***	0.600***	1.064***
		(0.077)	(0.083)	(0.088)	(0.089)	(0.197)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College		0.004***	0.005***	0.005***	0.004***	0.004***
		(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Private HS × 100		-0.003***	-0.002***	-0.002***	-0.002***	-0.002***
		(0.000)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Pct FRPL		-0.005***	-0.005***	-0.005***	-0.005***	-0.006***
		(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 10,000		0.001***	0.001***	0.001***	0.001***	0.000
		(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		-0.075	-0.011	-0.023	-0.018	
		(0.066)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.069)	
Missing Private HS status=1		-0.035	-0.002	-0.021	-0.021	
		(0.074)	(0.078)	(0.078)	(0.078)	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		-0.020	-0.047	-0.024	-0.024	
		(0.047)	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.050)	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		-0.181**	-0.071	-0.069	-0.069	
		(0.071)	(0.075)	(0.075)	(0.075)	
SAT Math / 100			0.464***	0.451***	0.450***	0.418***
			(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.037)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.242***	0.228***	0.232***	0.275***
			(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.037)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.226***	0.221***	0.224***	0.229***
			(0.012)	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.017)

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Table D.112R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
WPM Athletic / 100			0.032*** (0.008)	0.035*** (0.008)	0.037*** (0.008)	0.048*** (0.010)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			-0.019** (0.008)	-0.022*** (0.008)	-0.023*** (0.008)	-0.017* (0.010)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.157*** (0.013)	0.157*** (0.013)	0.157*** (0.013)	0.173*** (0.017)
CFA / 100			0.473*** (0.020)	0.459*** (0.020)	0.433*** (0.023)	0.403*** (0.029)
Missing SAT			2.214*** (0.264)	2.106*** (0.265)	2.131*** (0.266)	
Legacy (USNA)=1				0.096 (0.062)	0.088 (0.062)	0.012 (0.077)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1				-0.089 (0.105)	-0.098 (0.105)	-0.079 (0.130)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1				0.084*** (0.031)	0.074** (0.031)	0.115*** (0.040)
BGO Top 25 pct				-0.028 (0.036)	-0.015 (0.036)	0.065 (0.045)
BGO Above Average				-0.097* (0.053)	-0.082 (0.053)	0.012 (0.067)
BGO Average				-0.294*** (0.074)	-0.280*** (0.075)	-0.127 (0.092)
BGO Below Average				-0.083 (0.200)	-0.076 (0.200)	-0.004 (0.318)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn				-0.148 (0.231)	-0.145 (0.231)	-0.295 (0.309)
BGO Not Observed				-0.999*** (0.120)	-0.982*** (0.120)	-0.794*** (0.156)
RAB Points / 100					0.002** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)
Constant	-0.476*** (0.065)	-0.302*** (0.090)	-9.763*** (0.272)	-9.515*** (0.278)	-9.479*** (0.279)	-9.761*** (0.361)
Observations	24,561	24,561	24,549	24,549	24,549	14,338
Pseudo R^2	0.041	0.099	0.162	0.165	0.165	0.130

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 12 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 6 restricts to observations with no missing values for Household income, private high school, percent of high school attending 4-year colleges, or percent of high school with free and reduced price lunch.

Table D.111R: Mean NAPS Course Grades by Race and BCA status

	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	BCA
Math	2.65 (0.92)	2.17 (0.90)	2.75 (1.05)	3.29 (0.83)	2.35 (0.79)
Chemistry	2.97 (0.92)	2.81 (0.94)	2.91 (1.02)	3.26 (1.14)	2.85 (0.87)
Physics	2.66 (1.00)	2.07 (1.02)	2.69 (1.10)	2.86 (1.21)	2.28 (0.96)
English	3.34 (0.62)	2.86 (0.79)	3.29 (0.63)	3.55 (0.54)	2.98 (0.72)
N	82	73	51	19	57

Notes: BCA stands for future Blue Chip Athlete. Sample consists of NAPS students from the 2020-2021 academic year. Cell entries are mean course grades (expressed as Quality Points) across Marking Periods (MP) 1 and 2, where A=4.0, B+=3.5, B=3.0, C+=2.5, C=2.0, D+=1.5, D=1.0, F=0.0. Standard deviations are reported in parentheses. Bottom row reports the sample size for each racial group.

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Table D.113R: Logit Estimates of Winning the Commandant's List: Alternative Specification

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Asian	-0.074* (0.039)	-0.173*** (0.041)	-0.164*** (0.044)	-0.157*** (0.044)	-0.180*** (0.045)	-0.170*** (0.058)
Black	-1.529*** (0.052)	-1.054*** (0.056)	-0.541*** (0.060)	-0.484*** (0.061)	-0.483*** (0.061)	-0.229*** (0.087)
Declined/Missing	-0.113 (0.120)	-0.133 (0.127)	-0.145 (0.133)	-0.140 (0.133)	-0.147 (0.133)	-0.090 (0.219)
Hispanic	-0.391*** (0.041)	-0.182*** (0.044)	-0.062 (0.046)	-0.066 (0.047)	-0.074 (0.047)	0.049 (0.062)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.400*** (0.081)	-0.109 (0.087)	0.029 (0.091)	0.057 (0.092)	0.061 (0.092)	0.249** (0.118)
Female=1	-0.148*** (0.029)	-0.172*** (0.030)	-0.092*** (0.033)	-0.119*** (0.034)	-0.130*** (0.034)	-0.147*** (0.044)
ClassYear=2024	-0.081** (0.038)	-0.083** (0.040)	-0.025 (0.042)	-0.023 (0.042)	-0.021 (0.042)	0.014 (0.054)
ClassYear=2025	-0.253*** (0.041)	-0.236*** (0.045)	-0.170*** (0.050)	-0.165*** (0.051)	-0.170*** (0.051)	-0.101 (0.067)
ClassYear=2026	-0.330*** (0.049)	-0.338*** (0.053)	-0.228*** (0.058)	-0.211*** (0.058)	-0.207*** (0.058)	-0.119 (0.076)
ClassYear=2027	-0.331*** (0.079)	-0.326*** (0.083)	-0.184** (0.089)	-0.191** (0.089)	-0.194** (0.089)	-0.194 (0.118)
SY=202002	0.620*** (0.088)	0.673*** (0.092)	0.730*** (0.096)	0.731*** (0.096)	0.732*** (0.096)	0.693*** (0.121)
SY=202102	0.968*** (0.080)	1.036*** (0.083)	1.113*** (0.086)	1.115*** (0.087)	1.115*** (0.087)	1.139*** (0.109)
SY=202201	0.826*** (0.077)	0.872*** (0.080)	0.925*** (0.083)	0.925*** (0.083)	0.926*** (0.083)	0.955*** (0.105)
SY=202202	0.684*** (0.077)	0.715*** (0.080)	0.754*** (0.083)	0.753*** (0.083)	0.754*** (0.083)	0.718*** (0.105)
SY=202301	0.967*** (0.076)	1.019*** (0.079)	1.080*** (0.082)	1.080*** (0.082)	1.081*** (0.082)	1.062*** (0.104)
SY=202302	0.750*** (0.076)	0.783*** (0.079)	0.821*** (0.082)	0.820*** (0.082)	0.820*** (0.082)	0.785*** (0.104)
SY=202402	0.788*** (0.081)	0.825*** (0.084)	0.867*** (0.088)	0.866*** (0.088)	0.867*** (0.088)	0.862*** (0.112)
Mother no BA degree=1		-0.246*** (0.040)	-0.133*** (0.042)	-0.132*** (0.042)	-0.147*** (0.042)	-0.200*** (0.057)
Father no BA degree=1		-0.212*** (0.039)	-0.140*** (0.041)	-0.139*** (0.041)	-0.146*** (0.041)	-0.208*** (0.055)
Missing Father's education=1		-0.250*** (0.071)	-0.161** (0.075)	-0.141* (0.075)	-0.152** (0.076)	
Missing Mother's education=1		-0.043 (0.073)	-0.019 (0.077)	-0.020 (0.077)	-0.031 (0.077)	
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.329*** (0.042)	-0.261*** (0.044)	-0.259*** (0.044)	-0.273*** (0.044)	-0.259*** (0.059)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.138*** (0.047)	-0.116** (0.049)	-0.123** (0.049)	-0.126** (0.049)	
Blue Chip Athlete (any sport)=1		-0.897*** (0.037)	-0.185*** (0.044)	-0.072 (0.046)	-0.045 (0.047)	0.188*** (0.061)
NAPS=1		-1.019*** (0.070)	0.044 (0.079)	0.085 (0.080)	0.103 (0.080)	0.272* (0.155)
FdnPrep=1		-0.824*** (0.076)	0.155* (0.084)	0.135 (0.084)	0.152* (0.084)	0.422*** (0.120)
CivPrep=1		-0.081 (0.380)	0.550 (0.437)	0.590 (0.442)	0.571 (0.442)	0.616 (0.768)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1		0.040 (0.171)	0.255 (0.177)	0.276 (0.177)	0.280 (0.177)	-0.161 (0.358)
Applying from Navy (Active Duty)=1		0.420*** (0.078)	0.680*** (0.084)	0.608*** (0.089)	0.656*** (0.090)	1.227*** (0.237)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College		0.004*** (0.001)	0.005*** (0.001)	0.005*** (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)

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Table D.113R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Private HS × 100		-0.003*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)
Pct FRPL		-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 10,000		0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		-0.082 (0.067)	-0.026 (0.070)	-0.038 (0.070)	-0.030 (0.070)	
Missing Private HS status=1		-0.057 (0.074)	-0.019 (0.078)	-0.035 (0.078)	-0.036 (0.078)	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		-0.007 (0.047)	-0.037 (0.050)	-0.016 (0.050)	-0.016 (0.050)	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		-0.159** (0.071)	-0.045 (0.075)	-0.045 (0.075)	-0.045 (0.075)	
SAT Math / 100			2.987*** (0.381)	2.899*** (0.383)	2.901*** (0.383)	4.030*** (0.616)
SAT Verbal / 100			1.247*** (0.362)	0.951*** (0.365)	0.960*** (0.365)	1.336** (0.565)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.233*** (0.013)	0.228*** (0.013)	0.232*** (0.013)	0.240*** (0.017)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.030*** (0.008)	0.033*** (0.008)	0.036*** (0.008)	0.048*** (0.011)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			-0.020** (0.008)	-0.023*** (0.008)	-0.024*** (0.008)	-0.025** (0.011)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.165*** (0.013)	0.165*** (0.013)	0.165*** (0.013)	0.173*** (0.017)
CFA / 100			0.470*** (0.020)	0.458*** (0.020)	0.423*** (0.023)	0.361*** (0.030)
Missing SAT			8.077*** (0.796)	7.386*** (0.802)	7.429*** (0.802)	
(SAT Math / 100) ²			-0.185*** (0.028)	-0.179*** (0.028)	-0.179*** (0.028)	-0.260*** (0.044)
(SAT Verbal / 100) ²			-0.075*** (0.027)	-0.054** (0.027)	-0.055** (0.027)	-0.079* (0.041)
Legacy (USNA)=1				0.054 (0.063)	0.041 (0.063)	-0.072 (0.079)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1				-0.124 (0.105)	-0.138 (0.105)	-0.180 (0.132)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1				0.080*** (0.031)	0.066** (0.031)	0.107*** (0.041)
BGO Top 25 pct				-0.031 (0.036)	-0.013 (0.036)	0.076 (0.046)
BGO Above Average				-0.093* (0.053)	-0.074 (0.053)	0.004 (0.069)
BGO Average				-0.277*** (0.075)	-0.257*** (0.075)	-0.098 (0.096)
BGO Below Average				-0.100 (0.201)	-0.090 (0.201)	0.100 (0.362)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn				-0.090 (0.234)	-0.087 (0.234)	-0.272 (0.314)
BGO Not Observed				-0.953*** (0.121)	-0.930*** (0.121)	-0.765*** (0.164)
RAB Points / 100					0.003*** (0.001)	0.006*** (0.001)
Constant	-0.476*** (0.065)	-0.180** (0.091)	-21.644*** (1.554)	-20.196*** (1.567)	-20.160*** (1.567)	-25.531*** (2.475)
Observations	24,561	24,561	24,549	24,549	24,549	13,388
Pseudo R ²	0.041	0.102	0.165	0.168	0.168	0.126

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 12 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Models 3 and on. Model 6 restricts to observations with no missing values for Household income, private high school, percent of high school attending 4-year colleges, percent of high school with free and reduced price lunch, or either parent's highest level of education.

Table D.114R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits)

Race	QPA	Count
White	3.03	4,772
Hispanic	2.92	1,130
Asian	3.09	1,078
Black	2.49	971
Native American / Hawaiian	2.73	193
Declined / Missing	3.08	86
Total	2.95	8,230

Sample restricted to all matriculants with non-missing values. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

Table D.115R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits): Prep Pool Only

Race	QPA	Count
White	2.63	659
Hispanic	2.66	397
Asian	3.06	154
Black	2.39	530
Native American / Hawaiian	2.60	84
Declined / Missing	2.83	14
Total	2.60	1,838

Sample restricted to only matriculants from the prep pool. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

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Table D.116R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits): Prep Pool Only; Not Blue-Chip Athletes

Race	QPA	Count
White	2.75	423
Hispanic	2.71	347
Asian	3.07	147
Black	2.55	315
Native American / Hawaiian	2.65	73
Declined / Missing	2.83	14
Total	2.72	1,319

Sample restricted to only matriculants from the prep pool, excluding blue-chip athletes. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

Table D.117R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits): NAPS Students Only

Race	QPA	Count
White	2.58	523
Hispanic	2.67	342
Asian	3.10	99
Black	2.40	493
Native American / Hawaiian	2.57	63
Declined / Missing	2.91	9
Total	2.58	1,529

Sample restricted to only matriculants from NAPS. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

Table D.118R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits): Blue-Chip Athletes Only

Race	QPA	Count
White	2.65	1,143
Hispanic	2.60	143
Asian	2.74	121
Black	2.24	302
Native American / Hawaiian	2.39	29
Declined / Missing	2.62	10
Total	2.58	1,748

Sample restricted to only matriculants who are blue-chip athletes. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

Table D.119R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits): Blue-Chip Athletes in Basketball or Football Only

Race	QPA	Count
White	2.52	265
Hispanic	2.25	26
Asian	2.63	7
Black	2.24	240
Native American / Hawaiian	2.49	11
Declined / Missing	.	0
Total	2.38	549

Sample restricted to only matriculants who are blue-chip athletes in basketball or football. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

Table D.120R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits): Blue-Chip Athletes Not in Basketball nor Football

Race	QPA	Count
White	2.70	878
Hispanic	2.67	117
Asian	2.75	114
Black	2.27	62
Native American / Hawaiian	2.34	18
Declined / Missing	2.62	10
Total	2.67	1,199

Sample restricted to only matriculants who are blue-chip athletes not in basketball nor football. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

Table D.121R: Quality Point Average by Race (Weighted by Credits): Excluding Prep Pool and Blue Chip Athletes

Race	QPA	Count
White	3.20	3,206
Hispanic	3.10	640
Asian	3.15	810
Black	2.64	354
Native American / Hawaiian	2.90	91
Declined / Missing	3.20	62
Total	3.14	5,163

Sample restricted to only matriculants who are non-blue chip athletes and not from prep pool. The row labeled “Total” lists the overall QPA of the sample in the first column and the total amount of matriculants with non-missing values in the second column.

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Table D.122R: OLS Estimates of Admits' QPA (Calculus Courses)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Asian	0.041 (0.062)	0.012 (0.062)	-0.089 (0.056)	-0.084 (0.056)	-0.116** (0.057)	-0.174** (0.075)
Black	-0.526*** (0.069)	-0.299*** (0.073)	-0.067 (0.066)	-0.081 (0.068)	-0.082 (0.069)	-0.087 (0.102)
Declined/Missing	-0.048 (0.178)	-0.066 (0.165)	0.046 (0.212)	0.035 (0.211)	0.004 (0.194)	-0.208 (0.249)
Hispanic	-0.066 (0.066)	0.007 (0.062)	0.074 (0.057)	0.075 (0.057)	0.063 (0.056)	0.148* (0.078)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.414*** (0.158)	-0.288* (0.167)	-0.242 (0.153)	-0.231 (0.155)	-0.228 (0.155)	-0.547*** (0.210)
Female=1	-0.212*** (0.047)	-0.229*** (0.044)	-0.142*** (0.041)	-0.142*** (0.042)	-0.157*** (0.042)	-0.152*** (0.058)
Class Year=2026	-0.069 (0.109)	-0.164 (0.110)	-0.231** (0.106)	-0.218** (0.107)	-0.212** (0.107)	-0.315 (0.198)
SM121A × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	-0.337*** (0.061)	-0.306*** (0.060)	-0.318*** (0.061)	-0.323*** (0.061)	-0.320*** (0.061)	-0.245*** (0.075)
SM122 × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	-0.662*** (0.080)	-0.703*** (0.073)	-1.013*** (0.070)	-1.025*** (0.070)	-1.026*** (0.070)	-1.012*** (0.093)
First Generation College=1		-0.242** (0.121)	-0.107 (0.122)	-0.111 (0.121)	-0.155 (0.121)	-0.292* (0.169)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.174*** (0.064)	-0.074 (0.059)	-0.072 (0.059)	-0.087 (0.060)	-0.110 (0.075)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.038 (0.068)	-0.001 (0.065)	-0.002 (0.065)	-0.000 (0.065)	
Blue Chip Athlete (any sport)=1		-0.438*** (0.052)	-0.070 (0.054)	-0.086 (0.058)	-0.062 (0.058)	0.044 (0.080)
NAPS=1		-0.524*** (0.078)	0.168** (0.077)	0.164** (0.078)	0.177** (0.078)	0.369*** (0.115)
FdnPrep=1		-0.356*** (0.104)	0.253** (0.104)	0.247** (0.105)	0.261** (0.105)	0.239 (0.165)
CivPrep=1		-1.209** (0.504)	-0.703 (0.458)	-0.696 (0.454)	-0.729 (0.464)	
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1		0.483*** (0.162)	0.336** (0.169)	0.323* (0.168)	0.330** (0.168)	0.789*** (0.267)
Applying from Navy (Active Duty)=1		0.219* (0.113)	0.466*** (0.109)	0.485*** (0.117)	0.524*** (0.118)	0.183 (0.229)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College		0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.002)
Private HS × 100		-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.001** (0.001)	-0.001** (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Pct FRPL		-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 10,000		0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.001** (0.000)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		0.127 (0.090)	0.122 (0.082)	0.126 (0.082)	0.130 (0.082)	
Missing Private HS status=1		0.303 (0.215)	0.400** (0.191)	0.394** (0.190)	0.396** (0.194)	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		-0.183** (0.072)	-0.199*** (0.065)	-0.194*** (0.066)	-0.193*** (0.065)	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		-0.193 (0.201)	-0.240 (0.179)	-0.233 (0.178)	-0.234 (0.182)	
SAT Math / 100			0.612*** (0.040)	0.608*** (0.040)	0.610*** (0.040)	0.629*** (0.057)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.023 (0.039)	0.022 (0.039)	0.031 (0.039)	0.054 (0.052)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.148*** (0.016)	0.146*** (0.016)	0.149*** (0.016)	0.141*** (0.023)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.008 (0.010)	0.006 (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)	0.000 (0.014)

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Table D.122R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			0.003 (0.012)	0.002 (0.012)	0.001 (0.012)	0.016 (0.016)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.052*** (0.015)	0.052*** (0.015)	0.053*** (0.015)	0.054** (0.021)
CFA / 100			0.096*** (0.024)	0.098*** (0.024)	0.057** (0.027)	0.070* (0.038)
Missing SAT			2.007*** (0.244)	1.998*** (0.247)	2.047*** (0.249)	
Legacy (USNA)=1				0.056 (0.079)	0.041 (0.079)	0.102 (0.105)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1				-0.072 (0.149)	-0.082 (0.149)	-0.114 (0.164)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1				0.042 (0.039)	0.023 (0.039)	0.031 (0.053)
BGO Top 25 pct				0.016 (0.048)	0.038 (0.048)	0.016 (0.065)
BGO Above Average				-0.003 (0.065)	0.015 (0.066)	-0.010 (0.088)
BGO Average				0.019 (0.093)	0.047 (0.094)	0.025 (0.126)
BGO Below Average				-0.213 (0.219)	-0.188 (0.215)	-0.248 (0.344)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn				0.023 (0.423)	0.045 (0.423)	
BGO Not Observed				0.083 (0.100)	0.110 (0.100)	0.022 (0.153)
RAB Points / 100					0.004*** (0.001)	0.004*** (0.002)
Constant	3.332*** (0.089)	3.681*** (0.129)	-1.806*** (0.314)	-1.795*** (0.326)	-1.754*** (0.326)	-1.874*** (0.469)
Observations	2,845	2,845	2,843	2,843	2,843	1,484
R ²	0.092	0.179	0.328	0.329	0.332	0.356

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 2 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Model 3 on. Model 6 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Household income, private high school, percent of high school attending 4-year colleges, percent of high school with free and reduced price lunch, or either parent's highest level of education.

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Table D.123R: OLS Estimates of Admits' QPA (Science Courses)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Asian	0.085 (0.057)	0.017 (0.056)	-0.095** (0.048)	-0.094** (0.048)	-0.124** (0.049)	-0.171*** (0.065)
Black	-0.686*** (0.066)	-0.532*** (0.068)	-0.161*** (0.060)	-0.167*** (0.061)	-0.166*** (0.061)	-0.131 (0.095)
Declined/Missing	-0.013 (0.175)	-0.104 (0.163)	0.029 (0.182)	0.022 (0.181)	-0.001 (0.173)	-0.357 (0.257)
Hispanic	-0.161*** (0.061)	-0.159*** (0.060)	-0.037 (0.052)	-0.039 (0.052)	-0.049 (0.052)	0.059 (0.075)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.392*** (0.121)	-0.335*** (0.120)	-0.259** (0.100)	-0.255** (0.101)	-0.250** (0.102)	-0.375** (0.153)
Female=1	-0.192*** (0.045)	-0.205*** (0.043)	-0.119*** (0.037)	-0.116*** (0.038)	-0.132*** (0.038)	-0.135** (0.054)
Class Year=2026	-0.091** (0.041)	-0.112*** (0.043)	-0.128*** (0.037)	-0.127*** (0.037)	-0.116*** (0.037)	-0.133*** (0.051)
SP211P × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	1.108*** (0.082)	0.958*** (0.086)	0.502*** (0.072)	0.502*** (0.071)	0.487*** (0.071)	0.428*** (0.108)
SP212 × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	1.120*** (0.085)	1.037*** (0.113)	0.530*** (0.103)	0.550*** (0.105)	0.508*** (0.099)	0.508*** (0.114)
First Generation College=1		-0.220* (0.125)	-0.023 (0.115)	-0.029 (0.116)	-0.074 (0.114)	0.058 (0.152)
HH Income <80,000=1		-0.215*** (0.062)	-0.071 (0.052)	-0.068 (0.052)	-0.084 (0.052)	-0.140** (0.068)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.043 (0.060)	0.004 (0.053)	0.002 (0.053)	0.002 (0.053)	
Blue Chip Athlete (any sport)=1		-0.656*** (0.050)	-0.111** (0.048)	-0.119** (0.052)	-0.089* (0.053)	-0.018 (0.072)
NAPS=1		-0.064 (0.075)	0.785*** (0.068)	0.781*** (0.070)	0.798*** (0.070)	1.007*** (0.109)
FdnPrep=1		-0.259*** (0.099)	0.511*** (0.096)	0.503*** (0.098)	0.520*** (0.098)	0.442** (0.178)
CivPrep=1		-1.015* (0.563)	-0.276 (0.614)	-0.292 (0.614)	-0.311 (0.612)	
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1		0.667*** (0.146)	0.541*** (0.151)	0.527*** (0.152)	0.532*** (0.153)	0.591** (0.243)
Applying from Navy (Active Duty)=1		-0.003 (0.097)	0.346*** (0.096)	0.381*** (0.104)	0.426*** (0.104)	0.531*** (0.196)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College		0.003*** (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Private HS × 100		-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)
Pct FRPL		-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 10,000		0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		-0.074 (0.081)	-0.081 (0.069)	-0.081 (0.069)	-0.075 (0.069)	
Missing Private HS status=1		0.207 (0.242)	0.195 (0.201)	0.198 (0.200)	0.195 (0.202)	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		-0.086 (0.063)	-0.053 (0.053)	-0.049 (0.053)	-0.048 (0.053)	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		-0.187 (0.233)	-0.152 (0.194)	-0.154 (0.193)	-0.146 (0.196)	
SAT Math / 100			0.579*** (0.032)	0.575*** (0.032)	0.574*** (0.032)	0.600*** (0.044)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.166*** (0.033)	0.165*** (0.033)	0.174*** (0.033)	0.218*** (0.048)
WPM SRIC / 100			0.138*** (0.015)	0.136*** (0.015)	0.139*** (0.015)	0.131*** (0.022)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.005 (0.009)	0.005 (0.009)	0.008 (0.009)	0.014 (0.011)

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Table D.123R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			-0.007 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)	0.006 (0.015)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.083*** (0.013)	0.085*** (0.013)	0.085*** (0.013)	0.077*** (0.020)
CFA / 100			0.116*** (0.021)	0.120*** (0.021)	0.080*** (0.023)	0.122*** (0.032)
Missing SAT			2.509*** (0.236)	2.499*** (0.238)	2.543*** (0.238)	
Legacy (USNA)=1				0.018 (0.060)	0.004 (0.059)	0.012 (0.084)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1				-0.188* (0.113)	-0.195* (0.115)	-0.281* (0.162)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1				0.048 (0.034)	0.032 (0.034)	0.073 (0.047)
BGO Top 25 pct				0.016 (0.042)	0.038 (0.042)	-0.033 (0.057)
BGO Above Average				0.049 (0.058)	0.066 (0.059)	0.004 (0.085)
BGO Average				0.092 (0.077)	0.118 (0.077)	-0.009 (0.107)
BGO Below Average				0.070 (0.135)	0.089 (0.135)	0.059 (0.264)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn				0.097 (0.347)	0.115 (0.342)	
BGO Not Observed				0.032 (0.098)	0.054 (0.097)	0.011 (0.146)
RAB Points / 100					0.004*** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)
Constant	2.849*** (0.035)	2.920*** (0.091)	-3.870*** (0.266)	-3.896*** (0.275)	-3.860*** (0.275)	-4.431*** (0.383)
Observations	2,218	2,218	2,216	2,216	2,216	1,150
R ²	0.115	0.213	0.445	0.447	0.450	0.470

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 2 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Model 3 on. Model 6 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Household income, private high school, percent of high school attending 4-year colleges, percent of high school with free and reduced price lunch, or either parent's highest level of education.

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Table D.124R: OLS Estimates of Admits' QPA (English Courses)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Asian	0.029 (0.029)	-0.004 (0.029)	-0.007 (0.029)	-0.008 (0.029)	-0.022 (0.029)	-0.024 (0.039)
Black	-0.376*** (0.047)	-0.281*** (0.050)	-0.184*** (0.049)	-0.176*** (0.050)	-0.175*** (0.050)	-0.086 (0.065)
Declined/Missing	0.202*** (0.059)	0.182*** (0.057)	0.180*** (0.066)	0.182*** (0.067)	0.166*** (0.063)	0.126 (0.142)
Hispanic	-0.066** (0.032)	-0.050 (0.032)	-0.012 (0.031)	-0.012 (0.030)	-0.017 (0.030)	-0.003 (0.040)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.066 (0.084)	-0.036 (0.080)	-0.004 (0.075)	-0.009 (0.074)	-0.007 (0.074)	-0.075 (0.125)
Female=1	0.038 (0.024)	0.037 (0.024)	0.053** (0.024)	0.051** (0.025)	0.044* (0.025)	0.045 (0.034)
Class Year=2026	0.306*** (0.101)	0.258** (0.102)	0.211** (0.102)	0.200* (0.103)	0.198* (0.103)	0.390** (0.158)
HE111W × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	-0.056 (0.117)	-0.063 (0.118)	-0.073 (0.119)	-0.073 (0.119)	-0.072 (0.119)	-0.074 (0.189)
HE112 × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	0.232*** (0.072)	0.184*** (0.070)	0.126* (0.069)	0.128* (0.070)	0.132* (0.070)	0.215* (0.124)
HE112S × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	0.484*** (0.076)	0.367*** (0.076)	0.240*** (0.076)	0.246*** (0.077)	0.251*** (0.077)	0.294** (0.134)
HE112V × Semester=2 × Class Year=2026	0.175 (0.109)	0.074 (0.109)	-0.081 (0.106)	-0.080 (0.106)	-0.076 (0.106)	0.028 (0.164)
First Generation College=1		-0.079 (0.061)	-0.005 (0.063)	-0.005 (0.063)	-0.023 (0.063)	-0.017 (0.076)
HH Income <80,000=1		0.006 (0.034)	0.027 (0.033)	0.025 (0.033)	0.018 (0.033)	-0.030 (0.046)
Missing HH Income=1		-0.014 (0.035)	-0.023 (0.034)	-0.023 (0.035)	-0.024 (0.035)	
Blue Chip Athlete (any sport)=1		-0.212*** (0.031)	-0.044 (0.032)	-0.031 (0.034)	-0.020 (0.034)	-0.008 (0.046)
NAPS=1		-0.203*** (0.047)	-0.001 (0.048)	0.003 (0.050)	0.009 (0.049)	0.052 (0.069)
FdnPrep=1		-0.096* (0.056)	0.095 (0.058)	0.097* (0.058)	0.104* (0.058)	0.095 (0.083)
CivPrep=1		0.094 (0.134)	0.140 (0.132)	0.136 (0.132)	0.118 (0.128)	0.288*** (0.087)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1		0.080 (0.081)	0.111 (0.088)	0.118 (0.088)	0.122 (0.087)	0.132 (0.144)
Applying from Navy (Active Duty)=1		0.095 (0.059)	0.193*** (0.061)	0.178*** (0.066)	0.196*** (0.066)	0.254** (0.114)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College		0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)
Private HS × 100		-0.001** (0.000)	-0.001** (0.000)	-0.001** (0.000)	-0.001** (0.000)	-0.001* (0.000)
Pct FRPL		-0.001** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 10,000		0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1		0.025 (0.047)	0.028 (0.046)	0.026 (0.046)	0.026 (0.046)	
Missing Private HS status=1		0.039 (0.103)	0.066 (0.093)	0.068 (0.093)	0.067 (0.091)	
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1		-0.021 (0.044)	-0.031 (0.042)	-0.031 (0.043)	-0.031 (0.042)	
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1		-0.011 (0.092)	-0.021 (0.081)	-0.025 (0.080)	-0.024 (0.079)	
SAT Math / 100			0.041** (0.020)	0.042** (0.021)	0.041** (0.020)	0.039 (0.029)
SAT Verbal / 100			0.110*** (0.023)	0.109*** (0.023)	0.111*** (0.023)	0.125*** (0.031)

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Table D.124R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
WPM SRIC / 100			0.055*** (0.010)	0.056*** (0.010)	0.057*** (0.010)	0.059*** (0.013)
WPM Athletic / 100			0.006 (0.006)	0.007 (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.005 (0.008)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100			0.012** (0.006)	0.012** (0.006)	0.012** (0.006)	0.021*** (0.008)
WPM Combined RSO / 100			0.040*** (0.010)	0.040*** (0.010)	0.040*** (0.010)	0.033** (0.013)
CFA / 100			0.062*** (0.013)	0.060*** (0.013)	0.043*** (0.015)	0.054*** (0.019)
Missing SAT			0.342* (0.183)	0.336* (0.183)	0.345* (0.181)	
Legacy (USNA)=1				-0.021 (0.049)	-0.028 (0.049)	-0.062 (0.081)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1				-0.040 (0.081)	-0.046 (0.081)	-0.022 (0.072)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1				-0.012 (0.022)	-0.020 (0.023)	-0.031 (0.029)
BGO Top 25 pct				-0.009 (0.027)	0.001 (0.028)	-0.001 (0.037)
BGO Above Average				-0.021 (0.038)	-0.014 (0.038)	0.022 (0.051)
BGO Average				-0.014 (0.054)	-0.001 (0.055)	-0.028 (0.068)
BGO Below Average				0.113 (0.115)	0.128 (0.117)	-0.080 (0.174)
BGO Not Rec / Withdrawn				-0.079 (0.138)	-0.069 (0.136)	
BGO Not Observed				-0.064 (0.078)	-0.053 (0.079)	-0.070 (0.094)
RAB Points / 100					0.002*** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Constant	2.970*** (0.078)	3.155*** (0.091)	1.321*** (0.186)	1.348*** (0.192)	1.383*** (0.193)	1.034*** (0.265)
Observations	3,167	3,167	3,165	3,165	3,165	1,690
R ²	0.095	0.139	0.196	0.197	0.198	0.193

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. There are 2 observations with missing CFA score that get dropped in Model 3 on. Model 6 restricts to observations with no missing values for SAT scores, Household income, private high school, percent of high school attending 4-year colleges, percent of high school with free and reduced price lunch, or either parent's highest level of education. This table has been modified to report the English coefficients in column (1).

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Table D.125R: Complete Ordered Logit Estimates of BGO Interview Scores

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Asian	-0.093 (0.057)	-0.156*** (0.059)	-0.136** (0.059)	-0.140** (0.056)
Black	-0.288*** (0.079)	0.186** (0.081)	0.223*** (0.082)	0.187*** (0.071)
Declined/Missing	-0.063 (0.137)	-0.090 (0.138)	-0.096 (0.138)	-0.107 (0.133)
Hispanic	-0.231*** (0.057)	-0.030 (0.058)	-0.019 (0.058)	-0.019 (0.054)
Native American / Hawaiian	-0.175 (0.120)	-0.092 (0.122)	-0.090 (0.122)	-0.090 (0.113)
Female=1	0.381*** (0.041)	0.384*** (0.043)	0.364*** (0.043)	0.321*** (0.040)
First Generation College=1	-0.112 (0.092)	0.139 (0.093)	0.147 (0.093)	0.152* (0.087)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.237*** (0.051)	-0.085 (0.052)	-0.072 (0.052)	-0.043 (0.049)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.020 (0.063)	0.047 (0.063)	0.059 (0.063)	0.010 (0.057)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100	0.114 (0.091)	0.007 (0.096)	0.020 (0.097)	0.052 (0.090)
Private HS	0.002 (0.064)	0.114* (0.066)	0.108* (0.066)	0.129** (0.060)
Pct FRPL	0.005 (0.115)	0.087 (0.116)	0.119 (0.117)	0.125 (0.107)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000	-0.016 (0.033)	-0.050 (0.033)	-0.038 (0.033)	-0.038 (0.029)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1	-0.078 (0.117)	-0.039 (0.119)	-0.029 (0.119)	-0.106 (0.089)
Missing Private HS status=1	-0.102 (0.107)	-0.118 (0.108)	-0.129 (0.108)	-0.075 (0.100)
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1	-0.031 (0.063)	-0.008 (0.063)	-0.013 (0.064)	0.000 (0.059)
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1	0.042 (0.099)	0.149 (0.100)	0.155 (0.100)	0.123 (0.093)
Graduating Class=2024	-0.050 (0.053)	-0.056 (0.053)	-0.063 (0.053)	-0.052 (0.050)
Graduating Class=2025	0.050 (0.059)	1.647*** (0.392)	1.670*** (0.393)	1.457*** (0.362)
Graduating Class=2026	-0.013 (0.058)	1.625*** (0.389)	1.647*** (0.389)	1.465*** (0.359)
Graduating Class=2027	-0.135**	1.564***	1.596***	1.457***

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Table D.125R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
	(0.055)	(0.387)	(0.388)	(0.358)
SAT Math / 100		0.241***	0.232***	0.208***
		(0.045)	(0.046)	(0.043)
SAT Verbal / 100		0.367***	0.346***	0.357***
		(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.043)
WPM SRIC / 100		0.048**	0.043**	0.047**
		(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.019)
WPM Athletic / 100		0.094***	0.092***	0.081***
		(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.015)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100		0.130***	0.129***	0.130***
		(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.013)
WPM Combined RSO / 100		0.107***	0.107***	0.098***
		(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.013)
CFA / 100		0.250***	0.247***	0.257***
		(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.022)
Missing SAT		1.359***	1.246***	1.351***
		(0.293)	(0.295)	(0.272)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100		-0.119*	-0.132**	-0.068
		(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.059)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100		-0.097	-0.090	-0.122*
		(0.068)	(0.069)	(0.063)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100		-0.012	-0.012	-0.025
		(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.025)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100		0.004	0.006	0.016
		(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.020)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Non-Athletic / 100		0.011	0.011	0.002
		(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.020)
Legacy (USNA)=1			0.283***	0.308***
			(0.086)	(0.081)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1			-0.005	0.052
			(0.102)	(0.098)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1			0.049	0.032
			(0.039)	(0.036)
1+ Congressional Noms=1			0.108	0.110*
			(0.068)	(0.060)
2+ Congressional Noms=1			-0.003	0.053
			(0.071)	(0.067)
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1			-0.132	-0.209*
			(0.126)	(0.113)
TotalNominations=2			0.204***	0.156***
			(0.059)	(0.054)
TotalNominations=3			0.366***	0.300***

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Table D.125R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
TotalNominations=4			(0.100) 0.378*	(0.093) 0.341*
TotalNominations=5			(0.204) 1.540**	(0.190) 0.963
Blue Chip Athlete (any sport)=1			(0.711)	(0.682) -0.226***
Applying from NAPS, Foundation or CivPrep=1				(0.069) 0.094
Blue Chip Athlete (football or basketball)=1				(0.085) -2.547***
				(0.176)
cut1	-4.351*** (0.118)	2.654*** (0.318)	2.623*** (0.323)	2.276*** (0.306)
cut2	-2.511*** (0.092)	4.533*** (0.311)	4.504*** (0.316)	4.394*** (0.299)
cut3	-1.228*** (0.088)	5.881*** (0.312)	5.856*** (0.317)	5.733*** (0.299)
cut4	1.342*** (0.088)	8.654*** (0.318)	8.642*** (0.323)	8.510*** (0.305)
Observations	11,608	11,605	11,605	13,307
Pseudo R^2	0.006	0.048	0.051	0.059

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 1 through 3 are estimated on the main analysis sample, throwing out those who have a SECNAV (Regular) nomination and those with BGO interview ratings of Not Recommended or Not Observed. Model 4 keeps the same sample as Models 1–3 but adds back in Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool.

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Table D.126R: Complete OLS Estimates of RAB Points

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Asian	6.622*** (0.500)	6.823*** (0.425)	6.988*** (0.418)	7.023*** (0.379)
Black	-0.045 (0.657)	3.235*** (0.563)	2.719*** (0.556)	2.435*** (0.455)
Declined/Missing	0.716 (1.181)	1.212 (0.987)	1.176 (0.968)	1.242 (0.897)
Hispanic	1.530*** (0.487)	3.536*** (0.411)	3.308*** (0.404)	3.408*** (0.360)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.679 (1.043)	0.536 (0.872)	0.618 (0.854)	0.098 (0.746)
Female=1	2.835*** (0.355)	4.839*** (0.310)	4.351*** (0.305)	4.256*** (0.271)
First Generation College=1	8.050*** (0.760)	9.107*** (0.640)	9.722*** (0.628)	9.578*** (0.552)
HH Income <80,000=1	1.515*** (0.430)	3.194*** (0.363)	4.091*** (0.363)	4.128*** (0.325)
Missing HH Income=1	0.692 (0.542)	1.080** (0.453)	1.457*** (0.445)	1.282*** (0.381)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100	32.037*** (0.788)	30.775*** (0.685)	30.454*** (0.676)	29.840*** (0.606)
Private HS	2.801*** (0.566)	3.827*** (0.478)	4.241*** (0.469)	4.590*** (0.413)
Pct FRPL	3.299*** (1.000)	5.088*** (0.840)	5.749*** (0.824)	5.135*** (0.723)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000	1.271*** (0.294)	0.817*** (0.247)	1.023*** (0.243)	1.141*** (0.203)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1	-3.442*** (0.981)	-3.863*** (0.824)	-3.932*** (0.809)	-1.996*** (0.553)
Missing Private HS status=1	-0.399 (0.889)	-1.216 (0.744)	-0.478 (0.735)	-0.435 (0.648)
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1	0.401 (0.549)	1.028** (0.459)	1.164*** (0.451)	0.867** (0.401)
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1	-1.488* (0.815)	0.159 (0.684)	0.316 (0.673)	0.534 (0.594)
Graduating Class=2024	0.227 (0.456)	0.097 (0.381)	-0.129 (0.373)	-0.113 (0.336)
Graduating Class=2025	2.955*** (0.517)	9.402*** (2.744)	8.666*** (2.690)	6.204*** (2.339)
Graduating Class=2026	-0.694 (0.507)	7.087*** (2.715)	6.561** (2.662)	4.553** (2.320)
Graduating Class=2027	0.237	9.868***	9.410***	6.751***

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Table D.126R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
	(0.484)	(2.705)	(2.652)	(2.312)
SAT Math / 100		2.358***	1.626***	1.602***
		(0.322)	(0.318)	(0.287)
SAT Verbal / 100		0.287	0.002	-0.227
		(0.322)	(0.317)	(0.285)
WPM SRIC / 100		0.287**	-0.029	-0.081
		(0.140)	(0.139)	(0.124)
WPM Athletic / 100		-0.292***	-0.401***	-0.371***
		(0.112)	(0.110)	(0.098)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100		0.691***	0.577***	0.553***
		(0.101)	(0.099)	(0.091)
WPM Combined RSO / 100		0.390***	0.446***	0.392***
		(0.101)	(0.099)	(0.087)
CFA / 100		10.933***	11.018***	10.600***
		(0.165)	(0.162)	(0.143)
Missing SAT		3.384	0.220	0.843
		(2.127)	(2.092)	(1.832)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Math / 100		-1.072**	-0.847*	-0.578
		(0.451)	(0.443)	(0.393)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × SAT Verbal / 100		-0.256	-0.341	-0.309
		(0.485)	(0.475)	(0.417)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM SRIC / 100		0.359*	0.301	0.358**
		(0.197)	(0.193)	(0.168)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Athletic / 100		0.190	0.136	0.043
		(0.156)	(0.153)	(0.135)
1[Class≥2025]=1 × WPM Non-Athletic / 100		-0.283*	-0.296*	-0.245*
		(0.154)	(0.151)	(0.137)
Legacy (USNA)=1			4.358***	4.060***
			(0.620)	(0.558)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1			2.006***	2.358***
			(0.733)	(0.679)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1			4.780***	4.974***
			(0.275)	(0.247)
1+ Congressional Noms=1			-0.316	-0.332
			(0.475)	(0.395)
2+ Congressional Noms=1			-1.516***	-1.575***
			(0.509)	(0.455)
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1			-6.161***	-6.077***
			(0.854)	(0.651)
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1			-0.276	-0.555
			(0.903)	(0.775)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1			1.054	0.693

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Table D.126R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
TotalNominations=2			(1.483) 1.799***	(1.375) 1.857***
TotalNominations=3			(0.419) 3.259***	(0.366) 3.173***
TotalNominations=4			(0.712) 7.732***	(0.635) 6.721***
TotalNominations=5			(1.472) 8.131	(1.303) 6.376
Blue Chip Athlete (any sport)=1			(5.037)	(4.598) -2.219***
Applying from NAPS, Foundation or CivPrep=1				(0.491) -0.782
Blue Chip Athlete (football or basketball)=1				(0.526) -3.694***
Constant	-1.517** (0.755)	-67.242*** (2.152)	-61.009*** (2.154)	-56.741*** (1.936)
Observations	12,304	12,300	12,300	14,540
R^2	0.202	0.445	0.467	0.470

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 1 through 3 are estimated on the main analysis sample. Model 4 keeps the same sample as Models 1–3 but adds back in Blue Chip Athletes and Prep Pool.

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Table D.127R: Complete Logit Estimates of Early Notify Board Result

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Asian	0.621*** (0.061)	1.148*** (0.095)	1.364*** (0.107)
Black	-0.349*** (0.092)	2.292*** (0.153)	2.909*** (0.182)
Declined/Missing	-0.231 (0.163)	0.084 (0.230)	-0.032 (0.258)
Hispanic	-0.082 (0.069)	0.998*** (0.106)	1.067*** (0.116)
Native American / Hawaiian	0.181 (0.144)	0.943*** (0.223)	0.990*** (0.246)
Female=1	0.472*** (0.047)	0.659*** (0.074)	0.676*** (0.083)
First Generation College=1	-0.478*** (0.113)	0.271 (0.167)	0.356* (0.185)
HH Income <80,000=1	-0.252*** (0.061)	0.312*** (0.093)	0.211** (0.104)
Missing HH Income=1	-0.259*** (0.072)	-0.114 (0.106)	-0.239** (0.118)
Pct of HS attending 4yr College / 100	0.902*** (0.111)	1.247*** (0.169)	1.607*** (0.186)
Private HS	0.044 (0.075)	0.228** (0.113)	0.176 (0.124)
Pct FRPL	0.348*** (0.134)	0.234 (0.205)	0.147 (0.225)
Avg IRS Zip Code Salary / 100,000	0.002 (0.035)	-0.153*** (0.055)	-0.081 (0.059)
Missing Pct of HS attending 4yr College=1	-0.189 (0.136)	0.227 (0.203)	0.325 (0.240)
Missing Private HS status=1	-1.030*** (0.276)	-1.050*** (0.398)	-1.030** (0.418)
Missing HS Pct FRPL=1	0.541*** (0.087)	0.261** (0.129)	0.150 (0.142)
Missing Avg IRS Zip Code Salary=1	0.484* (0.263)	0.770** (0.379)	0.757* (0.397)
Graduating Class=2025	-0.074 (0.051)	-0.260*** (0.079)	-0.310*** (0.087)
Graduating Class=2026	0.059 (0.053)	-0.117 (0.078)	-0.200** (0.086)
SAT Math / 100		1.153*** (0.064)	1.118*** (0.072)
SAT Verbal / 100		0.312***	0.297***

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Table D.127R continued

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
		(0.068)	(0.077)
WPM SRIC / 100		0.944***	0.986***
		(0.037)	(0.042)
WPM Athletic / 100		0.524***	0.580***
		(0.023)	(0.026)
WPM Non-Athletic / 100		0.494***	0.525***
		(0.023)	(0.026)
WPM Combined RSO / 100		0.680***	0.755***
		(0.030)	(0.033)
CFA / 100		0.707***	0.769***
		(0.042)	(0.047)
Missing SAT		5.424***	5.571***
		(0.404)	(0.463)
Legacy (USNA)=1			0.443***
			(0.165)
Legacy (non-USNA Svc Academy)=1			0.161
			(0.201)
Any RAB for AP, IB, or Honors courses=1			0.485***
			(0.073)
1+ Congressional Noms=1			0.296**
			(0.137)
2+ Congressional Noms=1			0.200**
			(0.087)
SECNAV (Regular) Nom=1			1.223***
			(0.368)
CDV / Medal of Honor Nom=1			1.935***
			(0.220)
Applying from Nuclear Power School=1			4.922***
			(0.555)
Constant	-1.702***	-29.154***	-31.053***
	(0.102)	(0.663)	(0.778)
Observations	11,208	10,535	8,763
Pseudo R^2	0.033	0.509	0.533

Notes: Standard errors below each coefficient in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Model estimated only on Classes of 2025–2027 and includes all domestic applicants with a Most Recent Board Result except for Blue Chip Athletes and those applying from Prep Pool.

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Table D.128R: Deciles of WPM-Only Admissions Index by Race

Decile	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	Total
Panel A: Pooled Model							
1	6.4	30.8	4.9	15.8	14.7	7.5	10.0
2	6.6	15.7	12.5	12.5	13.3	9.4	10.0
3	7.8	14.1	10.3	12.7	12.3	9.4	10.0
4	8.8	9.6	11.6	11.7	8.1	9.9	10.0
5	10.6	10.0	10.7	9.9	9.1	9.9	10.0
6	10.6	6.7	10.7	9.0	7.7	10.5	10.0
7	11.4	4.2	10.3	8.8	10.5	10.5	10.0
8	13.2	3.9	10.7	7.3	8.8	10.6	10.0
9	13.0	3.0	6.2	5.9	8.4	11.1	10.0
10	11.6	1.9	12.1	6.5	7.0	11.2	10.0
Total N	1,444	778	224	1,550	285	8,019	12,300
Panel B: 2023–24 Model							
1	6.3	28.1	6.2	15.5	11.2	7.9	10.0
2	6.9	14.5	14.6	13.6	17.2	9.0	10.0
3	6.7	15.9	6.2	11.3	10.4	9.8	10.0
4	7.4	8.5	12.5	11.3	13.4	10.1	10.0
5	10.1	9.7	7.3	10.1	6.0	10.2	10.0
6	9.8	7.7	10.4	8.7	4.5	10.7	10.0
7	11.2	5.7	7.3	8.2	14.2	10.5	10.0
8	12.9	4.0	13.5	7.7	7.5	10.6	10.0
9	15.6	4.0	5.2	6.5	8.2	10.6	10.0
10	13.0	2.0	16.7	7.1	7.5	10.8	10.0
Total N	552	352	96	743	134	3,875	5,752
Panel C: 2025–27 Model							
1	6.4	32.6	4.7	15.4	17.9	7.3	10.0
2	6.3	17.8	9.4	12.4	10.6	9.5	10.0
3	9.1	11.7	14.1	13.6	12.6	9.1	10.0
4	9.6	11.0	12.5	11.4	6.0	9.8	10.0
5	10.4	9.2	10.2	10.2	9.3	10.0	10.0
6	11.1	6.6	13.3	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.0
7	11.4	4.0	10.2	8.7	8.6	10.6	10.0
8	13.7	2.3	11.7	6.9	9.9	10.5	10.0
9	11.5	3.1	4.7	6.1	9.3	11.3	10.0
10	10.4	1.6	9.4	5.8	6.0	11.7	10.0
Total N	892	426	128	807	151	4,144	6,548

Note: This table shows the fraction of applicants by race that fall into the given decile of the latent admissions index (net of race and all non-WPM variables), with deciles calculated separately by Class Year. Columns sum to 100. The total number of applicants by race is reported in the Total row.

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Table D.129R: Deciles of Academic-WPM-Only Admissions Index by Race

Decile	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	Total
Panel A: Pooled Model							
1	5.5	31.4	4.0	17.0	15.1	7.4	10.0
2	5.9	17.1	8.5	12.6	13.0	9.5	10.0
3	7.4	12.6	14.3	10.9	12.6	9.8	10.0
4	8.7	11.3	10.7	10.9	10.5	9.9	10.0
5	8.5	8.1	11.2	11.0	9.1	10.3	10.0
6	9.3	5.3	12.5	9.9	8.1	10.6	10.0
7	10.0	6.2	9.8	8.1	7.7	10.8	10.0
8	11.3	3.1	10.3	6.8	8.1	11.1	10.0
9	13.1	2.8	8.5	7.0	8.8	10.8	10.0
10	20.3	2.2	10.3	5.9	7.0	9.8	10.0
Total N	1,444	778	224	1,550	285	8,019	12,300
Panel B: 2023–24 Model							
1	5.1	28.7	6.2	18.2	14.2	7.4	10.0
2	5.1	17.0	10.4	12.1	14.2	9.5	10.0
3	7.2	13.6	13.5	10.2	11.9	9.9	10.0
4	7.8	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.0
5	9.4	8.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.0
6	8.5	4.8	10.4	9.0	9.0	10.9	10.0
7	10.7	7.4	6.2	8.1	9.0	10.6	10.0
8	11.6	3.4	9.4	7.7	6.7	10.9	10.0
9	14.3	3.4	10.4	8.1	9.0	10.4	10.0
10	20.3	2.0	12.5	5.9	6.0	10.1	10.0
Total N	552	352	96	743	134	3,875	5,752
Panel C: 2025–27 Model							
1	5.7	33.6	2.3	15.9	15.9	7.4	10.0
2	6.6	17.1	7.0	13.5	11.3	9.4	10.0
3	7.6	12.2	14.8	11.4	14.6	9.7	10.0
4	9.1	10.6	12.5	11.0	9.9	9.9	10.0
5	8.3	8.5	10.2	11.4	9.3	10.2	10.0
6	9.4	5.2	14.8	11.2	6.0	10.4	10.0
7	9.8	5.2	11.7	8.1	7.3	11.0	10.0
8	10.5	3.1	10.9	5.7	8.6	11.5	10.0
9	12.6	2.3	7.0	6.2	9.3	11.1	10.0
10	20.4	2.3	8.6	5.7	7.9	9.5	10.0
Total N	892	426	128	807	151	4,144	6,548

Note: This table shows the fraction of applicants by race that fall into the given decile of the latent admissions index (net of race and all non-WPM and non-academic WPM variables), with deciles calculated separately by Class Year. Columns sum to 100. The total number of applicants by race is reported in the Total row.

Table D.130R: Deciles of Academic-WPM-Only and WPM-Only Admissions Indices by Race for Classes of 2025–27, using 2023–24 WPM Weights

Decile	Asian	Black	Declined/Missing	Hispanic	Native American / Hawaiian	White	Total
Panel A: WPM-Only Index							
1	7.3	34.5	3.1	15.7	13.2	7.1	10.0
2	6.4	20.0	14.1	12.1	16.6	9.0	10.0
3	7.2	10.1	11.7	14.3	10.6	9.7	10.0
4	9.2	11.3	8.6	11.5	9.9	9.8	10.0
5	10.7	8.5	13.3	11.5	8.6	9.7	10.0
6	10.3	4.5	13.3	9.2	6.6	10.7	10.0
7	11.3	4.7	12.5	7.8	9.9	10.6	10.0
8	11.7	2.3	9.4	6.9	9.9	11.1	10.0
9	14.0	2.6	4.7	5.5	9.3	11.0	10.0
10	12.0	1.6	9.4	5.5	5.3	11.5	10.0
Total N	892	426	128	807	151	4,144	6,548
Panel B: Academic-WPM-Only Index							
1	6.2	34.7	5.5	16.0	15.9	7.1	10.0
2	6.4	18.3	5.5	15.2	11.3	9.0	10.0
3	8.2	13.4	13.3	11.4	15.2	9.5	10.0
4	7.6	9.6	10.9	11.2	7.9	10.4	10.0
5	9.1	5.9	11.7	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.0
6	8.4	5.4	14.1	10.3	7.3	10.7	10.0
7	9.5	4.7	14.1	7.6	7.3	11.1	10.0
8	11.7	2.8	8.6	6.9	6.6	11.2	10.0
9	12.7	3.3	7.0	5.5	8.6	11.1	10.0
10	20.3	1.9	9.4	5.7	9.3	9.4	10.0
Total N	892	426	128	807	151	4,144	6,548

Note: This table shows the fraction of applicants by race that fall into the given decile of the latent admissions index (net of race and all non-WPM and/or non-academic WPM variables), with deciles calculated separately by Class Year. Columns sum to 100. The total number of applicants by race is reported in the Total row.

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Table D.131R: Baseline Model Admissions Summary Statistics by Race

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	29.62	25.79	30.63	34.23	29.97
First generation college	1.95	6.87	7.78	5.77	3.84
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.07	30.03	25.83	21.59	16.67
Blue Chip Athlete	20.25	32.83	9.96	8.52	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	16.79	7.56	8.11	8.11	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	6.66	3.58	4.17	3.64	5.54
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.81	4.97	6.40	5.16	8.14
Applying from Prep Pool	12.13	47.53	28.27	11.87	18.30
SAT Math	687.14 (77.84)	595.35 (88.90)	650.75 (91.05)	712.55 (84.24)	675.80 (88.53)
SAT Verbal	686.01 (75.81)	603.64 (89.06)	651.89 (86.81)	692.29 (78.68)	673.24 (84.29)
WPM Athletic score	591.70 (186.81)	550.35 (178.77)	534.91 (178.77)	511.27 (176.51)	568.36 (186.57)
WPM Non-Athletic score	550.68 (199.95)	487.89 (168.07)	547.72 (213.04)	574.34 (212.31)	547.78 (201.79)
WPM Combined RSO score	547.49 (126.45)	476.15 (152.55)	533.00 (127.37)	537.97 (127.37)	536.02 (131.79)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	596.11 (143.87)	485.80 (165.72)	587.33 (143.75)	609.55 (131.55)	584.41 (149.21)
CFA Score	395.09 (76.74)	372.58 (89.68)	375.88 (85.25)	374.02 (81.47)	387.13 (80.76)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	25.82	14.67	21.01	24.24	23.70
N	4,055	728	863	986	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.132R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: No Racial Pref

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	29.30	23.92	30.85	35.17	29.71
First generation college	1.96	6.94	7.66	5.69	3.52
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.05	29.74	25.90	21.25	15.66
Blue Chip Athlete	18.28	42.49	11.33	10.12	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	15.16	9.78	9.22	9.64	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	6.53	3.12	4.29	3.65	5.62
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.79	4.49	6.42	5.14	8.36
Applying from Prep Pool	10.96	61.51	32.14	14.10	18.30
SAT Math	687.26 (77.27)	587.95 (83.25)	649.60 (91.99)	712.30 (85.02)	677.35 (86.92)
SAT Verbal	686.28 (75.26)	594.63 (84.06)	650.63 (87.75)	692.06 (79.47)	674.92 (83.20)
WPM Athletic score	588.42 (185.33)	560.64 (176.88)	537.68 (181.05)	515.12 (179.73)	571.62 (185.97)
WPM Non-Athletic score	549.66 (198.28)	483.20 (170.82)	551.30 (216.85)	577.54 (216.77)	548.44 (201.96)
WPM Combined RSO score	547.15 (125.28)	465.62 (155.62)	533.53 (128.29)	540.67 (128.16)	537.50 (130.93)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	597.69 (141.78)	466.28 (166.34)	585.27 (145.77)	610.95 (132.17)	586.32 (148.41)
CFA Score	394.17 (76.94)	371.79 (90.89)	376.34 (85.35)	375.50 (81.21)	388.00 (80.28)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	25.57	12.81	21.10	25.15	23.90
N	4,491	562	759	830	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.133R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: No Racial or BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.82	25.49	31.01	34.08	29.45
First generation college	2.06	6.82	8.05	5.92	3.67
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.59	31.13	26.78	22.14	16.31
Blue Chip Athlete	7.85	31.57	5.28	3.19	8.78
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	6.17	5.11	3.73	2.95	5.31
Legacy (USNA)	6.70	3.70	4.38	3.83	5.82
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.13	5.09	6.71	5.43	8.71
Applying from Prep Pool	11.03	67.25	30.76	13.58	18.30
SAT Math	691.85 (76.48)	590.04 (85.65)	652.93 (91.29)	716.80 (81.18)	682.08 (86.04)
SAT Verbal	691.93 (73.62)	598.52 (86.42)	655.03 (86.35)	696.35 (75.99)	680.48 (81.64)
WPM Athletic score	587.66 (185.78)	552.79 (177.27)	534.76 (178.96)	514.43 (180.34)	569.56 (186.23)
WPM Non-Athletic score	562.14 (199.86)	496.32 (176.28)	556.67 (215.92)	585.32 (215.32)	559.93 (203.22)
WPM Combined RSO score	556.04 (118.44)	477.34 (151.61)	538.13 (125.68)	545.99 (123.20)	545.82 (125.06)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	609.90 (133.01)	474.25 (168.35)	593.44 (140.77)	618.64 (125.99)	597.73 (141.51)
CFA Score	393.64 (77.38)	372.24 (91.86)	375.10 (86.21)	375.65 (81.50)	387.53 (80.75)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	27.02	15.23	21.97	25.75	25.27
N	4,459	515	793	862	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.134R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: No Racial or Olympic BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.64	23.74	31.00	34.07	29.15
First generation college	2.07	6.71	8.01	5.90	3.67
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.62	30.27	26.69	22.09	16.32
Blue Chip Athlete	9.21	37.71	5.76	3.38	10.43
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	6.06	4.68	3.71	2.91	5.20
Legacy (USNA)	6.64	3.36	4.37	3.83	5.74
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.02	4.80	6.68	5.43	8.60
Applying from Prep Pool	11.07	62.11	31.17	13.81	18.30
SAT Math	691.06 (76.89)	590.01 (84.64)	652.59 (91.29)	716.61 (81.37)	680.92 (86.45)
SAT Verbal	690.90 (74.29)	596.88 (84.95)	654.44 (86.54)	696.31 (75.99)	679.08 (82.27)
WPM Athletic score	589.16 (185.75)	558.38 (177.66)	535.66 (179.53)	514.85 (180.58)	571.20 (186.29)
WPM Non-Athletic score	560.46 (199.91)	487.82 (173.30)	556.39 (216.23)	585.93 (215.80)	557.75 (203.22)
WPM Combined RSO score	555.16 (119.20)	470.46 (155.82)	538.10 (125.92)	545.97 (123.51)	544.22 (126.59)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	608.34 (134.32)	472.13 (167.21)	593.03 (141.09)	618.56 (126.21)	595.66 (142.88)
CFA Score	393.33 (77.58)	372.99 (91.65)	375.22 (86.17)	375.69 (81.47)	387.35 (80.89)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	26.75	13.85	21.89	25.95	24.93
N	4,443	557	783	847	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.135R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: No Racial or Prep Pool Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.78	21.81	30.03	33.85	29.07
First generation college	1.73	5.24	6.18	4.08	2.75
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.35	26.79	21.76	19.41	13.72
Blue Chip Athlete	17.41	57.05	12.83	10.00	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	14.44	13.13	10.44	9.53	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	6.33	2.85	4.76	3.73	5.63
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.80	4.10	7.41	5.28	8.63
Applying from Prep Pool	4.90	40.69	10.22	3.50	7.71
SAT Math	691.45 (74.72)	599.28 (91.79)	667.85 (88.92)	722.41 (79.92)	686.83 (82.98)
SAT Verbal	689.84 (73.29)	601.13 (91.68)	665.55 (85.74)	700.78 (74.30)	682.94 (80.07)
WPM Athletic score	589.85 (183.62)	592.01 (178.96)	556.60 (179.55)	517.18 (175.99)	577.87 (184.21)
WPM Non-Athletic score	551.98 (198.80)	482.03 (176.14)	564.28 (220.45)	581.87 (212.39)	553.31 (202.58)
WPM Combined RSO score	549.52 (122.42)	467.40 (158.87)	546.02 (122.21)	546.74 (122.18)	543.28 (126.85)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	607.28 (133.11)	485.67 (171.01)	609.41 (131.35)	625.93 (119.04)	601.93 (137.71)
CFA Score	393.53 (76.96)	380.55 (89.25)	381.43 (80.51)	376.47 (81.24)	389.43 (78.95)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	26.05	12.52	22.96	26.08	24.86
N	4,716	419	670	840	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.136R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: No Racial, Prep Pool or BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.83	34.05	31.25	33.04	29.86
First generation college	1.81	5.34	7.01	4.55	2.93
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.80	28.03	23.44	20.56	14.14
Blue Chip Athlete	5.54	11.31	3.31	3.13	5.09
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	4.81	4.22	2.99	3.10	4.27
Legacy (USNA)	6.54	5.63	4.82	3.88	5.96
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.25	7.53	7.52	5.53	9.21
Applying from Prep Pool	2.31	15.54	8.17	3.45	3.72
SAT Math	697.47 (71.84)	637.42 (97.00)	672.09 (84.63)	724.71 (76.51)	695.67 (77.64)
SAT Verbal	697.25 (69.09)	645.86 (91.89)	671.31 (80.38)	703.26 (71.21)	693.01 (73.35)
WPM Athletic score	586.05 (184.58)	567.72 (198.38)	548.87 (179.15)	514.61 (176.33)	571.53 (185.50)
WPM Non-Athletic score	564.98 (199.63)	548.67 (188.89)	572.34 (218.00)	586.79 (210.19)	568.77 (203.01)
WPM Combined RSO score	561.10 (110.28)	536.03 (123.53)	552.17 (115.58)	550.76 (116.43)	557.32 (112.90)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	623.89 (115.94)	579.66 (136.71)	620.17 (119.86)	631.28 (112.36)	622.47 (117.24)
CFA Score	392.83 (77.25)	384.83 (87.60)	379.64 (82.16)	375.81 (81.42)	388.89 (79.02)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	27.46	23.87	24.09	26.18	26.72
N	4,745	260	729	903	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.137R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: No Racial, Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.51	21.73	30.82	33.01	28.89
First generation college	1.81	4.92	6.78	4.41	2.91
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.89	27.35	22.98	20.32	14.42
Blue Chip Athlete	7.57	47.55	5.17	3.46	9.19
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	4.57	2.49	2.89	3.00	3.97
Legacy (USNA)	6.50	3.36	4.88	3.89	5.80
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.14	4.75	7.55	5.54	8.93
Applying from Prep Pool	3.20	38.80	9.27	3.50	6.25
SAT Math	696.29 (73.11)	604.22 (93.94)	670.93 (87.00)	725.61 (75.97)	691.35 (81.32)
SAT Verbal	695.65 (70.87)	606.50 (93.52)	669.67 (83.15)	704.05 (70.72)	688.19 (77.84)
WPM Athletic score	588.85 (184.43)	588.82 (182.30)	552.58 (179.13)	516.12 (176.86)	575.78 (185.02)
WPM Non-Athletic score	563.20 (200.25)	493.08 (181.07)	571.49 (219.03)	588.72 (211.21)	563.72 (203.62)
WPM Combined RSO score	559.57 (113.07)	481.31 (154.64)	552.65 (115.54)	551.80 (116.01)	552.46 (118.65)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	621.33 (119.47)	501.83 (168.64)	618.36 (122.62)	632.23 (111.87)	614.61 (126.26)
CFA Score	392.54 (77.67)	381.16 (90.30)	379.72 (82.05)	376.05 (81.46)	388.45 (79.71)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	27.22	14.33	23.93	26.63	25.94
N	4,655	408	703	868	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.138R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Racial but no BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	29.10	26.66	30.75	33.38	29.67
First generation college	2.05	6.73	8.13	6.01	4.03
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.68	30.84	26.56	22.33	17.44
Blue Chip Athlete	7.82	25.93	5.14	3.48	8.75
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	6.06	4.90	3.75	3.28	5.12
Legacy (USNA)	6.92	3.86	4.23	3.74	5.73
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.24	5.22	6.61	5.35	8.44
Applying from Prep Pool	12.38	48.29	26.92	11.44	18.30
SAT Math	693.12 (76.84)	596.42 (90.98)	653.08 (90.17)	715.07 (81.57)	680.13 (88.17)
SAT Verbal	693.13 (73.82)	605.76 (91.19)	655.20 (85.39)	694.68 (76.30)	678.39 (83.33)
WPM Athletic score	591.92 (187.67)	544.31 (179.29)	531.80 (176.98)	510.01 (176.61)	566.39 (187.04)
WPM Non-Athletic score	566.80 (202.16)	493.71 (169.89)	551.09 (211.70)	578.57 (210.82)	559.16 (203.13)
WPM Combined RSO score	558.73 (118.41)	483.89 (148.69)	536.16 (125.24)	541.35 (123.85)	544.21 (126.35)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	610.94 (133.90)	492.65 (165.49)	592.67 (139.88)	614.02 (127.71)	595.30 (142.86)
CFA Score	394.83 (77.16)	372.16 (90.17)	374.62 (86.02)	373.72 (81.69)	386.51 (81.31)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	27.76	15.84	21.56	24.43	25.02
N	3,973	716	906	1,023	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.139R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Racial but no Olympic BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.86	25.73	30.74	33.37	29.40
First generation college	2.07	6.69	8.09	5.98	4.02
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.72	30.38	26.47	22.27	17.42
Blue Chip Athlete	9.47	29.45	5.52	3.63	10.25
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	5.94	4.69	3.73	3.24	5.03
Legacy (USNA)	6.84	3.69	4.23	3.74	5.66
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.10	5.12	6.59	5.35	8.34
Applying from Prep Pool	12.39	46.58	27.23	11.58	18.30
SAT Math	692.06 (77.33)	596.03 (89.92)	652.91 (90.18)	715.08 (81.64)	679.13 (88.41)
SAT Verbal	691.79 (74.61)	604.68 (89.97)	654.81 (85.54)	694.78 (76.22)	677.18 (83.74)
WPM Athletic score	593.44 (187.51)	547.80 (179.60)	532.63 (177.45)	510.39 (176.79)	567.91 (187.08)
WPM Non-Athletic score	564.48 (202.16)	489.43 (168.42)	550.96 (212.00)	579.13 (211.17)	557.15 (203.09)
WPM Combined RSO score	557.49 (119.35)	478.90 (151.94)	536.21 (125.40)	541.44 (124.02)	542.73 (127.66)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	608.95 (135.46)	489.18 (165.21)	592.57 (140.06)	614.20 (127.70)	593.36 (144.11)
CFA Score	394.39 (77.42)	372.66 (89.99)	374.77 (85.97)	373.78 (81.67)	386.33 (81.40)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	27.38	15.14	21.51	24.61	24.72
N	3,971	743	896	1,011	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.140R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Racial but no Prep Pool Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	29.12	24.62	30.00	33.22	29.36
First generation college	1.67	5.83	6.58	4.53	3.13
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.21	28.26	22.42	20.29	14.92
Blue Chip Athlete	19.48	37.27	10.95	8.44	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	16.16	8.58	8.91	8.04	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	6.47	3.45	4.55	3.67	5.54
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.84	4.71	7.18	5.24	8.35
Applying from Prep Pool	5.06	33.81	10.44	3.95	8.49
SAT Math	692.84 (74.68)	601.95 (93.10)	664.96 (88.34)	719.21 (80.78)	684.37 (85.33)
SAT Verbal	690.83 (73.38)	608.60 (92.84)	663.49 (85.00)	698.21 (75.00)	680.53 (81.77)
WPM Athletic score	594.63 (185.06)	563.60 (183.12)	549.28 (177.77)	512.59 (173.49)	574.47 (185.29)
WPM Non-Athletic score	554.65 (201.19)	486.67 (168.72)	557.88 (215.74)	576.94 (209.01)	552.61 (202.62)
WPM Combined RSO score	551.46 (122.88)	479.16 (153.00)	542.23 (122.83)	541.91 (123.09)	541.59 (128.14)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	608.30 (133.80)	500.36 (165.30)	605.91 (131.97)	619.44 (122.89)	599.01 (139.48)
CFA Score	394.82 (76.61)	377.12 (88.41)	379.60 (81.51)	374.37 (81.55)	388.40 (79.60)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	26.63	14.69	22.41	24.80	24.66
N	4,215	641	785	995	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.141R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Racial but no Prep Pool or BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	29.21	30.01	30.95	32.68	30.05
First generation college	1.75	6.13	7.27	5.01	3.37
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.68	28.79	23.88	21.30	15.49
Blue Chip Athlete	5.02	14.03	3.49	3.44	5.22
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	4.38	4.28	3.10	3.40	3.97
Legacy (USNA)	6.77	4.48	4.61	3.75	5.83
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.41	5.97	7.25	5.40	8.85
Applying from Prep Pool	2.02	21.34	8.89	4.03	4.91
SAT Math	701.16 (70.63)	614.85 (97.23)	667.58 (84.90)	719.77 (78.87)	692.33 (81.44)
SAT Verbal	700.61 (67.85)	626.00 (94.35)	667.49 (80.70)	699.04 (73.33)	689.76 (76.60)
WPM Athletic score	591.96 (186.68)	544.74 (190.52)	541.90 (177.22)	510.02 (173.60)	568.67 (186.78)
WPM Non-Athletic score	572.50 (202.59)	510.07 (171.90)	563.26 (213.41)	579.18 (207.14)	567.91 (203.24)
WPM Combined RSO score	566.73 (107.57)	509.92 (135.99)	546.44 (117.85)	544.25 (119.29)	555.40 (115.09)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	629.74 (111.96)	540.11 (150.50)	612.47 (124.27)	621.75 (119.61)	618.52 (121.04)
CFA Score	394.54 (76.78)	376.79 (88.09)	377.69 (82.93)	373.49 (81.66)	387.76 (79.82)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	28.69	18.97	23.08	24.65	26.46
N	4,174	549	851	1,056	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.142R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Racial but no Prep Pool or Olympic BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.78	24.75	30.62	32.63	29.17
First generation college	1.75	5.78	7.08	4.88	3.35
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.81	28.75	23.48	21.07	15.75
Blue Chip Athlete	7.54	31.35	4.96	3.71	8.95
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	4.13	3.41	3.03	3.32	3.72
Legacy (USNA)	6.71	3.63	4.63	3.76	5.69
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.27	4.98	7.25	5.41	8.61
Applying from Prep Pool	3.08	32.45	9.76	4.05	7.15
SAT Math	699.31 (72.38)	602.96 (94.12)	666.73 (86.79)	720.66 (78.38)	688.56 (84.27)
SAT Verbal	698.32 (70.20)	610.34 (93.79)	666.24 (82.90)	699.80 (72.88)	685.49 (80.17)
WPM Athletic score	594.68 (186.27)	558.95 (184.79)	545.02 (177.29)	511.18 (173.93)	572.36 (186.28)
WPM Non-Athletic score	569.51 (203.15)	490.34 (169.41)	562.54 (214.18)	580.64 (207.86)	563.16 (203.71)
WPM Combined RSO score	564.28 (111.32)	485.63 (149.22)	546.90 (117.73)	545.16 (118.86)	550.77 (120.31)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	625.93 (116.92)	506.11 (162.66)	611.40 (126.13)	622.83 (118.97)	611.21 (129.00)
CFA Score	393.99 (77.36)	375.96 (88.89)	377.86 (82.84)	373.67 (81.70)	387.22 (80.40)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	28.26	15.38	22.97	24.99	25.73
N	4,112	659	827	1,027	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.143R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: WPM-only Admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	28.10	22.64	30.11	33.90	28.56
First generation college	1.88	7.16	7.29	5.75	3.48
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.03	29.29	25.13	21.85	15.64
Blue Chip Athlete	18.45	41.98	11.29	9.73	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	15.30	9.66	9.19	9.26	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	5.87	3.33	3.80	3.27	5.09
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.81	4.67	6.26	4.84	8.31
Applying from Prep Pool	11.06	60.78	32.05	13.55	18.30
SAT Math	688.96 (77.58)	588.31 (84.56)	652.45 (94.06)	713.84 (83.11)	679.01 (87.36)
SAT Verbal	686.69 (75.39)	594.80 (84.80)	652.64 (89.29)	692.39 (77.84)	675.39 (83.25)
WPM Athletic score	590.57 (186.25)	562.98 (178.27)	537.64 (182.35)	515.75 (179.52)	573.02 (186.88)
WPM Non-Athletic score	553.91 (201.50)	484.38 (171.72)	556.51 (221.21)	577.70 (214.81)	552.24 (204.73)
WPM Combined RSO score	550.80 (124.27)	468.14 (156.36)	539.02 (125.91)	543.00 (127.29)	541.04 (130.05)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	603.58 (138.58)	472.85 (168.71)	590.50 (143.59)	616.61 (128.49)	592.08 (145.93)
CFA Score	389.34 (78.43)	370.46 (90.76)	372.14 (85.34)	371.03 (80.91)	383.53 (81.13)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	23.47	11.81	19.46	22.89	21.90
N	4,450	569	761	864	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.144R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: WPM-only but no BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	27.56	23.81	30.25	32.97	28.24
First generation college	1.97	7.07	7.66	5.91	3.61
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.62	30.76	25.99	22.61	16.32
Blue Chip Athlete	8.38	31.53	5.49	3.72	9.24
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	6.58	5.05	3.90	3.46	5.65
Legacy (USNA)	6.02	3.86	3.94	3.36	5.26
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.11	5.25	6.56	5.05	8.62
Applying from Prep Pool	11.13	66.26	30.84	13.08	18.30
SAT Math	693.52 (76.63)	590.06 (87.27)	655.60 (93.06)	717.67 (79.25)	683.59 (86.38)
SAT Verbal	692.18 (73.74)	598.27 (87.57)	656.96 (87.62)	696.21 (74.47)	680.75 (81.73)
WPM Athletic score	589.62 (186.76)	555.67 (178.66)	534.47 (180.05)	514.88 (180.05)	570.85 (187.13)
WPM Non-Athletic score	565.61 (202.30)	496.87 (176.77)	561.80 (219.83)	583.70 (213.21)	562.84 (205.30)
WPM Combined RSO score	559.81 (116.64)	479.94 (152.27)	544.01 (122.48)	547.95 (122.22)	549.41 (123.57)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	616.21 (128.34)	482.40 (170.46)	599.20 (137.45)	623.37 (122.23)	603.79 (137.89)
CFA Score	388.20 (78.93)	369.18 (91.70)	370.48 (86.11)	370.87 (81.17)	382.43 (81.61)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	24.79	13.89	20.22	23.48	23.14
N	4,422	522	791	895	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.145R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	27.38	22.28	30.20	32.94	27.96
First generation college	1.99	6.92	7.61	5.90	3.61
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.63	29.93	25.89	22.57	16.31
Blue Chip Athlete	9.66	37.33	5.94	3.89	10.78
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	6.49	4.64	3.89	3.44	5.56
Legacy (USNA)	5.97	3.53	3.93	3.36	5.19
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.02	4.98	6.53	5.04	8.52
Applying from Prep Pool	11.17	61.47	31.21	13.27	18.30
SAT Math	692.73 (77.10)	590.11 (86.13)	655.36 (93.11)	717.61 (79.35)	682.48 (86.81)
SAT Verbal	691.22 (74.40)	596.67 (85.91)	656.42 (87.83)	696.22 (74.41)	679.42 (82.34)
WPM Athletic score	591.01 (186.74)	561.05 (179.31)	535.52 (180.83)	515.28 (180.27)	572.40 (187.24)
WPM Non-Athletic score	564.08 (202.47)	488.19 (173.76)	561.54 (220.24)	584.28 (213.63)	560.77 (205.41)
WPM Combined RSO score	558.95 (117.49)	472.53 (156.34)	543.92 (122.80)	547.96 (122.56)	547.80 (125.20)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	614.64 (129.83)	478.59 (169.16)	598.64 (137.99)	623.44 (122.37)	601.63 (139.50)
CFA Score	387.98 (79.06)	370.72 (91.53)	370.65 (86.06)	370.83 (81.13)	382.38 (81.70)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	24.52	12.70	20.13	23.61	22.82
N	4,406	563	782	882	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.146R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	27.64	20.02	29.32	32.84	27.95
First generation college	1.68	5.55	5.69	4.19	2.71
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.45	26.05	21.33	20.23	13.85
Blue Chip Athlete	17.57	55.43	12.79	9.63	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	14.57	12.76	10.41	9.17	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	5.68	3.12	4.14	3.21	5.05
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.77	4.38	7.12	4.85	8.52
Applying from Prep Pool	4.95	40.86	10.65	3.56	7.85
SAT Math	692.97 (75.00)	599.41 (92.61)	671.25 (89.84)	722.88 (78.20)	688.23 (83.24)
SAT Verbal	690.21 (73.49)	601.29 (92.08)	668.08 (86.45)	700.19 (73.31)	683.26 (80.15)
WPM Athletic score	591.38 (184.31)	593.29 (180.08)	554.30 (180.47)	517.69 (176.16)	578.64 (184.91)
WPM Non-Athletic score	555.55 (201.25)	484.27 (176.53)	571.35 (225.21)	582.29 (211.04)	556.92 (204.91)
WPM Combined RSO score	553.31 (120.84)	471.30 (158.67)	553.65 (116.89)	549.06 (121.04)	547.21 (125.08)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	613.70 (128.42)	495.48 (172.61)	616.73 (125.41)	630.89 (114.67)	608.31 (133.53)
CFA Score	388.49 (78.56)	376.85 (89.30)	374.44 (81.75)	371.54 (81.07)	384.25 (80.19)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	24.03	10.89	20.83	23.78	22.79
N	4,673	431	673	872	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.147R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Admission based only on WPM

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	27.67	29.82	30.59	32.23	28.71
First generation college	1.77	5.86	6.61	4.59	2.90
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.98	26.99	23.12	21.24	14.34
Blue Chip Athlete	6.03	12.47	3.62	3.62	5.61
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	5.16	3.93	3.17	3.54	4.57
Legacy (USNA)	5.88	5.67	4.30	3.34	5.36
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.16	7.58	7.26	5.07	9.03
Applying from Prep Pool	2.37	18.06	8.88	3.52	3.98
SAT Math	698.79 (72.03)	633.79 (98.85)	674.78 (85.36)	724.52 (75.13)	696.65 (77.97)
SAT Verbal	697.39 (69.43)	641.99 (93.99)	673.50 (80.97)	702.38 (70.58)	692.95 (73.76)
WPM Athletic score	587.34 (185.35)	570.28 (197.39)	546.35 (179.33)	515.17 (176.57)	572.19 (186.16)
WPM Non-Athletic score	567.65 (201.23)	548.82 (190.93)	578.53 (221.72)	585.90 (209.14)	571.39 (204.65)
WPM Combined RSO score	564.86 (107.68)	538.51 (122.49)	560.38 (108.49)	552.57 (115.33)	561.19 (110.06)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	630.48 (108.75)	592.50 (130.77)	628.22 (111.02)	635.37 (107.96)	629.06 (110.30)
CFA Score	387.30 (78.87)	373.94 (89.02)	372.00 (83.39)	370.88 (81.24)	382.97 (80.39)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	25.43	20.04	21.98	24.06	24.58
N	4,705	277	728	931	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.148R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: WPM-only but allow Football and Basketball BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	27.33	19.59	30.10	32.15	27.75
First generation college	1.77	5.24	6.35	4.47	2.88
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.02	26.67	22.64	21.04	14.58
Blue Chip Athlete	7.98	46.21	5.37	3.92	9.53
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	4.95	2.39	3.10	3.48	4.30
Legacy (USNA)	5.83	3.54	4.32	3.32	5.20
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	10.07	4.98	7.27	5.06	8.78
Applying from Prep Pool	3.24	39.13	9.88	3.55	6.42
SAT Math	697.71 (73.33)	603.80 (94.99)	673.95 (87.71)	725.57 (74.38)	692.55 (81.59)
SAT Verbal	695.90 (71.14)	606.03 (94.24)	672.08 (83.64)	703.16 (69.98)	688.35 (78.05)
WPM Athletic score	590.10 (185.23)	589.93 (183.16)	550.11 (179.70)	516.59 (177.05)	576.33 (185.77)
WPM Non-Athletic score	566.17 (202.06)	494.38 (181.26)	578.08 (223.07)	587.76 (209.96)	566.57 (205.38)
WPM Combined RSO score	563.44 (110.62)	484.50 (153.85)	560.79 (108.59)	553.69 (114.94)	556.38 (116.16)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	628.06 (112.66)	511.65 (169.12)	626.31 (114.47)	636.53 (107.30)	621.17 (120.44)
CFA Score	387.04 (79.21)	375.87 (90.59)	372.18 (83.22)	370.90 (81.24)	382.76 (80.92)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	25.12	12.44	21.74	24.34	23.79
N	4,616	420	703	899	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.149R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Academic-WPM-only Admissions w/ BCA and Prep Pool Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	26.93	22.48	28.68	32.60	27.44
First generation college	1.90	7.13	7.40	5.90	3.57
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.08	28.99	25.34	22.48	15.91
Blue Chip Athlete	18.78	40.73	11.01	9.28	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	15.58	9.37	8.96	8.84	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	5.82	3.42	3.82	3.09	5.00
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.58	4.77	6.43	4.58	8.09
Applying from Prep Pool	11.26	58.97	31.23	12.93	18.30
SAT Math	690.46 (76.97)	590.93 (86.44)	654.52 (92.29)	715.00 (82.33)	680.44 (86.95)
SAT Verbal	687.65 (74.64)	596.86 (86.08)	654.46 (87.82)	693.25 (77.61)	676.23 (82.77)
WPM Athletic score	557.65 (174.26)	545.53 (172.26)	507.98 (168.93)	488.65 (161.22)	541.82 (174.24)
WPM Non-Athletic score	525.83 (180.78)	472.48 (159.40)	525.86 (193.09)	549.84 (199.45)	525.15 (184.50)
WPM Combined RSO score	528.87 (133.67)	457.33 (156.92)	519.14 (132.15)	522.37 (136.90)	520.05 (137.89)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	598.03 (140.97)	473.55 (168.09)	585.98 (144.43)	613.68 (130.12)	587.17 (147.48)
CFA Score	384.49 (79.29)	367.87 (90.42)	367.36 (86.87)	367.11 (80.85)	378.77 (81.88)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	21.81	11.40	17.99	21.22	20.31
N	4,371	587	781	905	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.150R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Academic-WPM-only but no BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	26.24	23.46	28.62	31.71	26.99
First generation college	2.00	6.97	7.75	6.00	3.69
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.64	30.17	26.22	23.19	16.54
Blue Chip Athlete	8.93	30.71	5.24	4.16	9.60
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	7.13	4.88	3.78	3.91	6.01
Legacy (USNA)	5.99	3.90	3.96	3.19	5.17
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.89	5.29	6.72	4.78	8.40
Applying from Prep Pool	11.32	64.02	30.22	12.52	18.30
SAT Math	695.23 (75.63)	593.00 (89.24)	657.48 (91.56)	718.17 (78.96)	685.07 (85.78)
SAT Verbal	693.30 (72.66)	600.17 (88.73)	658.55 (86.38)	696.36 (74.80)	681.56 (81.13)
WPM Athletic score	554.69 (174.48)	533.06 (169.20)	502.83 (164.49)	488.66 (162.90)	537.84 (173.79)
WPM Non-Athletic score	536.94 (184.31)	481.09 (163.62)	531.25 (194.38)	556.16 (200.09)	534.97 (187.49)
WPM Combined RSO score	534.94 (131.00)	463.35 (155.12)	522.24 (131.23)	525.81 (134.83)	525.54 (135.59)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	610.20 (131.87)	482.06 (169.63)	594.23 (139.01)	618.93 (125.49)	598.17 (140.48)
CFA Score	383.14 (79.79)	366.11 (91.08)	365.42 (87.53)	367.07 (81.05)	377.49 (82.33)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	23.10	13.24	18.64	21.81	21.49
N	4,347	540	807	934	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.151R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Academic-WPM-only but no Olympic BCA Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	26.05	22.03	28.58	31.66	26.71
First generation college	2.01	6.88	7.71	6.00	3.70
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.65	29.54	26.09	23.15	16.54
Blue Chip Athlete	10.27	36.24	5.77	4.33	11.14
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	7.04	4.51	3.77	3.89	5.92
Legacy (USNA)	5.94	3.60	3.94	3.18	5.11
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.80	5.05	6.69	4.77	8.30
Applying from Prep Pool	11.36	59.68	30.55	12.69	18.30
SAT Math	694.46 (76.13)	592.79 (87.78)	657.25 (91.54)	718.14 (79.07)	683.98 (86.20)
SAT Verbal	692.31 (73.35)	598.64 (86.94)	657.98 (86.53)	696.40 (74.75)	680.25 (81.72)
WPM Athletic score	556.09 (174.65)	541.04 (171.99)	504.00 (165.65)	488.54 (162.72)	539.59 (174.25)
WPM Non-Athletic score	535.16 (183.94)	474.88 (161.26)	530.53 (194.16)	556.19 (200.20)	532.91 (187.10)
WPM Combined RSO score	534.30 (131.25)	459.37 (157.55)	522.27 (131.33)	525.69 (134.97)	524.41 (136.35)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	608.65 (133.22)	478.41 (168.44)	593.64 (139.46)	619.17 (125.45)	596.13 (141.89)
CFA Score	382.88 (79.91)	367.82 (91.15)	365.60 (87.47)	366.97 (81.02)	377.44 (82.42)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	22.82	12.17	18.53	21.89	21.17
N	4,332	580	799	922	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

Table D.152R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Academic-WPM-only but no Prep Pool Prefs

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	26.46	19.93	27.15	31.57	26.73
First generation college	1.70	5.76	5.86	4.53	2.85
Household Income Less than 80,000	10.55	25.89	21.84	21.18	14.24
Blue Chip Athlete	17.87	53.14	12.39	9.21	18.35
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	14.83	12.23	10.09	8.77	13.12
Legacy (USNA)	5.64	3.02	4.19	3.10	4.96
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.55	4.32	7.31	4.67	8.29
Applying from Prep Pool	4.91	39.23	10.45	3.71	7.81
SAT Math	694.77 (73.79)	602.98 (94.25)	673.40 (87.50)	723.40 (77.23)	689.92 (82.28)
SAT Verbal	691.51 (72.30)	603.99 (93.29)	669.86 (84.83)	700.46 (73.14)	684.34 (79.36)
WPM Athletic score	559.47 (173.64)	557.68 (169.81)	513.17 (164.43)	489.32 (158.28)	545.21 (172.85)
WPM Non-Athletic score	528.49 (182.17)	462.12 (149.99)	528.53 (190.60)	552.24 (195.59)	527.87 (184.32)
WPM Combined RSO score	530.87 (132.51)	449.30 (159.97)	525.26 (129.77)	525.72 (134.68)	523.57 (136.50)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	608.13 (131.70)	494.91 (171.83)	609.51 (129.08)	626.21 (118.62)	602.72 (136.46)
CFA Score	383.71 (79.49)	370.78 (88.74)	367.72 (84.03)	367.69 (81.03)	379.12 (81.14)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	22.46	10.00	18.77	21.96	21.11
N	4,593	450	694	912	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.153R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Admission based only on SAT and SRIC

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	26.37	28.93	28.22	31.03	27.35
First generation college	1.80	6.27	6.68	4.86	3.03
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.05	26.26	23.55	22.10	14.67
Blue Chip Athlete	6.51	11.91	3.44	4.11	5.95
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	5.65	3.74	3.10	4.00	4.93
Legacy (USNA)	5.86	5.24	4.33	3.24	5.27
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.95	7.20	7.45	4.89	8.80
Applying from Prep Pool	2.30	16.58	8.73	3.68	3.90
SAT Math	700.77 (70.24)	637.90 (99.30)	676.73 (83.66)	724.55 (74.65)	698.43 (76.53)
SAT Verbal	698.83 (67.80)	643.33 (94.79)	674.97 (79.98)	701.99 (71.00)	694.02 (72.73)
WPM Athletic score	554.55 (174.56)	504.95 (164.41)	504.89 (161.22)	489.09 (160.60)	537.19 (172.94)
WPM Non-Athletic score	541.15 (185.91)	502.70 (159.28)	538.11 (193.19)	557.72 (196.52)	542.06 (187.88)
WPM Combined RSO score	539.69 (126.54)	485.73 (150.94)	530.13 (126.57)	528.38 (132.51)	534.03 (129.67)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	624.47 (114.16)	583.51 (136.96)	620.82 (116.67)	628.97 (114.49)	622.59 (116.06)
CFA Score	382.46 (79.83)	363.84 (87.19)	365.29 (85.15)	367.46 (81.18)	377.72 (81.31)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	23.90	17.98	19.85	22.36	22.88
N	4,635	294	743	969	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table D.154R: Counterfactual Admissions Summary Statistics by Race: Academic-WPM-only but allow Football and Basketball BCA Pref

Variable	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
Female	25.98	19.41	27.72	30.91	26.38
First generation college	1.79	5.49	6.44	4.76	3.00
Household Income Less than 80,000	11.09	26.39	23.06	21.92	14.92
Blue Chip Athlete	8.54	44.41	5.25	4.38	9.90
Blue Chip Athlete Not in Football or Basketball	5.46	2.34	3.03	3.96	4.68
Legacy (USNA)	5.82	3.37	4.34	3.22	5.11
Legacy (Any Service Academy)	9.86	4.84	7.45	4.87	8.55
Applying from Prep Pool	3.17	37.60	9.70	3.70	6.36
SAT Math	699.74 (71.60)	607.46 (96.22)	675.98 (85.77)	725.58 (73.99)	694.34 (80.31)
SAT Verbal	697.33 (69.55)	608.43 (95.11)	673.59 (82.42)	702.79 (70.48)	689.41 (77.09)
WPM Athletic score	556.48 (174.35)	549.43 (170.36)	507.84 (161.98)	489.10 (160.16)	541.45 (173.21)
WPM Non-Athletic score	538.60 (185.54)	469.24 (154.73)	535.92 (192.51)	558.05 (196.62)	537.01 (187.36)
WPM Combined RSO score	538.23 (128.12)	457.21 (158.30)	530.52 (126.22)	528.86 (132.21)	530.09 (132.74)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	622.03 (117.67)	509.43 (168.75)	618.78 (119.68)	630.40 (113.54)	614.93 (125.01)
CFA Score	382.04 (80.14)	369.24 (89.88)	365.36 (85.04)	367.29 (81.17)	377.48 (81.81)
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	23.53	11.39	19.57	22.52	22.07
N	4,544	437	720	938	6,906

Sample restricted to domestic, complete applications that received a nomination and passed the fitness and medical exams. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

E Additional Figures and Tables for this Report

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Table E.1N: Predicted Quality Points of Admit Pool in Status Quo vs. Counterfactual with No Racial Preferences—All Admits, Classes of 2025–2026

	Fall Math	Fall Eng	Fall Sci
Panel A: All status quo admits			
Asian	3.08	3.62	2.94
Black	2.23	3.17	2.11
Hispanic	2.85	3.51	2.66
White	2.96	3.59	2.84
Panel B: Status quo admits who would continue to be admitted in counterfactual			
Asian	3.08	3.62	2.95
Black	2.16	3.14	2.11
Hispanic	2.84	3.50	2.67
White	2.96	3.59	2.84
Panel C: Status quo admits who would be rejected in counterfactual			
Asian	3.04	3.60	2.87
Black	2.41	3.27	2.13
Hispanic	2.92	3.54	2.62
White	.	.	.
Panel D: Status quo rejects who would be newly admitted in counterfactual			
Asian	.	.	.
Black	.	.	.
Hispanic	.	.	.
White	3.07	3.60	2.91
Panel E: Overall averages by panel			
Panel A	2.88	3.54	2.75
Panel C	2.74	3.45	2.49
Panel D	3.07	3.61	2.91
Panels B & D	2.90	3.55	2.78
Total count Panel A (across all groups)	2,757	2,757	2,757
Total sum of weights Panel B (Pvs Admits)	2,571	2,571	2,571
Total sum of weights Panel C (Pvs Admits)	186	186	186
Total sum of weights Panel D (Pvs Rejects)	186	186	186
Total sum of weights Panels B & D	2,757	2,757	2,757

Notes: I generate predicted grades for the most common course in each subject in the fall semester of freshman year. I restrict to Classes of 2025–26 because these are the only classes for which I have freshman grades data. I show only the averages for the four largest race/ethnic groups in Panels A–D but I include all groups in the Panel E summary statistics and counts. This counterfactual removes racial preferences.

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Table E.2N: Predicted Commandant's List Win Rates (%) of Admit Pool in Status Quo vs. Counterfactual with No Racial Preferences—All Admits, Classes of 2023–2027

	CL Win Rate
Panel A: All status quo admits	
Asian	52.01
Black	20.58
Hispanic	44.95
White	54.39
Panel B: Status quo admits who would continue to be admitted in counterfactual	
Asian	52.32
Black	17.61
Hispanic	44.64
White	54.39
Panel C: Status quo admits who would be rejected in counterfactual	
Asian	50.50
Black	30.44
Hispanic	47.30
White	.
Panel D: Status quo rejects who would be newly admitted in counterfactual	
Asian	.
Black	.
Hispanic	.
White	56.54
Panel E: Overall averages by panel	
Panel A	49.20
Panel C	42.58
Panel D	56.51
Panels B & D	50.10
Total count Panel A (across all groups)	30,359
Total sum of weights Panel B (Pvs Admits)	28,389
Total sum of weights Panel C (Pvs Admits)	1,970
Total sum of weights Panel D (Pvs Rejects)	1,970
Total sum of weights Panels B & D	30,359

Notes: I show only the averages for the four largest race/ethnic groups in Panels A–D but I include all groups in the Panel E summary statistics and counts. This counterfactual removes racial preferences.

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Table E.3N: Predicted Characteristics of Admit Pool in Status Quo vs. Counterfactual with No Racial Preferences—All Admits, Classes of 2023–2027

	SATM	SATV	SRIC	WPM Athl	WPM Non-Athl	WPM CRSO	CFA
Panel A: All status quo admits							
Asian	714.76	694.04	613.58	512.56	571.71	537.06	375.02
Black	601.74	607.80	487.24	542.79	482.36	473.64	371.62
Hispanic	657.35	655.51	590.08	526.86	540.72	537.52	377.21
White	683.98	683.82	594.32	594.07	553.47	546.90	394.73
Panel B: Status quo admits who would continue to be admitted in counterfactual							
Asian	714.02	693.24	614.25	515.97	575.86	540.36	376.31
Black	589.77	594.34	466.73	557.69	481.08	464.63	371.12
Hispanic	654.72	653.68	587.79	530.34	544.91	536.94	377.32
White	683.98	683.82	594.32	594.07	553.47	546.90	394.73
Panel C: Status quo admits who would be rejected in counterfactual							
Asian	718.70	698.30	610.00	494.35	549.56	519.45	368.16
Black	640.72	651.64	554.03	494.28	486.51	503.00	373.26
Hispanic	675.87	668.34	606.18	502.36	511.30	541.55	376.45
White	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Panel D: Status quo rejects who would be newly admitted in counterfactual							
Asian	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Black	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hispanic	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
White	694.59	691.67	612.47	549.40	530.65	542.15	387.03
Panel E: Overall averages by panel							
Panel A	675.66	673.02	584.47	568.25	547.86	536.06	387.13
Panel C	677.27	672.47	587.33	498.14	518.67	519.95	373.26
Panel D	694.79	691.84	612.20	549.75	530.91	542.19	387.05
Panels B & D	676.81	674.29	586.11	571.65	548.67	537.52	388.03
Total count Panel A (across all groups)	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903
Total sum of weights Panel B (Pvs Admits)	6,449	6,449	6,449	6,449	6,449	6,449	6,449
Total sum of weights Panel C (Pvs Admits)	454	454	454	454	454	454	454
Total sum of weights Panel D (Pvs Rejects)	454	454	454	454	454	454	454
Total sum of weights Panels B & D	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903	6,903

Notes: I show only the averages for the four largest race/ethnic groups in Panels A–D but I include all groups in the Panel E summary statistics and counts. This counterfactual removes racial preferences.

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Table E.4N: Predicted Quality Points of Admit Pool in Status Quo vs. Counterfactual with No Racial Preferences—Non-Blue-Chip, Non-Prep Admits, Classes of 2025–2026

	Fall Math	Fall Eng	Fall Sci
Panel A: All status quo admits			
Asian	3.19	3.66	3.03
Black	2.53	3.31	2.26
Hispanic	3.08	3.59	2.80
White	3.15	3.66	3.01
Panel B: Status quo admits who would continue to be admitted in counterfactual			
Asian	3.22	3.67	3.06
Black	2.73	3.40	2.47
Hispanic	3.12	3.60	2.84
White	3.15	3.66	3.01
Panel C: Status quo admits who would be rejected in counterfactual			
Asian	3.04	3.60	2.87
Black	2.41	3.27	2.13
Hispanic	2.92	3.54	2.62
White	.	.	.
Panel D: Status quo rejects who would be newly admitted in counterfactual			
Asian	.	.	.
Black	.	.	.
Hispanic	.	.	.
White	3.07	3.60	2.91
Panel E: Overall averages by panel			
Panel A	3.10	3.63	2.93
Panel C	2.74	3.45	2.49
Panel D	3.07	3.61	2.91
Panels B & D	3.13	3.65	2.97
Total count Panel A (across all groups)	1,906	1,906	1,906
Total sum of weights Panel B (Pvs Admits)	1,720	1,720	1,720
Total sum of weights Panel C (Pvs Admits)	186	186	186
Total sum of weights Panel D (Pvs Rejects)	186	186	186
Total sum of weights Panels B & D	1,906	1,906	1,906

Notes: I generate predicted grades for the most common course in each subject in the fall semester of freshman year. I restrict to Classes of 2025–26 because these are the only classes for which I have freshman grades data. I show only the averages for the four largest race/ethnic groups in Panels A–D but I include all groups in the Panel E summary statistics and counts. This counterfactual removes racial preferences.

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Table E.5N: Predicted Commandant's List Win Rates (%) of Admit Pool in Status Quo vs. Counterfactual with No Racial Preferences—Non-Blue-Chip, Non-Prep Admits, Classes of 2023–2027

	CL Win Rate
Panel A: All status quo admits	
Asian	56.83
Black	34.33
Hispanic	53.89
White	61.83
Panel B: Status quo admits who would continue to be admitted in counterfactual	
Asian	58.50
Black	39.66
Hispanic	55.33
White	61.83
Panel C: Status quo admits who would be rejected in counterfactual	
Asian	50.50
Black	30.44
Hispanic	47.30
White	.
Panel D: Status quo rejects who would be newly admitted in counterfactual	
Asian	.
Black	.
Hispanic	.
White	56.54
Panel E: Overall averages by panel	
Panel A	58.33
Panel C	42.58
Panel D	56.51
Panels B & D	59.65
Total count Panel A (across all groups)	20,806
Total sum of weights Panel B (Pvs Admits)	18,836
Total sum of weights Panel C (Pvs Admits)	1,970
Total sum of weights Panel D (Pvs Rejects)	1,970
Total sum of weights Panels B & D	20,806

Notes: I show only the averages for the four largest race/ethnic groups in Panels A–D but I include all groups in the Panel E summary statistics and counts. This counterfactual removes racial preferences.

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Table E.6N: Predicted Characteristics of Admit Pool in Status Quo vs. Counterfactual with No Racial Preferences—Non-Blue-Chip, Non-Prep Admits, Classes of 2023–2027

	SATM	SATV	SRIC	WPM Athl	WPM Non-Ath	WPM CRSO	CFA
Panel A: All status quo admits							
Asian	733.40	710.73	640.34	519.41	594.80	552.38	378.29
Black	656.59	662.90	576.76	512.68	519.79	520.42	376.26
Hispanic	692.18	685.72	636.00	536.29	565.86	565.15	382.56
White	705.36	705.03	640.20	605.41	591.69	577.42	396.72
Panel B: Status quo admits who would continue to be admitted in counterfactual							
Asian	736.99	713.77	647.75	525.54	605.85	560.43	380.76
Black	679.23	678.96	609.19	538.94	567.28	545.29	380.55
Hispanic	696.08	689.88	643.14	544.42	578.92	570.80	384.03
White	705.36	705.03	640.20	605.41	591.69	577.42	396.72
Panel C: Status quo admits who would be rejected in counterfactual							
Asian	718.70	698.30	610.00	494.35	549.56	519.45	368.16
Black	640.72	651.64	554.03	494.28	486.51	503.00	373.26
Hispanic	675.87	668.34	606.18	502.36	511.30	541.55	376.45
White	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Panel D: Status quo rejects who would be newly admitted in counterfactual							
Asian	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Black	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hispanic	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
White	694.59	691.67	612.47	549.40	530.65	542.15	387.03
Panel E: Overall averages by panel							
Panel A	705.00	700.73	635.47	576.20	585.36	567.78	390.70
Panel C	677.27	672.47	587.33	498.14	518.67	519.95	373.26
Panel D	694.79	691.84	612.20	549.75	530.91	542.19	387.05
Panels B & D	706.69	702.59	637.86	581.16	586.54	569.91	392.02
Total count Panel A (across all groups)	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726
Total sum of weights Panel B (Pvs Admits)	4,272	4,272	4,272	4,272	4,272	4,272	4,272
Total sum of weights Panel C (Pvs Admits)	454	454	454	454	454	454	454
Total sum of weights Panel D (Pvs Rejects)	454	454	454	454	454	454	454
Total sum of weights Panels B & D	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726	4,726

Notes: I show only the averages for the four largest race/ethnic groups in Panels A–D but I include all groups in the Panel E summary statistics and counts. This counterfactual removes racial preferences.

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Table E.7N: Average Actual vs. Predicted Quality Points by Race and Subject for all Matriculants from Classes of 2025–26

	Actual			Predicted		
	Math	Eng	Sci	Math	Eng	Sci
Panel A: Overall						
Asian	2.83	3.58	2.90	2.83	3.58	2.90
Black	2.28	3.13	2.10	2.28	3.13	2.10
Declined/Missing	2.67	3.75	2.83	2.67	3.75	2.83
Hispanic	2.70	3.46	2.61	2.70	3.46	2.61
Native American / Hawaiian	2.32	3.47	2.39	2.32	3.47	2.39
White	2.78	3.55	2.80	2.78	3.55	2.80
Panel B: Would be admitted absent racial preferences						
Asian	2.84	3.58	2.92	2.83	3.58	2.90
Black	2.25	3.10	2.10	2.21	3.09	2.09
Declined/Missing	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hispanic	2.67	3.46	2.61	2.68	3.46	2.62
Native American / Hawaiian	2.33	3.47	2.39	2.30	3.47	2.38
White	.	.	.	.	.	.
Panel C: Would be rejected absent racial preferences						
Asian	2.71	3.59	2.74	2.83	3.58	2.87
Black	2.35	3.19	2.10	2.48	3.24	2.12
Declined/Missing	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hispanic	2.92	3.50	2.65	2.84	3.51	2.59
Native American / Hawaiian	2.25	3.56	2.42	2.59	3.57	2.52
White	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: Panel B reports weighted averages using the capacity-constraint-consistent Admit Rate of Previous Admits probability as the weighting variable. Panel C does the same but instead weights by one minus this probability. See Appendix B.1 for full details.

Table E.8N: Average Actual vs. Predicted Quality Points by Race and Subject for non-BCA, non-Prep Matriculants from Classes of 2025–26

	Actual			Predicted		
	Math	Eng	Sci	Math	Eng	Sci
Panel A: Overall						
Asian	2.88	3.61	2.97	2.95	3.63	3.01
Black	2.45	3.26	2.23	2.53	3.29	2.23
Declined/Missing	2.82	3.80	3.03	2.76	3.78	2.94
Hispanic	2.97	3.56	2.79	2.93	3.56	2.78
Native American / Hawaiian	2.38	3.64	2.57	2.59	3.59	2.59
White	2.99	3.64	3.00	2.97	3.63	2.99
Panel B: Would be admitted absent racial preferences						
Asian	2.92	3.62	3.01	2.98	3.64	3.04
Black	2.65	3.39	2.46	2.65	3.37	2.45
Declined/Missing	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hispanic	2.98	3.57	2.83	2.96	3.57	2.83
Native American / Hawaiian	2.40	3.66	2.60	2.59	3.60	2.60
White	.	.	.	.	.	.
Panel C: Would be rejected absent racial preferences						
Asian	2.71	3.59	2.74	2.83	3.58	2.87
Black	2.35	3.19	2.10	2.48	3.24	2.12
Declined/Missing	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hispanic	2.92	3.50	2.65	2.84	3.51	2.59
Native American / Hawaiian	2.25	3.56	2.42	2.59	3.57	2.52
White	.	.	.	.	.	.

Notes: Panel B reports weighted averages using the capacity-constraint-consistent Admit Rate of Previous Admits probability as the weighting variable. Panel C does the same but instead weights by one minus this probability. See Appendix B.1 for full details.

Table E.9N: Average Actual vs. Predicted Commandant's List Win Rate (%) by Race for all Matriculants from Classes of 2023–27

	Actual	Predicted
Panel A: Overall		
Asian	50.76	50.76
Black	19.69	19.69
Declined/Missing	50.53	50.53
Hispanic	42.88	42.88
Native American / Hawaiian	43.37	43.37
White	52.95	52.95
Panel B: Would be admitted absent racial preferences		
Asian	50.72	50.90
Black	16.31	16.82
Declined/Missing	.	.
Hispanic	42.34	42.41
Native American / Hawaiian	41.55	42.09
White	.	.
Panel C: Would be rejected absent racial preferences		
Asian	50.94	50.07
Black	31.67	29.85
Declined/Missing	.	.
Hispanic	47.20	46.62
Native American / Hawaiian	57.20	53.15
White	.	.

Notes: Panel B reports weighted averages using the capacity-constraint-consistent Admit Rate of Previous Admits probability as the weighting variable. Panel C does the same but instead weights by one minus this probability.

Table E.10N: Average Actual vs. Predicted Commandant's List Win Rate (%) by Race for non-BCA, non-Prep Matriculants from Classes of 2023–27

	Actual	Predicted
Panel A: Overall		
Asian	55.46	56.25
Black	35.04	33.12
Declined/Missing	56.50	58.38
Hispanic	52.51	52.79
Native American / Hawaiian	58.79	57.51
White	60.54	60.95
Panel B: Would be admitted absent racial preferences		
Asian	56.69	57.94
Black	39.95	37.88
Declined/Missing	.	.
Hispanic	53.75	54.23
Native American / Hawaiian	59.20	58.62
White	.	.
Panel C: Would be rejected absent racial preferences		
Asian	50.94	50.07
Black	31.67	29.85
Declined/Missing	.	.
Hispanic	47.20	46.62
Native American / Hawaiian	57.20	53.15
White	.	.

Notes: Panel B reports weighted averages using the capacity-constraint-consistent Admit Rate of Previous Admits probability as the weighting variable. Panel C does the same but instead weights by one minus this probability.

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Table E.11N: Predicted Change in Composition of Admitted Class Impacted by Various Counterfactual Admissions Scenarios that Maintain Racial Preferences

Variable	No BCA	No Olympic BCA	No Prep	No BCA & No Prep	No Olympic BCA & No Prep
Panel A: Preparation Measures					
SAT Math	43.67 [0.49]	39.61 [0.44]	85.70 [0.96]	74.18 [0.83]	67.76 [0.76]
SAT Verbal	51.50 [0.60]	46.36 [0.54]	73.09 [0.85]	74.02 [0.86]	64.86 [0.75]
HS Class Rank	108.90 [0.68]	105.86 [0.66]	142.73 [0.89]	150.79 [0.94]	139.91 [0.88]
Athletic	-21.47 [-0.12]	-6.49 [-0.04]	60.67 [0.35]	0.68 [0.00]	20.60 [0.12]
Non-Athletic	116.87 [0.64]	113.99 [0.63]	47.21 [0.26]	89.54 [0.49]	80.82 [0.44]
Combined RSO	82.40 [0.57]	79.88 [0.55]	53.26 [0.37]	85.35 [0.59]	76.57 [0.53]
Panel B: Performance Measures					
CFA Score	-5.90 [-0.07]	-9.37 [-0.11]	13.12 [0.16]	3.12 [0.04]	0.81 [0.01]
Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	17.21 [0.34]	14.00 [0.28]	23.57 [0.47]	23.64 [0.47]	20.33 [0.41]
Calculus Grade Points	0.50 [0.48]	0.48 [0.46]	0.49 [0.46]	0.60 [0.56]	0.53 [0.50]
English Grade Points	0.19 [0.32]	0.16 [0.27]	0.17 [0.29]	0.24 [0.41]	0.19 [0.32]
Science Grade Points	0.57 [0.59]	0.54 [0.56]	0.16 [0.17]	0.45 [0.46]	0.37 [0.38]
Panel C: Number and Share (%) of Seats Turning Over					
Number of seats changed	663	559	685	1,530	1,291
Share of class changing seats	9.60	8.10	9.92	22.17	18.70

Notes: This table presents the average predicted change in several variables between those students who would be newly admitted (i.e. who were rejected in the status quo but would be admitted in the given counterfactual) and those students who were previously admitted (i.e. who were admitted in the status quo but would be rejected in the counterfactual) for several admissions counterfactuals. The numbers in brackets are the corresponding change in standard deviation units of the entire applicant pool. Abbreviations: BCA = Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA = Blue Chip Athlete not playing basketball or football; Prep = previously attended NAPS, Foundation, or Civ Prep. The reported number and share of seats turning over is based on the preparation measures which are taken from the applicant pool. These numbers are slightly different for the performance measures, which by definition are based on the matriculant pool and include multiple observations per student.

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Table E.12N: Predicted Change in Composition of Admitted Class Impacted by Various Counterfactual Admissions Scenarios that Use Only WPM Components to Determine Admission

Variable	BCA & Prep	No BCA	No Olympic BCA	No Prep	WPM Only	Allow Fb/Bkb BCA
Panel A: Preparation Measures						
SAT Math	20.43 [0.23]	40.13 [0.45]	35.96 [0.40]	61.59 [0.69]	73.33 [0.82]	65.08 [0.73]
SAT Verbal	12.66 [0.15]	38.11 [0.44]	32.73 [0.38]	49.67 [0.58]	69.10 [0.80]	58.48 [0.68]
HS Class Rank	58.37 [0.37]	100.03 [0.63]	94.17 [0.59]	116.95 [0.73]	151.57 [0.95]	138.08 [0.86]
Athletic	32.60 [0.19]	8.85 [0.05]	18.27 [0.11]	46.35 [0.27]	8.36 [0.05]	25.51 [0.15]
Non-Athletic	29.89 [0.16]	72.10 [0.40]	65.44 [0.36]	39.16 [0.22]	75.07 [0.41]	65.15 [0.36]
Combined RSO	38.54 [0.27]	69.42 [0.48]	64.75 [0.45]	55.00 [0.38]	85.19 [0.59]	76.34 [0.53]
Panel B: Performance Measures						
CFA Score	-26.56 [-0.32]	-24.55 [-0.29]	-26.14 [-0.31]	-14.45 [-0.17]	-14.69 [-0.17]	-16.97 [-0.20]
Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	5.63 [0.11]	13.15 [0.26]	10.83 [0.22]	16.37 [0.33]	21.87 [0.44]	18.42 [0.37]
Calculus Grade Points	0.23 [0.22]	0.44 [0.41]	0.40 [0.38]	0.42 [0.40]	0.60 [0.57]	0.52 [0.49]
English Grade Points	0.08 [0.13]	0.16 [0.27]	0.14 [0.23]	0.16 [0.26]	0.25 [0.41]	0.19 [0.33]
Science Grade Points	0.26 [0.27]	0.50 [0.52]	0.45 [0.47]	0.28 [0.29]	0.49 [0.51]	0.42 [0.44]
Panel C: Number and Share (%) of Seats Turning Over						
Number of seats changed	935	1,337	1,265	1,408	2,014	1,822
Share of class changing seats	13.54	19.37	18.33	20.40	29.17	26.40

Notes: This table presents the average predicted change in several variables between those students who would be newly admitted (i.e. who were rejected in the status quo but would be admitted in the given counterfactual) and those students who were previously admitted (i.e. who were admitted in the status quo but would be rejected in the counterfactual) for several admissions counterfactuals. The numbers in brackets are the corresponding change in standard deviation units of the entire applicant pool. Abbreviations: BCA = Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA = Blue Chip Athlete not playing basketball or football; Fb = Football; Bkb = Basketball; Prep = previously attended NAPS, Foundation, or Civ Prep. The reported number and share of seats turning over is based on the preparation measures which are taken from the applicant pool. These numbers are slightly different for the performance measures, which by definition are based on the matriculant pool and include multiple observations per student.

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Table E.13N: Predicted Change in Composition of Admitted Class Impacted by Various Counterfactual Admissions Scenarios that Use Only Academic WPM Components (SAT, Class Rank) to Determine Admission

Variable	BCA & Prep	No BCA	No Olympic BCA	No Prep	Academic WPM Only	Allow Fb/Bkb BCA
Panel A: Preparation Measures						
SAT Math	22.26 [0.25]	39.10 [0.44]	35.50 [0.40]	58.77 [0.66]	72.61 [0.81]	64.33 [0.72]
SAT Verbal	13.54 [0.16]	35.32 [0.41]	30.54 [0.36]	46.62 [0.54]	66.92 [0.78]	56.36 [0.66]
HS Class Rank	15.24 [0.10]	61.74 [0.39]	54.77 [0.34]	78.18 [0.49]	122.50 [0.77]	106.76 [0.67]
Athletic	-145.32 [-0.84]	-129.63 [-0.75]	-127.18 [-0.73]	-91.54 [-0.53]	-94.76 [-0.54]	-88.10 [-0.51]
Non-Athletic	-123.77 [-0.68]	-51.48 [-0.28]	-63.35 [-0.35]	-79.43 [-0.44]	-15.11 [-0.08]	-33.60 [-0.18]
Combined RSO	-88.41 [-0.61]	-42.89 [-0.30]	-50.22 [-0.35]	-49.12 [-0.34]	-3.12 [-0.02]	-17.17 [-0.12]
Panel B: Performance Measures						
CFA Score	-46.45 [-0.55]	-41.14 [-0.49]	-43.24 [-0.51]	-32.03 [-0.38]	-28.24 [-0.34]	-31.65 [-0.38]
Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	-3.02 [-0.06]	5.26 [0.11]	2.87 [0.06]	8.57 [0.17]	15.90 [0.32]	12.04 [0.24]
Calculus Grade Points	0.07 [0.06]	0.28 [0.26]	0.24 [0.23]	0.29 [0.27]	0.49 [0.47]	0.41 [0.39]
English Grade Points	-0.04 [-0.07]	0.05 [0.08]	0.03 [0.04]	0.06 [0.10]	0.17 [0.28]	0.11 [0.18]
Science Grade Points	0.06 [0.07]	0.31 [0.32]	0.26 [0.27]	0.14 [0.15]	0.37 [0.39]	0.29 [0.30]
Panel C: Number and Share (%) of Seats Turning Over						
Number of seats changed	1,184	1,532	1,468	1,612	2,153	1,974
Share of class changing seats	17.16	22.20	21.26	23.36	31.19	28.60

Notes: This table presents the average predicted change in several variables between those students who would be newly admitted (i.e. who were rejected in the status quo but would be admitted in the given counterfactual) and those students who were previously admitted (i.e. who were admitted in the status quo but would be rejected in the counterfactual) for several admissions counterfactuals. The numbers in brackets are the corresponding change in standard deviation units of the entire applicant pool. Abbreviations: BCA = Blue Chip Athlete; Olympic BCA = Blue Chip Athlete not playing basketball or football; Fb = Football; Bkb = Basketball; Prep = previously attended NAPS, Foundation, or Civ Prep. The reported number and share of seats turning over is based on the preparation measures which are taken from the applicant pool. These numbers are slightly different for the performance measures, which by definition are based on the matriculant pool and include multiple observations per student.

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Table E.14N: Imputed CFA Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	1,120	277	381	254	2,159	8.29	14.73	13.97	11.26	10.07
2	1,267	220	297	267	2,156	9.38	11.70	10.89	11.84	10.06
3	1,291	216	308	216	2,139	9.56	11.49	11.29	9.57	9.98
4	1,337	165	281	242	2,137	9.90	8.78	10.30	10.73	9.97
5	1,376	178	259	224	2,158	10.19	9.47	9.49	9.93	10.06
6	1,392	166	259	224	2,148	10.30	8.83	9.49	9.93	10.02
7	1,382	168	245	241	2,128	10.23	8.94	8.98	10.68	9.92
8	1,448	160	232	217	2,151	10.72	8.51	8.50	9.62	10.03
9	1,460	151	228	209	2,141	10.81	8.03	8.36	9.26	9.99
10	1,436	179	238	162	2,124	10.63	9.52	8.72	7.18	9.91
Total	13,509	1,880	2,728	2,256	21,441	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants who had non-missing and realistic CFA components. Deciles were calculated based upon imputed CFA constructed based on assigning raw CFA component performances to consistent point values. Deciles were calculated separately by class year.

Table E.15N: WPM SAT Math Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	654	396	336	97	1,561	7.29	36.87	19.10	6.09	11.18
2	942	209	279	109	1,614	10.50	19.46	15.86	6.85	11.56
3	771	105	154	100	1,178	8.60	9.78	8.75	6.28	8.43
4	978	114	200	123	1,470	10.90	10.61	11.37	7.73	10.53
5	1,020	68	191	132	1,468	11.37	6.33	10.86	8.29	10.51
6	1,081	54	155	141	1,491	12.05	5.03	8.81	8.86	10.68
7	877	39	120	120	1,200	9.78	3.63	6.82	7.54	8.59
8	945	32	110	156	1,298	10.54	2.98	6.25	9.80	9.29
9	945	35	133	287	1,457	10.54	3.26	7.56	18.03	10.43
10	757	22	81	327	1,229	8.44	2.05	4.60	20.54	8.80
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with a non-missing SAT math score. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

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Table E.16N: WPM SAT Verbal Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	726	365	335	123	1,629	8.09	33.99	19.04	7.73	11.66
2	792	172	221	125	1,362	8.83	16.01	12.56	7.85	9.75
3	970	136	229	149	1,548	10.81	12.66	13.02	9.36	11.08
4	774	91	147	114	1,170	8.63	8.47	8.36	7.16	8.38
5	1,226	113	208	176	1,795	13.67	10.52	11.82	11.06	12.85
6	999	70	181	155	1,464	11.14	6.52	10.29	9.74	10.48
7	889	40	121	182	1,285	9.91	3.72	6.88	11.43	9.20
8	998	38	148	205	1,449	11.13	3.54	8.41	12.88	10.38
9	1,018	33	126	224	1,460	11.35	3.07	7.16	14.07	10.45
10	578	16	43	139	804	6.44	1.49	2.44	8.73	5.76
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with a non-missing SAT verbal score. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

Table E.17N: WPM Combined SAT Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	592	392	328	95	1,481	6.60	36.50	18.65	5.97	10.60
2	819	184	238	110	1,415	9.13	17.13	13.53	6.91	10.13
3	895	150	211	128	1,443	9.98	13.97	12.00	8.04	10.33
4	989	93	208	119	1,466	11.03	8.66	11.82	7.47	10.50
5	875	75	160	129	1,291	9.75	6.98	9.10	8.10	9.24
6	996	56	137	142	1,385	11.10	5.21	7.79	8.92	9.92
7	1,072	43	150	138	1,466	11.95	4.00	8.53	8.67	10.50
8	938	32	126	167	1,315	10.46	2.98	7.16	10.49	9.42
9	984	30	122	268	1,447	10.97	2.79	6.94	16.83	10.36
10	810	19	79	296	1,257	9.03	1.77	4.49	18.59	9.00
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with non-missing SAT math and verbal scores. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

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Table E.18N: WPM Standardized Rank in Class Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	791	245	220	123	1,449	8.82	22.81	12.51	7.73	10.38
2	817	168	192	121	1,366	9.11	15.64	10.92	7.60	9.78
3	896	148	166	139	1,403	9.99	13.78	9.44	8.73	10.05
4	885	120	172	163	1,395	9.87	11.17	9.78	10.24	9.99
5	947	85	183	160	1,438	10.56	7.91	10.40	10.05	10.30
6	950	84	188	148	1,434	10.59	7.82	10.69	9.30	10.27
7	881	63	155	174	1,332	9.82	5.87	8.81	10.93	9.54
8	973	72	156	194	1,443	10.85	6.70	8.87	12.19	10.33
9	1,386	64	233	315	2,068	15.45	5.96	13.25	19.79	14.81
10	444	25	94	55	638	4.95	2.33	5.34	3.45	4.57
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with a non-missing standardized rank in class. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

Table E.19N: WPM Combined RSO Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	815	212	178	149	1,419	9.09	19.74	10.12	9.36	10.16
2	865	126	197	164	1,416	9.64	11.73	11.20	10.30	10.14
3	901	124	175	158	1,413	10.04	11.55	9.95	9.92	10.12
4	890	101	188	149	1,388	9.92	9.40	10.69	9.36	9.94
5	925	96	159	156	1,399	10.31	8.94	9.04	9.80	10.02
6	909	108	161	159	1,391	10.13	10.06	9.15	9.99	9.96
7	920	88	179	177	1,415	10.26	8.19	10.18	11.12	10.13
8	896	88	177	170	1,392	9.99	8.19	10.06	10.68	9.97
9	926	64	192	141	1,368	10.32	5.96	10.92	8.86	9.80
10	923	67	153	169	1,365	10.29	6.24	8.70	10.62	9.77
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with a non-missing combined RSO value. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

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Table E.20N: WPM Athletic ECA Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	693	151	271	251	1,421	7.73	14.06	15.41	15.77	10.17
2	792	130	213	197	1,387	8.83	12.10	12.11	12.37	9.93
3	849	101	203	193	1,402	9.46	9.40	11.54	12.12	10.04
4	873	113	170	178	1,395	9.73	10.52	9.66	11.18	9.99
5	906	96	157	165	1,388	10.10	8.94	8.93	10.36	9.94
6	920	86	180	171	1,404	10.26	8.01	10.23	10.74	10.05
7	955	104	163	121	1,402	10.65	9.68	9.27	7.60	10.04
8	987	92	140	120	1,388	11.00	8.57	7.96	7.54	9.94
9	980	105	153	88	1,390	10.93	9.78	8.70	5.53	9.95
10	1,015	96	109	108	1,389	11.32	8.94	6.20	6.78	9.95
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with a non-missing athletic ECA value. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

Table E.21N: WPM Non-Athletic ECA Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	835	217	214	116	1,451	9.31	20.20	12.17	7.29	10.39
2	885	123	190	149	1,395	9.87	11.45	10.80	9.36	9.99
3	869	119	180	148	1,363	9.69	11.08	10.23	9.30	9.76
4	930	117	168	138	1,415	10.37	10.89	9.55	8.67	10.13
5	908	93	180	140	1,373	10.12	8.66	10.23	8.79	9.83
6	946	94	156	156	1,410	10.55	8.75	8.87	9.80	10.10
7	940	77	166	147	1,392	10.48	7.17	9.44	9.23	9.97
8	860	96	179	194	1,384	9.59	8.94	10.18	12.19	9.91
9	896	84	166	196	1,394	9.99	7.82	9.44	12.31	9.98
10	901	54	160	208	1,389	10.04	5.03	9.10	13.07	9.95
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with a non-missing non-athletic ECA value. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

Table E.22N: WPM Combined ECA Distribution

Decile	Number of applicants in each decile					Share of applicants in each decile				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total
1	729	171	262	191	1,416	8.13	15.92	14.89	12.00	10.14
2	805	137	229	167	1,386	8.97	12.76	13.02	10.49	9.92
3	857	112	185	194	1,411	9.55	10.43	10.52	12.19	10.10
4	882	114	184	162	1,394	9.83	10.61	10.46	10.18	9.98
5	931	104	153	172	1,406	10.38	9.68	8.70	10.80	10.07
6	936	99	151	156	1,397	10.43	9.22	8.58	9.80	10.00
7	903	98	163	147	1,377	10.07	9.12	9.27	9.23	9.86
8	975	91	157	124	1,398	10.87	8.47	8.93	7.79	10.01
9	984	79	138	126	1,390	10.97	7.36	7.85	7.91	9.95
10	968	69	137	153	1,391	10.79	6.42	7.79	9.61	9.96
Total	8,970	1,074	1,759	1,592	13,966	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Sample restricted to applicants in the analysis sample with non-missing athletic and non-athletic ECA values. Deciles are calculated separately by class year.

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Table E.23N: Matriculant Summary Statistics by Athlete Status and Race

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Athlete			Athlete			Athlete			Athlete			Athlete		
	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete
Female	28.83	32.47	28.87	10.09	25.61	33.91	21.43	28.00	32.09	41.77	32.35	31.08	25.25	31.03	30.21
First generation college	1.40	2.03	2.58	5.70	1.22	9.28	1.19	2.00	9.98	2.53	1.47	7.38	2.39	1.82	5.18
First generation American	2.93	1.29	2.63	4.82	7.32	20.29	9.52	16.00	20.86	31.65	42.65	50.77	5.61	7.16	15.58
Legacy (USNA)	3.83	11.81	7.04	0.44	9.76	4.93	2.38	8.00	3.92	3.80	5.88	3.69	3.05	10.55	5.71
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	2.42	2.21	2.25	0.44	2.44	0.87	1.19	3.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	1.38	1.73	2.06	1.76
Applying from NAPS	15.05	7.20	10.15	60.53	39.02	42.32	20.24	10.00	29.77	7.59	2.94	11.54	24.50	10.67	16.50
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	4.46	3.14	2.97	1.75	6.10	4.06	8.33	9.00	5.70	0.00	4.41	4.46	4.04	4.24	3.89
Attended private high school	30.84	29.84	23.63	30.89	21.74	20.16	24.00	23.86	16.33	23.94	20.69	16.06	30.16	28.06	20.98
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	10.20	32.84	28.10	0.88	26.83	20.00	7.14	23.00	21.75	8.86	32.35	22.31	8.00	30.42	25.26
Family Income over 80,000	79.85	77.68	75.35	46.49	59.76	45.51	69.05	79.00	55.44	79.75	72.06	62.92	71.86	75.52	66.68
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.38	0.74	0.43	0.88	2.44	0.58	2.38	0.00	0.89	2.53	0.00	0.15	0.83	0.73	0.53
Received a congressional nomination	83.16	93.73	92.20	48.68	84.15	69.86	78.57	88.00	84.67	84.81	98.53	89.08	75.58	92.12	88.29
Received a service-connected nomination	27.42	24.72	28.58	65.79	52.44	62.90	30.95	29.00	47.24	20.25	20.59	30.46	35.31	28.12	35.24
Total nominations received	1.23	1.60	1.65	1.18	1.62	1.55	1.18	1.50	1.56	1.11	1.54	1.47	1.21	1.58	1.60
	(0.50)	(0.73)	(0.79)	(0.42)	(0.71)	(0.70)	(0.44)	(0.73)	(0.68)	(0.32)	(0.66)	(0.74)	(0.47)	(0.72)	(0.76)
SAT Math	639.40	689.30	689.37	561.80	615.49	613.77	609.64	680.30	647.09	659.62	727.94	712.05	622.59	683.68	679.11
	(72.47)	(76.52)	(75.41)	(67.93)	(101.98)	(79.76)	(95.37)	(72.55)	(85.73)	(104.89)	(70.60)	(76.56)	(83.01)	(82.02)	(83.71)
SAT Verbal	632.41	694.35	691.00	558.64	621.83	628.70	596.07	670.60	649.20	639.49	714.56	690.78	614.73	685.28	678.22
	(72.83)	(75.61)	(73.13)	(69.07)	(97.93)	(76.39)	(92.46)	(61.94)	(83.22)	(95.57)	(57.68)	(71.59)	(81.68)	(78.59)	(78.84)
CFA Score	389.96	408.32	391.93	377.51	408.19	357.37	388.02	407.27	368.79	366.05	382.60	374.33	385.64	406.99	381.89
	(76.53)	(74.76)	(78.69)	(88.82)	(87.11)	(85.84)	(71.96)	(69.01)	(86.30)	(78.43)	(79.09)	(81.09)	(79.14)	(75.93)	(82.05)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	486.96	617.27	609.60	403.56	492.17	516.86	468.80	583.15	594.67	528.44	635.40	614.58	470.49	602.27	598.46
	(165.80)	(125.20)	(134.12)	(153.90)	(159.84)	(154.95)	(162.37)	(151.00)	(137.34)	(159.61)	(123.50)	(128.60)	(167.16)	(137.21)	(139.10)
WPM Athletic score	584.62	643.13	580.60	612.61	566.90	494.50	589.17	601.33	503.09	495.22	584.63	506.09	586.60	627.17	547.31
	(164.75)	(213.18)	(186.84)	(151.52)	(176.24)	(166.68)	(187.77)	(185.79)	(161.71)	(132.73)	(178.97)	(171.05)	(165.34)	(207.25)	(182.88)
WPM Non-Athletic score	432.99	562.76	582.71	415.18	493.17	518.60	427.27	556.78	541.45	421.29	551.43	575.17	428.70	554.56	569.66
	(112.72)	(187.29)	(208.63)	(125.05)	(129.33)	(183.87)	(134.79)	(176.62)	(209.28)	(99.27)	(157.19)	(197.89)	(116.24)	(180.18)	(206.15)
WPM Combined RSO score	459.89	568.67	561.85	408.45	489.34	504.54	465.75	556.33	536.28	467.14	558.74	534.55	450.11	557.50	547.58
	(149.03)	(109.91)	(116.12)	(159.79)	(134.93)	(138.99)	(148.21)	(120.28)	(121.56)	(158.48)	(114.44)	(124.19)	(152.94)	(116.74)	(122.39)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	64.47	71.86	70.65	60.18	65.66	65.07	63.76	70.43	68.02	64.91	72.09	70.44	63.56	71.09	69.66
	(5.50)	(5.46)	(5.80)	(5.59)	(6.08)	(5.37)	(6.05)	(5.61)	(5.32)	(5.49)	(3.93)	(5.04)	(5.81)	(5.71)	(5.85)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.35	3.26	2.86	1.79	3.23	2.56	2.34	3.37	2.86	2.81	3.42	3.60	2.25	3.29	2.96
	(1.38)	(1.99)	(2.05)	(1.42)	(2.12)	(1.62)	(1.55)	(2.11)	(1.97)	(1.53)	(1.97)	(1.95)	(1.44)	(1.99)	(2.01)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	76.73	73.32	67.16	72.32	70.53	66.11	71.20	69.91	62.35	77.36	72.58	69.34	75.52	72.78	66.67
	(21.51)	(24.14)	(24.57)	(23.92)	(24.69)	(25.32)	(20.62)	(22.92)	(25.38)	(20.27)	(21.06)	(23.59)	(22.04)	(23.68)	(24.74)
Avg Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	34.28	62.89	55.26	4.67	27.65	23.65	27.26	58.47	39.33	36.19	67.10	47.88	27.68	58.86	48.35
	(38.20)	(37.31)	(39.36)	(16.57)	(33.64)	(32.67)	(37.45)	(37.96)	(38.63)	(39.03)	(34.80)	(39.74)	(36.67)	(38.39)	(39.99)
Avg Math Grade Points (2025–26 only)	2.45	2.94	2.94	2.16	2.38	2.42	2.46	3.19	2.75	2.62	2.88	2.89	2.40	2.87	2.84
	(0.96)	(0.82)	(0.92)	(0.99)	(0.96)	(0.99)	(0.89)	(0.91)	(0.97)	(0.86)	(0.75)	(0.91)	(0.97)	(0.87)	(0.95)
Avg English Grade Points (2025–26 only)	3.33	3.65	3.61	2.93	3.26	3.17	3.19	3.57	3.50	3.36	3.78	3.58	3.25	3.60	3.55
	(0.56)	(0.43)	(0.45)	(0.82)	(0.74)	(0.76)	(0.74)	(0.40)	(0.47)	(0.43)	(0.35)	(0.47)	(0.64)	(0.49)	(0.51)
Avg Science Grade Points (2025–26 only)	2.24	2.99	2.94	1.69	2.27	2.29	2.24	2.94	2.62	2.36	3.24	2.92	2.15	2.91	2.82
	(0.95)	(0.85)	(0.86)	(0.88)	(1.06)	(0.95)	(0.95)	(1.02)	(0.97)	(0.99)	(0.63)	(0.91)	(0.96)	(0.91)	(0.92)
N	784	542	2,089	228	82	345	84	100	561	79	68	650	1,212	825	3,800

Sample restricted to domestic matriculants. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table E.24N: Additional Matriculant Summary Statistics by Athlete Status and Race

Variable	White			Black			Hispanic			Asian			Total		
	Athlete			Athlete			Athlete			Athlete			Athlete		
	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete	BCA	Non-BCA	Non-Athlete
Family Income under 20,000	0.77	0.37	0.53	1.32	0.00	3.48	1.19	1.00	3.74	0.00	1.47	2.31	0.91	0.48	1.63
Family Income 20,000–40,000	1.40	2.77	2.97	7.02	8.54	11.59	3.57	3.00	8.20	0.00	4.41	7.69	2.48	3.52	5.42
Family Income 40,000–60,000	1.53	2.03	4.12	8.33	2.44	9.57	1.19	2.00	7.84	2.53	1.47	7.69	3.30	2.06	5.74
Family Income 60,000–80,000	3.57	5.17	5.65	7.89	6.10	9.86	4.76	9.00	9.80	5.06	8.82	8.31	4.70	6.18	7.21
Mother's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	79.72	85.79	79.32	57.46	69.51	59.42	64.29	83.00	59.36	86.08	76.47	70.15	74.09	82.91	72.53
Father's educ: bachelor's degree or higher	79.08	82.29	76.93	44.30	65.85	53.04	67.86	83.00	52.94	78.48	85.29	71.85	70.96	80.61	70.18
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	10.20	32.84	28.10	0.88	26.83	20.00	7.14	23.00	21.75	8.86	32.35	22.31	8.00	30.42	25.26
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 25 pct	49.49	52.58	51.03	12.72	43.90	47.25	45.24	60.00	50.09	58.23	51.47	52.46	42.24	52.61	50.89
BGO interviewer overall rating: Above Average	15.43	8.30	10.15	8.77	9.76	14.78	17.86	5.00	10.70	20.25	10.29	12.00	14.69	8.61	11.03
BGO interviewer overall rating: Average	13.14	1.48	2.92	22.81	7.32	5.80	19.05	4.00	5.35	8.86	2.94	6.15	15.02	2.42	4.00
BGO interviewer overall rating: Not Recommended / Withdrawn	0.38	0.00	0.24	0.44	1.22	1.45	0.00	1.00	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.33	0.24	0.39
Average income of zip code (10,000 dollars)	12.27	9.63	9.21	8.79	9.95	8.72	10.63	9.91	8.32	12.35	10.88	10.97	11.42	9.84	9.38
Pct free/reduced-price lunch at high school	15.85	19.60	22.83	27.62	22.54	33.07	19.94	20.67	36.35	16.62	21.52	24.20	18.29	20.15	25.96
	(20.77)	(22.81)	(24.17)	(29.80)	(21.51)	(30.31)	(21.92)	(19.93)	(29.12)	(17.27)	(25.26)	(23.39)	(22.91)	(22.76)	(25.95)
Mother's educ: missing	6.76	2.40	4.02	20.18	6.10	11.88	4.76	4.00	7.84	2.53	4.41	6.00	9.32	3.52	5.74
Father's educ: missing	5.99	2.95	4.88	24.56	10.98	16.52	8.33	4.00	11.41	2.53	1.47	7.69	9.65	4.12	7.34
Missing high school private status	11.48	17.16	18.96	16.23	15.85	25.22	10.71	12.00	21.39	10.13	14.71	15.69	12.46	15.76	19.47
Missing high school pct. 4-yr college	11.48	7.38	8.43	30.70	28.05	23.48	11.90	10.00	17.83	7.59	8.82	8.46	15.51	9.82	11.26
Missing avg. zip code salary	11.22	13.65	16.37	15.35	13.41	22.03	10.71	14.00	19.79	8.86	10.29	12.62	11.63	12.97	16.97
Missing high school pct. FRP lunch	21.56	26.57	30.40	30.26	29.27	36.52	21.43	18.00	28.52	17.72	23.53	24.31	22.94	24.97	29.55
Missing BGO rating	10.59	4.80	7.28	53.95	8.54	9.57	10.71	7.00	11.05	2.53	1.47	6.31	19.06	5.33	7.89
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.38	0.74	0.43	0.88	2.44	0.58	2.38	0.00	0.89	2.53	0.00	0.15	0.83	0.73	0.53
Missing SAT Math	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family Income missing	12.88	11.99	11.39	28.95	23.17	20.00	20.24	6.00	14.97	12.66	11.76	11.08	16.75	12.24	13.32
N	784	542	2,089	228	82	345	84	100	561	79	68	650	1,212	825	3,800

Sample restricted to domestic matriculants. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table E.25N: Athlete Summary Statistics by Class Year and Blue Chip Status

	2023		2024		2025		2026		2027	
	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA
Female	22.76	26.47	29.32	32.93	27.16	24.44	24.12	35.58	22.76	37.16
First generation college	2.03	1.76	3.21	1.83	1.23	1.11	1.75	2.45	3.66	2.03
First generation American	2.44	7.10	6.02	8.54	5.76	5.00	4.82	5.52	8.94	10.14
Legacy (USNA)	1.63	10.59	3.61	8.54	2.88	12.22	2.19	11.04	4.88	10.14
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	1.63	1.76	1.61	2.44	2.47	1.67	0.88	1.23	2.03	3.38
Applying from NAPS	28.46	9.41	20.88	10.98	24.28	13.89	25.44	10.43	23.58	8.11
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	5.69	6.47	2.81	1.83	4.53	2.78	3.51	4.29	3.66	6.08
Attended private high school	33.48	38.22	25.75	27.08	31.07	24.03	24.04	23.33	35.92	25.83
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	11.38	40.00	11.24	31.71	5.76	28.89	4.82	26.38	6.50	24.32
Family Income over 80,000	72.36	80.00	69.48	76.22	53.09	67.22	79.82	73.62	84.96	81.76
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.70	1.67	0.44	0.61	0.00	1.35
Received a congressional nomination	76.02	88.24	72.29	92.68	77.78	92.78	76.75	96.32	75.20	90.54
Received a service-connected nomination	34.55	31.18	37.35	29.27	35.80	28.33	34.65	25.77	34.15	25.68
Total nominations received	1.22	1.51	1.16	1.60	1.23	1.60	1.24	1.63	1.20	1.55
	(0.49)	(0.70)	(0.40)	(0.68)	(0.48)	(0.74)	(0.51)	(0.76)	(0.47)	(0.70)
SAT Math	630.98	705.88	636.22	703.11	606.42	667.22	620.48	670.80	618.33	670.88
	(74.67)	(70.78)	(73.45)	(67.76)	(107.71)	(93.61)	(78.22)	(77.78)	(73.15)	(88.59)
SAT Verbal	623.46	713.18	631.61	700.00	598.64	670.00	609.82	676.75	609.35	664.93
	(80.72)	(67.20)	(72.50)	(74.26)	(102.47)	(82.77)	(74.25)	(74.66)	(70.62)	(83.08)
CFA Score	386.85	411.32	378.14	402.34	395.00	414.40	385.62	401.24	382.82	404.53
	(75.58)	(78.81)	(78.31)	(73.26)	(78.65)	(75.04)	(80.17)	(77.89)	(82.58)	(74.35)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	409.31	563.25	423.39	576.45	478.48	607.05	514.44	625.46	530.71	644.36
	(151.23)	(149.04)	(158.48)	(148.83)	(161.14)	(136.82)	(163.99)	(122.63)	(166.55)	(105.59)
WPM Athletic score	619.04	638.98	636.02	637.95	595.43	680.22	537.27	568.02	541.13	602.30
	(169.50)	(196.86)	(183.73)	(198.44)	(171.74)	(258.21)	(132.95)	(157.92)	(136.94)	(188.78)
WPM Non-Athletic score	469.74	596.73	483.91	632.37	395.21	495.36	397.06	521.30	394.17	528.53
	(143.54)	(173.74)	(137.79)	(196.23)	(74.30)	(141.06)	(88.21)	(176.04)	(79.20)	(176.61)
WPM Combined RSO score	452.27	557.34	462.63	563.99	445.43	554.45	448.68	547.48	441.22	565.22
	(149.47)	(128.54)	(149.96)	(109.88)	(159.72)	(121.12)	(152.96)	(108.66)	(152.88)	(113.60)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	63.06	71.53	63.65	71.39	62.94	70.87	63.84	70.09	64.33	71.60
	(5.76)	(5.68)	(5.98)	(5.45)	(6.08)	(6.60)	(5.62)	(5.27)	(5.54)	(5.26)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.26	3.47	2.13	3.20	2.30	3.34	2.21	3.05	2.36	3.40
	(1.41)	(1.83)	(1.65)	(1.95)	(1.34)	(2.27)	(1.37)	(2.03)	(1.41)	(1.82)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	77.81	74.51	73.03	70.61	76.44	70.89	73.77	71.59	76.72	76.33
	(20.98)	(22.46)	(23.16)	(25.18)	(21.43)	(23.28)	(21.86)	(23.95)	(22.35)	(23.25)
Avg Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	30.06	58.87	34.79	60.06	27.11	61.11	22.22	53.99	23.98	60.14
	(33.34)	(31.51)	(36.66)	(35.49)	(34.95)	(36.17)	(33.46)	(39.06)	(42.79)	(49.13)
Avg Math Grade Points (2025–26 only)	.	.	.	.	2.50	3.04	2.30	2.64	.	.
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(1.02)	(0.88)	(0.89)	(0.82)	(.)	(.)
Avg English Grade Points (2025–26 only)	.	.	.	.	3.21	3.63	3.30	3.57	.	.
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(0.68)	(0.48)	(0.59)	(0.50)	(.)	(.)
Avg Science Grade Points (2025–26 only)	.	.	.	.	2.19	2.92	2.10	2.89	.	.
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(0.94)	(0.87)	(0.97)	(0.96)	(.)	(.)
N	246	170	249	164	243	180	228	163	246	148

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic matriculants. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables.

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Table E.26N: Athlete Summary Statistics by Sport and Blue Chip Status (1 of 4)

	Football		Sprint Football		Basketball		Baseball		Rowing	
	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA
Female	0.00	0.00	.	0.00	32.79	50.00	0.00	0.00	31.51	38.19
First generation college	4.12	0.00	.	2.08	0.00	0.00	3.64	0.00	1.37	0.39
First generation American	4.12	0.00	.	5.21	0.00	0.00	3.64	0.00	9.59	7.51
Legacy (USNA)	1.50	17.65	.	6.25	1.64	25.00	3.64	16.67	4.11	9.06
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	0.37	0.00	.	2.08	3.28	0.00	3.64	0.00	4.11	1.97
Applying from NAPS	59.55	17.65	.	15.62	49.18	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.20
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.00	0.00	.	6.25	1.64	0.00	12.73	16.67	8.22	5.12
Attended private high school	27.07	25.00	.	36.14	34.62	37.50	25.00	33.33	40.98	29.50
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	0.75	23.53	.	23.96	0.00	12.50	7.27	33.33	19.18	31.89
Family Income over 80,000	52.06	76.47	.	78.12	72.13	87.50	89.09	83.33	83.56	70.47
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.75	0.00	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82	0.00	0.00	1.18
Received a congressional nomination	52.43	100.00	.	88.54	60.66	75.00	87.27	100.00	94.52	94.49
Received a service-connected nomination	66.67	29.41	.	31.25	55.74	37.50	14.55	0.00	6.85	31.10
Total nominations received	1.24	1.47	.	1.65	1.28	1.50	1.13	1.50	1.19	1.63
	(0.48)	(0.62)	(.)	(0.71)	(0.49)	(0.53)	(0.43)	(0.84)	(0.46)	(0.75)
SAT Math	576.22	660.59	.	673.54	595.41	685.00	628.91	663.33	682.60	684.17
	(74.96)	(71.72)	(.)	(65.95)	(67.64)	(77.64)	(86.25)	(50.07)	(71.71)	(89.41)
SAT Verbal	567.15	627.06	.	667.08	582.95	656.25	617.64	661.67	680.41	693.03
	(70.41)	(52.89)	(.)	(75.59)	(73.47)	(110.70)	(77.96)	(31.25)	(62.50)	(83.79)
CFA Score	368.08	428.60	.	419.18	373.28	365.73	393.61	471.17	375.79	401.50
	(93.77)	(80.02)	(.)	(65.68)	(79.80)	(61.89)	(63.46)	(41.08)	(69.30)	(75.77)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	411.76	594.12	.	584.48	478.30	612.00	460.00	631.67	535.84	607.48
	(155.47)	(152.81)	(.)	(139.72)	(166.28)	(142.27)	(152.10)	(85.33)	(157.81)	(132.92)
WPM Athletic score	646.42	767.12	.	676.74	584.62	670.00	563.02	541.50	468.90	554.66
	(151.78)	(243.98)	(.)	(205.19)	(129.93)	(199.63)	(127.59)	(133.93)	(99.11)	(161.08)
WPM Non-Athletic score	408.81	531.94	.	564.23	421.59	536.62	417.38	506.00	429.68	551.33
	(105.79)	(190.15)	(.)	(189.31)	(127.81)	(298.86)	(92.82)	(177.09)	(98.51)	(175.84)
WPM Combined RSO score	423.70	548.59	.	548.72	423.02	574.75	437.25	500.00	456.96	561.67
	(159.77)	(117.36)	(.)	(133.55)	(157.06)	(133.86)	(149.66)	(97.50)	(151.00)	(107.67)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	60.80	71.32	.	70.30	62.67	71.96	63.20	69.14	65.31	70.74
	(5.73)	(6.60)	(.)	(6.32)	(5.75)	(7.72)	(4.99)	(5.56)	(5.19)	(5.28)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	1.42	2.99	.	2.71	2.09	3.12	2.35	3.38	2.90	3.48
	(1.31)	(1.92)	(.)	(1.71)	(1.38)	(0.79)	(1.18)	(1.41)	(1.26)	(2.08)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	70.90	75.71	.	66.48	75.25	82.43	75.06	82.40	88.77	73.58
	(23.50)	(23.32)	(.)	(25.28)	(22.45)	(11.73)	(20.01)	(17.24)	(12.90)	(23.69)
Avg Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	6.00	20.78	.	54.13	12.97	48.99	27.59	43.33	46.37	62.55
	(18.39)	(30.54)	(.)	(39.63)	(26.19)	(43.64)	(37.06)	(49.67)	(37.93)	(38.46)
Avg Math Grade Points (2025–26 only)	2.14	2.94	.	2.93	2.48	2.57	2.47	2.43	3.02	2.79
	(0.97)	(0.83)	(.)	(0.81)	(0.86)	(1.25)	(0.79)	(0.51)	(0.84)	(0.86)
Avg English Grade Points (2025–26 only)	3.08	3.48	.	3.56	3.07	3.38	3.48	3.47	3.58	3.57
	(0.70)	(0.32)	(.)	(0.53)	(0.70)	(0.44)	(0.39)	(0.40)	(0.45)	(0.53)
Avg Science Grade Points (2025–26 only)	1.95	2.44	.	2.68	2.08	3.00	2.23	2.10	2.92	2.96
	(0.85)	(0.85)	(.)	(0.90)	(1.11)	(1.00)	(0.81)	(0.85)	(0.95)	(0.88)
N	267	17	0	96	61	8	55	6	73	254

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic matriculants. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables. Due to small sample sizes in some sport-BCA pairings, I aggregate sparse cells into a catch-all Other category. This includes BCA's from Sprint Football and BCA's that did not appear on any specific sport rosters. The Non-BCA Other category aggregates one golf, four volleyball, and five gymnastics athletes.

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Table E.27N: Athlete Summary Statistics by Sport and Blue Chip Status (2 of 4)

	Track/Triathlon		Cross Country		Tennis/Squash		Lacrosse		Soccer	
	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA
Female	36.05	42.68	45.10	31.11	33.33	42.86	35.88	66.67	50.00	83.33
First generation college	3.49	3.66	1.96	1.11	0.00	7.14	1.53	0.00	1.39	0.00
First generation American	2.33	3.66	1.96	7.78	26.19	35.71	1.53	0.00	6.94	8.33
Legacy (USNA)	2.33	9.76	5.88	12.22	2.38	0.00	5.34	16.67	4.17	8.33
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	0.00	1.22	0.00	2.22	0.00	0.00	3.05	4.17	4.17	8.33
Applying from NAPS	24.42	17.07	5.88	1.11	0.00	0.00	29.77	4.17	0.00	0.00
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.33	0.00	7.14	3.05	8.33	4.17	8.33
Attended private high school	18.42	14.29	20.00	16.88	30.30	41.67	56.80	45.45	24.62	33.33
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	10.47	29.27	1.96	32.22	7.14	50.00	12.21	20.83	6.94	41.67
Family Income over 80,000	67.44	73.17	78.43	85.56	80.95	78.57	73.28	100.00	84.72	83.33
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	2.33	3.66	1.96	0.00	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Received a congressional nomination	80.23	89.02	86.27	88.89	83.33	100.00	70.23	95.83	87.50	91.67
Received a service-connected nomination	36.05	31.71	23.53	21.11	16.67	7.14	41.98	8.33	15.28	8.33
Total nominations received	1.35	1.57	1.29	1.49	1.05	1.14	1.20	1.21	1.10	1.25
	(0.66)	(0.72)	(0.58)	(0.64)	(0.22)	(0.36)	(0.45)	(0.59)	(0.30)	(0.62)
SAT Math	613.84	639.39	650.00	701.78	673.33	721.43	621.45	677.50	623.06	684.17
	(93.22)	(118.13)	(85.09)	(67.63)	(100.48)	(59.08)	(59.60)	(55.97)	(54.87)	(72.92)
SAT Verbal	616.63	652.32	647.84	707.44	648.57	720.00	617.79	684.17	627.50	674.17
	(92.41)	(114.06)	(93.45)	(57.62)	(94.06)	(57.38)	(57.22)	(59.48)	(66.01)	(68.29)
CFA Score	399.58	412.59	407.13	426.65	355.28	395.11	394.14	416.39	396.53	424.38
	(71.36)	(75.14)	(60.94)	(62.38)	(62.01)	(63.91)	(72.85)	(69.91)	(65.37)	(79.29)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	443.43	583.20	527.25	632.03	543.69	658.14	468.56	645.25	508.38	627.58
	(157.38)	(149.64)	(151.16)	(105.22)	(167.02)	(121.50)	(176.37)	(117.18)	(159.07)	(143.32)
WPM Athletic score	706.12	693.46	803.55	839.60	413.14	501.64	646.51	745.83	506.68	622.67
	(178.51)	(219.87)	(155.05)	(207.24)	(96.47)	(92.19)	(149.00)	(195.70)	(155.74)	(188.82)
WPM Non-Athletic score	446.73	546.43	482.65	551.87	422.67	593.07	430.18	547.71	421.12	558.92
	(120.47)	(190.06)	(159.20)	(162.27)	(102.67)	(276.58)	(116.42)	(174.02)	(120.42)	(223.03)
WPM Combined RSO score	456.23	550.18	531.76	573.53	473.14	526.00	437.67	565.88	470.08	602.00
	(134.51)	(119.41)	(127.04)	(123.42)	(149.84)	(169.56)	(150.54)	(99.16)	(148.42)	(128.98)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	63.84	70.82	68.97	74.43	64.41	72.28	64.71	74.16	64.24	73.43
	(5.65)	(5.85)	(5.29)	(4.26)	(4.63)	(6.31)	(5.71)	(4.57)	(5.36)	(5.45)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	1.94	3.22	2.20	3.31	2.58	4.22	2.85	3.78	2.75	4.62
	(1.51)	(1.76)	(1.14)	(1.73)	(1.05)	(2.01)	(1.14)	(1.82)	(1.34)	(2.47)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	67.58	68.35	71.50	69.41	77.50	83.14	88.96	86.65	73.83	73.92
	(22.27)	(23.54)	(21.63)	(23.96)	(23.39)	(19.69)	(16.05)	(16.60)	(20.30)	(20.80)
Avg Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	26.39	49.88	51.55	72.38	45.56	83.95	31.36	68.23	39.54	58.81
	(34.38)	(38.43)	(42.00)	(33.10)	(37.56)	(28.50)	(35.74)	(38.50)	(39.08)	(43.95)
Avg Math Grade Points (2025–26 only)	2.13	2.64	2.47	2.92	2.58	3.26	2.48	3.36	2.62	3.00
	(0.94)	(1.12)	(1.30)	(0.82)	(1.03)	(0.83)	(1.00)	(0.71)	(0.91)	(0.89)
Avg English Grade Points (2025–26 only)	3.18	3.50	3.57	3.82	3.40	3.57	3.16	3.69	3.36	3.65
	(0.81)	(0.71)	(0.73)	(0.32)	(0.45)	(0.37)	(0.67)	(0.36)	(0.52)	(0.40)
Avg Science Grade Points (2025–26 only)	1.98	2.55	2.55	3.00	2.43	3.02	2.06	3.23	2.29	3.07
	(1.08)	(1.09)	(0.85)	(0.76)	(1.06)	(0.90)	(0.92)	(0.63)	(1.10)	(1.42)
N	86	82	51	90	42	14	131	24	72	12

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic matriculants. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables. Due to small sample sizes in some sport-BCA pairings, I aggregate sparse cells into a catch-all Other category. This includes BCA's from Sprint Football and BCA's that did not appear on any specific sport rosters. The Non-BCA Other category aggregates one golf, four volleyball, and five gymnastics athletes.

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Table E.28N: Athlete Summary Statistics by Sport and Blue Chip Status (3 of 4)

	Sailing		Golf		Swimming/Diving		Water Polo		Volleyball	
	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA
Female	42.11	27.78	42.86	.	46.73	50.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	.
First generation college	0.00	2.78	0.00	.	0.00	4.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	.
First generation American	0.00	8.33	21.43	.	8.41	12.50	16.00	14.29	0.00	.
Legacy (USNA)	10.53	8.33	3.57	.	2.80	20.83	4.00	42.86	8.70	.
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	5.26	2.08	3.57	.	0.00	4.17	4.00	14.29	8.70	.
Applying from NAPS	0.00	11.11	0.00	.	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.35	.
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	10.53	3.47	7.14	.	9.35	4.17	4.00	0.00	0.00	.
Attended private high school	60.00	28.23	27.27	.	18.09	31.58	32.00	66.67	33.33	.
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	21.05	35.42	10.71	.	12.15	29.17	24.00	42.86	26.09	.
Family Income over 80,000	78.95	70.83	89.29	.	81.31	79.17	80.00	100.00	91.30	.
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.00	0.00	0.00	.	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.
Received a congressional nomination	89.47	90.97	92.86	.	96.26	95.83	96.00	85.71	73.91	.
Received a service-connected nomination	21.05	30.56	10.71	.	5.61	20.83	24.00	57.14	26.09	.
Total nominations received	1.16	1.62	1.11	.	1.18	1.46	1.24	1.71	1.22	.
	(0.50)	(0.73)	(0.31)	(.)	(0.43)	(0.59)	(0.44)	(0.76)	(0.42)	(.)
SAT Math	674.21	694.38	673.21	.	651.50	726.67	662.00	680.00	653.04	.
	(70.66)	(68.92)	(66.34)	(.)	(76.46)	(58.88)	(51.15)	(75.72)	(49.49)	(.)
SAT Verbal	655.26	695.83	650.71	.	642.34	728.75	645.60	675.71	635.22	.
	(53.16)	(58.45)	(62.24)	(.)	(73.85)	(66.22)	(61.78)	(70.68)	(59.46)	(.)
CFA Score	378.89	376.25	327.88	.	418.88	440.64	381.26	427.00	350.67	.
	(76.11)	(83.54)	(74.32)	(.)	(66.29)	(61.09)	(84.19)	(96.66)	(59.05)	(.)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	547.74	582.75	538.64	.	515.31	626.71	494.80	589.71	511.22	.
	(174.01)	(151.91)	(152.89)	(.)	(159.21)	(115.25)	(177.04)	(129.98)	(177.35)	(.)
WPM Athletic score	362.95	538.19	542.07	.	513.86	561.92	586.24	689.57	539.22	.
	(69.80)	(177.32)	(106.27)	(.)	(93.53)	(116.39)	(149.95)	(142.61)	(77.33)	(.)
WPM Non-Athletic score	513.74	576.38	436.21	.	443.41	532.83	417.12	476.00	449.48	.
	(134.21)	(172.05)	(99.39)	(.)	(121.90)	(186.23)	(97.83)	(99.22)	(111.61)	(.)
WPM Combined RSO score	471.05	553.04	468.25	.	480.36	577.38	414.52	519.57	509.70	.
	(136.48)	(114.68)	(172.55)	(.)	(152.54)	(107.04)	(139.80)	(138.21)	(119.16)	(.)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	64.90	69.64	65.22	.	65.26	72.23	64.54	69.71	65.45	.
	(5.61)	(6.22)	(5.57)	(.)	(5.43)	(5.06)	(4.73)	(4.22)	(5.07)	(.)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	2.89	3.04	2.14	.	2.76	3.67	2.62	4.29	2.60	.
	(1.54)	(2.33)	(1.48)	(.)	(1.51)	(1.85)	(1.84)	(2.79)	(1.33)	(.)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	82.61	73.47	76.85	.	74.51	72.52	75.55	80.14	77.23	.
	(21.55)	(24.24)	(22.89)	(.)	(19.83)	(23.77)	(20.35)	(21.06)	(23.37)	(.)
Avg Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	57.32	56.37	35.54	.	40.42	63.29	28.00	59.52	41.41	.
	(39.92)	(34.92)	(41.73)	(.)	(41.28)	(35.98)	(36.98)	(50.79)	(38.39)	(.)
Avg Math Grade Points (2025–26 only)	2.29	2.89	2.74	.	2.35	3.08	2.22	3.35	1.74	.
	(0.52)	(0.79)	(0.91)	(.)	(0.90)	(1.02)	(0.57)	(0.49)	(0.25)	(.)
Avg English Grade Points (2025–26 only)	3.55	3.58	3.46	.	3.24	3.92	3.61	3.65	3.08	.
	(0.36)	(0.44)	(0.41)	(.)	(0.51)	(0.13)	(0.35)	(0.49)	(0.73)	(.)
Avg Science Grade Points (2025–26 only)	2.59	3.04	2.25	.	2.10	3.63	2.32	3.65	1.20	.
	(0.43)	(0.82)	(0.81)	(.)	(1.00)	(0.88)	(0.72)	(0.49)	(0.84)	(.)
N	19	144	28	0	107	24	25	7	23	0

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic matriculants. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables. Due to small sample sizes in some sport-BCA pairings, I aggregate sparse cells into a catch-all Other category. This includes BCA's from Sprint Football and BCA's that did not appear on any specific sport rosters. The Non-BCA Other category aggregates one golf, four volleyball, and five gymnastics athletes.

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Table E.29N: Athlete Summary Statistics by Sport and Blue Chip Status (4 of 4)

	Gymnastics		Wrestling		Rifle		Other	
	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA	BCA	Non-BCA
Female	0.00	.	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	14.00	40.00
First generation college	5.00	.	4.76	0.00	0.00	25.00	5.00	0.00
First generation American	5.00	.	0.00	10.34	10.00	0.00	6.00	0.00
Legacy (USNA)	0.00	.	4.76	17.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.00
Legacy (Non-USNA Service Academy)	0.00	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
Applying from NAPS	0.00	.	47.62	10.34	0.00	25.00	23.00	0.00
Applying from Foundation or CivPrep	5.00	.	0.00	6.90	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
Attended private high school	5.88	.	31.58	33.33	14.29	0.00	25.00	22.22
BGO interviewer overall rating: Top 5 pct	10.00	.	2.38	27.59	0.00	12.50	8.00	0.00
Family Income over 80,000	85.00	.	71.43	72.41	90.00	50.00	65.00	90.00
Missing SAT scores (coded in database as 200)	0.00	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00
Received a congressional nomination	90.00	.	66.67	93.10	80.00	100.00	78.00	100.00
Received a service-connected nomination	10.00	.	52.38	27.59	30.00	37.50	35.00	20.00
Total nominations received	1.10	.	1.21	1.69	1.30	2.00	1.22	1.50
	(0.31)	(.)	(0.42)	(0.85)	(0.67)	(0.76)	(0.50)	(0.71)
SAT Math	671.50	.	597.86	688.97	675.00	665.00	612.70	726.00
	(80.02)	(.)	(63.42)	(60.32)	(59.11)	(62.79)	(96.89)	(45.51)
SAT Verbal	646.50	.	588.57	655.17	651.00	678.75	606.90	681.00
	(71.10)	(.)	(75.01)	(54.88)	(61.54)	(69.78)	(98.16)	(42.80)
CFA Score	427.44	.	424.24	456.03	323.35	336.04	386.25	399.26
	(58.42)	(.)	(65.19)	(62.01)	(54.75)	(42.82)	(85.58)	(83.11)
WPM Standardized Rank In Class score	492.95	.	410.60	571.34	572.50	580.62	432.70	644.40
	(175.32)	(.)	(151.31)	(154.81)	(188.64)	(164.56)	(162.25)	(136.03)
WPM Athletic score	402.20	.	602.24	659.31	388.00	599.25	559.39	536.70
	(74.78)	(.)	(105.84)	(164.28)	(103.69)	(138.97)	(149.80)	(161.05)
WPM Non-Athletic score	451.45	.	420.50	547.24	452.00	588.62	415.31	461.00
	(100.45)	(.)	(115.01)	(165.86)	(111.73)	(238.55)	(122.72)	(111.36)
WPM Combined RSO score	430.45	.	410.57	545.03	547.60	533.62	449.11	556.30
	(177.44)	(.)	(148.97)	(110.57)	(93.60)	(141.45)	(155.72)	(67.59)
Whole Person Multiple / 1,000	63.54	.	61.92	70.60	63.94	68.94	62.49	69.89
	(5.87)	(.)	(4.72)	(4.72)	(5.88)	(5.73)	(5.80)	(4.16)
Total RAB Points / 1,000	3.06	.	2.31	3.70	1.28	1.86	2.21	3.00
	(1.16)	(.)	(1.26)	(1.56)	(0.91)	(1.47)	(1.55)	(1.10)
Pct of high school attending 4-yr college	65.32	.	64.28	81.73	60.22	67.43	74.39	75.40
	(27.46)	(.)	(23.81)	(21.89)	(20.14)	(20.65)	(22.08)	(21.09)
Avg Commandant's List Win Rate (%)	49.71	.	23.74	57.45	52.62	26.79	17.55	41.33
	(41.75)	(.)	(31.50)	(41.69)	(42.55)	(45.46)	(31.44)	(24.76)
Avg Math Grade Points (2025-26 only)	2.52	.	2.66	3.37	2.57	2.07	2.47	2.90
	(1.23)	(.)	(1.03)	(1.04)	(0.73)	(1.01)	(1.03)	(0.82)
Avg English Grade Points (2025-26 only)	3.64	.	3.22	3.73	3.16	3.35	3.04	3.58
	(0.38)	(.)	(0.36)	(0.32)	(0.97)	(0.61)	(0.71)	(0.43)
Avg Science Grade Points (2025-26 only)	2.47	.	2.09	3.00	1.95	1.33	1.90	3.00
	(1.06)	(.)	(0.66)	(0.85)	(0.73)	(1.53)	(1.02)	(0.75)
N	20	0	42	29	10	8	100	10

Notes: Sample restricted to domestic matriculants. Each cell reports the sample average of the given variable. Standard deviations are listed in parentheses below means of continuous variables. Due to small sample sizes in some sport-BCA pairings, I aggregate sparse cells into a catch-all Other category. This includes BCA's from Sprint Football and BCA's that did not appear on any specific sport rosters. The Non-BCA Other category aggregates one golf, four volleyball, and five gymnastics athletes.

F Adjustment from Opening Report

In this Appendix I describe the slight changes that were made to the models and output from my opening report. Following my initial report, I noticed that there was a small set of admitted students who had the theoretical minimum scores of 200 for the SAT verbal and math component scores. In particular, I was concerned that these scores were used as placeholders by USNA, presumably for students who did not take the test when it was optional.²⁴ Counsel for SFFA then provided a document, USNA-00005491.pptx, confirming my suspicion. I therefore re-ran my models but added an indicator variable to note when an applicant has SAT Math/Verbal scores of exactly 200, so that the model would not count these as actual scores. Incorporating this change had little effect on my results, though it does slightly increase the estimated preferences for Black applicants, suggesting my results in my opening report were conservative. This minor change in the results accounting for this dummy variable does not alter my prior conclusions regarding the scope of racial preferences in USNA admissions. I have reproduced all tables from my original report with this change made.

²⁴These students only appear in the application pools for the classes of 2025–2027.

G Additional Documents Relied Upon or Considered

In addition to the literature cited in the body of this report and the documents identified in my opening report, I considered the following sources while formulating this rebuttal report:

- Expert Report of Jason Lyall
- Expert Report of Beth Bailey
- Rule 26(a)(2)(c) disclosures of Jeannette Haynie
- Rule 26(a)(2)(c) disclosures of Stephanie Miller
- Rule 26(a)(2)(c) disclosures of Lieutenant Colonel Katherine Batterton
- Rule 26(a)(2)(c) disclosures of John Sherwood
- Rule 26(a)(2)(c) disclosures of Lisa Truesdale
- Equity and Equality – USNA-00028544
- Summary Assessment of Midshipmen Equity by Race/Ethnic Group – USNA-00028834
- GAO Report 22-105130 – USNA-00025714
- USNA-00020538
- USNA-00006367
- Adm Board Trng Gap Yr - No SATs – USNA-00005941
- Analysis of Navy and US Marine Corps Active Duty Officers Commissioning Through USNA – USNA-00032561
- Talent Management 2030 – USNA-00032597
- Officer and USNA diversity trends 2024-6-27 – USNA-00032617
- Culture_of_Excellence2_playbook – USNA-00032624
- Tab D1 HICS Class of 2024 5 May 20 – USNA-00032521
- Tab D HICS Class of 2027 12 Apr 23 – USNA-00032529
- Tab D HICS Class of 2026 15 Apr 22 – USNA-00032538
- Tab D HICS Class of 2025 8 Apr 21 – USNA-00032545
- Tab D HICS Class of 2023 17 Apr 19 – USNA-00032553
- Jason Lyall, *Divided Armies: Inequality and Battlefield Performance in Modern War* (Princeton University Press, 2020)
- Replication Data for: *Divided Armies*
- Almaatouq, Abdullah, Mohammed Alsobay, Ming Yin and Duncan Watts. 2021. “Task complexity moderates group synergy.” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 118(36):1–9
- Hong, Lu. 2004. “Groups of diverse problem solvers can outperform groups of high-ability problem solvers.” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 101(46):16385–16389
- Li, Ci Rong, Chen Ju Lin, Yun Tien and Chien Chen. 2017. “A Multilevel Model of Team Cultural Diversity and Creativity: The Role of Climate for Inclusion.” *Journal of Creative Behavior* 51(2):163–179

- Pesch, Robin, Ricarda Bouncken and Sascha Kraus. 2015. "Effects of Communication Style and Age Diversity in Innovation Teams." *International Journal of Innovation and Technology Management* 12(6):1-20
- Salazar, Maritza, Jennifer Feitosa and Eduardo Salas. 2017. "Diversity and Team Creativity: Exploring Underlying Mechanisms." *Group Dynamics Theory, Research and Practice* 21(4):187-206
- The Ethnic Power Relations (EPR) Dataset