ode45 (Calls: 140, Time: 3.116 s)

Generated 04-Feb-2022 20:56:02 using performance time. Function in file E:\Program Files\toolbox\matlab\funfun\ode45.m Copy to new window for comparing multiple runs

Parents (calling functions)

Function Name	Function Type	Calls
Main>OptimizationFunction	Subfunction	139
Main	Script	1

Lines that take the most time

Line Number	Code	Calls	Total Time (s)	% Time	Time Plot
<u>406</u>	odezero(@ntrp45,eventFcn,eventArgs,valt,t,y,tnew	15189	1.238	39.7%	
<u>451</u>	<pre>yntrp45 = ntrp45split(tref,t,y,h,f1,f3,f4,f5,f6,</pre>	15189	0.240	7.7%	
299	f2 = odeFcn_main(t2, y2);	15200	0.215	6.9%	
311	f5 = odeFcn_main(t5, y5);	15200	0.162	5.2%	
303	f3 = odeFcn_main(t3, y3);	15200	0.160	5.1%	
All other lines			1.102	35.4%	
Totals			3.116	100%	

Children (called functions)

Function Name	Function Type	Calls	Total Time (s)	% Time	Time Plot
funfun\private\odezero	Function	15189	1.078	34.6%	
Main>@(t,input)ODEFUN(t,input)	Anonymous function	91200	0.814	26.1%	
funfun\private\ntrp45split	Function	15189	0.182	5.8%	
funfun\private\odearguments	Function	140	0.060	1.9%	ı
funfun\private\odefinalize	Function	140	0.027	0.9%	I
funfun\private\odeevents	Function	140	0.025	0.8%	I
<u>odeget</u>	Function	560	0.014	0.4%	
funfun\private\ntrp45	Function	140	0.011	0.4%	
funfun\private\odemass	Function	140	0.009	0.3%	
funfun\private\odefcncleanup	Function	140	0.002	0.1%	
Self time (built-ins, overhead, etc.)			0.895	28.7%	
Totals			3.116	100%	

Code Analyzer results

Line Number	Message
<u>409</u>	The variable 'teout' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating
410	The variable 'yeout' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating
411	The variable 'ieout' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating
432	The variable 'tout' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating
433	The variable 'yout' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating
<u>436</u>	The variable 'tout' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating
437	The variable 'yout' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating
<u>438</u>	The variable 'f3d' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocating f
<u>461</u>	The variable 'tout_new' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocat
<u>462</u>	The variable 'yout_new' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocat
467	The variable 'tout_new' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocat
469	The variable 'yout_new' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocat
472	The variable 'yout_new' appears to change size on every loop iteration. Consider preallocat

<u>483</u>	The variable	'tout'	appears	to	change	size	on	every	loop	iteration.	Consider	preallocating	
<u>484</u>	The variable	'yout'	appears	to	change	size	on	every	loop	iteration.	Consider	preallocating	
487	The variable	'tout'	appears	to	change	size	on	every	loop	iteration.	Consider	preallocating	
488	The variable	'yout'	appears	to	change	size	on	every	loop	iteration.	Consider	preallocating	

Coverage results

Show coverage for parent folder

Total lines in function	538
Non-code lines (comments, blank lines)	168
Code lines (lines that can run)	370
Code lines that did run	242
Code lines that did not run	128
Coverage (did run/can run)	65.41 %

Function listing

Time Calls Line

```
function varargout = ode45(ode,tspan,y0,options,varargin)
    %ODE45 Solve non-stiff differential equations, medium order method.
    % [TOUT, YOUT] = ODE45(ODEFUN, TSPAN, YO) with TSPAN = [TO TFINAL] integrates
        the system of differential equations y' = f(t,y) from time TO to TFINAL
        with initial conditions YO. ODEFUN is a function handle. For a scalar T
        and a vector Y, ODEFUN(T,Y) must return a column vector corresponding
 6
        to f(t,y). Each row in the solution array YOUT corresponds to a time
        returned in the column vector TOUT. To obtain solutions at specific
        times TO, T1, ..., TFINAL (all increasing or all decreasing), use TSPAN =
10
        [TO T1 ... TFINAL].
11
12
        [TOUT, YOUT] = ODE45(ODEFUN, TSPAN, YO, OPTIONS) solves as above with default
        integration properties replaced by values in OPTIONS, an argument created
13
        with the ODESET function. See ODESET for details. Commonly used options
14
        are scalar relative error tolerance 'RelTol' (1e-3 by default) and vector
1.5
16 %
        of absolute error tolerances 'AbsTol' (all components 1e-6 by default).
        If certain components of the solution must be non-negative, use
17
18
        ODESET to set the 'NonNegative' property to the indices of these
19
        components.
20
21
        ODE45 can solve problems M(t,y)*y' = f(t,y) with mass matrix M that is
        nonsingular. Use ODESET to set the 'Mass' property to a function handle
        MASS if MASS(T,Y) returns the value of the mass matrix. If the mass matrix
23
2.4
    % is constant, the matrix can be used as the value of the 'Mass' option. If
25
   % the mass matrix does not depend on the state variable Y and the function
        MASS is to be called with one input argument T, set 'MStateDependence' to
26
27
        'none'. ODE15S and ODE23T can solve problems with singular mass matrices.
28
        [TOUT, YOUT, TE, YE, IE] = ODE45 (ODEFUN, TSPAN, YO, OPTIONS) with the 'Events'
29
30
        property in OPTIONS set to a function handle EVENTS, solves as above
31
        while also finding where functions of (T,Y), called event functions,
32
        are zero. For each function you specify whether the integration is
33
        to terminate at a zero and whether the direction of the zero crossing
34
        matters. These are the three column vectors returned by EVENTS:
35
        [VALUE, ISTERMINAL, DIRECTION] = EVENTS(T,Y). For the I-th event function:
36
        VALUE(I) is the value of the function, ISTERMINAL(I)=1 if the integration
37
        is to terminate at a zero of this event function and 0 otherwise.
38
        DIRECTION(I) = 0 if all zeros are to be computed (the default), +1 if only
        zeros where the event function is increasing, and -1 if only zeros where
39
4.0
        the event function is decreasing. Output TE is a column vector of times
        at which events occur. Rows of YE are the corresponding solutions, and
41
42
        indices in vector IE specify which event occurred.
43
44
        SOL = ODE45(ODEFUN,[TO TFINAL],YO...) returns a structure that can be
        used with DEVAL to evaluate the solution or its first derivative at
45
        any point between TO and TFINAL. The steps chosen by ODE45 are returned
```

```
the solution at SOL.x(I). If events were detected, SOL.xe is a row vector
                 48
                         of points at which events occurred. Columns of SOL.ye are the corresponding
                 49
                 50
                         solutions, and indices in vector SOL.ie specify which event occurred.
                 51
                52
                         Example
                53
                    용
                               [t,y]=ode45(@vdp1,[0 20],[2 0]);
                5.4
                    2
                               plot(t,y(:,1));
                55
                    8
                           solves the system y' = vdpl(t,y), using the default relative error
                56
                          tolerance 1e-3 and the default absolute tolerance of 1e-6 for each
                57
                          component, and plots the first component of the solution.
                    %
                5.8
                 59
                        Class support for inputs TSPAN, Y0, and the result of ODEFUN(T,Y):
                 60
                          float: double, single
                 61
                 62
                    오
                         See also ODE23, ODE113, ODE15S, ODE23S, ODE23T, ODE23TB, ODE15I,
                 63 %
                                  ODESET, ODEPLOT, ODEPHAS2, ODEPHAS3, ODEPRINT, DEVAL,
                 64 %
                                  ODEEXAMPLES, RIGIDODE, BALLODE, ORBITODE, FUNCTION HANDLE.
                65
                 66 % ODE45 is an implementation of the explicit Runge-Kutta (4,5) pair of
                 67
                         Dormand and Prince called variously RK5(4)7FM, DOPRI5, DP(4,5) and DP54.
                         It uses a "free" interpolant of order 4 communicated privately by
                 69
                         Dormand and Prince. Local extrapolation is done.
                 70
                 71
                         Details are to be found in The MATLAB ODE Suite, L. F. Shampine and
                72 % M. W. Reichelt, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 18-1, 1997.
                73
                 74
                    % Mark W. Reichelt and Lawrence F. Shampine, 6-14-94
                 7.5
                    % Copyright 1984-2017 The MathWorks, Inc.
                 76
< 0.001
                77 solver_name = 'ode45';
          140
                 78
                79
                    % Check inputs
< 0.001
          140
                80 if nargin < 4
                81
                    options = [];
                82
                     if nargin < 3
                       y0 = [];
                83
                        if nargin < 2
                84
                 85
                          tspan = [];
                           if nargin < 1
                87
                            error(message('MATLAB:ode45:NotEnoughInputs'));
                88
                          end
                89
                         end
                90
                       end
< 0.001
          140
                91 end
                92
                93 % Stats
< 0.001
          140
                94 nsteps = 0;
< 0.001
          140
                95
                     nfailed = 0;
< 0.001
          140
                96 nfevals = 0;
                97
                98 % Output
< 0.001
          140
               99 FcnHandlesUsed = isa(ode,'function_handle');
< 0.001
          140 100 output sol = (FcnHandlesUsed && (nargout==1));
                                                                         % sol = odeXX(...)
 0.001
          140 <u>101</u>
                    output_ty = (~output_sol && (nargout > 0)); % [t,y,...] = odeXX(...)
                     \ensuremath{\text{\%}} There might be no output requested...
               103
< 0.001
          140 104 sol = []; f3d = [];
< 0.001
          140
               105 if output sol
               106
                    sol.solver = solver_name;
                    sol.extdata.odefun = ode;
               108
                    sol.extdata.options = options;
               109
                    sol.extdata.varargin = varargin;
< 0.001
          140 <u>110</u> end
                    % Handle solver arguments
```

47 % in a row vector SOL.x. For each I, the column SOL.y(:,I) contains

```
0.070
          140 113 [neq, tspan, ntspan, next, t0, tfinal, tdir, y0, f0, odeArgs, odeFcn, ...
          140
                114
                        options, threshold, rtol, normcontrol, normy, hmax, htry, htspan, dataType] = ...
           140
                        odearguments(FcnHandlesUsed, solver name, ode, tspan, y0, options, varargin);
                115
< 0.001
           140
                116 nfevals = nfevals + 1;
                117
                118 % Handle the output
< 0.001
          140 <u>119</u> if nargout > 0
 0.004
          140 <u>120</u>
                      outputFcn = odeget(options,'OutputFcn',[],'fast');
                121 else
                122
                       outputFcn = odeget(options,'OutputFcn',@odeplot,'fast');
< 0.001
          140 <u>123</u> end
< 0.001
          140
                124
                      outputArgs = {};
< 0.001
          140 125 if isempty(outputFcn)
< 0.001
          140 <u>126</u>
                      haveOutputFcn = false;
                127 else
                128
                      haveOutputFcn = true;
                129
                      outputs = odeget(options,'OutputSel',1:neq,'fast');
                       if isa(outputFcn,'function handle')
                130
                131
                        % With MATLAB 6 syntax pass additional input arguments to outputFcn.
                132
                          outputArgs = varargin;
                133
                       end
< 0.001
          140 <u>134</u> end
 0.005
          140 <u>135</u> refine = max(1, odeget(options, 'Refine', 4, 'fast'));
< 0.001
          140 <u>136</u> if ntspan > 2
                137
                      outputAt = 1;
                                                % output only at tspan points
< 0.001
          140 <u>138</u> elseif refine <= 1
                139
                       outputAt = 2;
                                                % computed points, no refinement
< 0.001
          140 140 else
< 0.001
          140 <u>141</u>
                       outputAt = 3;
                                               % computed points, with refinement
 0.001
          140 <u>142</u>
                       S = (1:refine-1) / refine;
< 0.001
          140 <u>143</u> end
 0.006
          140 <u>144</u> printstats = strcmp(<u>odeget</u>(options, 'Stats', 'off', 'fast'), 'on');
                145
                146 % Handle the event function
 0.030
          140 147 [haveEventFcn,eventFcn,eventArgs,valt,teout,yeout,ieout] = ...
          140 148
                       odeevents(FcnHandlesUsed, odeFcn, t0, y0, options, varargin);
                149
                150
                     % Handle the mass matrix
 0.014
           140 <u>151</u>
                     [Mtype, M, Mfun] = odemass (FcnHandlesUsed, odeFcn, t0, y0, options, varargin);
< 0.001
          140 \underline{152} if Mtype > 0 % non-trivial mass matrix
                153
                      Msingular = odeget(options,'MassSingular','no','fast');
                154
                      if strcmp(Msingular, 'maybe')
                         warning(message('MATLAB:ode45:MassSingularAssumedNo'));
                156
                      elseif strcmp(Msingular, 'yes')
                         error(message('MATLAB:ode45:MassSingularYes'));
                157
                158
                        % Incorporate the mass matrix into odeFcn and odeArgs.
                160
                        [odeFcn,odeArgs] = odemassexplicit(FcnHandlesUsed,Mtype,odeFcn,odeArgs,Mfun,M);
                161
                       f0 = feval(odeFcn,t0,y0,odeArgs(:));
                162
                       nfevals = nfevals + 1;
< 0.001
          140 <u>163</u> end
                164
                165
                     % Non-negative solution components
 0.004
          140 <u>166</u>
                     idxNonNegative = odeget(options,'NonNegative',[],'fast');
< 0.001
          140
                      nonNegative = ~isempty(idxNonNegative);
                167
< 0.001
                168
                     if nonNegative % modify the derivative function
                       [odeFcn,thresholdNonNegative] = odenonnegative(odeFcn,y0,threshold,idxNonNegative);
                169
                       f0 = feval(odeFcn,t0,y0,odeArgs(:));
                170
                171
                      nfevals = nfevals + 1;
< 0.001
          140 <u>172</u> end
                173
< 0.001
          140 174 t = t0;
< 0.001
          140 175
                     y = y0;
                176
                     % Allocate memory if we're generating output.
```

```
< 0.001
           140
                <u>179</u> tout = []; yout = [];
< 0.001
           140
                180
                     if nargout > 0
< 0.001
           140
                181
                       if output sol
                182
                         chunk = min(max(100,50*refine), refine+floor((2^11)/neq));
                183
                         tout = zeros(1,chunk,dataType);
                184
                        yout = zeros(neq,chunk,dataType);
                185
                         f3d = zeros(neq,7,chunk,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 186
                      else
< 0.001
          140
               187
                         if ntspan > 2
                                                                  % output only at tspan points
                            tout = zeros(1,ntspan,dataType);
                188
                189
                            yout = zeros(neq,ntspan,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 <u>190</u>
                                                                  % alloc in chunks
                         else
< 0.001
          140 <u>191</u>
                           chunk = min(max(100,50*refine), refine+floor((2^13)/neq));
 0.002
          140 192
                           tout = zeros(1,chunk,dataType);
 0.002
          140 <u>193</u>
                           yout = zeros(neq,chunk,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 <u>194</u>
                         end
< 0.001
          140 <u>195</u>
                        end
< 0.001
          140
                <u> 196</u>
                        nout = 1;
< 0.001
           140
                <u> 197</u>
                        tout(nout) = t;
< 0.001
          140
                198
                       yout(:,nout) = y;
< 0.001
          140
                199
                     end
                200
                201
                     % Initialize method parameters.
< 0.001
                202
                     pow = 1/5;
< 0.001
          140
                203
                     A = [1/5, 3/10, 4/5, 8/9, 1, 1]; % Still used by restarting criteria
                      % B = [
                204
                205
                            1/5
                                        3/40
                                                 44/45 19372/6561
                                                                          9017/3168
                                                                                           35/384
                                        9/40
                                                 -56/15 -25360/2187
                206
                                                                          -355/33
                207
                            0
                                        0
                                                 32/9
                                                         64448/6561
                                                                          46732/5247
                                                                                          500/1113
                                                         -212/729
                208
                     90
                            0
                                        0
                                                 0
                                                                          49/176
                                                                                          125/192
                                                                          -5103/18656
                209
                            Ω
                                        0
                                                 0
                                                         0
                                                                                          -2187/6784
                210 %
                            0
                                        0
                                                 0
                                                         0
                                                                                           11/84
                211 %
                           1:
                213
                      E = [71/57600; 0; -71/16695; 71/1920; -17253/339200; 22/525; -1/40];
                214
                215
                      % Same values as above extracted as scalars (1 and 0 values ommitted)
 0.001
          140
                216 a2=cast(1/5.dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                217 a3=cast(3/10,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                218
                     a4=cast(4/5,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                219
                     a5=cast(8/9,dataType);
                220
< 0.001
          140
                221 bl1=cast(1/5,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                222 b21=cast(3/40,dataType);
< 0.001
           140
                      b31=cast(44/45,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                224
                     b41=cast(19372/6561,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                     b51=cast(9017/3168,dataType);
                225
< 0.001
          140
                226 b61=cast(35/384,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                227 b22=cast(9/40,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 <u>228</u>
                     b32=cast(-56/15, dataType);
< 0.001
          140 229
                     b42=cast(-25360/2187,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
               230
                     b52=cast(-355/33,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                231
                      b33=cast(32/9,dataType);
< 0.001
                      b43=cast(64448/6561,dataType);
           140
                232
< 0.001
           140
                      b53=cast(46732/5247,dataType);
                233
< 0.001
          140
                234 b63=cast(500/1113,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 <u>235</u> b44=cast(-212/729, dataType);
< 0.001
          140 236 b54=cast(49/176,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 237 b64=cast(125/192,dataType);
< 0.001
               238 b55=cast(-5103/18656,dataType);
          140
< 0.001
                     b65=cast(-2187/6784,dataType);
          140
               239
< 0.001
          140
                240
                     b66=cast(11/84,dataType);
< 0.001
          140
                242 e1=cast(71/57600,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 243 e3=cast(-71/16695,dataType);
```

```
< 0.001
          140
               245 e5=cast(-17253/339200,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 246 e6=cast(22/525,dataType);
< 0.001
          140 247 e7=cast(-1/40,dataType);
                248
< 0.001
          140 249 hmin = 16*eps(t);
< 0.001
          140 <u>250</u> if isempty(htry)
                251
                       % Compute an initial step size h using y'(t).
< 0.001
          140 <u>252</u>
                       absh = min(hmax, htspan);
< 0.001
          140
               <u>253</u>
                      if normcontrol
                254
                         rh = (norm(f0) / max(normy, threshold)) / (0.8 * rtol^pow);
< 0.001
          140 <u>255</u>
                     else
0.001
          140 <u>256</u>
                        rh = norm(f0 ./ max(abs(y),threshold),inf) / (0.8 * rtol^pow);
< 0.001
          140 <u>257</u>
0.002
          140 <u>258</u>
                      if absh * rh > 1
                        absh = 1 / rh;
< 0.001
          140 <u>259</u>
< 0.001
          140 <u>260</u>
                       end
< 0.001
          140 <u>261</u>
                       absh = max(absh, hmin);
                262
                     else
                263
                      absh = min(hmax, max(hmin, htry));
< 0.001
          140 <u>264</u> end
< 0.001
          140 <u>265</u> f1 = f0;
                266
                267 % Initialize the output function.
< 0.001
          140 268 if haveOutputFcn
                269
                      feval(outputFcn,[t tfinal],y(outputs),'init',outputArgs{:});
< 0.001
          140 <u>270</u>
                272
                     % Cleanup the main ode function call
< 0.001
          140 <u>273</u> FcnUsed = isa(odeFcn, 'function_handle');
 0.005
          140 <u>274</u> odeFcn_main = <u>odefcncleanup</u>(FcnUsed, odeFcn, odeArgs);
                275
                276 % THE MAIN LOOP
                277
< 0.001
          140 <u>278</u> done = false;
< 0.001
          140 <u>279</u> while ~done
                280
                281
                       % By default, hmin is a small number such that t+hmin is only slightly
                282
                     % different than t. It might be 0 if t is 0.
 0.003
        15189 283 hmin = 16*eps(t);
 0.001
        15189 <u>284</u>
                      absh = min(hmax, max(hmin, absh)); % couldn't limit absh until new hmin
< 0.001
        15189 285
                       h = tdir * absh;
                286
                287
                       % Stretch the step if within 10% of tfinal-t.
 0.001
        15189 <u>288</u>
                       if 1.1*absh >= abs(tfinal - t)
                289
                         h = tfinal - t;
                        absh = abs(h);
                290
                291
                         done = true;
< 0.001
        15189 292
                293
                294
                     % LOOP FOR ADVANCING ONE STEP.
 0.001
        15189 295
                     nofailed = true;
                                                               % no failed attempts
 0.003
        15189
                       while true
                296
                        y2 = y + h .* (b11.*f1);
 800.0
        15200
                297
 0.001
        15200 298
                          t2 = t + h .* a2;
 0.215
                     f2 = odeFcn_main(t2, y2);
        15200 299
                300
 800.0
        15200 <u>301</u>
                          y3 = y + h .* (b21.*f1 + b22.*f2);
 0.001
        15200 302
                          t3 = t + h .* a3;
        15200 <u>303</u>
                     f3 = odeFcn_main(t3, y3);
 0.160
                304
 800.0
        15200
                305
                          y4 = y + h .* (b31.*f1 + b32.*f2 + b33.*f3);
 0.001
        15200
                306
                          t4 = t + h .* a4;
                     f4 = odeFcn_main(t4, y4);
 0.156
        15200
               307
                308
 0.009
        15200 <u>309</u>
                          y5 = y + h .* (b41.*f1 + b42.*f2 + b43.*f3 + b44.*f4);
```

```
0.004
        15000
                      f5 = odeFcn_main(t5, y5);
 0.162
        15200
                311
                312
 0.009
        15200
                          y6 = y + h .* (b51.*f1 + b52.*f2 + b53.*f3 + b54.*f4 + b55.*f5);
                313
 0.001
        15200
                          t6 = t + h;
               314
                      f6 = odeFcn_main(t6, y6);
 0.156
        15200
                315
                316
 0.001
        15200
                          tnew = t + h;
                317
 0.001
        15200
                318
                         if done
                319
                          tnew = tfinal; % Hit end point exactly.
 0.001
        15200 <u>320</u>
                          end
 0.001
        15200
                321
                          h = tnew - t;
                                             % Purify h.
                322
 0.019
        15200 323
                          ynew = y + h.* ( b61.*f1 + b63.*f3 + b64.*f4 + b65.*f5 + b66.*f6 );
                      f7 = odeFcn_main(tnew,ynew);
        15200
 0.157
               324
                325
 0.001
        15200
                          nfevals = nfevals + 6;
                326
                327
                328
                          % Estimate the error.
< 0.001
        15200 <u>329</u>
                          NNrejectStep = false;
 0.009
        15200 <u>330</u>
                          fE = f1*e1 + f3*e3 + f4*e4 + f5*e5 + f6*e6 + f7*e7;
 0.001
        15200 331
                         if normcontrol
                332
                           normynew = norm(ynew);
                333
                            errwt = max(max(normy,normynew),threshold);
                334
                            err = absh * (norm(fE) / errwt);
                            if nonNegative && (err <= rtol) && any(ynew(idxNonNegative)<0)</pre>
                336
                             errNN = norm( max(0,-ynew(idxNonNegative)) ) / errwt;
                337
                             if errNN > rtol
                338
                               err = errNN;
                339
                               NNrejectStep = true;
                340
                              end
                341
                           end
 0.001
        15200
                342
                          else
 0.026
        15200
                            err = absh * norm((fE) ./ max(max(abs(y),abs(ynew)),threshold),inf);
                343
 0.001
        15200
                            if nonNegative && (err <= rtol) && any(ynew(idxNonNegative)<0)</pre>
                344
                345
                             errNN = norm( max(0,-ynew(idxNonNegative)) ./ thresholdNonNegative, inf);
                346
                             if errNN > rtol
                347
                               err = errNN;
                               NNrejectStep = true;
                349
                              end
< 0.001
        15200
                350
                            end
 0.001
        15200
                351
                          end
                352
                353
                          % Accept the solution only if the weighted error is no more than the
                          % tolerance rtol. Estimate an h that will yield an error of rtol on
                354
                355
                          % the next step or the next try at taking this step, as the case may be,
                356
                          % and use 0.8 of this value to avoid failures.
        15200 <u>357</u>
 0.002
                          if err > rtol
                                                              % Failed step
< 0.001
         11 <u>358</u>
                           nfailed = nfailed + 1;
           11 <u>359</u>
< 0.001
                           if absh <= hmin
                360
                              warning(message('MATLAB:ode45:IntegrationTolNotMet', sprintf('%e', t), sprintf('%e', hmin)));
                              solver output = odefinalize(solver name, sol,...
                362
                                                           outputFcn, outputArgs,...
                363
                                                           printstats, [nsteps, nfailed, nfevals],...
                364
                                                           nout, tout, yout,...
                365
                                                           haveEventFcn, teout, yeout, ieout,...
                366
                                                           {f3d,idxNonNegative});
                367
                              if nargout > 0
                368
                               varargout = solver_output;
                369
                              end
                370
                              return;
< 0.001
           11
                371
                            end
                372
< 0.001
           11
                373
                            if nofailed
< 0.001
               374
                              nofailed = false;
< 0.001
           11 375
                              if NNrejectStep
```

```
376
                                  < 0.001
           11 <u>377</u>
                               else
< 0.001
            11 378
                                 absh = max(hmin, absh * max(0.1, 0.8*(rtol/err)^pow));
           11 <u>379</u>
< 0.001
                               end
                 380
                             else
                 381
                               absh = max(hmin, 0.5 * absh);
< 0.001
                             end
           11 <u>382</u>
< 0.001
           11 383
                             h = tdir * absh;
          11 <u>384</u>
< 0.001
                             done = false;
                 385
< 0.001
         15189 386
                           else
                                                                   % Successful step
                 387
< 0.001
        15189 <u>388</u>
                             NNreset_f7 = false;
 0.001
        15189
                389
                             if nonNegative && any(ynew(idxNonNegative)<0)
                               ynew(idxNonNegative) = max(ynew(idxNonNegative),0);
                 391
                               if normcontrol
                 392
                                 normynew = norm(ynew);
                 393
                               end
                 394
                               NNreset_f7 = true;
 0.001
        15189 395
                             end
                 396
 0.002
        15189 <u>397</u>
                             break;
                 398
< 0.001
           11 <u>399</u>
                           end
< 0.001
           11 <u>400</u>
                         end
 0.001
        15189 <u>401</u>
                         nsteps = nsteps + 1;
                 402
 0.002
        15189 <u>403</u>
                        if haveEventFcn
 0.019
        15189 <u>404</u>
                           f = [f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7];
 1.239
        15189 <u>405</u>
                            [te, ye, ie, valt, stop] = ...
                                odezero(@ntrp45, eventFcn, eventArgs, valt, t, y, tnew, ynew, t0, h, f, idxNonNegative);
         15189 <u>406</u>
 0.001
         15189
                407
                           if ~isempty(te)
< 0.001
          140 <u>408</u>
                             if output sol || (nargout > 2)
< 0.001
          139 <u>409</u>
                               teout = [teout, te];
< 0.001
          139 <u>410</u>
                              yeout = [yeout, ye];
< 0.001
          139 <u>411</u>
                              ieout = [ieout, ie];
< 0.001
          140 <u>412</u>
                            end
< 0.001
          140 <u>413</u>
                             if stop
                                                     % Stop on a terminal event.
                 414
                               % Adjust the interpolation data to [t te(end)].
                 415
                 416
                               % Update the derivatives using the interpolating polynomial.
< 0.001
           140 417
                               taux = t + (te(end) - t)*A;
 0.016
           140 <u>418</u>
                                [\sim, f(:,2:7)] = \underline{\text{ntrp45}}(taux,t,y,[],[],h,f,idxNonNegative);
          140 <u>419</u>
                               f2 = f(:,2); f3 = f(:,3); f4 = f(:,4); f5 = f(:,5); f6 = f(:,6); f7 = f(:,7);
 0.002
                 420
< 0.001
          140 421
                               tnew = te(end);
< 0.001
           140 422
                               ynew = ye(:,end);
< 0.001
           140 <u>423</u>
                               h = tnew - t;
< 0.001
           140 <u>424</u>
                               done = true;
< 0.001
           140 <u>425</u>
 0.001
         15189 426
                           end
         15189 <u>427</u>
< 0.001
                         end
                 428
 0.001
        15189 <u>429</u>
                         if output_sol
                 430
                          nout = nout + 1;
                 431
                           if nout > length(tout)
                 432
                             tout = [tout, zeros(1,chunk,dataType)]; % requires chunk >= refine
                 433
                             yout = [yout, zeros(neq,chunk,dataType)];
                 434
                             f3d = cat(3,f3d,zeros(neq,7,chunk,dataType));
                 435
                           end
                 436
                           tout(nout) = tnew;
                 437
                           yout(:,nout) = ynew;
                 438
                           f3d(:,:,nout) = [f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7];
 0.001
        15189
                 439
                 440
       15189 <u>441</u>
 0.003
                         if output_ty || haveOutputFcn
```

```
15189 442
 0.001
                         switch outputAt
        15189 <u>443</u>
 0.001
                          case 2 % computed points, no refinement
               444
                           nout_new = 1;
                445
                           tout new = tnew;
                          yout_new = ynew;
                446
 0.003
        15189 <u>447</u>
                        case 3 % computed points, with refinement
 0.007
        15189 <u>448</u>
                         tref = t + (tnew-t)*S;
 0.001
        15189 <u>449</u>
                          nout new = refine;
 0.047
        15189 <u>450</u>
                           tout new = [tref, tnew];
 0.240 15189 451 yntrp45 = ntrp45split(tref,t,y,h,f1,f3,f4,f5,f6,f7,idxNonNegative);
 0.030 15189 <u>452</u>
                           yout_new = [yntrp45, ynew];
                453
                           case 1
                                      % output only at tspan points
                454
                           nout_new = 0;
                455
                           tout new = [];
                456
                          yout_new = [];
                457
                           while next <= ntspan
                458
                            if tdir * (tnew - tspan(next)) < 0
                459
                              if haveEventFcn && stop % output tstop,ystop
                460
                                 nout_new = nout_new + 1;
                                 tout_new = [tout_new, tnew];
                461
                                 yout_new = [yout_new, ynew];
                462
                463
                               end
                464
                               break;
                465
                             end
                466
                              nout_new = nout_new + 1;
                467
                              tout_new = [tout_new, tspan(next)];
                             if tspan(next) == tnew
                469
                              yout new = [yout new, ynew];
                470
                             else
                471
                              yntrp45 = ntrp45split(tspan(next),t,y,h,f1,f3,f4,f5,f6,f7,idxNonNegative);
                               yout_new = [yout_new, yntrp45];
                473
                             end
                474
                             next = next + 1;
                475
                            end
 0.001 15189 <u>476</u>
                          end
                477
 0.002
        15189 <u>478</u>
                         if nout new > 0
        15189 <u>479</u>
                          if output_ty
 0.003
< 0.001
        15189 <u>480</u>
                            oldnout = nout;
 0.001
        15189 <u>481</u>
                             nout = nout + nout new;
                            if nout > length(tout)
 0.002
        15189 <u>482</u>
 0.004
        227 <u>483</u>
                             tout = [tout, zeros(1,chunk,dataType)]; % requires chunk >= refine
 0.008
        227 <u>484</u>
                              yout = [yout, zeros(neq,chunk,dataType)];
< 0.001 15189 <u>485</u>
                            end
 0.020 15189 <u>486</u>
                            idx = oldnout+1:nout;
 0.028 15189 <u>487</u>
                            tout(idx) = tout new;
 0.021 15189 <u>488</u>
                            yout(:,idx) = yout_new;
< 0.001
        15189 <u>489</u>
                            end
 0.001
        15189 490
                           if haveOutputFcn
                491
                            stop = feval(outputFcn,tout_new,yout_new(outputs,:),'',outputArgs{:});
                492
                            if stop
                493
                              done = true;
                494
                             end
        15189 <u>495</u>
 0.001
                           end
< 0.001
        15189 <u>496</u>
                         end
 0.001
        15189 <u>497</u>
                       end
                498
 0.002
        15189 <u>499</u>
                      if done
 0.001
         140 <u>500</u>
                        break
        15049 <u>501</u>
< 0.001
                502
                503
                     % If there were no failures compute a new h.
 0.003
        15049 <u>504</u>
                      if nofailed
                        \mbox{\%} Note that absh may shrink by 0.8, and that err may be 0.
                505
 0.005
        15038 <u>506</u>
                         temp = 1.25*(err/rtol)^pow;
 0.003
        15038 <u>507</u>
                         if temp > 0.2
```

```
< 0.001 15038 <u>508</u>
                           absh = absh / temp;
                509
                         else
                510
                           absh = 5.0*absh;
< 0.001
        15038 <u>511</u>
                          end
< 0.001
        15049 <u>512</u>
                      end
                513
                514
                      % Advance the integration one step.
 0.001
        15049 <u>515</u> t = tnew;
 0.003
        15049 <u>516</u>
                      y = ynew;
 0.001
        15049 <u>517</u>
                        if normcontrol
                518
                        normy = normynew;
 0.001
        15049 519
                        end
 0.001
        15049 <u>520</u>
                       if NNreset_f7
                521
                      % Used f7 for unperturbed solution to interpolate.
                522
                         % Now reset f7 to move along constraint.
                         f7 = odeFcn_main(tnew,ynew);
                         nfevals = nfevals + 1;
                524
< 0.001 15049 <u>525</u>
                      end
 0.004
        15049 <u>526</u>
                       f1 = f7; % Already have f(tnew,ynew)
 0.003
        15049 <u>528</u>
                     end
                529
 0.035
         140 <u>530</u> solver_output = <u>odefinalize</u>(solver_name, sol,...
          140 <u>531</u>
                                                    outputFcn, outputArgs,...
          140 <u>532</u>
                                                    printstats, [nsteps, nfailed, nfevals],...
          140 <u>533</u>
                                                    nout, tout, yout,...
          140 <u>534</u>
                                                    haveEventFcn, teout, yeout, ieout,...
          140 <u>535</u>
                                                    {f3d,idxNonNegative});
 0.004
          140 <u>536</u> if nargout > 0
< 0.001
          140 <u>537</u>
                      varargout = solver_output;
 0.005
          140 <u>538</u> end
```

Local functions in this file are not included in this listing.