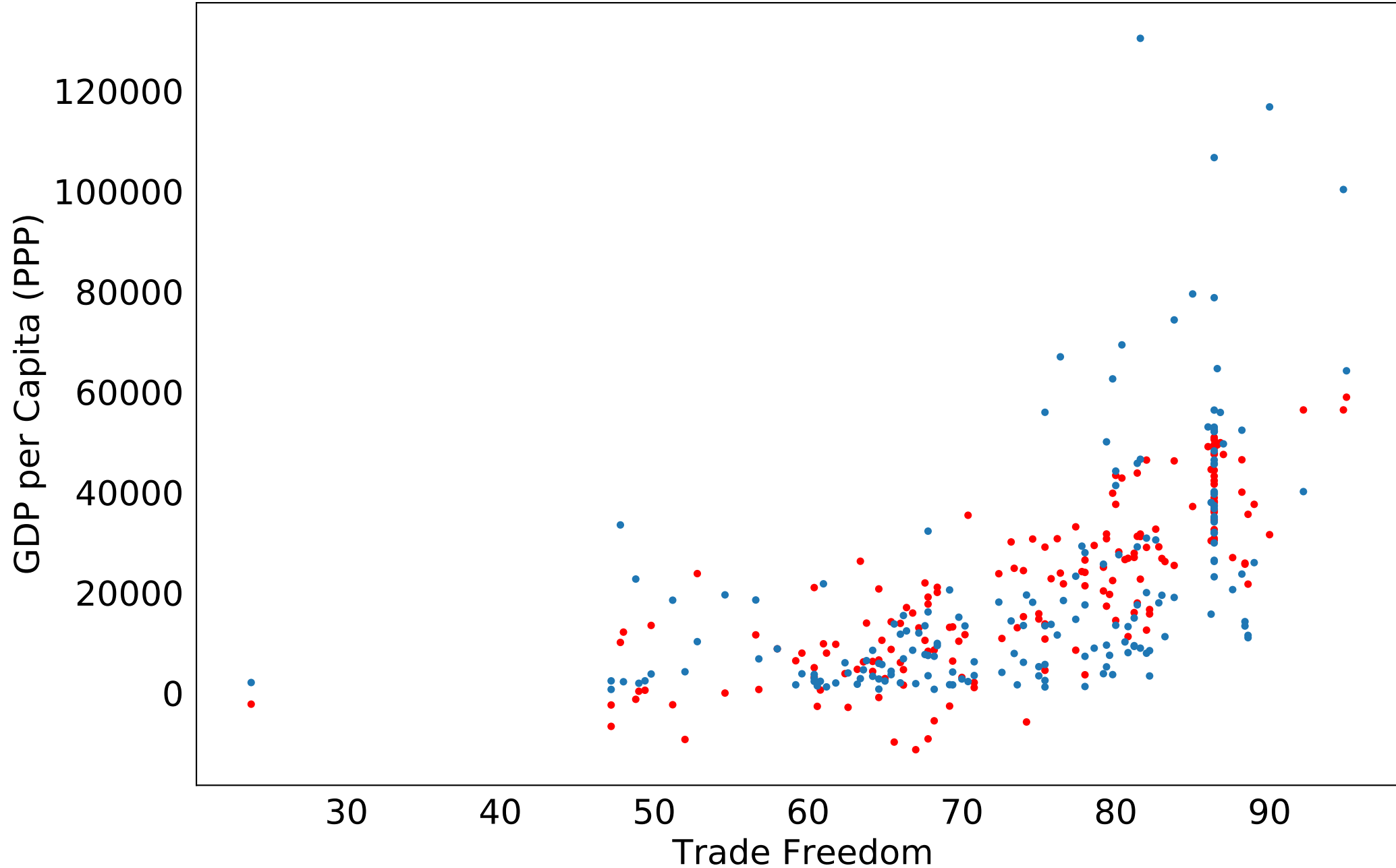
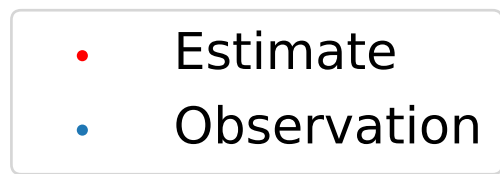


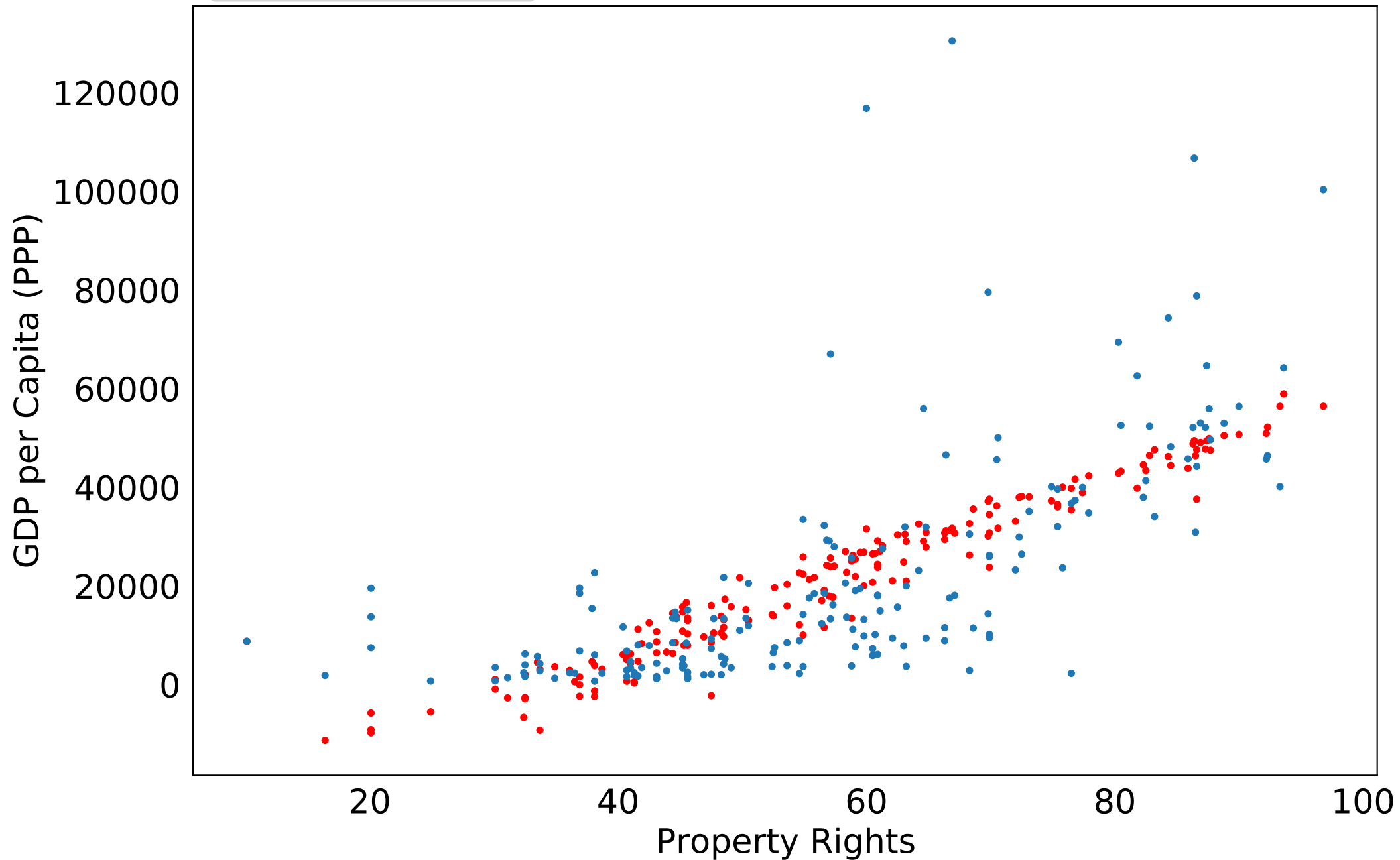
- Estimate
- Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



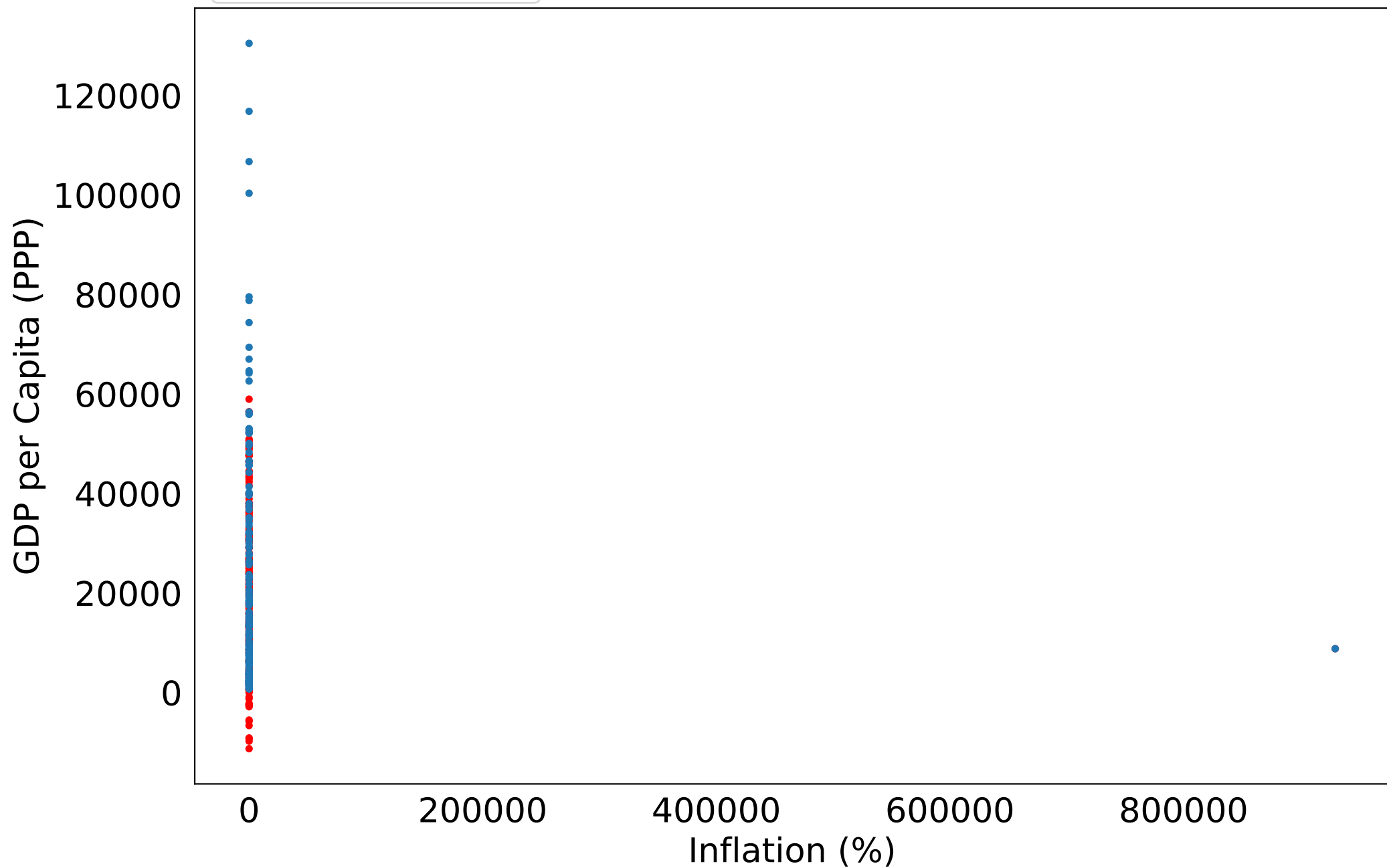


Observations and OLS Estimates



• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates

