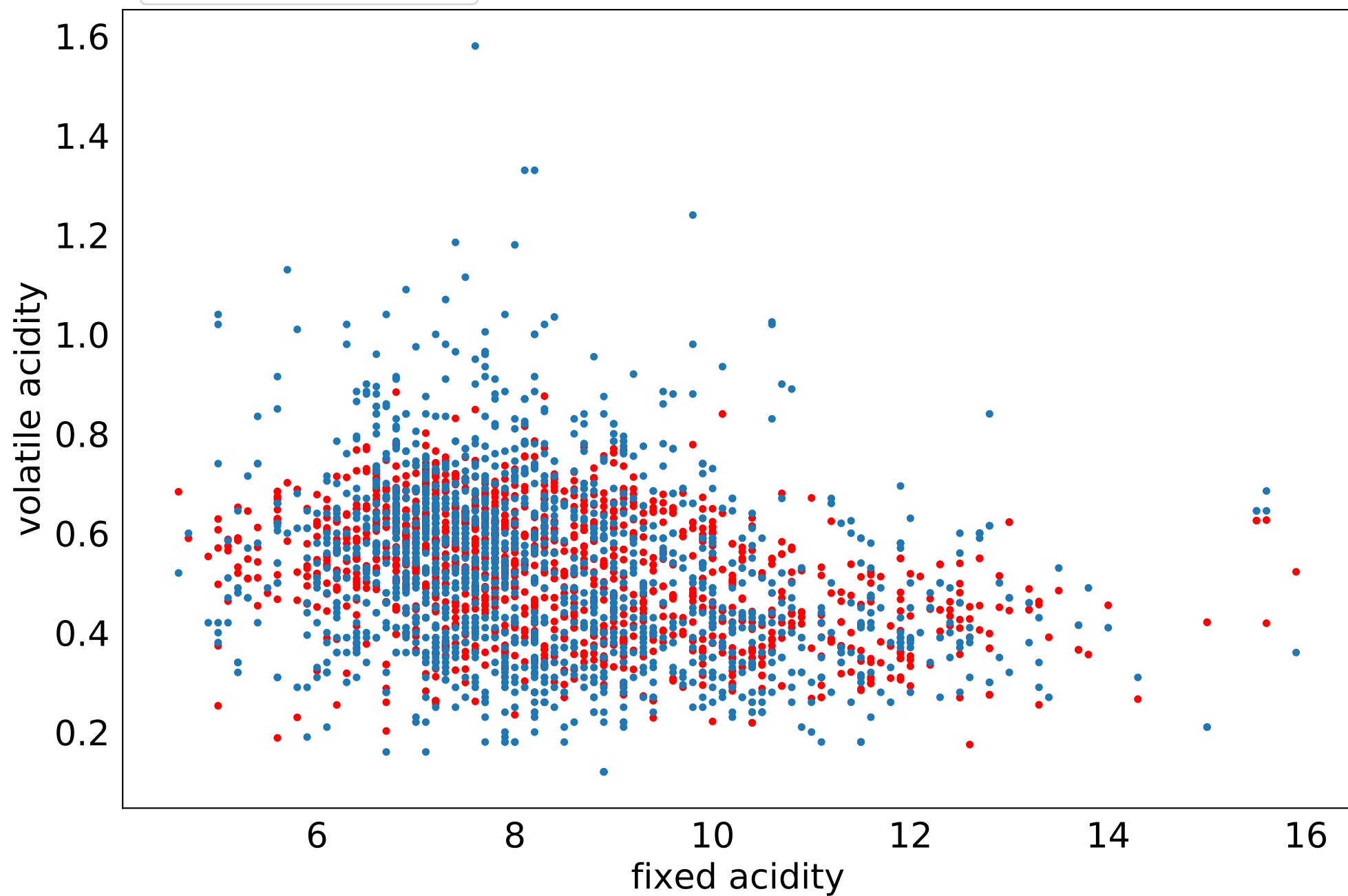


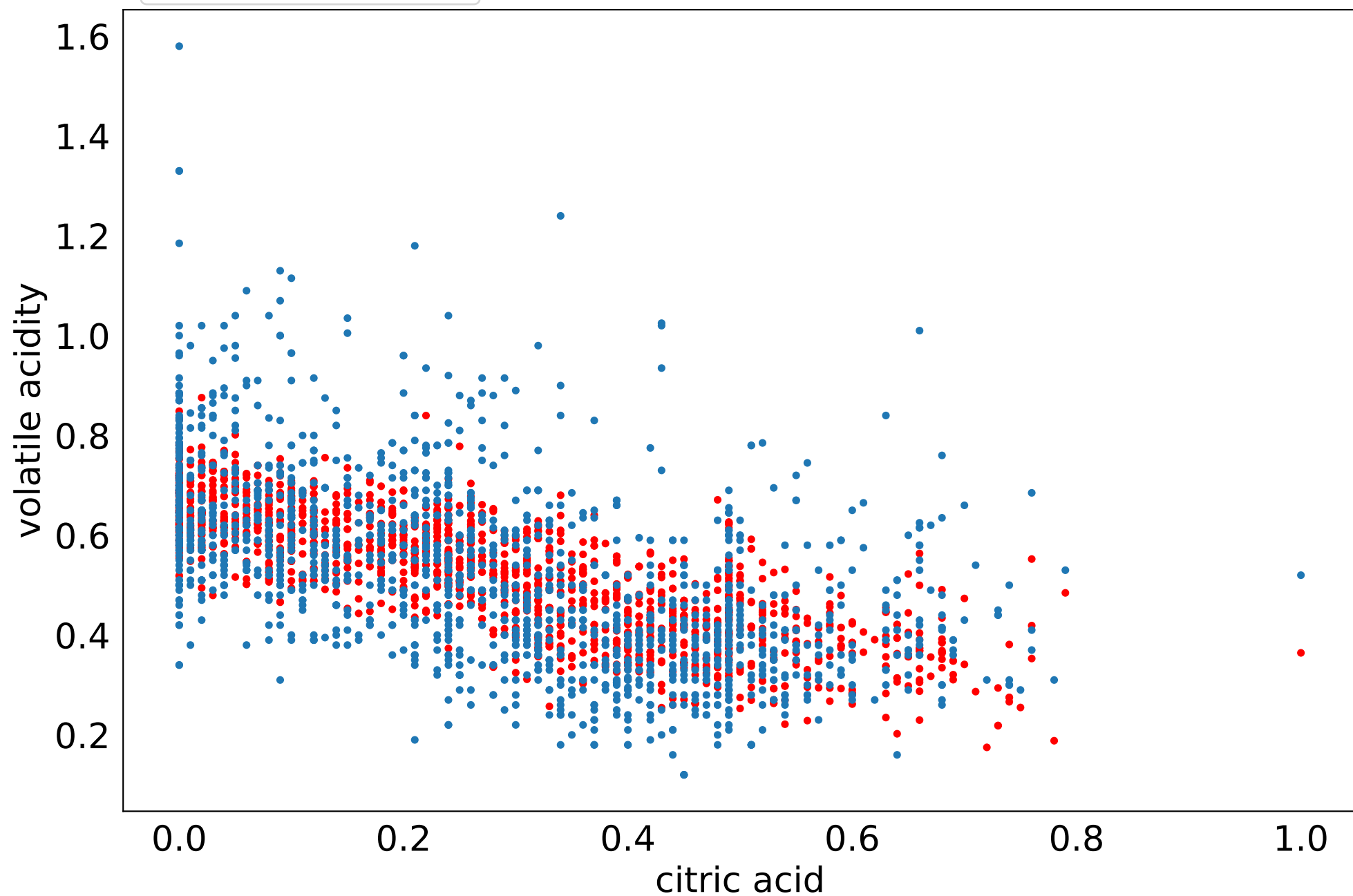
- Estimate
- Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



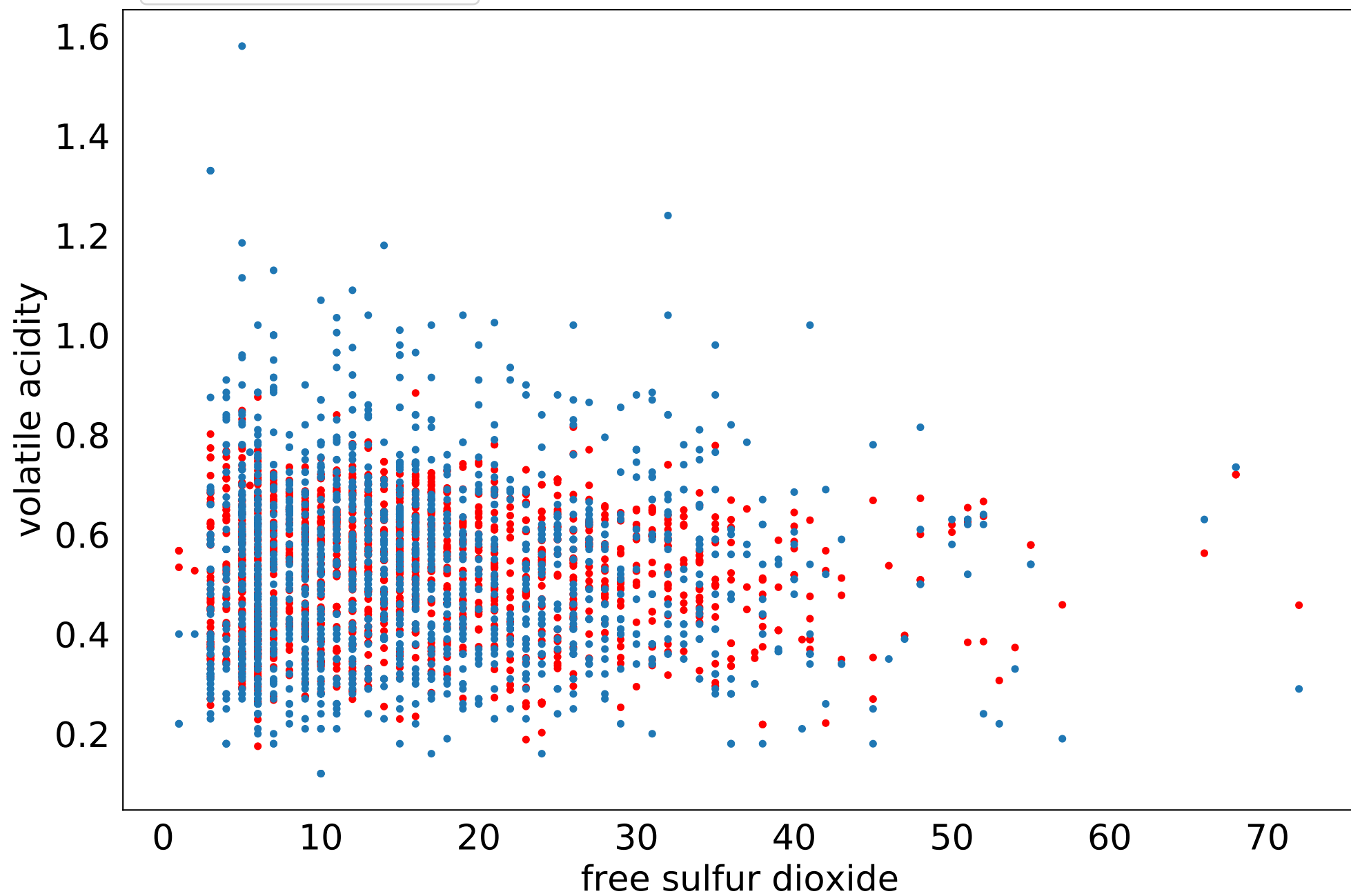
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- Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



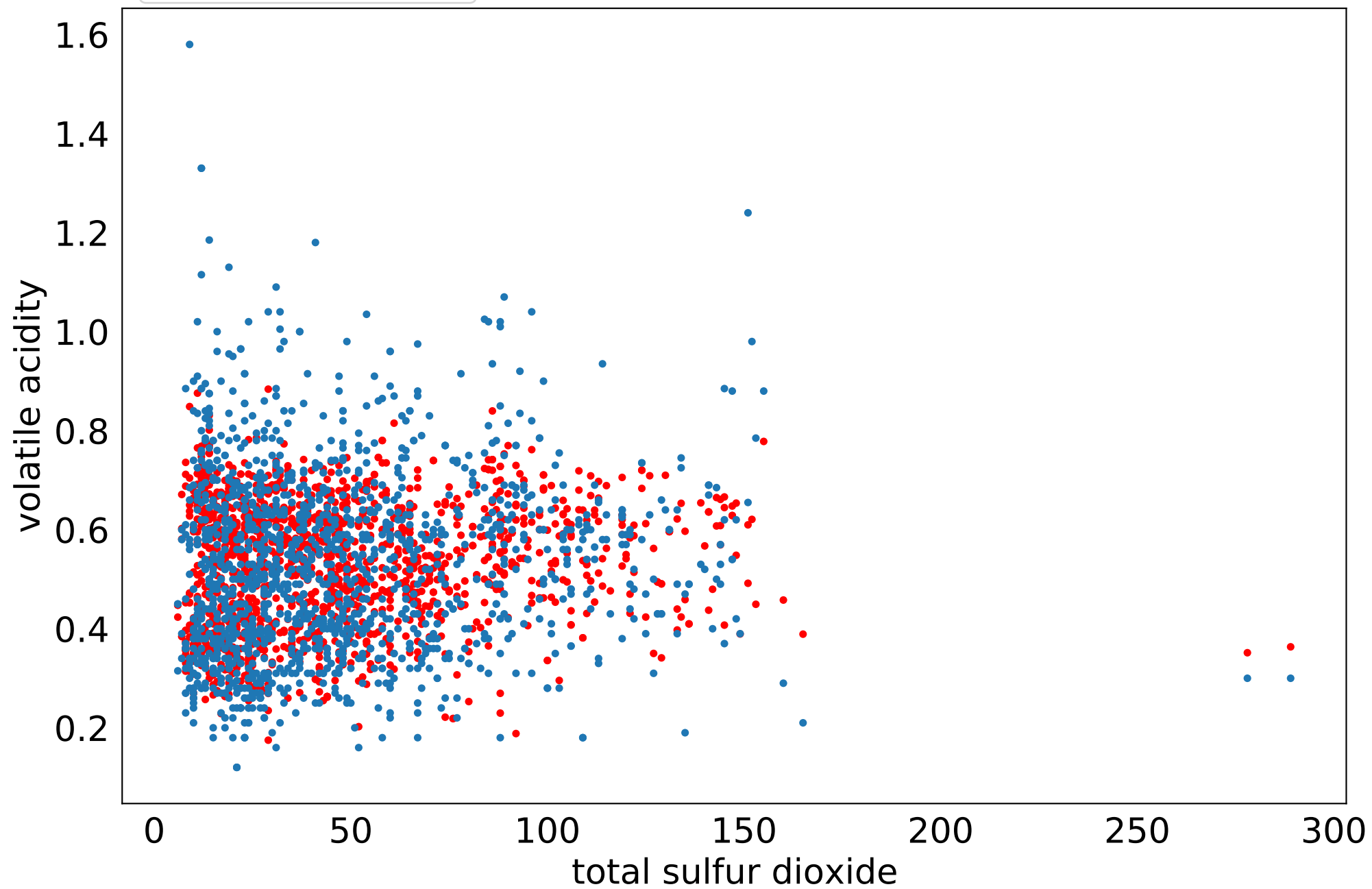
• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



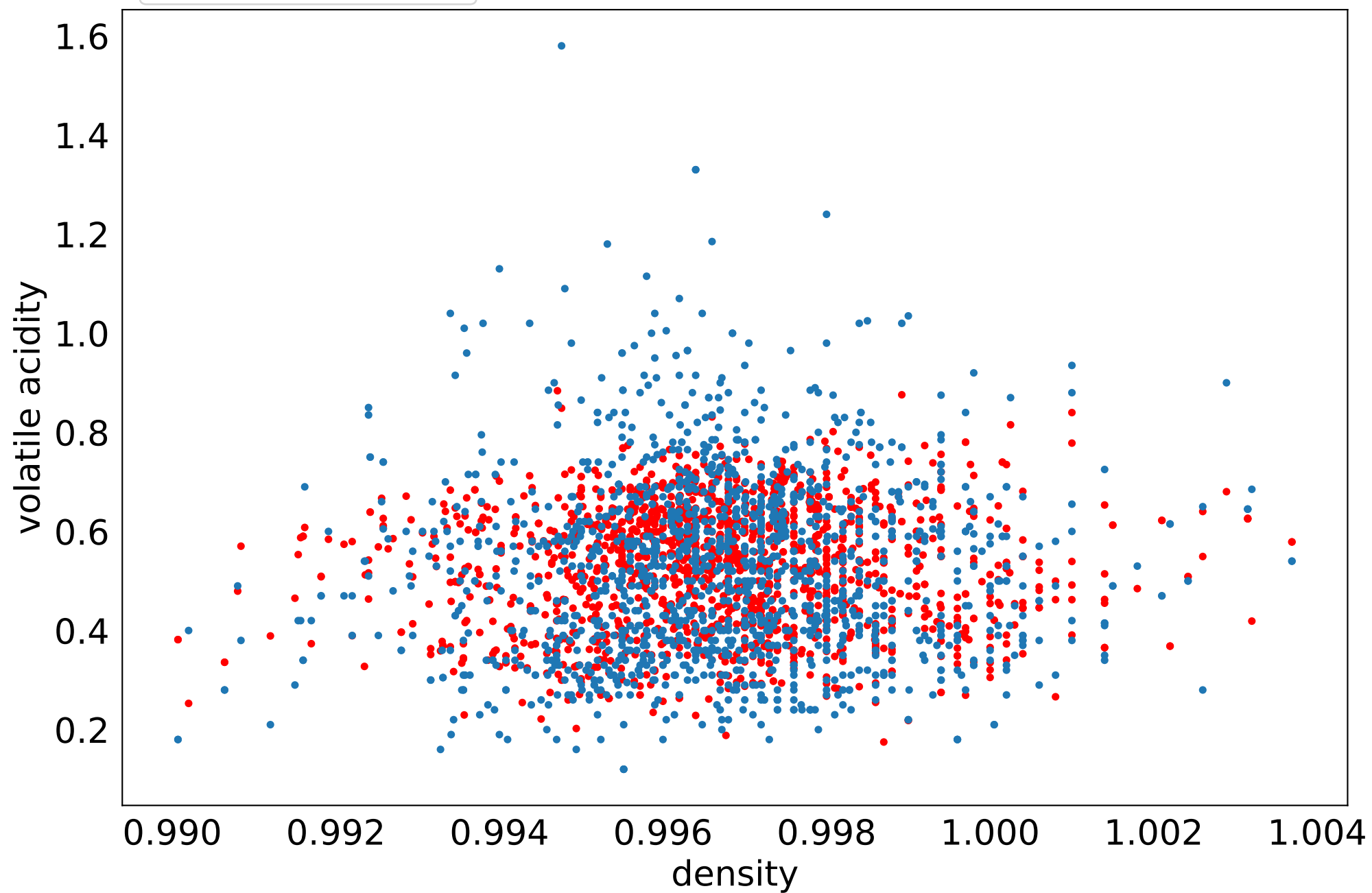
• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



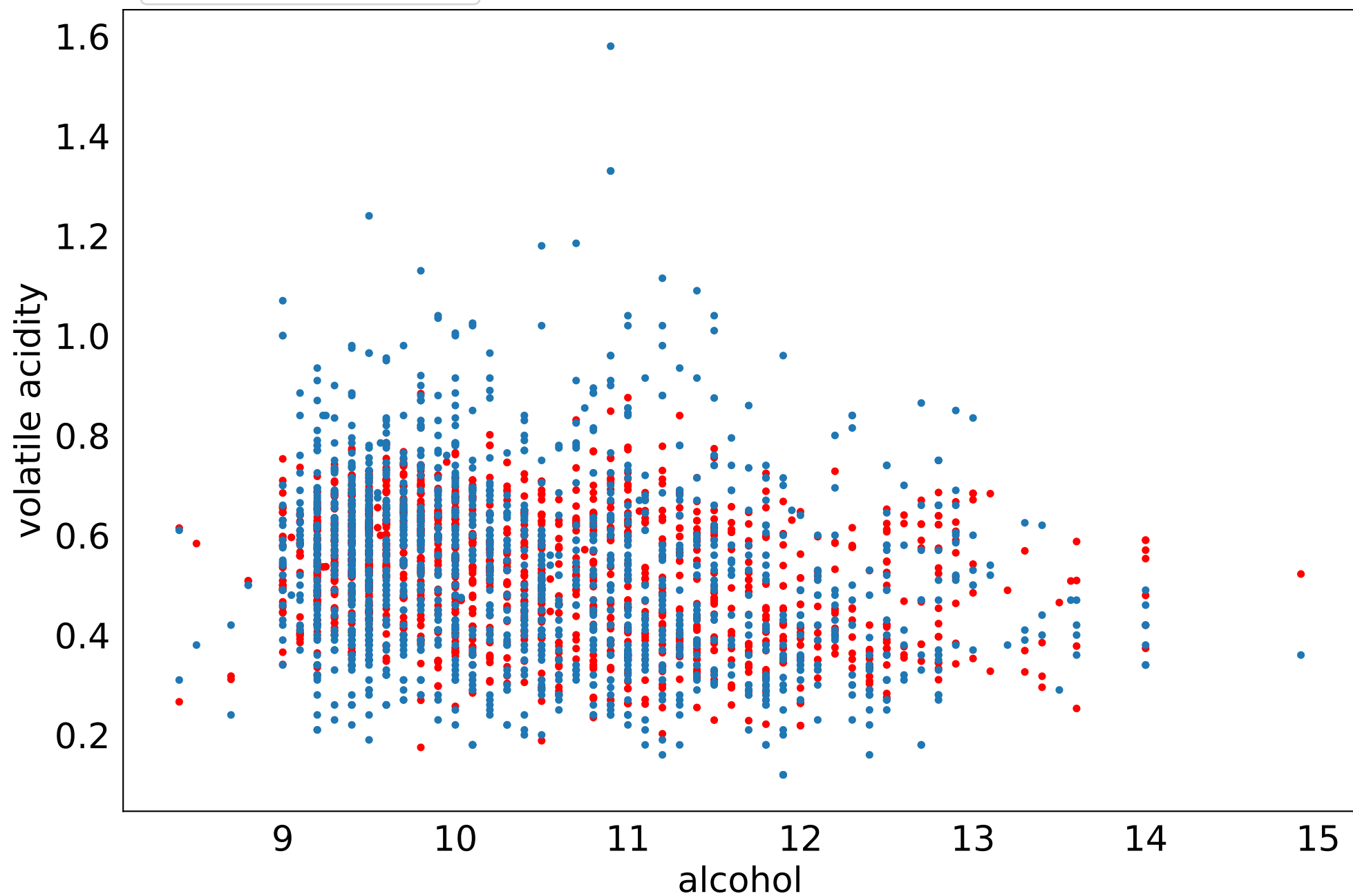
• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates

