Subset Sum Problem

問題:給定-集合A fo s,基中 VacA, acZ 且seZ

是否存在 BSA, Lab=s?

claim: SS = NP:

E & E - 41 certificate B B = { b. b. ... be]

在 polynomial time 內可得 E b 張證是否為 s

: SSENP

claim: 3-SAT = SS

台定 Ø=C, ACA C2A···A Ck 為 3-SAT 2 instance 其中: ゆ言 X1,..., Xn ? variables

建構- (S. t) 為 subset sum problem 对应之instance

不失-般性假設, V Cx, X; + Cx ⇔ X; ← Cx , 若存在則該 clawe 自然為 satisfied

其中· S = { Vi | i = 1,...,n } U { Vi | i = 1,...,n } U { Si | i = 1,...,k } V { Si | i = 1,...,k }

而 VaeS a 為 lo 進制 n+k 个位元數 西前n ? digit 对题到 Xi,..., Xn 後 k ? digit 对题到 Ci,..., Ck

其中: Vi 為前nfdigit, Xi為1, Xi為0, Vi+i_後kfdigit中, 若XieCi 则為1,否则為0

Vi 為前nfdigit, Xx為1, Xx為0, Vj+z, 後kfdigit中, 若又ieC; 則為1, 否則為0

Si 為前n介digot 皆為0,後k介digit中, Ci為1,其餘為0

Si 為前n介digot 皆為0,後k介digit中, Ci為2,其餘為0

t 為前nodigit 皆為1. 後kodigit 皆為4 Note: O. V., V. 的值皆唯一, 因為若 m *i, 则在MSB中, V. 和 M 软不同

而若 Vi=Vi'则 Xi和 Xi 同时在相同 clause 不满足假設

®. Sx, Sx' 的值 60 € - , trivial

可見任-digit 的rum 皆最大為 b

: 3 SAT & clowe \$ \$ 31 variables

:取 b ≥ 7 LX L 基底 就不會有相加近位問題

型就 該 reduction 為 polynomial-time sovable

		x_1	x_2	x_3	C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4
ν_1	=	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
v_1'	=	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
ν_2	=	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
ν_2'	=	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
ν_3	=	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
v_3'	=	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
s_1	=	0	0	0		0	0	0
s_1'	=	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
s_2	=	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
s_2'	=	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
83	=	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
s_3'	=	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
S_4	=	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
s_4'	=	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
t	=	1	1	1	4	4	4	4

፟፠. ‰. χ₂ = 1

Figure 34.19 The reduction of 3-CNF-SAT to SUBSET-SUM. The formula in 3-CNF is $\phi = C_1 \wedge C_2 \wedge C_3 \wedge C_4$, where $C_1 = (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$, $C_2 = (-x_1 \vee -x_2 \vee x_3)$, $C_3 = (-x_1 \vee -x_2 \vee x_3)$, and $C_4 = (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$. A satisfying assignment of ϕ is $(x_1 = 0, x_2 = 0, x_3 = 1)$. The set S produced by the reduction consists of the base-10 numbers shown; reading from top to bottom, $S = \{1001001, 1000110, 100001, 101110, 10101, 11100, 1000, 2000, 100, 200, 10, 20, 12.\}$ The target t is 1114444. The subset $S' \subseteq S$ is lightly shaded, and it contains v_1', v_2' , and v_3 , corresponding to the satisfying assignment. It also contains slack variables $s_1, s_1', s_2', s_3, s_4$, and s_4' to achieve the target value of 4 in the digits labeled by C_1 through C_4 .

claim: 3-SAT is satisfiable & JS'ES + & a=t

双i=/則Vies

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claim: C; =1 , V;=1,...,k
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: tx=4, Vx=0,...,k-1 2 Sx+Sx≤3 · 可知每个Vi或Viox在Ci上更腐t至少為1

設 Vi e S'且 Vi 在 C; 的 digit 上為 1, 則 Xi e C;

又:曾Xi=1 時, VieS':Ci為1

若 Vies'且 Vi在C;的ligit 上為1,則 XieC;

又: 當 X = 0 時, Vi + S', : Cj 為 1

th Ciep, Ci=1, Vi=1, ..., k

ョ 夕為 satisfiable