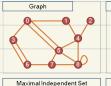
Independent Set Problem

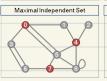
formal definition !

給定-無向圖G=(V, E), 問是否存在-size 為k之 independent set 其中 independent net 為 V'⊆V V u, v ∈ V', (u, v) ∈ E





Independent Set = { < G, k > 1 G為存在 size 為 k 之 independent set 的 圖 }





Theorem: Independent set is NP- Complete

O. Independent Set + NP

给定-V'为 cortificate, 競話 V'EV且 Vu.veV, (u,v) 年日即于 O(C'x) = O(n2)

故 馬克言養為 polynomially - sovable,故 Independent set & NP

O. Clique Sp Independent Set

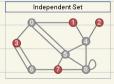
設 (G, K) 為 Clique 上之一组 instance 取 G=(V, V=V-E) 為G之補圖 (G, k) 為 independent set 上之- 组 instance

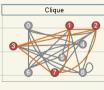
Claim: G上存在-size為k之 Clique 与 G上存在size 為k 之 independent set

(=),設6上之 Clique 為V'且 IVI=k

Vu, veV', lu, vie E = (u.vi & V×V-E

: V'為 G 上 之 independent set 且 IV'l=k





(台): 設 G上之 independent set 為 V' 且 |V'|=k $\forall u, v \in V'$ [U, u) $\notin V \times V - E \Rightarrow [u, v) \in V \times V - (V \times V - E)$

7 14.016 E

: V 为G上之 clique