

eg 1x 011111, 降以 0010為何

1. 確認所需暫存器: remainder(Pbit),初始内容 divisor (4 bit)

2. 所需輪數, 4

«· r/ m flv X° T								
	iferation	step	divisor	remainder				
	0	init	0010	00000111				
		remainder E	0010	0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0	_			
	1	Llr) + L(r) - d	0010	11101110				
		(), restore	00/0	00001110				
		remain der ← remainder 最友為(00/0	00011100				
		Lirle Lirl-d	0010	11111100				
	&	(1, restore	00/0	000/1/00				
		remain der ← remainder 最友為り	00/0	00111000				
	3	Lirle Lirl-d	00/0	00011000	-			
		ol, remainder ←	90/0	0011000/				
		remainder 最友為			_			
	4	Lirle Lirl-d	00/0	900/000/				
	T	>1, remain der ← remainder 最右背	00 / o	00/000/	_			
		((r) →	00/0	00010011	: 7= 2×3+1 check!			
					CHRCK			

® MIPS中乘跨法器硬体是-致的

· Hardware friendly 阿需暫存器數目見大十是相同的 但 Product or Remainder register 要可以左右移

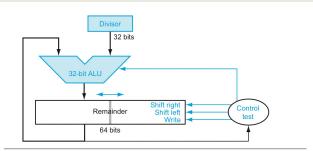


FIGURE 3.11 An improved version of the division hardware. The Divisor register, ALU, and Quotient register are all 32 bits wide, with only the Remainder register left at 64 bits. Compared to Figure 3.8, the ALU and Divisor registers are halved and the remainder is shifted left. This version also combines the Quotient register with the right half of the Remainder register. (As in Figure 3.5, the Remainder register-should really be 65 bits to make sure the carry out of the adder is not lost.)

③. 降法器日較见流程圖

substract - check - action - shift

÷ prepare	Tradition	Traditional		Hardware Friendly		
ul. subtract	RER-D		LIR) = LIR) - D			
Check	R ≥ 0 ?					
(3/.	Yes	No	Yes	No		
Action	۲ ,	Restore		Restore		
	æ € l	& ← 1	R e 1	£ € I		
(4).	_					
Shift	D					
			L(R)			
32 bit	e.g. 32 hit					
輪數	33	輪	32輪			

MIPS 指变集中有:

mult \$50, \$5/ div \$50, \$5/ 其中 \$50, \$5/ 皆為幸源 暫存器

··目的预設為:H. 和 L; 暫存器(特殊目的 register)

其中· Ho 存在往结里的前 32个任元 or 跨块结里remainder

L; 存华还结果的後32个11元 or = quotient

欲载 A H. Li 的值至一般目的暫存器需使用

mfh; \$50 # \$50 € H;

mflo \$51 * \$51 & Lo

然而為何已经有了mult指令了, MIPS 還需要 mul \$50, \$51, \$5之? 使用mul 時需注意\$1×\$5之结果不可超過 32 bit

· 大部份運算不會需要用到太大的 \$ 22x222的结果

mul 限制的32位元內運算已经足夠,又mul 可使用另外的乘法器 而非 sequential circuit 設計的乘法器,含有需等待 clock 時脈週期的問題 建灰可更快。

