

Assignment 2: Sequence Alignment

SS 2018

Grundlagen der Bioinformatik

Organisation

- Alle Gruppen gebildet?
- Alle Gruppen da?
- Dank an aktive Studentinnen und Studenten
 - Herr Vogt
 - Frau Bitner
 - Herr Choi

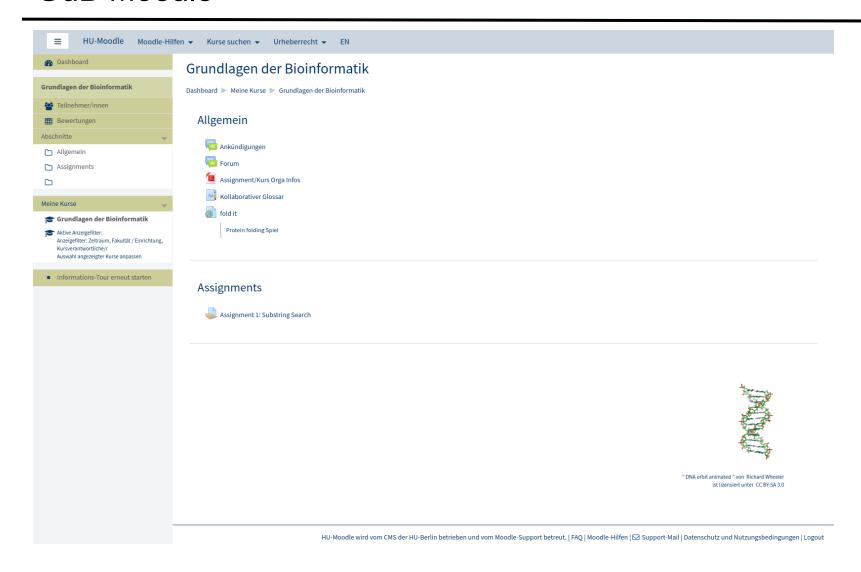
Einsicht Assignment Bewertungen

Nach der morgiger Übung hier Online einsehbar

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1QFX_HjWtCUZIv2VGxCFnnEdli56rrAcYvs_C7zBrKDY/edit?usp=sharing

Wenn öffentliche Gruppen-Ergebnisse <u>nicht</u> erwünscht sind → Email

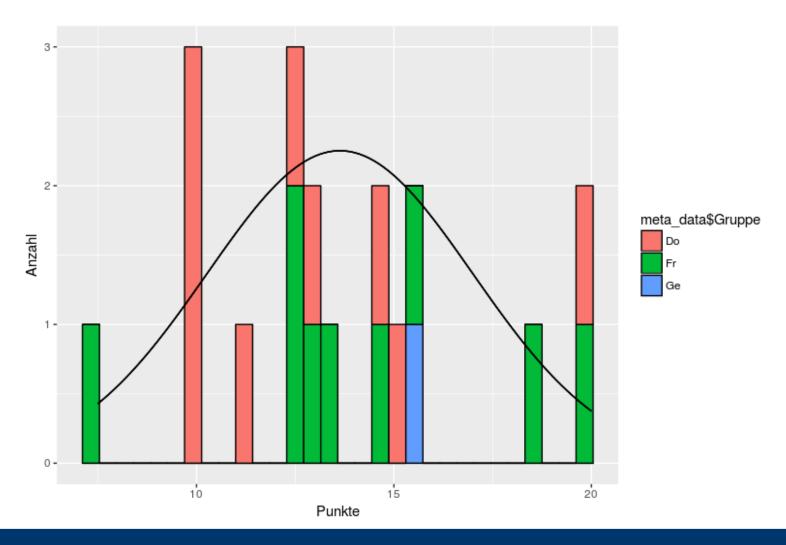
GdB Moodle



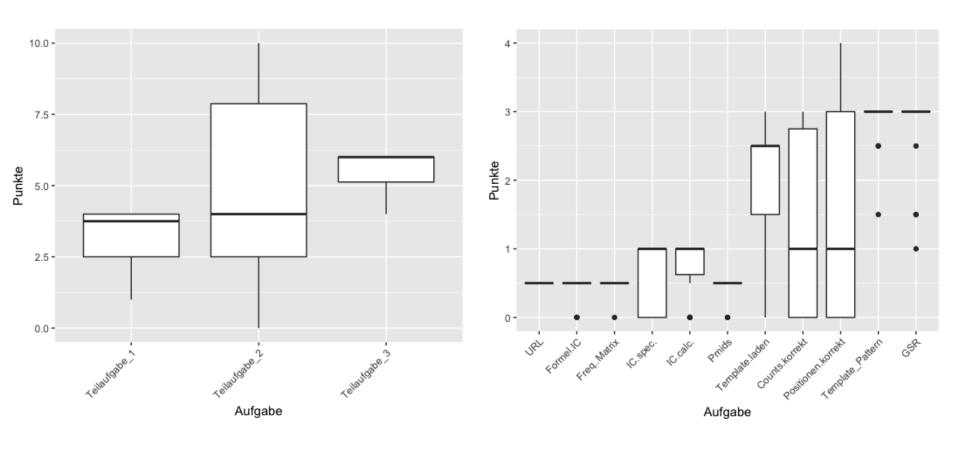
Aufgaben

- 1. Analyze Transcription Factor GATA2 (4 p)
- 2. Substring Search (10 p)
- 3. Properties of Boyer Moore Algorithm (6 p)

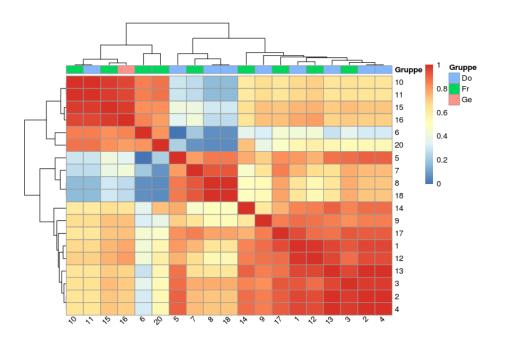
Histogram + Normerteilungsfit von aller Gruppenpunkte

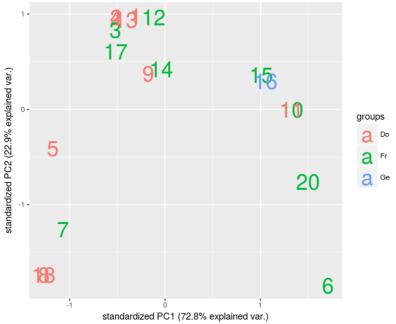


Boxplots Punkte pro Teilaufgabe bzw. pro Unterteilaufgabe



Ähnlichkeiten der Gruppenergebnisse, gefärbt nach Tag





Correlation Heatmap

Pca of correlation matrix

Assignment 2 Sequence Alignment

Overview – Assignment 2 (20P)

- (1) Local Alignment (10P)
- (2) Global Alignment (5P)
- (3) Aligning real sequences (5P)

(1) Local Alignment (10P)

- Write a program to compute the local similarity of two DNA sequences using Smith Waterman
 - Sequences must be read from a FASTA file (pair.fasta) (1P)
 - Use replacement costs provided in matrix file (matrix.txt) (2P)
 - Deletion/Insertion cost is 8
 - Print length of best local alignment, score AND number of
 - Matches
 - Replacements
 - Deletions
 - Insertions (3P)

(1) Global/Local Alignment (10P)

Global alignment

		A	т	G	T	C	G
	0	-1	-2	- 3	-4	-5	-6
A	-1	1 -	0 +	-1	-2	-3	-4
T	-2	0	2	-1 ←	٥	- -1	-2
G	<u>ფ</u>	-1	1	, α •	2.	1 -	0

ATGTCG ATG

ATGTCG AT___G

ATGTCG A__T_G

Local alignment

		A	т	G	т	C	G
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Т	0	0	2	1	1	0	0
G	0	0	1	з	2	1	1

ATG ATG

Notwendige Dateien können von hier bezogen werden

https://box.hu-berlin.de/d/db067889ea924927aacd/

Programmaufruf:

```
java -jar GdBioinf[ÜbungNr]_[Gruppe].jar pairs.fasta matrix.txt
```

Tipp: Score für Task 1 ist zwischen 150 and 170!

(1) Local Alignment (10P)

pair.fasta:

```
>seq1
```

CCCAGCAGCAGAAGTTATCACTGGCTATCAACGATTGAACTCCCAATGTGGCGAGCAACGGA CGGCACAGCAGCCAGCCTTACTCCATGTTGTTCGACAATACTCAGTTCTACAGTCCAG >seq2

CTGAGCACCGCTTTTGCACTACAAGGATTCGAACCCCATTGTGCGAACAACGGACGCACAGC ATTACACCTGTTTGCCGATATTCACCCTGATGTGGG

matrix.txt:

```
#
# DNA scoring matrix
#
# Lowest score = -4, Highest
score = 5
#
    A    T    G    C
A    5   -3   -4   -4
T    -3    5   -4   -4
G    -4    -4    5   -2
C    -4    -4    -2    5
```

deletion/insertion cost is 8 → score = -8

(2) Global Alignment (5P)

Derive a formula which calculates how many optimal alignments exist between strings *n* and *m*.

|n| > |m|

One-element alphabet (e.g. only ,A')

Explain how you derived this formula.

(3) Aligning real Sequences (5P)

- KRAS is a RAS family member and an important oncogene. Mutation status is used to estimate drug response for colorectal cancer
- Download the DNA sequences for human (NM_004985.3) and mouse (NM_021284.6):
 www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore
- Calculate local alignment score and alignment using your program (1P)
- Calculate local alignment score using EMBOSS (2P)
- Are the results the same? Discuss if not. Explain the required steps to get the same results (2P)

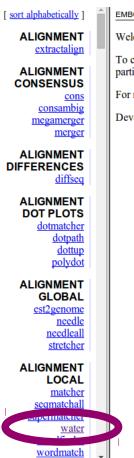
(3) Aligning real Sequences (5P)

EMBOSS

- European Molecular Biology Open Software Suite
- Framework for many tasks
 - Sequence retrieval
 - Alignment
 - Folding
 - Motif finding
 - ...
- Can be used online or locally
 - http://emboss.sourceforge.net/ http://emboss.bioinformatics.nl/

(3) Aligning real Sequences (5P)

EMBOSS http://emboss.bioinformatics.nl/



EMBOSS explorer

Welcome to EMBOSS explorer, a graphical user interface to the EMBOSS suite of bioinformatics tools.

To continue, select an application from the menu to the left. Move the mouse pointer over the name of an application in the menu to display a short description. To search for a particular application, use wossname.

For more information about EMBOSS explorer, including how to download and install it locally, visit the EMBOSS explorer website.

Development of EMBOSS explorer has been supported by the National Research Council of Canada and Genome Prairie.

Abgabe

- Abgabetermin 30.05.2018 um 23:59 Uhr
- Fragen: raik.otto@hu-berlin.de
- Abgabe als .zip hier hochladen: https://box.hu-berlin.de/u/d/5126a9e3a7/
 - Dateiname: GdBioinf_2_Gruppe_[Gruppennummer].zip

• .jar/.py/.R auf gruenau2 testen!

Was abzugeben ist

Abgabetermin 30.05.2018 um 23:59 Uhr

- PDF mit
 - Teilaufgabe 1: Output eures Programms
 - Teilaufgabe 2: Antwort
 - Teilaufgabe 3: Output Eures Programms, Emboss Score, Antwort zu Task 3
- Code als Jar Datei (
 - Dateiname: GdBioinf_[Assignment_nr]_Gruppe_[GruppenNR].jar)
- Sourcecode (einzeln in der Zip-Datei oder mit in der Jar-Datei)