README Code File Doc: In this folder are the code files for the COVID-19 Subvariant Spike Prediction group. We sought to predict the number of weeks for a subvariant to reach its peak spike by state and county. Below is a description for all of the code files provided in this folder grouped by category.

Merging, Cleaning, Calculating Data:

Creating State Data.ipynb - This code creates part of the state data.

- 1. Read in required libraries for analysis
- 2. Read in Johns Hopkins Case data
- 3. Calculate county daily cases from cumulate case number
- 4. Sums cases by week by state
- 5. Merges weekly case data with CDC variant proportion data, multiplies them together to get the number of weekly cases by subvariant
- 6. Finds the weeks where the first case happened by state by variant and finds the weeks where the maximum # of cases happened by state by variant and subtracts them to get the difference (target variable)
- 7. Export to CSV

Creating County Data.ipynb - This code creates part of the county data.

- 1. Read in required libraries for analysis
- 2. Read in Johns Hopkins daily Case data
- 3. Sums cases by week
- 4. Merges weekly case data with CDC variant proportion data, multiplies them together to get the number of weekly cases by subvariant
- 5. Finds the weeks where the first case happened by county by variant and finds the weeks where the maximum # of cases happened by state by variant and subtracts them to get the difference (target variable)
- 6. Merge county demographic and transportation features
- 7. Create dummy variables
- 8. Export to CSV

Adding Features - State Data.ipynb - This code adds features to state data

- 1. Read in required libraries for analysis
- 2. Read in covid data files and feature data files
- 3. Create dummy variables
- 4. Drop variants we are not predicting
- 5. Merge transportation, airport, road type data by state
- 6. Export to CSV

Merge_demo_data.py - This code adds features to the state data

- 1. Import libraries
- 2. Read in data files

- 3. Merge all data files to main file
- 4. Export to csv

Jupyter merge airport.py - This code adds features to the state data

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in data files
- 3. Clean data
- 4. Merge new data to main file
- 5. Export to csv

Evaluating Models - Hyperparameter Tuning:

Grid Search for RF, DT, and SVR State Data.ipynb. - Performing GridSearchCV to find best

hyperparameters for Random Forest, Extra Regressor Tree, and SVR for state data

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in state data
- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split data using group test train
- 5. Perform GridSearch CV using GroupKFold on all models to get the best hyperparameters
- 6. For SVR, create pipeline to scale the data when performing GridSearch
- 7. Evaluate the effect of Random Forest feature selection on SVM

Parameter Tuning SVR-County.py - Tuning the hyperparameters of SVR using county data

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in county data
- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split data using group test train
- 5. Create pipeline to scale the data when performing GridSearch Cross Validation and get best hyperparameters
- 6. Evaluate the effect of Random Forest feature selection on SVM

Tuning RF hyperparameters - county data.py - tuning the hyperparameters for random forest using county data with GridSearchCV and performing cross validation

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in county data
- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split data using group test train
- 5. Perform GridSearch CV using GroupKFold on RF to get the best hyperparameters
- 6. Calculate Feature Importance

Tyler Models - Grid Search DTs - county data.py - tuning hyperparameter of extra tree regressor using county data with GridSearchCV

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in county data

- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split data using group test train
- 5. Perform GridSearch CV using GroupKFold to get the best hyperparameters

County Level_COVIDSpike_XGBoost.py and **State_Level_COVID_XGBoost.ipynb**(ReadMe for both files) - these files find the best hyperparameters for XGBoost using state and county data

- 1. Read in required libraries for analysis
- 2. Read in state/county data
- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split training and testing sets
- 5. Create grid search CV for hyper parameter tuning
- 6. Get the best parameters to use in the final model evaluation

CountyData_Tree_ExtraTree_SVR.ipynb - Additional work done on Extra Trees and SVM for hyperparameter tuning using county data

- 1. Read in required libraries for analysis
- 2. Read in county data
- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split training and testing sets
- 5. Run Decision Tree Regressor, get metrics and plot
- 6. Run Extra Tree Regressor, get metrics and plot
- 7. Scale data with MinMaxScaler for SVR
- 8. Run SVR, get metrics and plot
- 9. Create grid search CV for hyper parameter tuning
- 10. Get the best parameters to use in the final model evaluation

StateData_Tree_ExtraTree_SVR.ipynb - Additional work done on Extra Trees and SVM for hyperparameter tuning using state data

- 1. Read in required libraries for analysis
- 2. Read in state data
- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split training and testing sets
- 5. Run Decision Tree Regressor, get metrics and plot
- 6. Run Extra Tree Regressor, get metrics and plot
- 7. Scale data with MinMaxScaler for SVR
- 8. Run SVR, get metrics and plot
- 9. Create grid search CV for hyper parameter tuning
- 10. Get the best parameters to use in the final model evaluation

Evaluating Results Using Best Hyperparameters For Each Model:

Running best parameters of every model - county data.py - using the best hyperparameters for every model using county data and running the models on the test data to get final results.

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in county data
- 3. Create correlation matrix and drop highly correlated features
- 4. Split data using group test train
- 5. Get results using test data for each model before tuning hyperparameters
- 6. Get results using test data for each model after tuning hyperparameters
- 7. 10-fold CV using training data to understand generalizability for each model
- 8. Calculate feature importance for RF and XGBoost
- 9. Get results using training data for each model after tuning hyperparameters

Running best parameters of every model - state.py - using the best hyperparameters for every model using states data and running the models on the test data to get final results.

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in state data
- 3. Create correlation matrix and drop highly correlated features
- 4. Split data using group test train
- 5. Get results using test data for each model before tuning hyperparameters
- 6. Get results using test data for each model after tuning hyperparameters
- 7. 10-fold CV using training data to understand generalizability for each model
- 8. Calculate feature importance for RF and XGBoost

Additional Work Not Included in Results:

Predicting number of max cases at peak spike.py - Additional work not included in results; modeling to predict the max number of cases at peak spike.

- 1. Read in libraries
- 2. Read in county data
- 3. Split data using group test train
- 4. Get results using test data for each model before tuning hyperparameters
- 5. Calculate feature importance of RF and XGBoost
- 6. Read in state data
- 7. Split data using group test train
- 8. Get results using test data for each model before tuning hyperparameters
- 9. Calculate feature importance of RF and XGBoost

Statedata_NeuralNetwork.ipynb - not included in results, but an attempt to use neural networks for state level prediction

- 1. Read in required libraries for analysis
- 2. Read in state data
- 3. Create X and Y variables
- 4. Split training and testing sets
- 5. Scale data with MinMaxScaler for MLPRegressor Neural Network

- 6. Run MLPRegressor, get metrics and plot
- 7. Create grid search CV for hyper parameter tuning
- 8. Get the best parameters to use in the final model evaluation