Hw 1

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Question 1

- a. 5 out of the 26 letters in the alphabet are vowels. So there is a 5/26 = 0.1923 = 19.23% chance the b. 21 of the 26 letters in the alphabet are consonants. So there is a 21/26 = 0.8077 = 80.77% chance the
- c. 12/26 = 0.4615 = 46.15% chance the letter occurs in the last 12 positions of the alphabet
- d. b,c,d,f, g, and h are the 6 consonants in between 'a' and 'i' in the conventional ordering, so the

Question 2

The size of the sample space of the experiment with replacement is n^r, where n=the number of things to To find the probability that the first letter drawn precedes the second letter in the conventional order. The size of the sample space of the experiment without replacement is equal to 26 * 25, since there are To find the probability that the first letter drawn precedes the second letter in the conventional order. Question 3

a. There are 10 integers (0-9). The probability of choosing any one number (including an 8) one time is 1/10 = 0.1. The probability of drawing an 8 and then an 8 again is (1/10) * (1/10) = 0.01. Finally, the probability of drawing an 8 twice then an 8 again is (1/10) * (1/10) * (1/10) = 0.001.

```
#sample 3 million times
values <- sample(0:9,3000000,TRUE)

#create matrix that simulated drawing 3 numbers 1 million times
samples <- matrix(values, nrow = 1000000, byrow = TRUE)

#get total count each 3 number draw occured in simulation
x1 <- data.frame(table(apply(samples, 1, paste, collapse = ", ")))

#transform count to % frequency
x1[2] <- x1[2]/1000000

#display Note: 8,8,8 found on page 89
x1</pre>
```

```
## Var1 Freq
## 1 0, 0, 0 0.000986
## 2 0, 0, 1 0.001000
## 3 0, 0, 2 0.000975
## 4 0, 0, 3 0.001069
## 5 0, 0, 4 0.000993
## 6 0, 0, 5 0.001025
```

```
## 7
        0, 0, 6 0.001063
## 8
        0, 0, 7 0.001007
## 9
        0, 0, 8 0.001020
## 10
        0, 0, 9 0.000981
## 11
        0, 1, 0 0.000988
## 12
        0, 1, 1 0.000989
## 13
        0.1.20.000985
        0, 1, 3 0.001028
## 14
        0, 1, 4 0.001007
## 15
## 16
        0, 1, 5 0.000939
## 17
        0, 1, 6 0.000960
        0, 1, 7 0.000958
## 18
## 19
        0, 1, 8 0.000970
## 20
        0, 1, 9 0.001038
## 21
        0, 2, 0 0.000970
## 22
        0, 2, 1 0.000980
## 23
        0, 2, 2 0.001035
## 24
        0, 2, 3 0.001029
## 25
        0, 2, 4 0.001012
## 26
        0, 2, 5 0.001008
## 27
        0, 2, 6 0.000998
## 28
        0, 2, 7 0.000963
        0, 2, 8 0.000971
## 29
## 30
        0, 2, 9 0.000986
## 31
        0, 3, 0 0.001036
## 32
        0, 3, 1 0.000987
## 33
        0, 3, 2 0.001047
## 34
        0, 3, 3 0.001036
## 35
        0, 3, 4 0.000979
        0, 3, 5 0.001007
## 36
## 37
        0, 3, 6 0.001015
## 38
        0, 3, 7 0.001012
## 39
        0, 3, 8 0.001015
## 40
        0, 3, 9 0.000998
## 41
        0, 4, 0 0.001028
## 42
        0, 4, 1 0.000978
## 43
        0, 4, 2 0.001013
## 44
        0, 4, 3 0.001000
## 45
        0, 4, 4 0.000969
## 46
        0, 4, 5 0.000993
## 47
        0, 4, 6 0.001003
## 48
        0, 4, 7 0.000964
## 49
        0, 4, 8 0.001006
        0, 4, 9 0.000987
## 50
        0, 5, 0 0.001032
## 51
        0, 5, 1 0.000971
## 52
        0, 5, 2 0.000951
## 53
## 54
        0, 5, 3 0.000976
## 55
        0, 5, 4 0.000972
## 56
        0, 5, 5 0.000995
## 57
        0, 5, 6 0.000997
## 58
        0, 5, 7 0.001028
## 59
        0, 5, 8 0.001021
## 60
        0, 5, 9 0.000965
```

```
0, 6, 0 0.000994
## 61
## 62
        0, 6, 1 0.001038
## 63
        0, 6, 2 0.000970
## 64
        0, 6, 3 0.000968
## 65
        0, 6, 4 0.001020
## 66
        0, 6, 5 0.000979
## 67
        0, 6, 6 0.001017
        0, 6, 7 0.000991
## 68
## 69
        0, 6, 8 0.001024
        0, 6, 9 0.001029
## 70
## 71
        0, 7, 0 0.001001
        0, 7, 1 0.001072
## 72
## 73
        0, 7, 2 0.000983
## 74
        0, 7, 3 0.000978
## 75
        0, 7, 4 0.001039
## 76
        0, 7, 5 0.000990
## 77
        0, 7, 6 0.001000
## 78
        0, 7, 7 0.000945
## 79
        0, 7, 8 0.001035
## 80
        0, 7, 9 0.000960
## 81
        0, 8, 0 0.000997
## 82
        0, 8, 1 0.001010
        0, 8, 2 0.001000
## 83
## 84
        0, 8, 3 0.001011
## 85
        0, 8, 4 0.001022
## 86
        0, 8, 5 0.001023
## 87
        0, 8, 6 0.000979
        0, 8, 7 0.000982
## 88
## 89
        0, 8, 8 0.001039
        0, 8, 9 0.001003
## 90
## 91
        0, 9, 0 0.001032
## 92
        0, 9, 1 0.000953
## 93
        0, 9, 2 0.001027
## 94
        0, 9, 3 0.001008
## 95
        0, 9, 4 0.000955
## 96
        0, 9, 5 0.000991
## 97
        0, 9, 6 0.000990
## 98
        0, 9, 7 0.001039
## 99
        0, 9, 8 0.000994
## 100
        0, 9, 9 0.001042
## 101
        1, 0, 0 0.000994
## 102
        1, 0, 1 0.000981
        1, 0, 2 0.001031
## 103
## 104
        1, 0, 3 0.001062
        1, 0, 4 0.000962
## 105
        1, 0, 5 0.001019
## 106
## 107
        1, 0, 6 0.001004
## 108
        1, 0, 7 0.001028
        1, 0, 8 0.001062
## 109
## 110
        1, 0, 9 0.000962
## 111
       1, 1, 0 0.001006
## 112 1, 1, 1 0.000976
## 113 1, 1, 2 0.000990
## 114 1, 1, 3 0.000989
```

```
## 115 1, 1, 4 0.001082
## 116 1, 1, 5 0.001070
## 117 1, 1, 6 0.000987
## 118 1, 1, 7 0.001004
## 119
       1, 1, 8 0.000953
## 120
      1, 1, 9 0.000991
## 121 1, 2, 0 0,000949
## 122 1, 2, 1 0.000967
## 123
       1, 2, 2 0.000982
## 124
       1, 2, 3 0.000991
       1, 2, 4 0.001000
## 125
       1, 2, 5 0.000960
## 126
## 127
       1, 2, 6 0.001006
## 128
       1, 2, 7 0.000979
## 129
      1, 2, 8 0.000983
## 130
       1, 2, 9 0.001000
## 131
       1, 3, 0 0.000951
## 132
       1, 3, 1 0.001026
## 133
      1, 3, 2 0.000985
## 134
       1, 3, 3 0.000973
## 135
       1, 3, 4 0.001000
## 136
       1, 3, 5 0.001007
## 137 1, 3, 6 0.001012
## 138
       1, 3, 7 0.000961
## 139
       1, 3, 8 0.000925
       1, 3, 9 0.001003
## 140
## 141
       1, 4, 0 0.001014
## 142
       1, 4, 1 0.000970
## 143 1, 4, 2 0.000997
## 144 1, 4, 3 0.001034
## 145
       1, 4, 4 0.001016
## 146
       1, 4, 5 0.000912
## 147
       1, 4, 6 0.001055
## 148
       1, 4, 7 0.001010
## 149
       1, 4, 8 0.001025
## 150
       1, 4, 9 0.000972
## 151
       1, 5, 0 0.000985
## 152 1, 5, 1 0.000993
## 153
       1, 5, 2 0.001041
## 154
       1, 5, 3 0.001015
## 155
       1, 5, 4 0.000993
## 156
       1, 5, 5 0.000981
       1, 5, 6 0.001036
## 157
## 158
       1, 5, 7 0.001008
## 159
       1, 5, 8 0.001015
       1, 5, 9 0.001016
## 160
       1, 6, 0 0.000985
## 161
## 162
       1, 6, 1 0.000968
## 163
       1, 6, 2 0.000951
## 164
       1, 6, 3 0.001010
## 165
       1, 6, 4 0.000954
## 166
       1, 6, 5 0.001008
## 167 1, 6, 6 0.000967
## 168 1, 6, 7 0.001020
```

```
## 169 1, 6, 8 0.001006
## 170 1, 6, 9 0.000987
## 171
       1, 7, 0 0.001005
## 172 1, 7, 1 0.000995
## 173
       1, 7, 2 0.001018
## 174
       1, 7, 3 0.001002
## 175
      1, 7, 4 0.000983
## 176 1, 7, 5 0.001000
## 177
       1, 7, 6 0.001002
## 178
       1, 7, 7 0.000972
       1, 7, 8 0.000978
## 179
       1, 7, 9 0.001029
## 180
## 181 1, 8, 0 0.000992
## 182
       1, 8, 1 0.001068
## 183 1, 8, 2 0.000973
## 184
       1, 8, 3 0.000948
## 185
       1, 8, 4 0.000996
## 186
       1, 8, 5 0.001013
## 187
       1, 8, 6 0.000952
## 188
       1, 8, 7 0.000978
## 189
      1, 8, 8 0.001043
## 190
       1, 8, 9 0.001017
## 191 1, 9, 0 0.000959
## 192 1, 9, 1 0.000961
## 193 1, 9, 2 0.001006
## 194 1, 9, 3 0.001019
## 195
       1, 9, 4 0.000975
## 196 1, 9, 5 0.000961
## 197
       1, 9, 6 0.000985
## 198 1, 9, 7 0.001025
## 199
       1, 9, 8 0.000975
## 200
       1, 9, 9 0.001004
## 201
       2, 0, 0 0.000985
## 202
       2, 0, 1 0.001038
## 203
       2, 0, 2 0.000999
## 204 2, 0, 3 0.001023
## 205
      2, 0, 4 0.001025
## 206 2, 0, 5 0.000993
## 207
       2, 0, 6 0.000960
## 208 2, 0, 7 0.000933
## 209 2, 0, 8 0.001033
## 210 2, 0, 9 0.001036
## 211 2, 1, 0 0.000995
## 212 2, 1, 1 0.000981
## 213 2, 1, 2 0.000972
## 214 2, 1, 3 0.001015
## 215 2, 1, 4 0.001000
## 216 2, 1, 5 0.000962
## 217 2, 1, 6 0.000982
## 218 2, 1, 7 0.000930
## 219 2, 1, 8 0.000977
## 220 2, 1, 9 0.001021
## 221 2, 2, 0 0.000955
## 222 2, 2, 1 0.000981
```

```
## 223 2, 2, 2 0.000956
## 224 2, 2, 3 0.000974
## 225
      2, 2, 4 0.000974
## 226 2, 2, 5 0.000953
## 227
       2, 2, 6 0.001034
## 228 2, 2, 7 0.000981
## 229
      2, 2, 8 0.000977
## 230 2, 2, 9 0.000997
## 231
       2, 3, 0 0.000961
## 232
       2, 3, 1 0.001056
## 233 2, 3, 2 0.000994
## 234
       2, 3, 3 0.000948
## 235
       2, 3, 4 0.001003
## 236
       2, 3, 5 0.001001
## 237
       2, 3, 6 0.000992
       2, 3, 7 0.000944
## 238
## 239
       2, 3, 8 0.001039
## 240
       2, 3, 9 0.001003
## 241 2, 4, 0 0.000968
## 242
       2, 4, 1 0.001013
## 243 2, 4, 2 0.000985
## 244
      2, 4, 3 0.001036
## 245 2, 4, 4 0.001019
## 246
       2, 4, 5 0.001000
## 247
       2, 4, 6 0.000971
## 248 2, 4, 7 0.001006
## 249
       2, 4, 8 0.001000
## 250
       2, 4, 9 0.001078
## 251
       2, 5, 0 0.000985
## 252 2, 5, 1 0.001007
       2, 5, 2 0.000978
## 253
## 254
       2, 5, 3 0.001012
## 255
       2, 5, 4 0.001024
## 256
       2, 5, 5 0.001040
## 257
       2, 5, 6 0.000979
## 258
       2, 5, 7 0.001020
## 259
       2, 5, 8 0.000964
## 260 2, 5, 9 0.001007
## 261
       2, 6, 0 0.001018
## 262 2, 6, 1 0.000986
## 263 2, 6, 2 0.000976
## 264 2, 6, 3 0.000964
## 265
       2, 6, 4 0.000973
## 266
       2, 6, 5 0.000996
## 267
       2, 6, 6 0.000967
## 268 2, 6, 7 0.001030
       2, 6, 8 0.001026
## 269
## 270
       2, 6, 9 0.001002
## 271
       2, 7, 0 0.000969
       2, 7, 1 0.001044
## 272
## 273 2, 7, 2 0.001048
## 274 2, 7, 3 0.000988
## 275 2, 7, 4 0.001006
## 276 2, 7, 5 0.001022
```

```
## 277 2, 7, 6 0.001028
## 278 2, 7, 7 0.001025
## 279
       2, 7, 8 0.000938
## 280 2, 7, 9 0.001017
## 281
       2, 8, 0 0.000970
## 282 2, 8, 1 0.000977
## 283 2, 8, 2 0.000977
## 284 2, 8, 3 0.001042
## 285
       2, 8, 4 0.001008
## 286
      2, 8, 5 0.001016
       2, 8, 6 0.000947
## 287
## 288 2, 8, 7 0.000990
## 289 2, 8, 8 0.000977
## 290
      2, 8, 9 0.000988
## 291 2, 9, 0 0.000992
## 292
       2, 9, 1 0.001023
## 293 2, 9, 2 0.000959
## 294 2, 9, 3 0.000983
## 295 2, 9, 4 0.001008
## 296 2, 9, 5 0.000967
## 297
       2, 9, 6 0.000997
## 298
      2, 9, 7 0.001026
## 299 2, 9, 8 0.000997
## 300 2, 9, 9 0.001006
## 301 3, 0, 0 0.000993
## 302 3, 0, 1 0.000981
## 303 3, 0, 2 0.001019
## 304 3, 0, 3 0.001013
## 305 3, 0, 4 0.001015
## 306 3, 0, 5 0.000962
## 307
       3, 0, 6 0.000976
## 308
       3, 0, 7 0.000939
## 309
       3, 0, 8 0.001011
## 310 3, 0, 9 0.000967
## 311
       3, 1, 0 0.001001
## 312 3, 1, 1 0.001047
## 313 3, 1, 2 0.001007
## 314 3, 1, 3 0.001008
## 315 3, 1, 4 0.000976
## 316 3, 1, 5 0.000972
## 317 3, 1, 6 0.000964
## 318 3, 1, 7 0.001025
## 319
       3, 1, 8 0.000985
## 320 3, 1, 9 0.001012
## 321
       3, 2, 0 0.001014
## 322 3, 2, 1 0.000960
## 323
       3, 2, 2 0.001068
## 324
       3, 2, 3 0.001009
## 325
       3, 2, 4 0.001002
       3, 2, 5 0.001028
## 326
## 327
       3, 2, 6 0.001012
## 328 3, 2, 7 0.001022
## 329 3, 2, 8 0.001022
## 330 3, 2, 9 0.000981
```

```
## 331 3, 3, 0 0.000981
## 332 3, 3, 1 0.001063
## 333
       3, 3, 2 0.000976
## 334
       3, 3, 3 0.001013
## 335
        3, 3, 4 0.000995
## 336
       3, 3, 5 0.000997
## 337
       3, 3, 6 0.001063
       3, 3, 7 0.001011
## 338
## 339
        3, 3, 8 0.001006
## 340
        3, 3, 9 0.000992
## 341
       3, 4, 0 0.001068
## 342
        3, 4, 1 0.001057
## 343
        3, 4, 2 0.000994
## 344
       3, 4, 3 0.000983
## 345
       3, 4, 4 0.000999
## 346
        3, 4, 5 0.001043
## 347
        3, 4, 6 0.001032
## 348
       3, 4, 7 0.001013
## 349
       3, 4, 8 0.000978
## 350
       3, 4, 9 0.001029
## 351
       3, 5, 0 0.001063
## 352
       3, 5, 1 0.000998
       3, 5, 2 0.001022
## 353
## 354
       3, 5, 3 0.000979
## 355
       3, 5, 4 0.000978
       3, 5, 5 0.001021
## 356
## 357
        3, 5, 6 0.001015
        3, 5, 7 0.001048
## 358
## 359
        3, 5, 8 0.001024
## 360
       3, 5, 9 0.001025
## 361
        3, 6, 0 0.001000
## 362
        3, 6, 1 0.000968
## 363
        3, 6, 2 0.001080
        3, 6, 3 0.000964
## 364
## 365
        3, 6, 4 0.000997
## 366
       3, 6, 5 0.000962
## 367
       3, 6, 6 0.001040
## 368
       3, 6, 7 0.001021
## 369
       3, 6, 8 0.000981
## 370
       3, 6, 9 0.000954
       3, 7, 0 0.000998
## 371
## 372
       3, 7, 1 0.000981
       3, 7, 2 0.000968
## 373
## 374
       3, 7, 3 0.001012
## 375
       3, 7, 4 0.001001
       3, 7, 5 0.001036
## 376
        3, 7, 6 0.001022
## 377
## 378
       3, 7, 7 0.001008
## 379
        3, 7, 8 0.001065
        3, 7, 9 0.001011
## 380
## 381
       3, 8, 0 0.001004
## 382 3, 8, 1 0.001011
## 383 3, 8, 2 0.000963
## 384 3, 8, 3 0.000991
```

```
## 385 3, 8, 4 0.001035
## 386 3, 8, 5 0.001015
## 387
       3, 8, 6 0.000962
## 388 3, 8, 7 0.001045
## 389
       3, 8, 8 0.000955
## 390 3, 8, 9 0.000997
## 391
       3, 9, 0 0.000994
## 392 3, 9, 1 0.001000
## 393
       3, 9, 2 0.000978
## 394
       3, 9, 3 0.001006
## 395
       3, 9, 4 0.000918
## 396
       3, 9, 5 0.001037
## 397
       3, 9, 6 0.000993
## 398
       3, 9, 7 0.001016
## 399
       3, 9, 8 0.000979
## 400
       3, 9, 9 0.001038
## 401
       4, 0, 0 0.001019
## 402
       4, 0, 1 0.001055
       4, 0, 2 0.001026
## 403
## 404
       4, 0, 3 0.000990
## 405
       4, 0, 4 0.001011
## 406
       4, 0, 5 0.000976
       4, 0, 6 0.000977
## 407
## 408
       4, 0, 7 0.001017
## 409
       4, 0, 8 0.001017
       4, 0, 9 0.001013
## 410
## 411
       4, 1, 0 0.000994
## 412
       4, 1, 1 0.000968
## 413
       4, 1, 2 0.000959
## 414 4, 1, 3 0.001045
## 415
       4, 1, 4 0.001097
## 416
       4, 1, 5 0.000964
## 417
       4, 1, 6 0.000972
       4, 1, 7 0.000957
## 418
## 419
       4, 1, 8 0.001018
## 420
       4, 1, 9 0.000964
## 421
       4, 2, 0 0.000953
## 422 4, 2, 1 0.001064
## 423
       4, 2, 2 0.001022
## 424
       4, 2, 3 0.001011
## 425
       4, 2, 4 0.000959
      4, 2, 5 0.000985
## 426
## 427
       4, 2, 6 0.001033
## 428
       4, 2, 7 0.001021
## 429
       4, 2, 8 0.000961
       4, 2, 9 0.001040
## 430
       4, 3, 0 0.001016
## 431
## 432
       4, 3, 1 0.000979
## 433
       4, 3, 2 0.000951
## 434
       4, 3, 3 0.001001
## 435
       4, 3, 4 0.001002
## 436
       4, 3, 5 0.000987
## 437 4, 3, 6 0.000946
## 438 4, 3, 7 0.001017
```

```
## 439 4, 3, 8 0.000986
## 440 4, 3, 9 0.001047
## 441
       4, 4, 0 0.001045
       4, 4, 1 0.000962
## 442
## 443
       4, 4, 2 0.000996
## 444
       4, 4, 3 0.000968
## 445
       4, 4, 4 0.000987
       4, 4, 5 0.000972
## 446
## 447
       4, 4, 6 0.000960
       4, 4, 7 0.001036
## 448
       4, 4, 8 0.001041
## 449
## 450
        4, 4, 9 0.001024
## 451
       4, 5, 0 0.001053
## 452
       4, 5, 1 0.000990
## 453
       4, 5, 2 0.001048
## 454
       4, 5, 3 0.000968
## 455
       4, 5, 4 0.000973
## 456
        4, 5, 5 0.000951
        4, 5, 6 0.000983
## 457
## 458
       4, 5, 7 0.001010
## 459
       4, 5, 8 0.000964
## 460
        4, 5, 9 0.000987
       4, 6, 0 0.000987
## 461
## 462
       4, 6, 1 0.000995
## 463
       4, 6, 2 0.000990
## 464
       4, 6, 3 0.000970
## 465
        4, 6, 4 0.001021
       4, 6, 5 0.000993
## 466
## 467
        4, 6, 6 0.000965
        4, 6, 7 0.001015
## 468
## 469
        4, 6, 8 0.001001
## 470
       4, 6, 9 0.001006
## 471
        4, 7, 0 0.000988
        4, 7, 1 0.000948
## 472
## 473
        4, 7, 2 0.000965
## 474
       4, 7, 3 0.000990
## 475
       4, 7, 4 0.000997
## 476
       4, 7, 5 0.001020
       4, 7, 6 0.000979
## 477
## 478
       4, 7, 7 0.000995
       4, 7, 8 0.000979
## 479
## 480
       4, 7, 9 0.000988
       4, 8, 0 0.001054
## 481
       4, 8, 1 0.000959
## 482
## 483
       4, 8, 2 0.001063
        4, 8, 3 0.001029
## 484
       4, 8, 4 0.001005
## 485
## 486
       4, 8, 5 0.000948
## 487
        4, 8, 6 0.001011
        4, 8, 7 0.001029
## 488
## 489
       4, 8, 8 0.000991
## 490
       4, 8, 9 0.001009
## 491 4, 9, 0 0.001027
## 492 4, 9, 1 0.000945
```

```
## 493 4, 9, 2 0.001045
## 494 4, 9, 3 0.001027
       4, 9, 4 0.000992
## 495
## 496
       4, 9, 5 0.001022
## 497
       4, 9, 6 0.000958
## 498
       4, 9, 7 0.000962
## 499
       4, 9, 8 0.000950
       4, 9, 9 0.000976
## 500
## 501
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## 502
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## 503
       5, 0, 2 0.000978
       5, 0, 3 0.001063
## 504
## 505
       5, 0, 4 0.001012
## 506
       5, 0, 5 0.000967
## 507 5, 0, 6 0.001005
       5, 0, 7 0.000967
## 508
## 509
       5, 0, 8 0.001042
## 510
       5, 0, 9 0.000973
## 511 5, 1, 0 0.000996
## 512 5, 1, 1 0.000972
## 513 5, 1, 2 0.001021
## 514 5, 1, 3 0.001089
## 515 5, 1, 4 0.001008
## 516
       5, 1, 5 0.000983
       5, 1, 6 0.001031
## 517
## 518 5, 1, 7 0.000999
## 519
       5, 1, 8 0.000984
## 520
       5, 1, 9 0.001046
       5, 2, 0 0.000950
## 521
## 522 5, 2, 1 0.001060
## 523 5, 2, 2 0.000961
## 524
       5, 2, 3 0.001012
## 525
       5, 2, 4 0.001018
## 526
       5, 2, 5 0.000971
## 527
       5, 2, 6 0.000919
## 528
       5, 2, 7 0.000992
## 529
       5, 2, 8 0.001091
## 530 5, 2, 9 0.000968
## 531
       5, 3, 0 0.001044
## 532
      5, 3, 1 0.001016
## 533
       5, 3, 2 0.000945
## 534
       5, 3, 3 0.000978
## 535
       5, 3, 4 0.001003
## 536
       5, 3, 5 0.000980
## 537
       5, 3, 6 0.001004
       5, 3, 7 0.001032
## 538
## 539
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## 540
       5, 3, 9 0.001058
## 541
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       5, 4, 1 0.001019
## 542
## 543 5, 4, 2 0.000997
## 544 5, 4, 3 0.001001
## 545 5, 4, 4 0.000998
## 546 5, 4, 5 0.000958
```

```
## 547 5, 4, 6 0.000939
## 548 5, 4, 7 0.001026
## 549
       5, 4, 8 0.001046
      5, 4, 9 0.001041
## 550
## 551
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## 552
      5, 5, 1 0.001022
## 553
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       5, 5, 3 0.000987
## 554
## 555
       5, 5, 4 0.001056
## 556
       5, 5, 5 0.001063
## 557
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       5, 5, 7 0.001019
## 558
## 559
       5, 5, 8 0.000922
## 560
       5, 5, 9 0.000986
## 561
       5, 6, 0 0.001048
## 562
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## 563
       5, 6, 2 0.001011
## 564
       5, 6, 3 0.001001
       5, 6, 4 0.000912
## 565
## 566
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## 567
       5, 6, 6 0.001042
## 568
       5, 6, 7 0.001020
       5, 6, 8 0.000985
## 569
## 570
       5, 6, 9 0.000992
       5, 7, 0 0.000984
## 571
       5, 7, 1 0.001037
## 572
       5, 7, 2 0.001012
## 573
       5, 7, 3 0.000977
## 574
## 575
       5, 7, 4 0.000957
       5, 7, 5 0.000995
## 576
       5, 7, 6 0.000987
## 577
## 578
       5, 7, 7 0.001026
## 579
       5, 7, 8 0.000952
## 580
       5, 7, 9 0.000979
## 581
       5, 8, 0 0.001045
## 582 5, 8, 1 0.000959
## 583
       5, 8, 2 0.001039
## 584
       5, 8, 3 0.000975
## 585
       5, 8, 4 0.000968
## 586
       5, 8, 5 0.000956
## 587
       5, 8, 6 0.000975
## 588
       5, 8, 7 0.001011
       5, 8, 8 0.000995
## 589
## 590
       5, 8, 9 0.001007
## 591
       5, 9, 0 0.001025
       5, 9, 1 0.000998
## 592
       5, 9, 2 0.001050
## 593
## 594
       5, 9, 3 0.000987
## 595
       5, 9, 4 0.001020
       5, 9, 5 0.000997
## 596
## 597
       5, 9, 6 0.000985
      5, 9, 7 0.001034
## 598
## 599 5, 9, 8 0.000998
## 600 5, 9, 9 0.000958
```

```
## 601 6, 0, 0 0.001029
## 602 6, 0, 1 0.000971
## 603 6, 0, 2 0.001031
       6, 0, 3 0.001003
## 604
## 605
       6, 0, 4 0.000952
## 606
       6, 0, 5 0.001005
       6, 0, 6 0.001010
## 607
       6, 0, 7 0.000948
## 608
## 609
       6, 0, 8 0.001019
       6, 0, 9 0.001005
## 610
## 611
       6, 1, 0 0.000994
## 612
       6, 1, 1 0.001003
## 613
       6, 1, 2 0.001010
## 614
       6, 1, 3 0.000987
## 615
       6, 1, 4 0.000993
## 616
       6, 1, 5 0.000931
       6, 1, 6 0.001008
## 617
## 618
       6, 1, 7 0.000946
## 619
       6, 1, 8 0.001048
## 620
       6, 1, 9 0.000954
## 621
      6, 2, 0 0.000957
## 622
       6, 2, 1 0.001022
       6, 2, 2 0.000968
## 623
## 624
       6, 2, 3 0.001024
## 625
       6, 2, 4 0.000951
       6, 2, 5 0.001019
## 626
## 627
       6, 2, 6 0.001008
## 628
       6, 2, 7 0.000950
## 629
       6, 2, 8 0.001022
       6, 2, 9 0.001071
## 630
## 631
       6, 3, 0 0.000999
## 632
       6, 3, 1 0.000992
## 633
       6, 3, 2 0.001023
## 634
       6, 3, 3 0.001019
## 635
       6, 3, 4 0.000968
## 636
       6, 3, 5 0.000960
## 637
       6, 3, 6 0.001010
## 638
       6, 3, 7 0.000992
## 639
       6, 3, 8 0.001026
## 640
       6, 3, 9 0.000969
## 641
       6, 4, 0 0.000974
## 642
       6, 4, 1 0.000994
## 643
       6, 4, 2 0.000951
       6, 4, 3 0.000975
## 644
## 645
       6, 4, 4 0.000986
       6, 4, 5 0.001015
## 646
       6, 4, 6 0.000967
## 647
## 648
       6, 4, 7 0.001028
## 649
       6, 4, 8 0.001014
## 650
       6, 4, 9 0.000994
## 651
       6, 5, 0 0.001012
## 652 6, 5, 1 0.001038
## 653 6, 5, 2 0.001050
## 654 6, 5, 3 0.001036
```

```
## 655 6, 5, 4 0.001004
## 656
       6, 5, 5 0.001032
        6, 5, 6 0.001010
       6, 5, 7 0.001045
## 658
## 659
        6, 5, 8 0.001043
## 660
       6, 5, 9 0.001040
        6, 6, 0 0.001018
## 661
        6, 6, 1 0.000983
## 662
## 663
        6, 6, 2 0.001025
        6, 6, 3 0.000996
## 664
## 665
        6, 6, 4 0.000985
## 666
        6, 6, 5 0.000994
## 667
        6, 6, 6 0.000972
## 668
        6, 6, 7 0.001013
## 669
        6, 6, 8 0.000999
## 670
        6, 6, 9 0.000898
## 671
        6, 7, 0 0.000957
## 672
        6, 7, 1 0.001022
## 673
       6, 7, 2 0.001068
## 674
       6, 7, 3 0.000963
## 675
       6, 7, 4 0.001020
## 676
       6, 7, 5 0.001028
        6, 7, 6 0.001012
## 677
## 678
        6, 7, 7 0.000991
        6, 7, 8 0.000941
## 679
## 680
        6, 7, 9 0.001019
## 681
        6, 8, 0 0.001072
## 682
        6, 8, 1 0.000961
## 683
       6, 8, 2 0.000982
        6, 8, 3 0.000977
## 684
## 685
        6, 8, 4 0.000966
## 686
        6, 8, 5 0.001034
## 687
        6, 8, 6 0.001007
## 688
        6, 8, 7 0.000978
## 689
        6, 8, 8 0.001014
## 690
       6, 8, 9 0.000981
## 691
       6, 9, 0 0.001056
## 692
       6, 9, 1 0.000984
        6, 9, 2 0.001012
## 693
       6, 9, 3 0.000990
## 694
## 695
        6, 9, 4 0.000999
## 696
       6, 9, 5 0.000981
## 697
        6, 9, 6 0.001014
## 698
       6, 9, 7 0.000963
## 699
       6, 9, 8 0.000981
       6, 9, 9 0.000991
## 700
       7, 0, 0 0.001022
## 701
## 702
       7, 0, 1 0.001027
## 703 7, 0, 2 0.000995
       7, 0, 3 0.000996
## 704
## 705 7, 0, 4 0.000987
## 706 7, 0, 5 0.001040
## 707 7, 0, 6 0.001013
## 708 7, 0, 7 0.001013
```

```
## 709 7, 0, 8 0.001065
## 710 7, 0, 9 0.001028
## 711 7, 1, 0 0.000996
## 712 7, 1, 1 0.000999
## 713 7, 1, 2 0.001000
## 714 7, 1, 3 0.001037
## 715 7, 1, 4 0.001015
## 716 7, 1, 5 0.000987
## 717
       7, 1, 6 0.001047
## 718 7, 1, 7 0.001021
## 719 7, 1, 8 0.000988
## 720 7, 1, 9 0.000955
## 721 7, 2, 0 0.001023
## 722 7, 2, 1 0.001001
## 723 7, 2, 2 0.000963
       7, 2, 3 0.000944
## 724
## 725
       7, 2, 4 0.000993
## 726
       7, 2, 5 0.000995
## 727
       7, 2, 6 0.001004
## 728
       7, 2, 7 0.000957
## 729 7, 2, 8 0.000981
## 730 7, 2, 9 0.001006
## 731 7, 3, 0 0.001011
## 732
       7, 3, 1 0.001025
## 733
       7, 3, 2 0.000957
       7, 3, 3 0.001012
## 734
## 735
       7, 3, 4 0.001007
## 736 7, 3, 5 0.000974
## 737
       7, 3, 6 0.001034
## 738 7, 3, 7 0.001013
       7, 3, 8 0.000916
## 739
      7, 3, 9 0.001006
## 740
## 741
       7, 4, 0 0.001019
## 742
       7, 4, 1 0.000968
## 743
       7, 4, 2 0.000976
## 744 7, 4, 3 0.000969
## 745
      7, 4, 4 0.001024
## 746 7, 4, 5 0.000997
## 747
       7, 4, 6 0.001028
## 748 7, 4, 7 0.000961
## 749 7, 4, 8 0.001019
## 750 7, 4, 9 0.001077
## 751 7, 5, 0 0.000995
## 752 7, 5, 1 0.000982
## 753 7, 5, 2 0.001011
       7, 5, 3 0.001039
## 754
       7, 5, 4 0.000975
## 755
## 756
       7, 5, 5 0.000995
## 757
       7, 5, 6 0.001029
       7, 5, 7 0.001034
## 758
## 759 7, 5, 8 0.001013
## 760 7, 5, 9 0.001001
## 761 7, 6, 0 0.000990
## 762 7, 6, 1 0.000985
```

```
## 763 7, 6, 2 0.001005
## 764 7, 6, 3 0.000967
       7, 6, 4 0.001006
## 766 7, 6, 5 0.001012
## 767
       7, 6, 6 0.000988
## 768 7, 6, 7 0.000964
## 769 7, 6, 8 0.001036
## 770 7, 6, 9 0.001039
## 771
       7, 7, 0 0.001027
## 772
       7, 7, 1 0.001028
## 773 7, 7, 2 0.000940
       7, 7, 3 0.001043
## 774
## 775
       7, 7, 4 0.001038
## 776
       7, 7, 5 0.001013
## 777
       7, 7, 6 0.000957
       7, 7, 7 0.000953
## 778
## 779
       7, 7, 8 0.001021
## 780
       7, 7, 9 0.001026
## 781 7, 8, 0 0.001032
## 782
       7, 8, 1 0.000991
## 783 7, 8, 2 0.000990
## 784 7, 8, 3 0.001000
## 785 7, 8, 4 0.001003
## 786
       7, 8, 5 0.001042
## 787
       7, 8, 6 0.000981
       7, 8, 7 0.000952
## 788
## 789
       7, 8, 8 0.001075
## 790 7, 8, 9 0.001000
## 791
      7, 9, 0 0.000993
## 792 7, 9, 1 0.001003
       7, 9, 2 0.001005
## 793
## 794
       7, 9, 3 0.001061
## 795
       7, 9, 4 0.000959
## 796
      7, 9, 5 0.001003
## 797
       7, 9, 6 0.001016
## 798 7, 9, 7 0.001040
## 799
       7, 9, 8 0.001007
## 800 7, 9, 9 0.000985
## 801
       8, 0, 0 0.001009
## 802 8, 0, 1 0.000999
## 803
       8, 0, 2 0.000964
## 804
       8, 0, 3 0.001025
       8, 0, 4 0.001047
## 805
## 806
       8, 0, 5 0.001005
## 807
       8, 0, 6 0.001003
       8, 0, 7 0.001041
## 808
       8, 0, 8 0.000953
## 809
       8, 0, 9 0.001003
## 810
## 811
       8, 1, 0 0.000969
## 812
       8, 1, 1 0.000930
## 813
       8, 1, 2 0.001026
## 814 8, 1, 3 0.000973
## 815 8, 1, 4 0.000995
## 816 8, 1, 5 0.000988
```

```
## 817 8, 1, 6 0.001025
## 818 8, 1, 7 0.001056
## 819 8, 1, 8 0.001014
## 820 8, 1, 9 0.001001
## 821 8, 2, 0 0.001045
## 822 8, 2, 1 0.001023
## 823 8, 2, 2 0.001032
## 824 8, 2, 3 0.000941
## 825
       8, 2, 4 0.000996
## 826
       8, 2, 5 0.001044
## 827
       8, 2, 6 0.000988
       8, 2, 7 0.000979
## 828
## 829
       8, 2, 8 0.000985
## 830
       8, 2, 9 0.001012
## 831
       8, 3, 0 0.001032
## 832
       8, 3, 1 0.001046
## 833
       8, 3, 2 0.001012
## 834
       8, 3, 3 0.000978
## 835
       8, 3, 4 0.000978
## 836
       8, 3, 5 0.001044
## 837
       8, 3, 6 0.001039
## 838
       8, 3, 7 0.000990
       8, 3, 8 0.001015
## 839
## 840
       8, 3, 9 0.001042
## 841 8, 4, 0 0.000995
## 842 8, 4, 1 0.001031
## 843
       8, 4, 2 0.000952
## 844
       8, 4, 3 0.001046
## 845
       8, 4, 4 0.001005
       8, 4, 5 0.001009
## 846
## 847
       8, 4, 6 0.000964
## 848
       8, 4, 7 0.000966
## 849
       8, 4, 8 0.000992
## 850
       8, 4, 9 0.000981
## 851
       8, 5, 0 0.001021
## 852 8, 5, 1 0.001017
## 853
       8, 5, 2 0.001043
## 854
       8, 5, 3 0.000973
## 855
       8, 5, 4 0.000977
## 856
       8, 5, 5 0.001005
## 857
       8, 5, 6 0.000985
       8, 5, 7 0.001030
## 858
       8, 5, 8 0.000992
## 859
## 860
       8, 5, 9 0.001014
       8, 6, 0 0.001010
## 861
       8, 6, 1 0.000926
## 862
       8, 6, 2 0.001014
## 863
## 864
       8, 6, 3 0.001001
## 865
       8, 6, 4 0.000990
       8, 6, 5 0.000977
## 866
## 867
       8, 6, 6 0.001030
## 868 8, 6, 7 0.000936
## 869 8, 6, 8 0.000928
## 870 8, 6, 9 0.000960
```

```
## 871 8, 7, 0 0.000982
## 872 8, 7, 1 0.001016
## 873 8, 7, 2 0.000997
## 874 8, 7, 3 0.000979
## 875
       8, 7, 4 0.001012
## 876
      8, 7, 5 0.000968
## 877
       8, 7, 6 0.000914
       8, 7, 7 0.001047
## 878
## 879
       8, 7, 8 0.000986
## 880
       8, 7, 9 0.001017
## 881
       8, 8, 0 0.001029
       8, 8, 1 0.001003
## 882
## 883
       8, 8, 2 0.000965
## 884
       8, 8, 3 0.000990
## 885
       8, 8, 4 0.001023
## 886
       8, 8, 5 0.001031
## 887
       8, 8, 6 0.001023
## 888
       8, 8, 7 0.001049
## 889
       8, 8, 8 0.001006
## 890
      8, 8, 9 0.001041
## 891 8, 9, 0 0.000959
## 892
      8, 9, 1 0.001029
## 893 8, 9, 2 0.001012
## 894
       8, 9, 3 0.000978
## 895
       8, 9, 4 0.001024
## 896
      8, 9, 5 0.000999
## 897
       8, 9, 6 0.000968
## 898
       8, 9, 7 0.001053
## 899
       8, 9, 8 0.001018
       8, 9, 9 0.000973
## 900
## 901
       9, 0, 0 0.000973
## 902 9, 0, 1 0.001040
## 903
       9, 0, 2 0.001003
## 904 9, 0, 3 0.001026
## 905
       9, 0, 4 0.000963
## 906 9, 0, 5 0.001012
## 907
       9, 0, 6 0.001015
## 908 9, 0, 7 0.000981
## 909 9, 0, 8 0.001016
## 910 9, 0, 9 0.001008
## 911 9, 1, 0 0.001000
## 912 9, 1, 1 0.001018
## 913 9, 1, 2 0.000990
## 914 9, 1, 3 0.001020
## 915 9, 1, 4 0.001001
## 916 9, 1, 5 0.001042
## 917
      9, 1, 6 0.001040
## 918 9, 1, 7 0.000998
## 919 9, 1, 8 0.001000
## 920 9, 1, 9 0.001009
## 921 9, 2, 0 0.000987
## 922 9, 2, 1 0.000980
## 923 9, 2, 2 0.000990
## 924 9, 2, 3 0.000960
```

```
## 925 9, 2, 4 0.001031
## 926 9, 2, 5 0.000996
## 927
       9, 2, 6 0.000958
       9, 2, 7 0.001017
## 928
## 929
       9, 2, 8 0.001026
## 930
       9, 2, 9 0.001048
## 931
       9, 3, 0 0.001022
       9, 3, 1 0.001045
## 932
## 933
       9, 3, 2 0.000976
## 934
       9, 3, 3 0.000984
## 935
       9, 3, 4 0.000995
## 936
       9, 3, 5 0.001007
## 937
       9, 3, 6 0.001008
## 938
       9, 3, 7 0.000995
## 939
       9, 3, 8 0.001044
## 940
       9, 3, 9 0.001008
## 941
       9, 4, 0 0.000994
## 942
       9, 4, 1 0.000988
## 943
      9, 4, 2 0.001060
## 944
       9, 4, 3 0.000940
## 945
       9, 4, 4 0.001029
## 946
       9, 4, 5 0.001000
       9, 4, 6 0.000949
## 947
## 948
       9, 4, 7 0.001004
       9, 4, 8 0.000971
## 949
## 950
       9, 4, 9 0.000977
## 951
       9, 5, 0 0.001021
       9, 5, 1 0.001003
## 952
## 953
       9, 5, 2 0.001051
## 954
       9, 5, 3 0.001000
## 955
       9, 5, 4 0.000986
## 956
       9, 5, 5 0.000999
## 957
       9, 5, 6 0.000971
## 958
       9, 5, 7 0.001003
## 959
       9, 5, 8 0.000994
## 960
       9, 5, 9 0.001028
## 961
       9, 6, 0 0.001004
## 962
       9, 6, 1 0.000994
## 963
       9, 6, 2 0.000981
## 964
       9, 6, 3 0.001068
       9, 6, 4 0.001002
## 965
## 966
       9, 6, 5 0.001020
       9, 6, 6 0.001000
## 967
       9, 6, 7 0.000943
## 968
       9, 6, 8 0.001062
## 969
       9, 6, 9 0.001069
## 970
       9, 7, 0 0.000986
## 971
## 972
       9, 7, 1 0.000963
## 973
       9, 7, 2 0.000984
       9, 7, 3 0.001033
## 974
## 975
       9, 7, 4 0.001049
## 976
       9, 7, 5 0.000942
## 977 9, 7, 6 0.000970
## 978 9, 7, 7 0.000988
```

```
## 979 9, 7, 8 0.000992
## 980 9, 7, 9 0.001012
## 981 9, 8, 0 0.000978
## 982 9, 8, 1 0.000961
## 983 9, 8, 2 0.001037
## 984 9, 8, 3 0.001023
## 985 9, 8, 4 0.001014
## 986 9, 8, 5 0.001005
## 987 9, 8, 6 0.000986
## 988 9, 8, 7 0.001018
## 989 9, 8, 8 0.000949
## 990 9, 8, 9 0.000993
## 991 9, 9, 0 0.000956
## 992 9, 9, 1 0.001029
## 993 9, 9, 2 0.000997
## 994 9, 9, 3 0.000945
## 995 9, 9, 4 0.000997
## 996 9, 9, 5 0.001026
## 997 9, 9, 6 0.000949
## 998 9, 9, 7 0.001024
## 999 9, 9, 8 0.000953
## 1000 9, 9, 9 0.001037
```

First we pick 3 million integers randomly sampled between 0-9, which a uniform distribution. We then re $\frac{1}{2}$

One of the largest factors of winning games is the players that make up the team. I would start by asking the start of the largest factors of winning games is the players that make up the team. I would start by asking the start of the largest factors of winning games is the players that make up the team. I would start by asking the start of the largest factors of winning games is the players that make up the team. I would start by asking the start of the start of the largest factors of winning games is the players that make up the team.