

CSC 220

10/22/2020

Grammar



$$L = \{ bb, bbbb, \dots \}$$

$$= \{ (bb)^{n+1} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

bb, bbbb, b—b, b—b, — — —  
2      4      6      8

$$S \rightarrow bb \mid bbS$$

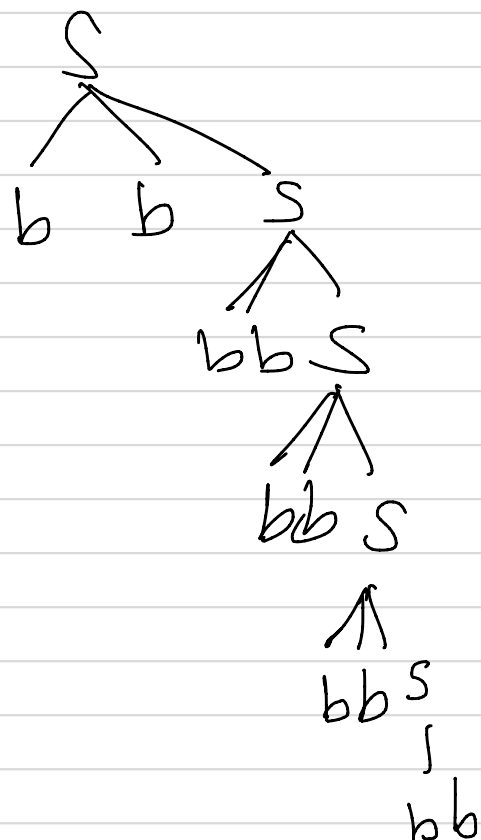
or

$$S \rightarrow Sbb \mid b^1b$$

$$S \rightarrow b^2$$

$$S \rightarrow b b S \rightarrow b b b b$$

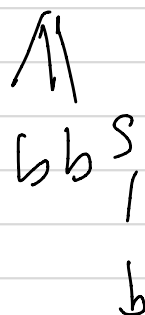
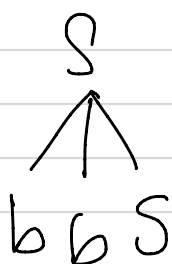
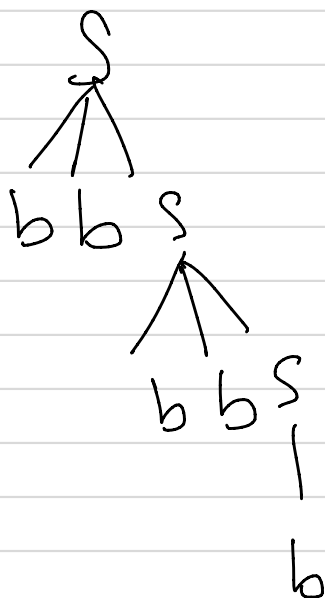
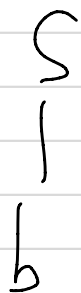
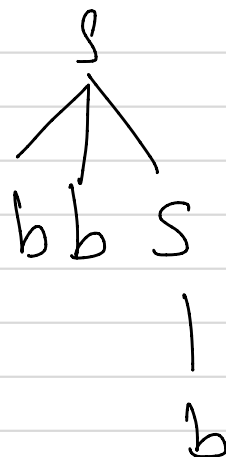
1



1

$$L = \{ b, bbb, \dots \} = \{ b^{2n+1} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

$$S \rightarrow b \mid bbS$$

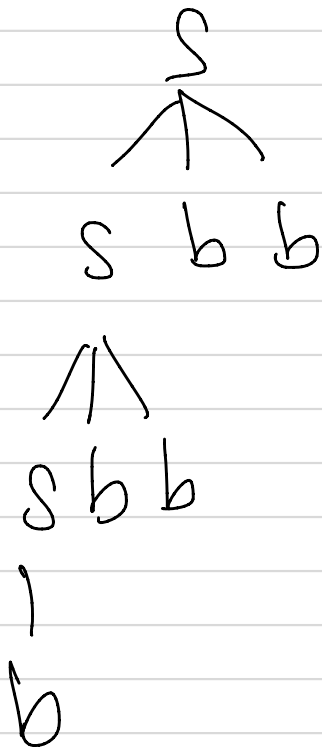
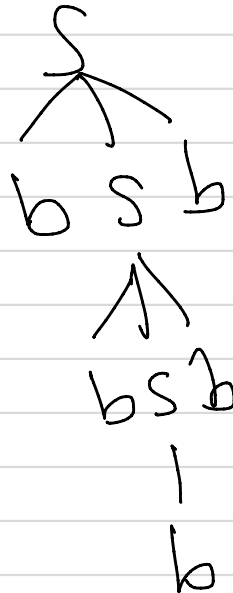
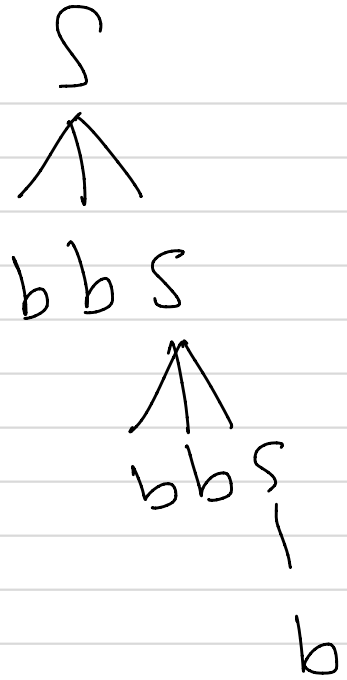


②

$S \rightarrow bbs/b$

$S \rightarrow sbb/b$

$S \rightarrow bsb/b$



$$L = \{0, 1, 11\}$$

$$S \rightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid 11$$

$$L = \{ \lambda \}$$

$$S \rightarrow \lambda$$

$$L = \phi$$

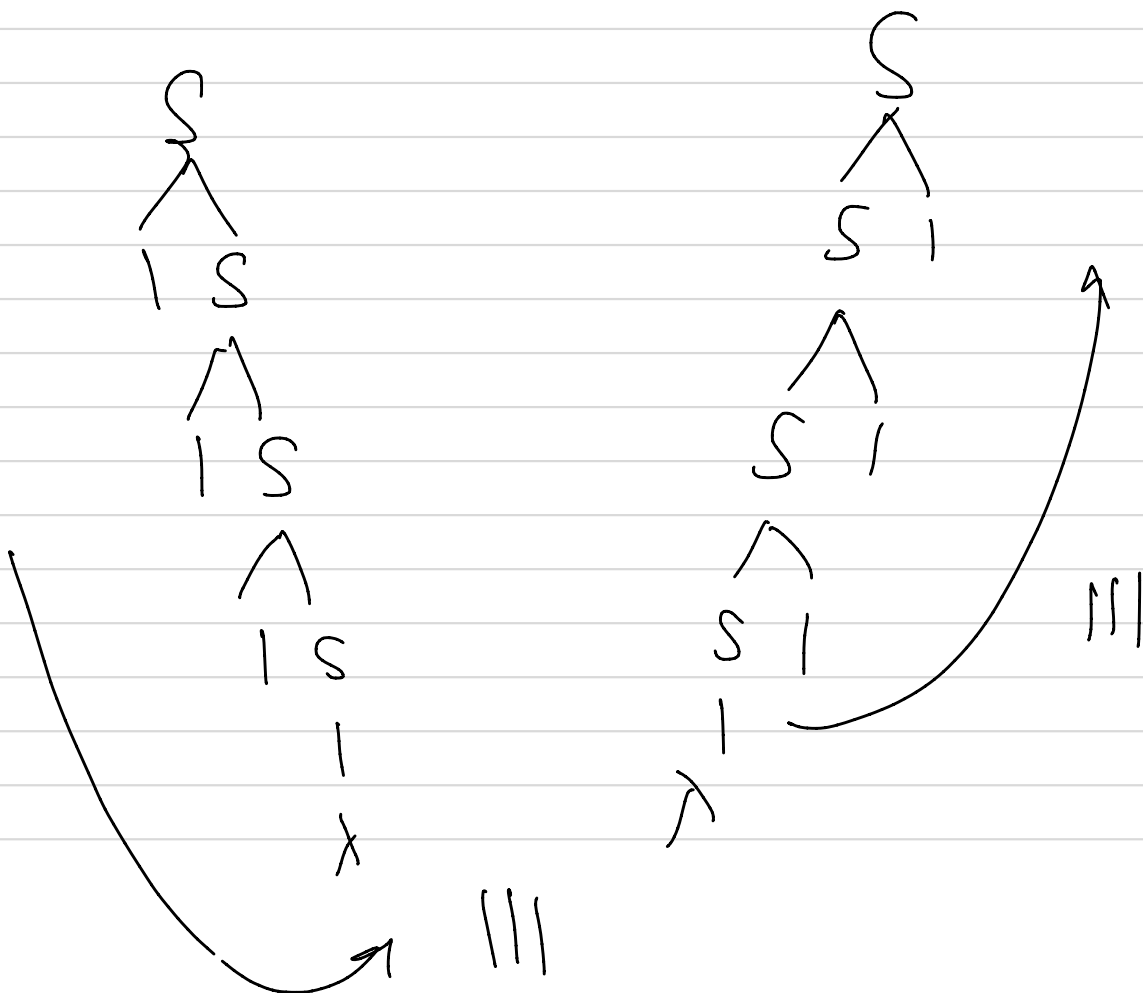
none

(4)

Language:  $\{1^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\} = \{1, 11, 111, \dots\}$

$$S \rightarrow \lambda \mid \epsilon$$

or

$$S \rightarrow \lambda / S1$$


5

$L$ : zero or 1

$S \rightarrow 011$

bitstrings even length of 0.

$\lambda$  ,    $00$  ,    $0000$  ,    $---$   
0                      2                      4

$$S \rightarrow \lambda / \infty S$$

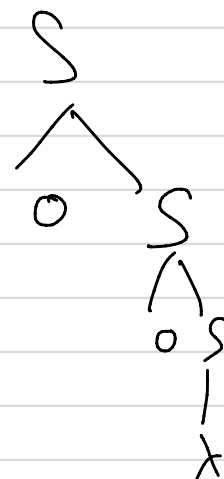

6

$S \rightarrow 00S \rightarrow 0000S \rightarrow 000000$   
4

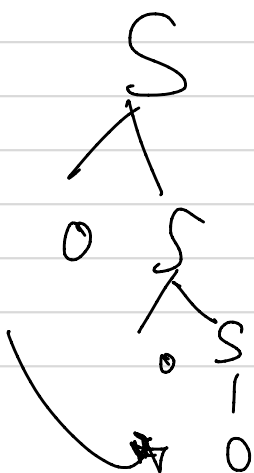
$S \rightarrow 00S \rightarrow 0000S \rightarrow 000000S \rightarrow 00000000$   
6

$\vdots$

$L = \{ \lambda, 0, 00, 000, \dots \}$   
 $S \rightarrow \lambda / 0S$



$L = \{ 0, 00, 000, 0000, \dots \}$   
 $S \rightarrow 0 / 0S$



(7)



$$S \rightarrow \lambda \mid oS$$

$$S \rightarrow \lambda$$

$$S \rightarrow oS \rightarrow o\lambda = o$$

$$S \rightarrow oS \rightarrow ooS \rightarrow ooo\lambda$$

$$\{\lambda, o, oo, ooo, \dots\}$$

$$L = \{o^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}$$

$$L = \{ \epsilon, 0, 00, 000, \dots \} \quad \text{all no } \lambda$$

$$L = \{ \lambda, 0, 00, 000, \dots \} \quad \text{all including } \lambda$$

$$L = \{ 0^n \mid n = 2k, k \text{ int} \} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{even \# of 0's} \\ \text{odd \# of 0's} \end{array}$$

$$L = \{ 0^n \mid n = 2k+1, k \text{ int} \}$$