Table of Contents

Preface	
1. What Is PostgreSQL?	xxxii
2. A Brief History of PostgreSQL	
2.1. The Berkeley POSTGRES Project	xxiii
2.2. Postgres95x	xxiii
2.3. PostgreSQL	xxiv
3. Conventions	
4. Further Information	
5. Bug Reporting Guidelines	
5.1. Identifying Bugs	
5.2. What to Report	
5.3. Where to Report Bugs	
I. Tutorial	
1. Getting Started	
1.1. Installation	
1.2. Architectural Fundamentals	
1.3. Creating a Database	
1.4. Accessing a Database	
2. The SQL Language	
2.1. Introduction	
2.2. Concepts	
2.3. Creating a New Table	
2.4. Populating a Table With Rows	
2.5. Querying a Table	9
2.6. Joins Between Tables	
2.7. Aggregate Functions	13
2.8. Updates	. 14
2.9. Deletions	15
3. Advanced Features	16
3.1. Introduction	16
3.2. Views	16
3.3. Foreign Keys	
3.4. Transactions	
3.5. Window Functions	
3.6. Inheritance	
3.7. Conclusion	
II. The SQL Language	
4. SQL Syntax	
4.1. Lexical Structure	
4.2. Value Expressions	
4.3. Calling Functions	
5. Data Definition	
5.1. Table Basics	
5.1. Table Basics 5.2. Default Values	
5.3. Generated Columns	
5.4. Constraints	
5.5. System Columns	
5.6. Modifying Tables	
5.7. Privileges	
5.8. Row Security Policies	
5.9. Schemas	
5.10. Inheritance	
5.11. Table Partitioning	
5.12. Foreign Data	
5.13. Other Database Objects	106

5.14. Dependency Tracking	
6. Data Manipulation	108
6.1. Inserting Data	108
6.2. Updating Data	109
6.3. Deleting Data	110
6.4. Returning Data from Modified Rows	110
7. Queries	112
7.1. Overview	112
7.2. Table Expressions	
7.3. Select Lists	
7.4. Combining Queries (UNION, INTERSECT, EXCEPT)	
7.5. Sorting Rows (ORDER BY)	
7.6. LIMIT and OFFSET	
7.7. VALUES Lists	
7.8. WITH Queries (Common Table Expressions)	
8. Data Types	
8.1. Numeric Types	
8.2. Monetary Types	
8.3. Character Types	
8.4. Binary Data Types	
8.5. Date/Time Types	154
8.6. Boolean Type	164
8.7. Enumerated Types	165
8.8. Geometric Types	167
8.9. Network Address Types	
8.10. Bit String Types	
8.11. Text Search Types	
8.12. UUID Type	
8.13. XML Type	
8.14. JSON Types	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
8.15. Arrays	
8.16. Composite Types	
8.17. Range Types	
8.18. Domain Types	
8.19. Object Identifier Types	
8.20. pg_lsn Type	
8.21. Pseudo-Types	213
9. Functions and Operators	216
9.1. Logical Operators	216
9.2. Comparison Functions and Operators	217
9.3. Mathematical Functions and Operators	
9.4. String Functions and Operators	
9.5. Binary String Functions and Operators	
9.6. Bit String Functions and Operators	
9.7. Pattern Matching	
9.8. Data Type Formatting Functions	
9.9. Date/Time Functions and Operators	
9.10. Enum Support Functions	
9.11. Geometric Functions and Operators	
9.12. Network Address Functions and Operators	
9.13. Text Search Functions and Operators	
9.14. UUID Functions	304
9.15. XML Functions	304
9.16. JSON Functions and Operators	319
9.17. Sequence Manipulation Functions	
9.18. Conditional Expressions	
9.19. Array Functions and Operators	
9.20. Range/Multirange Functions and Operators	