# Tengyuan Liang

curriculum vitae

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# Academic Appointment

2017 – University of Chicago, Booth School of Business, United States.

Professor of Econometrics and Statistics, 2022 -

Associate Professor, 2021 – 2022 Assistant Professor, 2017 – 2021

Becker Friedman Institute, Big Data Initiative.

Affiliated Scholar, 2018 -

The Center for Applied Artificial Intelligence.

Faculty Affiliates, 2022 -

### Education

2012–2017 University of Pennsylvania, The Wharton School, United States.

Ph.D. in Statistics

2008–2012 **Peking University**, China.

**B.S.** in Mathematics

# Visiting Positions

2019 Yale University, Cowles Foundation for Research in Economics.

Visiting Assistant Professor in Econometrics

2016 Yahoo Research New York, Online Learning and Optimization Group.

Summer Research Scientist

# Fellowships & Awards

2022 – William Ladany Faculty Fellow

2021-2026 NSF CAREER Grant

DMS - 2042473 "New Statistical Paradigms Reconciling Empirical Surprises in Modern Machine Learning", by

National Science Foundation, Division of Mathematical Sciences

2021–2022 William S. Fishman Faculty Scholar

2017–2021 George C. Tiao Faculty Fellow

research fellowship for computational and data science awarded by the Booth School

2014–2017 Winkelman Fellowship

highest honorific fellowship awarded by the Wharton School

2016 J. Parker Memorial Bursk Award

awarded by the Statistics Department at the Wharton School for excellence in research

2014 US Junior Oberwolfach Fellow

### Research

### **Research Interests**

Fields: Learning, Inference, Optimization, Econometrics.

### Working Papers

 T. Liang and B. Recht (2023).
 "Randomization Inference When N Equals One." arXiv:2310.16989 [v1]

 Y. Hur and T. Liang (2023).
 "Detecting Weak Distribution Shifts via Displacement Interpolation." arXiv:2305.15609 [v2], under revision

o T. Liang (2022).

"Blessings and Curses of Covariate Shifts: Adversarial Learning Dynamics, Directional Convergence, and Equilibria." arXiv:2212.02457 [v1]

 Y. Hur, W. Guo and T. Liang (2021).
 "Reversible Gromov-Monge Sampler for Simulation-Based Inference." arXiv:2109.14090 [v3], under revision

M. H. Farrell, T. Liang and S. Misra (2020).
 "Deep Learning for Individual Heterogeneity: An Automatic Inference Framework."
 arXiv:2010.14694 [v2]

o T. Liang (2019).

"Estimating Certain Integral Probability Metrics (IPMs) Is as Hard as Estimating under the IPMs." arXiv:1911.00730 [v1]

### Peer-Reviewed Publications

T. Liang, S. Sen and P. Sur (2022).
 "High-Dimensional Asymptotics of Langevin Dynamics in Spiked Matrix Models."
 Information and Inference: A Journal of the IMA, 12(4):2720-2752, 2023.

T. Liang and B. Recht (2021).
"Interpolating Classifiers Make Few Mistakes."

Journal of Machine Learning Research, 24(20):1-27, 2023.

W. Guo, Y. Hur, T. Liang and C. Ryan (2022).
 "Online Learning to Transport via the Minimal Selection Principle."
 Conference on Learning Theory, pmlr 178:4085-4109, 2022.

T. Liang (2021).

"Universal Prediction Band via Semi-Definite Programming." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology)*, 84(4):1558–1580, 2022.

T. Liang and P. Sur (2020).

"A Precise High-Dimensional Asymptotic Theory for Boosting and Minimum- $\ell_1$ -Norm Interpolated Classifiers."

The Annals of Statistics, 50(3):1669-1695, 2022.

• T. Liang and H. Tran-Bach (2020).

"Mehler's Formula, Branching Process, and Compositional Kernels of Deep Neural Networks."

Journal of the American Statistical Association (Theory and Methods), 117:539, 1324-1337, 2022.

T. Liang (2018).

"How Well Generative Adversarial Networks Learn Distributions." *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 22(228):1-41, 2021.

o M. H. Farrell, T. Liang and S. Misra (2018).

"Deep Neural Networks for Estimation and Inference."

Econometrica, 89(1):181-213, 2021.

T. Liang, A. Rakhlin and X. Zhai (2019).

"On the Multiple Descent of Minimum-Norm Interpolants and Restricted Lower Isometry of Kernels."

Conference on Learning Theory, pmlr 125:2683-2711, 2020.

X. Dou and T. Liang (2019).

"Training Neural Networks as Learning Data-adaptive Kernels: Provable Representation and Approximation Benefits."

Journal of the American Statistical Association (Theory and Methods), 116:535, 1507-1520, 2021.

• T. Liang and A. Rakhlin (2018).

"Just Interpolate: Kernel "Ridgeless" Regression Can Generalize."

The Annals of Statistics, 48(3):1329-1347, 2020.

T. Liang and W. J. Su (2017).

"Statistical Inference for the Population Landscape via Moment Adjusted Stochastic Gradients."

*Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology)*, 81(2):431-456, 2019.

o T. T. Cai, T. Liang and A. Rakhlin (2017).

"Weighted Message Passing and Minimum Energy Flow for Heterogeneous Stochastic Block Models with Side Information."

Journal of Machine Learning Research, 21(11):1-34, 2020.

• T. Liang and J. Stokes (2018).

"Interaction Matters: A Note on Non-asymptotic Local Convergence of Generative Adversarial Networks."

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, pmlr 89:907-915, 2019.

T. Liang, T. Poggio, A. Rakhlin and J. Stokes (2017).

"Fisher-Rao Metric, Geometry, and Complexity of Neural Networks."

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, pmlr 89:888-896, 2019.

o B. Tzen, T. Liang and M. Raginsky (2018).

"Local Optimality and Generalization Guarantees for the Langevin Algorithm via Empirical Metastability."

Conference on Learning Theory, pmlr 75:857-875, 2018.

S. Kale, Z. Karnin, T. Liang and D. Pál (2017).

"Adaptive Feature Selection: Computationally Efficient Online Sparse Linear Regression under RIP."

International Conference on Machine Learning, pmlr 70:1780-1788, 2017.

o T. T. Cai, T. Liang and A. Rakhlin (2015).

"Computational and Statistical Boundaries for Submatrix Localization in a Large Noisy Matrix."

The Annals of Statistics, 45(4):1403-1430, 2017.

o T. T. Cai, T. Liang and A. Rakhlin (2016).

"On Detection and Structural Reconstruction of Small-World Random Networks." *IEEE Transactions on Network Science and Engineering*, 4(3):165-176, 2017.

o T. T. Cai, T. Liang and A. Rakhlin (2014).

"Geometric Inference for General High-Dimensional Linear Inverse Problems." *The Annals of Statistics*, 44(4):1536-1563, 2016.

• T. Liang, A. Rakhlin and K. Sridharan (2015).

"Learning with Square Loss: Localization through Offset Rademacher Complexity." *Conference on Learning Theory*, pmlr 40:1260-1285, 2015.

nominated for the best paper award

• A. Belloni, T. Liang, H. Narayanan and A. Rakhlin (2014).

"Escaping the Local Minima via Simulated Annealing: Optimization of Approximately Convex Functions."

Conference on Learning Theory, pmlr 40:240-265, 2015.

T. T. Cai, T. Liang and H. H. Zhou (2013).

"Law of Log Determinant of Sample Covariance Matrix and Optimal Estimation of Differential Entropy for High-Dimensional Gaussian Distributions." *Journal of Multivariate Analysis*, 137:161-172, 2015.

### **Professional Activities**

- 2023— **Associate Editor**, *Operations Research*.
- 2020- Editorial Board, Journal of Machine Learning Research.
- 2020- **Senior Program Committee**, Conference on Learning Theory (COLT).

### 2014- Journal and Conference Referee.

- **Probability and Statistics**: Annals of Statistics, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B (Statistical Methodology), Journal of the American Statistical Association (Theory and Methods), Biometrika, Bernoulli Journal, Statistica Sinica, Latin American Journal of Probability and Mathematical Statistics, Statistical Science, Probability Theory and Related Fields.
- **Learning Theory**: Journal of Machine Learning Research, Conference on Learning Theory (COLT), Symposium on the Theory of Computing (STOC), International Conference for Learning Representations (ICLR).
- Economics: Review of Economic Studies, Econometrica, Journal of Econometrics, Review of Economics and Statistics.
- **Information Theory**: *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory, IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory (ISIT).*
- **Operations Research**: *Mathematics of Operations Research*.
- **Applied Mathematics**: SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science, Mathematical Statistics and Learning.

### Invited Presentations

2022–2023 • Academia Sinica [Statistics Seminar, Institute of Statistical Science]

- [scheduled] HKUST [Data Science Seminar, Business School]
  - LSE [Data Science Seminar, Dept. of Statistics]
  - o Cornell [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics and Data Science]
  - UCSD [Econometrics Seminar, Dept. of Economics]
  - Princeton [Wilks Seminar Series, ORFE]
  - UPenn [Statistics Seminar, Wharton School of Business]
  - UW Madison [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics]
  - UCLA [Econometrics Seminar, Dept. of Economics]
  - UC Irvine [Econometrics Seminar, Dept. of Economics]

- 2021–2022 UBC [Operations Research Seminar, Sauder School of Business]
  - UCL [Econometrics Seminar, Dept. of Economics]
  - UIUC [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics]
  - MSR New England [Machine Learning Seminar]

- 2020–2021 NSF-Simons Research Collaborations [Mathematics of Deep Learning Workshop, 60 mins talk]
  - UMass Amherst [Statistics and Probability Seminar, Dept. of Mathematics and Statistics]
  - Rutgers [Statistics Seminer, Dept. of Statistics]
  - Durham [Econometrics Seminar at Business School]
  - LSE [Econometrics Seminar, Dept. of Economics]

- 2019–2020 MIT [Statistics and Stochastics Seminar Series, IDSS]
  - Yale [Econometrics Seminar, Dept. of Economics]
  - Harvard [Statistics Colloquium, Dept. of Statistics]
  - MIT [MIFODS Workshop "Learning with a complex structure," 45 mins talk]
  - Duke [TRIPODS Workshop "Theory and modeling of deep learning," 50 mins talk]
  - Google Research NYC [Learning Theory Seminar]

- 2018–2019 Duke [Decision Sciences Seminar, Fuqua School of Business]
  - ENSAE-CREST [Center for Research in Economics and Statistics Seminar]
  - UChicago [Joint U Chicago and TTIC Machine Learning Seminar]

- 2017–2018 UIUC [Machine Learning Seminar, ECE Dept.]
  - UChicago [Statistics Colloquium, Dept. of Statistics]
  - HKUST [Joint Statistics Seminar, Business School and Dept. of Mathematics]

- 2016–2017 Stanford [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics]
  - Princeton [Colloquia, Operation Research and Financial Engineering]
  - o MIT [Operations Research and Statistics Seminar, Sloan School of Management]
  - UChicago [Econometrics and Statistics Seminar, Booth School of Business]
  - Cambridge [Statistical Laboratory Seminar, Dept. of Mathematics]
  - Georgia Tech [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Mathematics]
  - UCSD [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Mathematics]
  - UVA [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics]
  - UIUC [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics]
  - Rutgers [Statistics Seminar, Dept. of Statistics, cancelled]
  - Imperial College London [Operations Management Seminar, Business School]
  - Yahoo Labs [Machine Learning Seminar]

### Conferences

NBER [Big Data and Securities Markets Conference], CAS AMSS-PolyU [Joint Laboratory of Applied Mathematics Workshop], COLT 2022, IMS 2022, FIMI 2022 [Invited Speaker, Workshop on Functional Inference and Machine Intelligence, Japan], CIRM [Meeting in Mathematical Statistics: Machine Learning and Nonparametric Statistics, Luminy, France], IMS Annual Meeting 2022 [Invited Session, "Prediction and Sampling with Deep Neural Networks"], ICML 2021 [Invited Speaker, Workshop "Over-parameterization: Pitfalls and Opportunities"], JSM 2020 [IMS Invited Session, "Theory of Deep Learning"], ICCOPT 2019 [Generalization and Optimization Invited Session], JSM 2019 [Invited Session on "Modern Nonparametrics"], AISTATS 2019 [Present Two Papers], DALI 2019 [Machine Learning Theory Invited Session, George, South Africa], Econometric Conference on Big Data [Invited Talk at "Factor Models" Session, Tsinghua Univ.], COLT 2018 [Stochastic Optimization Session, KTH], Issac Newton Institute [Workshop on Future Challenges in Statistical Scalability, Cambridgel, EcoSta 2018 [Frontiers in Financial Statistics Invited Session, CityU Hong Kong], CISS 2018 [Statistical Learning Invited Session, Princeton], ICML 2017 [Online Learning Session, Sydney], COLT 2015 [University Pierre and Marie Curie, Two Long Talks], Yale [NSF Workshop for Empirical Process and Modern Statistical Decision Theory], CIRM [Meeting in Mathematical Statistics: New Procedures for New Data, Luminy, France], CRM [Workshop on the  $Mathematical\ Foundations\ of\ Learning\ Theory,\ Barcelona,\ Spain],\ MFO\ [Workshop\ on\ Adaptive\ Statistical\ Property of\ Proper$ Inference, Oberwolfach, Germany].

# Teaching Experience

### 2017 – University of Chicago Booth School of Business, Instructor.

- Winter 22: Business Statistics
- o Fall 21: Business Statistics
- Fall 20: Business Statistics
- Fall 19: Business Statistics
- Fall 18: Business Statistics
- Spring 18: Business Statistics

### 2012–2017 Wharton School at University of Pennsylvania, Recitation Instructor and Teaching Assistant.

- Spring 17: Stochastic Processes
- Spring 15: Concentration Inequalities
- Spring 14, Spring 15: Advanced Quantitative Modeling
- Fall 13: Introductory Statistics
- Spring 13: Statistical Inference
- Fall 12, Fall 15, Fall 16: Probability

# University Service

2020–2022 Organizer, Econometrics and Statistics Colloquium, Chicago Booth.

# Mentoring & Advising

### 2018- Doctoral Students.

Wenxuan Guo [2026, PhD, Chicago Booth], YoonHaeng Hur [2024, PhD, UChicago Stat], Hai Tran-Bach [2023, PhD, UChicago Stat], Xialiang Dou [2021, PhD, UChicago Stat  $\rightarrow$  Two Sigma].

### 2018- **Dissertation Committee**.

Sen Na [2021, PhD, UChicago Stat  $\rightarrow$  Postdoc, Berkeley], Shihao Gu [2021, PhD, Chicago Booth], Jingyu He [2020, PhD, Chicago Booth  $\rightarrow$  Assistant Professor, CityU Hong Kong], Ming Yu [2020, PhD, Chicago Booth  $\rightarrow$  Citadel], Qi An [2019, PhD, Chicago Booth]

2018– **Organizer**, *Data Science Reading Group*, UChicago. mentoring PhD students from Statistics and Computational and Applied Mathematics