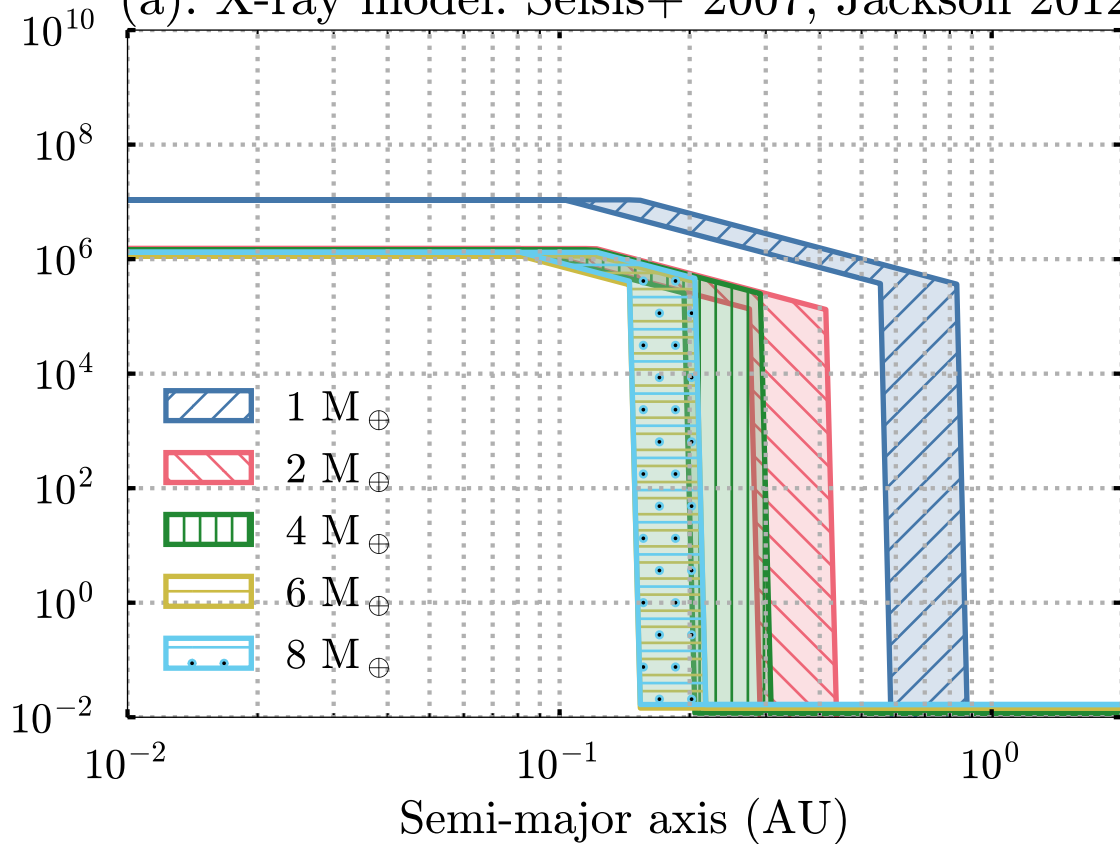
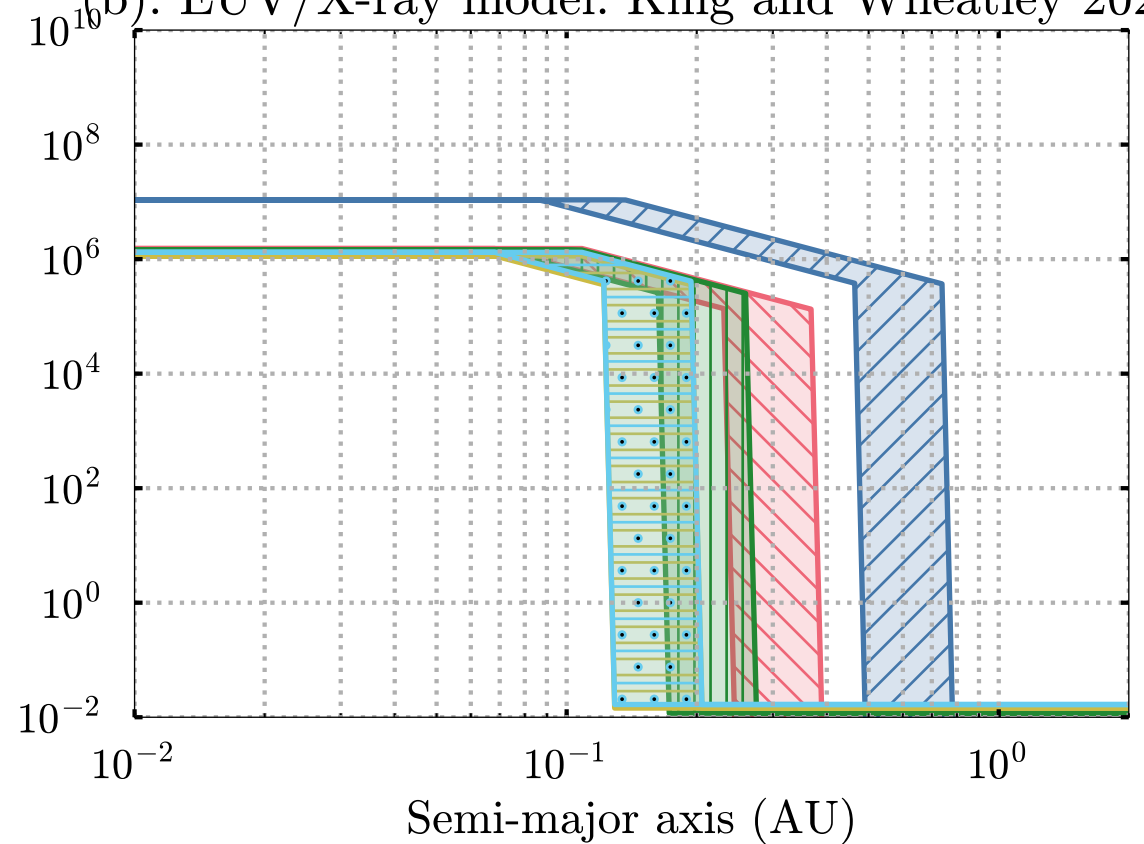


N_2 loss rates for planets with N_2 -dominated atmospheres orbiting a Solar-like star at $t = 100$ Myr

(a): X-ray model: Selsis+ 2007; Jackson 2012



(b): EUV/X-ray model: King and Wheatley 2020



(d): Total loss rate

