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CS 5008 Final Capstone Increment Specifications

Increment 1: Building a Server

- **Get server (remus.c) working.**
- Server should be able to get the client-side IP address from each connection.
- Server should also be able to get a username and password from the client.
- Implement menu structure for log parser program.

The screenshot shows two terminal windows. The left window, titled 'RemusNet — remus — 59x40', shows the server running './remus'. It receives a connection from 16.2.226.209, prompts for a username (admin) and password (pass123), and then returns to the listening state. The right window, titled 'RemusNet — -zsh — 65x40', shows the client running './romulus'. It displays a welcome message, prompts for a username (admin) and password (pass123), and then returns to the prompt. A semi-transparent menu box is overlaid in the center, containing a list of options: 1 -- FIND ENTRIES BY SOURCE IP, 2 -- SORT ENTRIES BY SOURCE IP, 3 -- SORT USERNAMES BY NUM OF OCCURRENCES, 4 -- SORT PASSWORDS BY NUM OF OCCURRENCES, 5 -- PRINT USERNAMES IN LEXICOGRAPHICAL ORDER, 6 -- PRINT PASSWORDS IN LEXICOGRAPHICAL ORDER, 7 -- QUIT. Below the list is a prompt 'Enter choice (1-6):'.

```
norrecnieh@tyrannorrec RemusNet % ./remus
Listening...
Source IP address: 16.2.226.209
Sent username prompt.
Username: admin

Sent password prompt.
Password: pass123

Listening...

```

```
norrecnieh@tyrannorrec RemusNet % ./romulus
Welcome to RemusNet. This server has been contacted 1 time.
Username: admin
Message being sent: admin
Password: pass123
Message being sent: pass123
norrecnieh@tyrannorrec RemusNet %
```

```

-----
1 -- FIND ENTRIES BY SOURCE IP
2 -- SORT ENTRIES BY SOURCE IP
3 -- SORT USERNAMES BY NUM OF OCCURRENCES
4 -- SORT PASSWORDS BY NUM OF OCCURRENCES
5 -- PRINT USERNAMES IN LEXICOGRAPHICAL ORDER
6 -- PRINT PASSWORDS IN LEXICOGRAPHICAL ORDER
7 -- QUIT
-----
Enter choice (1-6):

```

Increment 2: Client-Server Communication

- **Get client (romulus.c) working with the server (remus.c).**
- Implement username/password logger function and be able to call on a loop.
- Loop the server-client communication so that credential exchange can be repeated.
- Debug server-client interaction and resolve blocking issue.

The screenshot shows two terminal windows. The left window, titled 'RemusNet — debugserver', shows the server running './debugserver'. It receives a connection from 16.2.219.192, prompts for a username (admin) and password (pass), and then returns to the listening state. The right window, titled 'RemusNet — debugclient — 100x55', shows the client running './debugclient'. It displays a welcome message, prompts for a username (admin) and password (pass), and then returns to the prompt. The right window also shows a list of files in the current directory: backupremus.c, debugremus.c, parserList, remus.h, backupremus2.c, debugromulus.c, parserList.c, romulus, backuppromulus.c, debugserver, parserList.h, romulus.c, backuppromulus2.c, logParser, remus, romulus.h, debugclient, logParser.c, remus.c. The right window also shows the client running './debugclient' again, displaying a welcome message, prompts for a username (admin2) and password (pass2), and then returns to the prompt.

```
norrecnieh@tyrannorrec RemusNet % ./debugserver
Listening...
Source IP address: 16.2.219.192
Sent username prompt.
Moving from send to receive.
Username: admin

Sent password prompt.
Password: pass

Sent username prompt.
Moving from send to receive.
Username: admin2

Sent password prompt.
Password: pass2

Listening...
Source IP address: 16.2.219.193
Sent username prompt.
Moving from send to receive.

```

```
norrecnieh@tyrannorrec RemusNet % ls
backupremus.c      debugremus.c      parserList         remus.h
backupremus2.c    debugromulus.c    parserList.c       romulus
backuppromulus.c  debugserver       parserList.h       romulus.c
backuppromulus2.c logParser          remus              romulus.h
debugclient        logParser.c       remus.c
norrecnieh@tyrannorrec RemusNet % ./debugclient
Welcome to RemusNet. This server has been contacted 1 time.
***Between receive and write
Username: status of write = 10
Username prompt has been read.
admin
***Just read, about to send!
Message being sent: admin
Password: pass
Message being sent: pass
Welcome to RemusNet. This server has been contacted 1 time.
***Between receive and write
Username: status of write = 10
Username prompt has been read.
admin2
***Just read, about to send!
Message being sent: admin2
Password: pass2
Message being sent: pass2
Welcome to RemusNet. This server has been contacted 2 times.
Username:

```

## Increment 3: Data Structures and Essential Methods

- **parser.h should have essential structs defined.**
- **parser.c should have essential list methods implemented**, including sets of methods for creating, printing, and deleting nested structs, as well as variations for node insertion.
- Define and implement a separate struct (parserNode\_t) and associated methods to extract usernames and passwords from the session array for further manipulation. These relate to menu options 3 to 6.
- At this point, the parser is being tested in main() of parserList.c

```
typedef struct credsNode {
    char*      username;
    char*      password;
    struct credsNode* next;
} credsNode_t;

typedef struct credsList {
    credsNode_t* head;
    credsNode_t* tail;
} credsList_t;

typedef struct session {
    int      ID;
    char*    sourceAddress;
    char*    destAddress;
    credsList_t* credsUsed;
} session_t;

typedef struct parserNode {
    char*    data;
    int      counter;
} parserNode_t;
```

## Increment 4: Parsing Credentials

- **Implement mergeSort** for parserNode\_t structs; sorts are done lexicographically on contents of data attribute of parserNode\_t struct, containing usernames or passwords depending on the array.
- **Implement binary search** for parserNode\_t arrays.
- **Implement functions for menu options 3 to 6.**
- Use the mergesort and binary search functions, as well as functions delineated in increment 3, to implement all methods relating to username and password arrays:
  - o printUserArrayLex(); // print all usernames by lexicographical order
  - o printPassArrayLex(); // print all passwords by lexicographical order
  - o printUserArrayOcc(); // mergesort all usernames by non-increasing num of occurrences
  - o printPassArrayOcc(); // mergesort all passwords by non-increasing num of occurrences

```
= + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + =  
= + = + = +      SESSION ARRAY      + = + = + = + =  
= + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + =  
  
* * * * * SESSION * * * * *  
Session ID:       1  
Source Address:   172.255.255.3  
Destin Address:   169.255.0.1  
                  ----- Credentials Used -----  
                  jack, pass123  
                  admin123, password  
                  admin124, password  
  
* * * * * SESSION * * * * *  
Session ID:       2  
Source Address:   168.255.1.1  
Destin Address:   10.5.5.1  
                  ----- Credentials Used -----  
                  jack, 123456  
                  admin, cisco  
                  admin, cisco  
                  admin, password  
  
= + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + =  
= + = + = +      END ARRAY      + = + = + = + =  
= + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + = + =
```

```

Printing USERNAMES in lexicographical order...
*****

admin -- 3
admin123 -- 1
admin124 -- 1
jack -- 2

Printing PASSWORDS in lexicographical order...
*****

123456 -- 1
cisco -- 2
pass123 -- 1
password -- 3

Printing USERNAMES in order of occurrences...
*****

admin -- 3
jack -- 2
admin123 -- 1
admin124 -- 1

Printing PASSWORDS in order of occurrences...
*****

password -- 3
cisco -- 2
123456 -- 1
pass123 -- 1

norrecnieh@tyrannorrec RemusNet %

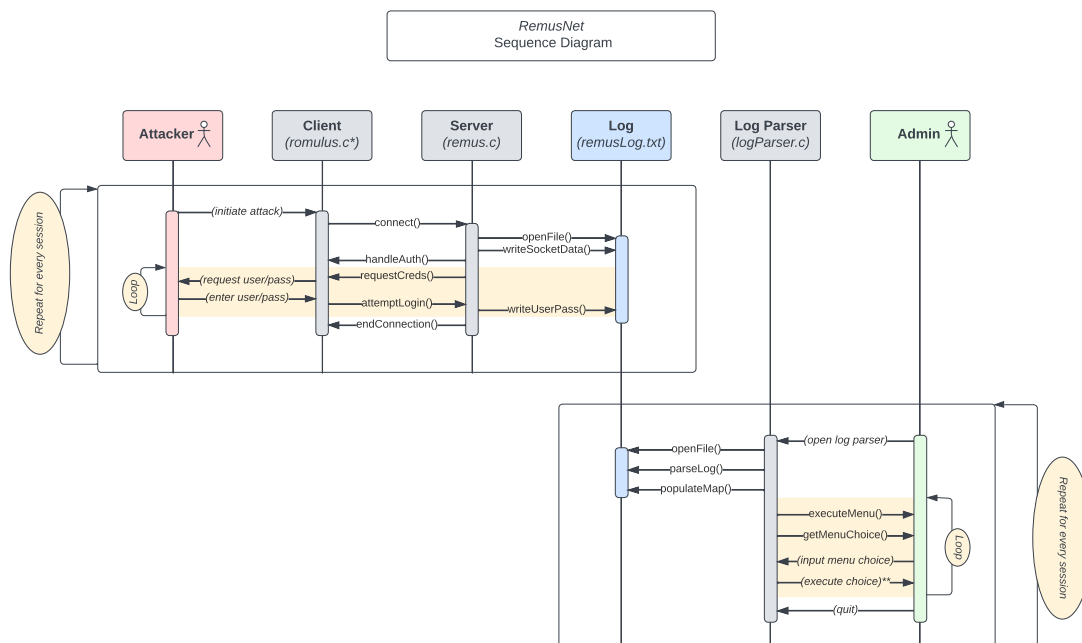
```

## Increment 5: Application and Menu Implementation

- Implement `populate()` in `parser.c`; test with mock log file
- Implement functions for menu options 1 and 2
  - o Find Entries by Source IP
  - o Sort Entries by Source IP
    - Write functions to sort IP addresses, including parsing the string holding the IP addresses and padding with 0's in order to compare lexicographically
- **All functions should be integrated via menu options in `parserMenu.c`**
- Implement extra minor functions if time permits:
  - o Built-in timer during mergesort for complexity analysis
  - o Manually Add Session
  - o Find and Delete Session by ID
  - o Find Entries by Session ID
  - o Sort Entries by Session ID
  - o Binary Search for num of occurrences of particular username/password
- At this point, **`parserMenu.c`** should be fully functional with all menu options implemented.

## Increment 6: Finishing the Server and Client Programs

- Further debug server and client.
- **Output process to log file** should be designed and formatted properly.
- Refactor existing code in the server and client into functions, if possible.
- Run and collect data for parsing; use to test parser.



\* For the purpose of simulation, our own client will be used by the "attacker".

\*\* Menu choices expressed here as a single step for simplicity's sake.  
See the following diagrams for details.