

一、实验题目

UNIX/Linux 环境下客户/服务器网络编程:

- 1、单机程序网络版——掷骰子
- 2、基于 socket() 的 TCP 的分布式文件系统

二、实验目标

- 1、了解单机程序与网络版程序的不同处
- 2、熟悉客户/服务器编程模式
- 3、熟悉 python 下的 socket 网络编程，包括建立、绑定、监听、连接、关闭等
- 4、熟悉文件处理
- 5、巩固 python 命令行的参数传递

三、实验内容

1、单机程序网络版——掷骰子

首先实现一个单机版的掷骰子程序。然后改为采用客户/服务器模式，由客户端发起请求，服务器接受到客户端发来的特定命令后返回一个 1-6 的随机整数，客户端接受到服务器的结果后显示到标准输出。

2、基于 socket() 的 TCP 的分布式文件系统

实现一个分布式文件系统，客户端可以向服务器上传、下载文件，也可以获取服务器上存储的文件列表。

四、实验原理与算法

1、C/S 模式

客户端和服务端模式是指在服务器端部署一个程序，在客户端也部署一个程序，服务器端的程序负责相应客户端发来的各种请求，处理后给客户端返回相应的结果。客户端用于和用户交互以及发送请求到服务器和接受服务器的相应。

2、Socket 网络编程

Socket 是一种面向连接的通信方式，通信双方分为客户和服务两个角色，服务器绑定本地的某个端口并监听外部的连接。客户端通过 ip 地址和端口制定要连接的服务器。

3、文件操作

文件操作在 python 中比较方便，主要是调用 open 函数，以及制定读写方式和编码。

五、伪码算法

1、单机程序网络版——掷骰子

单机版:

While(True):

 用户输入命令;

 生成 1-6 的随机数;

 显示生成的随机数;

网络版-服务器:

 创建套接字，启动监听，等待连接;

While(True):

接收到客户端请求，建立连接；

生成随机数；

发送生成的随机数给客户端；

网络版-客户端：

创建套接字，和服务器建立连接；

While (True):

接受用户的指令；

发送指令到服务器；

接受服务器发来的随机数；

把接受到的随机数展示给用户；

2、基于 socket()的 TCP 的分布式文件系统

服务器：

创建套接字，启动监听，等待连接；

接收连接；

While (True):

客户端发来的命令；

根据命令种类执行不同的操作 (upload, download, list)

返回执行结果给客户端；

客户端：

创建套接字，和服务器建立连接；

While (True):

提示用户输入想执行的操作；

发送操作命令到服务器；

接受来自服务器的相应；

显示执行结果

六、程序源码

1、单机程序网络版-掷骰子

```
import socket
```

```
import sys
```

```
import random as rd
```

```
def stand_alone():
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        print('请投骰子(输入"go")')
```

```
        cmd = str(sys.stdin.readline()).strip('\n')
```

```
        if cmd == 'exit':
```

```
            break
```

```
        elif cmd == 'go':
```

```
            reply = str(rd.randint(1, 6))
```

```
        else:
```

```
            reply = 'command not defined: ' + cmd
```

```
        print('骰子点数: ' + reply)
```

```
        print("")
```

```

def client():
    host = 'localhost'
    port = 8888

    try:
        # create an AF_INET, STREAM socket (TCP)
        s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        print('Socket Created')
    except socket.error as msg:
        print('Failed to create socket. Error code: ' + str(msg[0]) + ' , Error message : ' +
msg[1])
        sys.exit()

    remote_ip = socket.gethostbyname(host)
    print(remote_ip)
    print(port)
    s.connect((remote_ip, port))
    print('Socket Connected to ' + host + ' on ip ' + remote_ip)

    while True:
        try:
            print('请投骰子(输入"go")')
            cmd = str(sys.stdin.readline()).strip('\n')
            if cmd == 'exit':
                break

            # Set the whole string
            s.sendall(bytes(cmd, encoding='utf-8'))
            s.send()
            # print('Message send successfully')

            # Now receive data
            reply = s.recv(4096)
            s.sendfile()
            print('骰子点数: ' + str(reply, encoding='utf-8').strip())
            print('')
        except socket.error:
            # Send failed
            print('Send failed')
            sys.exit()

    s.close()

```

```

def server():
    HOST = '' # Symbolic name meaning all available interfaces
    PORT = 8888 # Arbitrary non-privileged port

    try:
        s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        print('Socket created')
    except socket.error as msg:
        print('Failed to create socket. Error code: ' + str(msg[0]) + ' , Error message : ' +
msg[1])
        sys.exit()

    try:
        s.bind((HOST, PORT))
        print('Socket bind complete')
    except socket.error as msg:
        print('Bind failed. Error Code : ' + str(msg[0]) + ' Message ' + msg[1])
        sys.exit()

    s.listen(10)
    print('Socket now listening on port: ' + str(PORT))

    conn, addr = s.accept()
    print('Connected with ' + addr[0] + ':' + str(addr[1]))

    # now keep talking with the client
    while True:
        # wait to accept a connection - blocking call
        data = conn.recv(4096)

        if not data:
            print('Disconnected with ' + addr[0] + ':' + str(addr[1]))
            break

        cmd_rcv = str(data, encoding='utf-8').strip()
        if cmd_rcv == 'go':
            reply = str(rd.randint(1, 6))
        else:
            reply = 'command not defined: ' + cmd_rcv

        conn.sendall(bytes(reply, encoding='utf-8'))
        print('replt to client: ' + reply)

    conn.close()

```

```
s.close()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    if len(sys.argv) == 1:  
        print('role not specified(server or client)')  
        exit()  
    if sys.argv[1] == 'server':  
        server()  
    elif sys.argv[1] == 'client':  
        client()  
    else:  
        stand_alone()  
    # client()  
    # server()  
    print('finish')
```

2、基于 socket()的 TCP 的分布式文件系统

```
import socket  
import sys  
import os
```

```
End=bytes('EOF', encoding='utf-8')
```

```
def server():  
    HOST = "" # Symbolic name meaning all available interfaces  
    PORT = 8888 # Arbitrary non-privileged port  
  
    s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)  
    s.bind((HOST, PORT))  
    s.listen(10)  
    print('Socket now listening on port: ' + str(PORT))  
  
    # wait for client connect  
    conn, addr = s.accept()  
    print('Connected with ' + addr[0] + ':' + str(addr[1]))  
  
    FBASE='filebase_server'  
  
    # now keep talking with the client  
    while True:  
        # wait to accept command  
        cmd = conn.recv(4096)  
  
        if not cmd:
```

```

        print('Disconnected with ' + addr[0] + ':' + str(addr[1]))
        break

cmd_rcv = str(cmd, encoding='utf-8').strip()

if cmd_rcv == 'upload':
    filename_b = read_till_End(conn)
    conn.sendall(End)

    data_b = read_till_End(conn)

    try:
        with open('%s/%s'%(FBASE, str(filename_b, encoding='utf-8')), 'wb') as f:
            f.write(data_b)
        message = 'upload success'
    except Exception as err:
        message = 'upload failed'

    print(message)
    conn.sendall(bytes(message, encoding='utf-8'))

elif cmd_rcv == 'download':
    filename_b = read_till_End(conn)
    filename = '%s/%s' % (FBASE, str(filename_b, encoding='utf-8'))
    if os.path.exists(filename):
        with open(filename, 'rb') as f:
            conn.sendfile(f)
            conn.sendall(End)
        print('download success')
    else:
        conn.sendall(End)
        print('download failed')

elif cmd_rcv == 'list':
    files = os.listdir(FBASE)
    file_info = '\n'.join(files)
    conn.sendall(bytes(file_info, encoding='utf-8'))
    conn.sendall(End)
    print(file_info)
else:
    reply = 'command not defined: ' + cmd_rcv
    conn.sendall(bytes(reply, encoding='utf-8'))
    print(reply)

```

```

conn.close()
s.close()

def client():
    host = 'localhost'
    port = 8888

    # create an AF_INET, STREAM socket (TCP)
    s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

    # establish connect
    remote_ip = socket.gethostbyname(host)
    s.connect((remote_ip, port))
    print('Socket Connected to ' + host + ' on ip ' + remote_ip + ' and port ' + str(port))

    while True:
        try:
            print('\n 请选择要进行的操作: \n'
                  'upload      upload a file to server file base\n'
                  'download    download a file from server file base\n'
                  'list        list all files available on server\n')
            cmd = sys.stdin.readline().strip('\n')

            s.sendall(bytes(cmd, encoding='utf-8'))

            if cmd == 'exit':
                break
            elif cmd == 'upload':
                print('please specify file path:')
                filepath = sys.stdin.readline().strip('\n')
                if not os.path.exists(filepath):
                    print('file "%s" not exists' % filepath)
                    continue

                send_append_End(s, bytes(os.path.basename(filepath), encoding='utf-
8'))

                s.recv(1024)    # 用于阻塞进程
                with open(filepath, 'rb') as f:
                    s.sendfile(f)
                    s.sendall(End)
                res = s.recv(4096)
                print(str(res, encoding='utf-8'))
            elif cmd == 'download':
                print('please specify file name:')

```

```

        filename = sys.stdin.readline().strip('\n')
        send_append_End(s, bytes(filename, encoding='utf-8'))
        data_b = read_till_End(s)
        if len(data_b) == 0:
            print('file "%s" not exists' % filename)
        else:
            with open('filebase_client/%s' % filename, 'wb') as f:
                f.write(data_b)
            print('download success')

    elif cmd == 'list':
        data_b = read_till_End(s)
        file_info = str(data_b, encoding='utf-8')
        print(file_info)

    else:
        da = s.recv(4096)
        print(str(da, encoding='utf-8'))

except socket.error:
    # Send failed
    print('Send failed')
    sys.exit()

s.close()

def send_append_End(s, data_b):
    s.sendall(data_b)
    s.sendall(End)

def read_till_End(s):
    total_data = []
    while True:
        data = s.recv(8192)
        if End in data:
            total_data.append(data[:data.find(End)])
            break
    total_data.append(data)
    if len(total_data) > 1:
        # check if end_of_data was split
        last_pair = total_data[-2] + total_data[-1]
        if End in last_pair:
            total_data[-2] = last_pair[:last_pair.find(End)]
            total_data.pop()

```



```

        break

    return b"".join(total_data)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    if len(sys.argv) == 1:
        print('role not specified(server or client)')
        exit()
    if sys.argv[1] == 'server':
        server()
    elif sys.argv[1] == 'client':
        client()
    # client()
    # server()
    print('finish')

```

七、执行结果截图

1、掷骰子

a.启动服务器，开始监听客户端请求：

```

D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_1.py server
Socket created
Socket bind complete
Socket now listening on port: 8888

```

b.启动客户端，连接服务器：

```

D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_1.py client
Socket Created
127.0.0.1
8888
Socket Connected to localhost on ip 127.0.0.1
请投骰子<输入"go">

```

c.客户端运行过程

```

D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_1.py client
Socket Created
127.0.0.1
8888
Socket Connected to localhost on ip 127.0.0.1
请投骰子<输入"go">
go
骰子点数: 2
请投骰子<输入"go">

```

d.服务端运行过程

```
D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_1.py server
Socket created
Socket bind complete
Socket now listening on port: 8888
Connected with 127.0.0.1:65235
replt to client: 2
```

2、分布式文件系统

a. 启动服务器，开始监听客户端请求：

```
D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_2.py server
Socket now listening on port: 8888
```

b. 启动客户端，连接服务器：

```
D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_2.py client
Socket Connected to localhost on ip 127.0.0.1 and port 8888
```

c.运行过程

upload:

客户端:

```
请选择要进行的操作:
upload      upload a file to server file base
download    download a file from server file base
list        list all files available on server

upload
please specify file path:
.gitignore
upload success
```

服务端:

```
D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_2.py server
Socket now listening on port: 8888
Connected with 127.0.0.1:65236
upload success
```

download:

客户端:

```
请选择要进行的操作:
upload      upload a file to server file base
download    download a file from server file base
list        list all files available on server

download
please specify file name:
.gitignore
download success
```

服务端:

```
D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_2.py server
Socket now listening on port: 8888
Connected with 127.0.0.1:65236
upload success
download success
```

list:

客户端:

```
请选择要进行的操作:  
upload      upload a file to server file base  
download    download a file from server file base  
list        list all files available on server  
  
list  
.gitignore
```

服务端:

```
D:\GitHub\ad-os-exercise1>python sub_exercise_2.py server  
Socket now listening on port: 8888  
Connected with 127.0.0.1:65236  
upload success  
download success  
.gitignore
```

八、使用说明

通过启动 python 程序时指定 client/server 来区分不同的运行方式

九、总结与完善

通过 socket 实现了 client/server 模式的程序，对网络通信、分布式程序、交互流程有了更深的理解。当然，目前服务器端只能连接一个客户端程序，后面可以改成可以利用多线程来相应不同客户端的请求。