# Basics 4 – C Strings

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Integrity Policy: All university integrity and class syllabus policies have been followed. I have neither given, nor received, nor have I tolerated others' use of unauthorized aid.

I understand and followed these policies: Yes No

Name:

Date:

#### **Submission Details**

Final *Changelist* number:

Verified build: Yes No

Number Tests Passed:

**Required Configurations:** 

Discussion (What did you learn):

# Verify Builds

- Follow the Piazza procedure on submission
  - o Verify your submission compiles and works at the changelist number.
- Verify that only MINIMUM files are submitted
  - No Generated files
    - \*.pdb, \*.suo, \*.sdf, \*.user, \*.obj, \*.exe, \*.log, \*.pdb, \*.db, \*.user
    - Anything that is generated by the compiler should not be included
  - No Generated directories
    - /Debug, /Release, /Log, /ipch, /.vs
- Typical files project files that are required
  - o \*.sln, \*.cpp, \*.h
  - o \*.vcxproj, \*.vcxproj.filters, CleanMe.bat

#### Standard Rules

## **Submit multiple times to Perforce**

- Submit your work as you go to perforce several times (at least 5)
  - o As soon as you get something working, submit to perforce
  - o Have reasonable check-in comments
    - Points will be deducted if minimum is not reached

## Write all programs in cross-platform C++

- Optimize for execution speed and robustness
- Working code doesn't mean full credit

#### **Submission Report**

- Fill out the submission Report
  - o No report, no grade

# Code and project needs to compile and run

- Make sure that your program compiles and runs
  - Warning level ALL ...
  - o NO Warnings or ERRORS
    - Your code should be squeaky clean.
  - Code needs to work "as-is".
    - No modifications to files or deleting files necessary to compile or run.
  - o All your code must compile from perforce with no modifications.
    - Otherwise it's a 0, no exceptions

## Project needs to run to completion

- If it crashes for any reason...
  - o It will not be graded and you get a 0

## **No Containers**

- NO STL allowed {Vector, Lists, Sets, etc...}
  - o No automatic containers or arrays
  - You need to do this the old fashion way YOU EARNED IT

## **Leave Project Settings**

- Do NOT change the project or warning level
  - o Any changing of level or suppression of warnings is an integrity issue

#### Simple C++

- No modern C++
  - o No Lambdas, Autos, templates, etc...
  - o No Boost
- NO Streams
  - o Used fopen, fread, fwrite...
- No code in MACROS
  - o Code needs to be in cpp files to see and debug it easy
- Exception:
  - o implicit problem needs templates

## **Leaking Memory**

- If the program leaks memory
  - o There is a deduction of 20% of grade
- If a class creates an object using new/malloc
  - o It is responsible for its deletion
- Any MEMORY dynamically allocated that isn't freed up is LEAKING
  - o Leaking is *HORRIBLE*, so you lose points

## No Debug code or files disabled

- Make sure the program is returned to the original state
  - o If you added debug code, please return to original state
- If you disabled file, you need to re-enable the files
  - o All files must be active to get credit.
  - o Better to lose points for unit tests than to disable and lose all points

#### No Adding files to this project

- This project will work "as-is" do not add files...
- Grading system will overwrite project settings and will ignore any student's added files and will returned program to the original state

## UnitTestConfiguration file (if provided) needs to be set by user

- Grading will be on the UnitTestConfiguration settings
  - o Please explicitly set which tests you want graded... no regrading if set incorrectly

## **Due Dates**

- See Piazza for due date and time
- Submit program perforce in your student directory assignment supplied.
- Fill out your this **Submission Report** and commit to perforce
  - o **ONLY** use Adobe Reader to fill out form, all others will be rejected.
  - o Fill out the form and discussion for full credit.

#### Goals

- C Strings
  - o Null terminated char \* are C Strings.
    - Nuff said
  - o Increasing C++ knowledge and understanding

# Assignments

- General:
  - o Add code to the body of the functions in the following files:
    - CopyingStrings.cpp
    - ComparingStrings.cpp
    - LengthOfStrings.cpp
    - CopyToBuffer.cpp
    - SortStrings.cpp
  - o Follow the instructions provided
    - comment section in the function
  - o Run the Unit Tests to verify progress / success
    - 6/6 is the best for this program
- Some of the string functions are dangerous from a security point of view.
  - Microsoft provided secure versions of many of the string functions.
    - Use them... like strcpy s()

#### Validation

Simple checklist to make sure that everything is submitted correctly

- Is the project compiling and running without any errors or warnings?
- Does the project run <u>ALL</u> the unit tests execute without crashing?
- Is the submission report filled in and submitted to perforce?
- Follow the verification process for perforce
  - o Is all the code there and compiles "as-is"?
  - o No extra files
- Is the project leaking memory?

#### Hints

Most assignments will have hints in a section like this.

- This is very easy Basic assignment
  - o Only the sort functions might slow you down a bit.
    - Make sure you learn qsort() to make your life easy
- I expect this assignment to be completed quickly for most of the students
  - o Please make sure you fully understand the commands in this code
    - Strings are easy if you debug completely
    - Many false positives... code appears to work but has residual side effects
  - o Many little lessons here for those who put in the effort.
- Enjoy