17.11.17 History

* Immigration vs. Emigration
* Transportee vs Slaves
  + Slaves better treated than transportee´s as slaves are worth something -> Asset; Transportee are worth nothing
  + 1780 -> London has worst civil disorder in its history
    - can´t sentence everyone for transportation
    - demonstrates want to kill Lord Mannsfield -> gets away
    - Ends in rioters accepting free beer and getting distracted
    - A few years later, same happens in france -> no beer -> revolution
* Settlement colonies vs. places of exploitation
  + No opportunity & hope -> move to Canada/US etc.
* Consumerism
  + Technological advantage of industrialisation
  + Change in Diet -> E.G. Sugar
    - Tea doesn’t grow in the UK, though tea is a central motif in british culture
  + Consumerism built on globalisation/international trade
    - E.G. Dundee and the production of marmalade
  + London as origin as modern retail
* Transportation & Geography
  + Docks
  + Turnpikes transform local geography (Whitechapel high street)
  + Canal system -> development
  + Expansion of London -> biggest consequence
    - Separation from where you live to where you work
  + Transformation in the lives of the elite != transformation for everyone
  + Omnibusses etc. -> reduced commuting time
    - Live in clean nature, work in London
    - Enormous impact -> financial district is empty of people, because commuting became cheap -> financial district became full again as people started to get piss off people
  + Creation of suburban activities
    - Middle class to whatever mixed -> a mess
* History of Globalisation & technology
  + From where rare objects get covered in gold to where they become increasingly normal for everyone
  + Technologies -> gunpowder, timepieces
  + Josiah Wedgewood
  + Science museum
    - Railroads, steam engine, assembly line
  + forcing people to be on time
  + serve the machine that produces, rather than produce themselves
  + people become periphery and machines central in terms of work
  + Lawnmower & Bicycle very impactful everyday machines emerged
  + How technology re-shaped domestic everyday life!
  + Eg. Washing technologies
    - Until late 19th century -> nothing was worse than doing the laundry
      * Greatest domestic pain in the ass
  + Labour-saving technologies are getting developed -> washing machines, food preserving, cleaning (primitive vacuum cleaners)
    - Do housework independently -> lesser and lesser servants
  + What changed in in-house & outsourcing over time? Servants -> software developers
* New Geography
  + 19th century
  + After great-fire -> rebuild in new materials
    - Roughly same street plan;
    - Area between London and Westminster
    - New-ish suburbs like Kensington
    - New Churches act – 1711
      * Fund building of new churches in newly urbanised areas in London -> no need for churches there before
    - Beginning 1738 -> opening of Westminster Bridge
      * 1750 -> Blackfriars Bridge & London Bridge and many others
      * from 1 to over 15 bridges over the Thames in less than a hundred years
    - Opened opportunity for working class housing, transportation etc.
  + Loosing sugar to theft -> build a dock!
    - A kind of drive-through for ships in docks -> efficiency
    - Fortified, armed guards -> against theft
* George 3rd
  + Became crazy at the end -> disease that turn your urine purple and makes you go insane
  + Mark his son!
* World 1. Purpose build shopping street
  + - Can´t live there, can´t manufacture, just purposed to sell
  + Walk south/north of oxford street -> sweatshops
    - Buildings re-purposed -> buildings that provided the goods
  + The first shop to open price-tags
    - Bargaining was normal, set prices rude
    - Introduction and implementation of set/fix prices
    - Same for displaying of goods in “schaufenster”
    - Until oxford street, no goods were displayed -> all wine bottles look the same, so why display them?
  + Shops -> you know what they sell -> don´t have to wait for some street merchant to come along
    - You can make a shop owner responsible, a street merchant will most likely be gone
* Earl of Burlington
  + People threw trash into his property
    - Burlington Arcade -> invention of the shopping mall
      * A street with shops on either side
      * Has its own laws, police force etc.
* Fortnam&Mason
  + World first super-market
  + Make me a basket of goods -> done