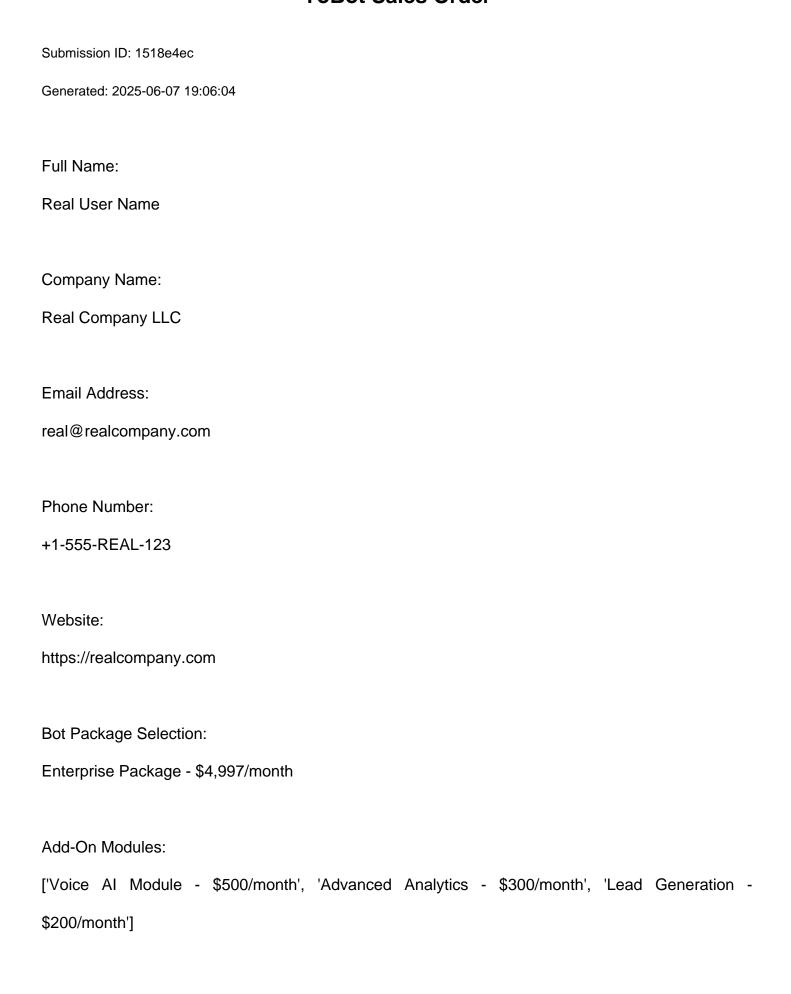
YoBot Sales Order



Total Payment Amount:
5997
Digital Signature:
Real User Name
Payment Method:
Credit Card - Stripe