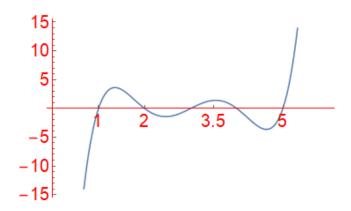
For full credit you must show your work. Partial credit may be given for incorrect solutions if sufficient work is shown.

1. Write the formula for the average rate of change (ARC) of a function f on the interval [a, b]. (4 pts)

2. Write the formula for the instantaneous rate of change (IRC) of a function f at x. (4 pts)

3. Consider the function f which is graphed below.



From the graph, determine whether the derivative is positive, negative, or approximately zero at each of the following values for x. (2 pts)

$$x = 1$$
 $x = 2$ $x = 3.5$ $x = 5.$

4. Bonus (1 pt): Find the equation of the line passing through the two points

$$(1,2)$$
 and $(5,10)$.