

Supplementary material

Ty Stanford and Dot Dumuid

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Table of contents

1	Child data	2
1.1	BMI models	2
1.1.1	SEIFA predictor	3
1.1.2	SEP predictor	9
1.1.3	Figures	14
2	Session info	16

1 Child data

1.1 BMI models

1.1.1 SEIFA predictor

1.1.1.1 Model details

linear mixed model (estimated using REML and nlminb optimizer) to predict bmi with sex, age_cat, sei and prs (formula: `bmi ~ sex + (age_cat + sei + prs)^2`). The model included waveC as random effects (formula: `~1 + waveC | hcid`).

The model's total explanatory power is substantial (conditional R² = 0.87) and the part related to the fixed effects alone (marginal R²) is of 0.40

Conditional model:

Groups	Name	Std.Dev.	Corr
hcid	(Intercept)	2.16830	
	waveC	0.57046	0.845
Residual		1.15332	

The model's intercept, corresponding to sex = 0, age_cat = 2-3, sei = 1 and prs = 1, is at 16.64 (95% CI [16.34, 16.94], p < .001).

Parameter	Coefficient	95% CI	z	Fit
(Intercept)	16.64	[16.34, 16.94]	108.62	
sex	-0.38	[-0.53, -0.24]	-5.30	
age cat [4-5]	-0.58	[-0.84, -0.32]	-4.35	
age cat [6-7]	-0.91	[-1.19, -0.62]	-6.21	
age cat [8-9]	-0.05	[-0.38, 0.28]	-0.27	
age cat [10-11]	0.82	[0.45, 1.19]	4.32	
age cat [12-13]	2.42	[1.99, 2.85]	11.05	
age cat [14+]	3.62	[3.13, 4.11]	14.51	

sei [2]		-0.12	[-0.45, 0.22]	-0.68	
sei [3]		-2.73e-03	[-0.34, 0.34]	-0.02	
sei [4]		0.03	[-0.32, 0.38]	0.16	
sei [5]		-8.23e-03	[-0.37, 0.36]	-0.04	
prs [2]		0.32	[-0.06, 0.70]	1.64	
prs [3]		0.28	[-0.09, 0.65]	1.49	
prs [4]		0.45	[0.07, 0.84]	2.32	
prs [5]		0.95	[0.58, 1.32]	5.02	
age cat [4-5] × sei [2]		0.03	[-0.24, 0.31]	0.22	
age cat [6-7] × sei [2]		0.29	[0.01, 0.57]	2.04	
age cat [8-9] × sei [2]		-0.06	[-0.37, 0.24]	-0.41	
age cat [10-11] × sei [2]		0.05	[-0.26, 0.37]	0.33	
age cat [12-13] × sei [2]		-0.31	[-0.66, 0.03]	-1.77	
age cat [14+] × sei [2]		-0.13	[-0.51, 0.24]	-0.70	
age cat [4-5] × sei [3]		-0.08	[-0.35, 0.20]	-0.55	
age cat [6-7] × sei [3]		0.08	[-0.20, 0.36]	0.59	
age cat [8-9] × sei [3]		-0.05	[-0.35, 0.26]	-0.30	
age cat [10-11] × sei [3]		-0.15	[-0.47, 0.18]	-0.89	
age cat [12-13] × sei [3]		-0.35	[-0.70, 0.01]	-1.91	
age cat [14+] × sei [3]		-0.15	[-0.54, 0.24]	-0.77	
age cat [4-5] × sei [4]		-0.06	[-0.34, 0.21]	-0.45	
age cat [6-7] × sei [4]		0.19	[-0.09, 0.48]	1.35	
age cat [8-9] × sei [4]		-0.13	[-0.44, 0.17]	-0.85	
age cat [10-11] × sei [4]		-0.26	[-0.59, 0.06]	-1.59	
age cat [12-13] × sei [4]		-0.44	[-0.81, -0.08]	-2.39	
age cat [14+] × sei [4]		-0.10	[-0.50, 0.30]	-0.50	
age cat [4-5] × sei [5]		0.07	[-0.20, 0.35]	0.54	
age cat [6-7] × sei [5]		0.15	[-0.13, 0.44]	1.07	
age cat [8-9] × sei [5]		-0.06	[-0.37, 0.26]	-0.36	
age cat [10-11] × sei [5]		-0.26	[-0.59, 0.08]	-1.50	
age cat [12-13] × sei [5]		-0.47	[-0.84, -0.09]	-2.42	
age cat [14+] × sei [5]		-0.12	[-0.54, 0.30]	-0.57	
age cat [4-5] × prs [2]		-0.07	[-0.34, 0.20]	-0.52	
age cat [6-7] × prs [2]		-0.04	[-0.35, 0.28]	-0.23	

age cat [8-9] × prs [2]		0.14		[-0.23, 0.51]		0.75	
age cat [10-11] × prs [2]		0.35		[-0.08, 0.79]		1.60	
age cat [12-13] × prs [2]		0.42		[-0.09, 0.93]		1.61	
age cat [14+] × prs [2]		0.39		[-0.19, 0.98]		1.31	
age cat [4-5] × prs [3]		0.04		[-0.23, 0.32]		0.31	
age cat [6-7] × prs [3]		0.34		[0.02, 0.65]		2.11	
age cat [8-9] × prs [3]		0.50		[0.13, 0.87]		2.66	
age cat [10-11] × prs [3]		1.04		[0.60, 1.47]		4.68	
age cat [12-13] × prs [3]		1.23		[0.72, 1.74]		4.71	
age cat [14+] × prs [3]		1.53		[0.94, 2.11]		5.08	
age cat [4-5] × prs [4]		0.01		[-0.26, 0.29]		0.08	
age cat [6-7] × prs [4]		0.40		[0.09, 0.72]		2.50	
age cat [8-9] × prs [4]		0.75		[0.38, 1.12]		3.95	
age cat [10-11] × prs [4]		1.23		[0.79, 1.67]		5.54	
age cat [12-13] × prs [4]		1.50		[0.99, 2.01]		5.77	
age cat [14+] × prs [4]		1.80		[1.21, 2.38]		5.99	
age cat [4-5] × prs [5]		0.23		[-0.04, 0.51]		1.66	
age cat [6-7] × prs [5]		0.68		[0.36, 0.99]		4.21	
age cat [8-9] × prs [5]		1.12		[0.75, 1.49]		5.88	
age cat [10-11] × prs [5]		1.83		[1.39, 2.26]		8.22	
age cat [12-13] × prs [5]		2.32		[1.81, 2.83]		8.89	
age cat [14+] × prs [5]		2.49		[1.90, 3.08]		8.26	
sei [2] × prs [2]		0.07		[-0.31, 0.44]		0.34	
sei [3] × prs [2]		-0.13		[-0.53, 0.27]		-0.65	
sei [4] × prs [2]		0.04		[-0.38, 0.46]		0.17	
sei [5] × prs [2]		-0.22		[-0.67, 0.23]		-0.95	
sei [2] × prs [3]		0.18		[-0.19, 0.56]		0.97	
sei [3] × prs [3]		0.13		[-0.26, 0.53]		0.67	
sei [4] × prs [3]		0.21		[-0.21, 0.63]		0.99	
sei [5] × prs [3]		0.15		[-0.32, 0.61]		0.62	
sei [2] × prs [4]		-0.03		[-0.41, 0.35]		-0.16	
sei [3] × prs [4]		-0.15		[-0.55, 0.26]		-0.72	
sei [4] × prs [4]		-0.17		[-0.59, 0.25]		-0.77	
sei [5] × prs [4]		0.08		[-0.37, 0.54]		0.36	

sei [2] × prs [5]		-0.07	[-0.45, 0.31]		-0.35	
sei [3] × prs [5]		-0.37	[-0.76, 0.03]		-1.83	
sei [4] × prs [5]		-0.47	[-0.88, -0.05]		-2.21	
sei [5] × prs [5]		-0.24	[-0.69, 0.21]		-1.05	
AICc					39804.88	
R2 (conditional)					0.87	
R2 (marginal)					0.40	
Sigma					1.15	

Analysis of Deviance Table (Type III Wald chisquare tests)

Response: bmi

	Chisq	Df	Pr(>Chisq)
(Intercept)	11798.7571	1	< 2.2e-16 ***
sex	28.0737	1	1.168e-07 ***
age_cat	743.1869	6	< 2.2e-16 ***
sei	0.8784	4	0.92764
prs	27.5335	4	1.550e-05 ***
age_cat:sei	36.9306	24	0.04446 *
age_cat:prs	139.0748	24	< 2.2e-16 ***
sei:prs	21.1785	16	0.17175

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

1.1.1.2 Table

Table 1: Estimated BMI (95% CI) across childhood by neighbourhood disadvantage (SEIFA) quintile (1=most, 5=least disadvantage), stratified by PRS quintile (1=lowest, 5=highest risk)

sei	prs	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14+
1	1	16.4 (15.7, 16.9)	15.9 (15.4, 16.4)	15.6 (15.1, 16.2)	16.6 (15.6, 17.7)	17.6 (16.6, 18.8)	19.4 (18.1, 20.9)	20.0 (18.3, 22.3)

sei	prs	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14+
1	2	16.7 (16.2, 17.4)	16.1 (15.5, 16.6)	16.1 (15.5, 16.7)	17.0 (15.8, 18.1)	18.0 (16.2, 19.4)	19.4 (17.6, 21.2)	20.9 (18.7, 22.8)
1	3	16.7 (16.2, 17.2)	16.3 (15.8, 16.7)	16.3 (15.7, 16.9)	17.5 (16.5, 18.4)	18.7 (17.3, 20.1)	20.4 (18.6, 22.0)	22.2 (20.0, 24.0)
1	4	16.8 (15.9, 17.6)	16.5 (15.8, 17.2)	16.2 (15.5, 17.2)	17.9 (16.8, 19.2)	19.1 (17.2, 21.2)	21.0 (19.6, 22.5)	22.9 (21.0, 24.9)
1	5	17.3 (16.6, 18.0)	17.2 (16.5, 18.2)	17.7 (16.6, 19.1)	19.3 (18.0, 20.7)	21.3 (19.7, 23.0)	23.5 (21.4, 25.8)	24.2 (21.8, 27.0)
2	1	16.5 (15.9, 17.2)	15.9 (15.4, 16.6)	16.0 (15.3, 16.7)	16.2 (15.5, 17.3)	17.1 (16.5, 18.1)	18.3 (17.2, 19.4)	19.7 (18.3, 21.6)
2	2	16.7 (16.3, 17.1)	16.1 (15.7, 16.5)	16.0 (15.5, 16.7)	16.9 (16.3, 17.6)	18.1 (17.2, 19.0)	19.2 (18.5, 19.9)	20.6 (19.5, 21.6)
2	3	17.0 (16.2, 17.7)	16.4 (15.8, 17.1)	16.9 (16.3, 17.6)	17.7 (16.9, 18.6)	19.4 (18.3, 21.0)	20.6 (19.5, 22.0)	21.9 (20.2, 23.3)
2	4	17.0 (16.4, 17.5)	16.3 (15.7, 16.9)	17.1 (16.1, 18.0)	17.7 (16.7, 18.7)	19.5 (18.1, 21.1)	21.7 (20.0, 23.6)	23.4 (21.2, 25.5)
2	5	17.0 (16.3, 17.6)	17.0 (16.1, 18.0)	17.5 (16.5, 18.7)	18.4 (17.4, 19.5)	20.8 (19.4, 22.4)	22.2 (20.6, 24.3)	24.5 (22.2, 27.5)
3	1	16.5 (16.0, 17.2)	15.9 (15.4, 16.6)	15.6 (15.0, 16.1)	16.5 (15.8, 17.2)	17.4 (16.2, 18.5)	18.6 (17.4, 19.7)	20.1 (18.6, 21.8)
3	2	16.7 (16.1, 17.3)	15.8 (15.4, 16.3)	15.8 (15.4, 16.2)	16.9 (16.3, 17.6)	18.0 (17.3, 18.8)	19.7 (18.7, 20.8)	21.0 (19.8, 22.5)
3	3	16.9 (16.4, 17.4)	16.4 (16.0, 16.8)	16.5 (15.8, 17.4)	17.1 (16.4, 18.0)	18.4 (17.6, 19.4)	20.1 (18.8, 21.4)	21.9 (20.4, 24.0)
3	4	16.8 (16.1, 17.5)	16.3 (15.4, 17.4)	16.5 (15.9, 17.1)	17.3 (16.6, 18.0)	18.8 (17.6, 20.0)	20.2 (18.7, 21.8)	21.9 (20.7, 23.1)
3	5	17.4 (16.8, 18.1)	16.9 (16.3, 17.6)	17.3 (16.2, 18.5)	18.0 (16.8, 19.1)	19.3 (17.4, 20.8)	21.9 (20.4, 23.9)	22.9 (20.7, 24.9)
4	1	16.5 (15.9, 17.0)	15.9 (15.5, 16.4)	16.1 (15.3, 16.8)	16.6 (15.8, 17.4)	17.0 (16.1, 18.2)	18.7 (17.7, 20.0)	20.6 (19.2, 22.2)
4	2	16.9 (16.4, 17.4)	16.1 (15.6, 16.7)	16.2 (15.7, 16.8)	16.9 (16.1, 17.9)	17.9 (16.9, 18.9)	19.2 (18.1, 20.5)	20.7 (19.2, 22.5)

sei	prs	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14+
4	3	17.0 (16.4, 17.6)	16.4 (15.9, 17.1)	16.3 (15.8, 16.9)	17.2 (16.3, 18.4)	18.7 (17.3, 20.5)	19.6 (18.7, 20.6)	21.7 (20.0, 23.9)
4	4	16.8 (16.3, 17.4)	16.1 (15.6, 16.6)	16.4 (15.9, 16.9)	17.6 (16.5, 19.0)	18.7 (17.6, 19.9)	20.1 (18.7, 21.8)	21.6 (20.2, 23.6)
4	5	17.0 (16.5, 17.5)	16.5 (15.9, 17.1)	16.7 (16.1, 17.3)	18.0 (17.1, 18.9)	19.2 (18.3, 20.1)	20.8 (19.4, 22.2)	22.8 (21.3, 24.3)
5	1	16.4 (16.0, 16.8)	15.9 (15.5, 16.4)	15.6 (15.0, 16.2)	16.4 (15.9, 17.0)	17.0 (16.4, 17.6)	18.5 (17.5, 19.4)	19.8 (18.8, 20.8)
5	2	16.5 (15.9, 17.1)	16.1 (15.5, 16.7)	16.0 (15.2, 16.8)	16.5 (15.8, 17.0)	17.5 (16.8, 18.3)	19.2 (18.4, 20.1)	20.6 (19.6, 21.6)
5	3	16.7 (15.9, 17.4)	16.1 (15.3, 16.8)	16.3 (15.6, 17.3)	17.3 (16.2, 19.1)	18.4 (17.2, 20.4)	20.2 (18.1, 23.1)	22.0 (19.7, 25.5)
5	4	16.8 (16.2, 17.3)	16.4 (15.8, 17.2)	16.6 (15.9, 17.4)	17.7 (17.0, 18.6)	18.7 (17.7, 20.0)	20.7 (19.3, 22.4)	22.2 (20.5, 24.5)
5	5	17.1 (16.7, 17.6)	16.6 (16.2, 17.2)	16.7 (16.1, 17.4)	17.7 (16.8, 18.5)	18.7 (17.5, 19.7)	20.7 (19.5, 22.1)	21.9 (20.8, 23.1)

1.1.2 SEP predictor

1.1.2.1 Model details

linear mixed model (estimated using REML and nlminb optimizer) to predict bmi with sex, age_cat, sep and prs (formula: `bmi ~ sex + (age_cat + sep + prs)^2`). The model included waveC as random effects (formula: `~1 + waveC | hcid`).

The model's total explanatory power is substantial (conditional R² = 0.87) and the part related to the fixed effects alone (marginal R²) is of 0.40

Conditional model:

Groups	Name	Std.Dev.	Corr
hcid	(Intercept)	2.16876	
	waveC	0.57259	0.848
Residual		1.14785	

The model's intercept, corresponding to sex = 0, age_cat = 2-3, sep = 1 and prs = 1, is at 16.62 (95% CI [16.32, 16.92], p < .001).

Parameter	Coefficient	95% CI	z	Fit
(Intercept)	16.62	[16.32, 16.92]	107.39	
sex	-0.38	[-0.52, -0.24]	-5.26	
age cat [4-5]	-0.60	[-0.86, -0.33]	-4.43	
age cat [6-7]	-0.83	[-1.11, -0.54]	-5.65	
age cat [8-9]	-0.10	[-0.42, 0.23]	-0.58	
age cat [10-11]	0.79	[0.42, 1.17]	4.15	
age cat [12-13]	2.36	[1.93, 2.79]	10.76	
age cat [14+]	3.34	[2.85, 3.83]	13.38	

sep [2]		-0.05	[-0.36, 0.26]	-0.32	
sep [3]		-0.07	[-0.41, 0.27]	-0.42	
sep [4]		0.08	[-0.27, 0.43]	0.44	
sep [5]		0.01	[-0.35, 0.38]	0.07	
prs [2]		0.19	[-0.18, 0.56]	1.02	
prs [3]		0.66	[0.29, 1.04]	3.45	
prs [4]		0.33	[-0.05, 0.70]	1.72	
prs [5]		0.73	[0.35, 1.10]	3.80	
age cat [4-5] × sep [2]		-0.03	[-0.31, 0.25]	-0.22	
age cat [6-7] × sep [2]		0.05	[-0.24, 0.33]	0.32	
age cat [8-9] × sep [2]		0.13	[-0.16, 0.43]	0.89	
age cat [10-11] × sep [2]		0.09	[-0.21, 0.40]	0.59	
age cat [12-13] × sep [2]		-0.21	[-0.53, 0.12]	-1.25	
age cat [14+] × sep [2]		0.33	[-0.01, 0.68]	1.89	
age cat [4-5] × sep [3]		0.12	[-0.16, 0.39]	0.83	
age cat [6-7] × sep [3]		0.02	[-0.26, 0.31]	0.15	
age cat [8-9] × sep [3]		-0.04	[-0.34, 0.26]	-0.26	
age cat [10-11] × sep [3]		-0.14	[-0.45, 0.18]	-0.85	
age cat [12-13] × sep [3]		-0.17	[-0.51, 0.17]	-0.99	
age cat [14+] × sep [3]		0.20	[-0.17, 0.57]	1.07	
age cat [4-5] × sep [4]		0.08	[-0.19, 0.35]	0.58	
age cat [6-7] × sep [4]		0.15	[-0.13, 0.43]	1.04	
age cat [8-9] × sep [4]		-0.03	[-0.33, 0.27]	-0.20	
age cat [10-11] × sep [4]		-0.14	[-0.46, 0.18]	-0.87	
age cat [12-13] × sep [4]		-0.32	[-0.67, 0.03]	-1.81	
age cat [14+] × sep [4]		0.39	[0.00, 0.77]	1.98	
age cat [4-5] × sep [5]		0.01	[-0.26, 0.28]	0.09	
age cat [6-7] × sep [5]		0.08	[-0.20, 0.37]	0.56	
age cat [8-9] × sep [5]		-0.08	[-0.38, 0.23]	-0.49	
age cat [10-11] × sep [5]		-0.22	[-0.56, 0.11]	-1.33	
age cat [12-13] × sep [5]		-0.50	[-0.87, -0.14]	-2.70	
age cat [14+] × sep [5]		-0.03	[-0.43, 0.37]	-0.15	
age cat [4-5] × prs [2]		-0.07	[-0.35, 0.20]	-0.53	
age cat [6-7] × prs [2]		-0.01	[-0.33, 0.30]	-0.07	

age cat [8-9] × prs [2]		0.12		[-0.25, 0.49]		0.64	
age cat [10-11] × prs [2]		0.30		[-0.13, 0.74]		1.36	
age cat [12-13] × prs [2]		0.43		[-0.08, 0.94]		1.64	
age cat [14+] × prs [2]		0.45		[-0.14, 1.04]		1.48	
age cat [4-5] × prs [3]		0.02		[-0.25, 0.29]		0.13	
age cat [6-7] × prs [3]		0.33		[0.02, 0.65]		2.09	
age cat [8-9] × prs [3]		0.49		[0.12, 0.86]		2.59	
age cat [10-11] × prs [3]		1.04		[0.60, 1.47]		4.67	
age cat [12-13] × prs [3]		1.21		[0.70, 1.72]		4.65	
age cat [14+] × prs [3]		1.52		[0.93, 2.11]		5.04	
age cat [4-5] × prs [4]		-4.16e-03		[-0.28, 0.27]		-0.03	
age cat [6-7] × prs [4]		0.42		[0.11, 0.74]		2.64	
age cat [8-9] × prs [4]		0.75		[0.38, 1.12]		3.94	
age cat [10-11] × prs [4]		1.22		[0.79, 1.66]		5.51	
age cat [12-13] × prs [4]		1.49		[0.98, 2.00]		5.71	
age cat [14+] × prs [4]		1.80		[1.21, 2.39]		5.99	
age cat [4-5] × prs [5]		0.20		[-0.07, 0.47]		1.43	
age cat [6-7] × prs [5]		0.67		[0.35, 0.98]		4.14	
age cat [8-9] × prs [5]		1.10		[0.73, 1.48]		5.79	
age cat [10-11] × prs [5]		1.81		[1.37, 2.24]		8.11	
age cat [12-13] × prs [5]		2.27		[1.75, 2.78]		8.66	
age cat [14+] × prs [5]		2.46		[1.87, 3.06]		8.16	
sep [2] × prs [2]		0.10		[-0.22, 0.41]		0.60	
sep [3] × prs [2]		0.18		[-0.20, 0.57]		0.95	
sep [4] × prs [2]		-0.11		[-0.53, 0.31]		-0.52	
sep [5] × prs [2]		0.16		[-0.29, 0.62]		0.70	
sep [2] × prs [3]		-0.25		[-0.59, 0.08]		-1.47	
sep [3] × prs [3]		-0.25		[-0.65, 0.14]		-1.25	
sep [4] × prs [3]		-0.37		[-0.79, 0.05]		-1.75	
sep [5] × prs [3]		-0.36		[-0.82, 0.11]		-1.51	
sep [2] × prs [4]		0.16		[-0.17, 0.48]		0.96	
sep [3] × prs [4]		0.13		[-0.25, 0.51]		0.66	
sep [4] × prs [4]		0.02		[-0.40, 0.43]		0.07	
sep [5] × prs [4]		0.04		[-0.42, 0.50]		0.17	

sep [2] × prs [5]		0.16	[-0.17, 0.49]		0.96	
sep [3] × prs [5]		0.03	[-0.36, 0.42]		0.17	
sep [4] × prs [5]		-0.13	[-0.54, 0.29]		-0.59	
sep [5] × prs [5]		-0.10	[-0.57, 0.37]		-0.42	
AICc						39636.84
R2 (conditional)						0.87
R2 (marginal)						0.40
Sigma						1.15

Analysis of Deviance Table (Type III Wald chisquare tests)

Response: bmi

	Chisq	Df	Pr(>Chisq)
(Intercept)	11532.7516	1	< 2.2e-16 ***
sex	27.7015	1	1.416e-07 ***
age_cat	675.2613	6	< 2.2e-16 ***
sep	1.0532	4	0.9016273
prs	21.2589	4	0.0002813 ***
age_cat:sep	48.4294	24	0.0022325 **
age_cat:prs	135.4543	24	< 2.2e-16 ***
sep:prs	15.6682	16	0.4763470

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

1.1.2.2 Table

Table 2: Estimated BMI (95% CI) across childhood by family disadvantage (SEP) quintile (1=most, 5=least disadvantage), stratified by PRS quintile (1=lowest, 5=highest risk)

sep	prs	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14+
1	1	16.6 (16.1, 17.1)	16.1 (15.4, 16.9)	16.1 (15.4, 17.1)	17.2 (16.0, 19.0)	17.8 (16.4, 19.7)	19.5 (17.9, 21.4)	20.2 (17.9, 23.3)

sep	prs	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14+
1	2	16.7 (16.3, 17.1)	16.1 (15.6, 16.7)	16.0 (15.3, 16.9)	16.8 (16.1, 17.6)	17.7 (16.7, 18.6)	19.3 (18.3, 20.3)	21.2 (19.8, 22.4)
1	3	17.3 (16.7, 17.8)	16.7 (16.2, 17.4)	17.1 (16.1, 18.3)	18.3 (16.9, 20.0)	19.9 (18.3, 21.7)	21.4 (19.4, 23.5)	23.4 (20.8, 25.7)
1	4	16.9 (16.0, 17.9)	16.4 (15.6, 17.5)	16.7 (15.8, 17.8)	18.0 (17.1, 19.0)	19.7 (18.3, 21.2)	21.5 (19.9, 23.1)	23.0 (21.6, 24.4)
1	5	17.1 (16.5, 17.6)	17.0 (16.3, 17.9)	17.6 (16.6, 18.8)	18.6 (17.2, 19.9)	21.3 (19.6, 23.4)	23.1 (21.1, 25.2)	24.7 (22.2, 27.3)
2	1	16.4 (15.7, 17.1)	16.0 (15.4, 16.4)	15.6 (14.9, 16.1)	16.4 (15.7, 17.2)	17.5 (16.8, 18.3)	18.5 (17.7, 19.5)	20.7 (19.1, 22.9)
2	2	16.7 (16.1, 17.3)	15.9 (15.4, 16.4)	16.0 (15.5, 16.7)	16.8 (15.9, 17.7)	18.0 (17.0, 18.8)	19.3 (18.2, 20.3)	19.9 (18.4, 21.3)
2	3	16.7 (15.9, 17.6)	16.3 (15.5, 17.3)	16.6 (15.9, 17.4)	17.7 (17.0, 18.7)	19.0 (17.7, 20.4)	20.2 (19.1, 21.3)	22.2 (20.0, 24.6)
2	4	16.8 (16.1, 17.4)	16.1 (15.4, 17.0)	16.7 (16.0, 17.4)	17.6 (16.7, 18.5)	18.8 (17.7, 20.2)	20.2 (18.8, 21.7)	21.7 (20.6, 23.0)
2	5	17.6 (16.7, 18.5)	17.3 (16.5, 18.0)	17.8 (16.9, 18.7)	18.9 (17.8, 20.2)	20.2 (18.9, 21.4)	22.4 (20.7, 24.9)	24.0 (21.9, 26.1)
3	1	16.3 (15.6, 17.0)	15.7 (15.1, 16.3)	15.6 (15.0, 16.2)	16.2 (15.6, 16.9)	16.9 (16.2, 17.6)	18.8 (18.0, 19.8)	19.9 (18.8, 21.1)
3	2	16.6 (16.0, 17.3)	16.2 (15.7, 16.6)	15.8 (15.3, 16.2)	16.8 (16.3, 17.3)	17.7 (16.5, 18.9)	19.1 (17.9, 20.3)	20.7 (19.0, 22.2)
3	3	16.8 (16.2, 17.6)	16.4 (15.8, 17.0)	16.4 (15.8, 17.2)	16.8 (15.8, 17.8)	18.6 (17.2, 20.0)	19.7 (18.4, 20.8)	20.8 (19.3, 22.0)
3	4	16.9 (16.4, 17.3)	16.4 (15.9, 16.9)	16.3 (15.7, 17.2)	17.6 (16.7, 18.8)	18.6 (17.6, 19.9)	20.1 (18.6, 22.1)	22.2 (20.1, 24.8)
3	5	17.0 (16.2, 17.8)	16.7 (15.9, 17.4)	16.9 (16.1, 17.6)	18.4 (17.5, 19.6)	19.7 (18.5, 21.2)	21.9 (20.3, 24.3)	22.7 (21.3, 24.4)
4	1	16.6 (16.0, 17.2)	16.0 (15.5, 16.5)	15.6 (15.1, 16.0)	16.4 (15.7, 17.1)	16.9 (16.0, 17.7)	18.1 (16.9, 19.2)	19.8 (18.5, 21.5)
4	2	16.8 (16.3, 17.3)	15.9 (15.5, 16.4)	16.2 (15.6, 17.0)	16.6 (15.6, 17.8)	18.0 (16.7, 19.6)	19.4 (17.9, 21.0)	20.6 (18.7, 22.6)

sep	prs	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14+
4	3	16.8 (16.2, 17.4)	16.2 (15.7, 16.8)	16.2 (15.6, 16.8)	17.0 (16.3, 17.8)	18.0 (17.2, 19.0)	19.8 (18.3, 21.4)	22.1 (20.7, 23.5)
4	4	16.9 (16.4, 17.4)	16.5 (16.0, 17.1)	17.0 (16.2, 17.8)	18.0 (16.8, 19.2)	19.2 (18.0, 20.3)	21.6 (20.3, 23.2)	23.0 (20.5, 26.1)
4	5	17.0 (16.5, 17.5)	16.7 (16.3, 17.3)	16.7 (16.1, 17.4)	17.6 (16.8, 18.8)	19.1 (17.8, 20.3)	20.7 (19.5, 22.1)	22.2 (20.6, 23.7)
5	1	16.4 (16.0, 16.7)	15.9 (15.5, 16.2)	15.8 (15.4, 16.3)	16.3 (15.7, 17.0)	17.2 (16.3, 18.2)	18.8 (17.8, 19.8)	19.8 (18.7, 20.8)
5	2	16.9 (16.4, 17.3)	16.2 (15.8, 16.5)	16.0 (15.5, 16.5)	16.9 (16.3, 17.5)	17.8 (17.1, 18.5)	19.3 (18.2, 20.2)	20.9 (19.9, 21.9)
5	3	16.6 (15.8, 17.2)	16.0 (15.4, 16.5)	16.0 (15.5, 16.5)	16.7 (16.0, 17.3)	18.1 (17.3, 18.9)	19.4 (18.4, 20.6)	21.0 (19.8, 22.5)
5	4	16.8 (16.3, 17.3)	16.1 (15.5, 16.7)	16.3 (15.7, 17.2)	17.2 (16.5, 18.2)	18.4 (17.5, 19.6)	20.2 (19.0, 22.0)	21.9 (20.6, 23.1)
5	5	16.9 (16.5, 17.5)	16.4 (15.5, 17.0)	16.6 (15.7, 17.3)	17.6 (16.6, 18.5)	19.0 (17.7, 20.1)	20.5 (18.9, 21.8)	22.4 (21.1, 24.0)

1.1.3 Figures

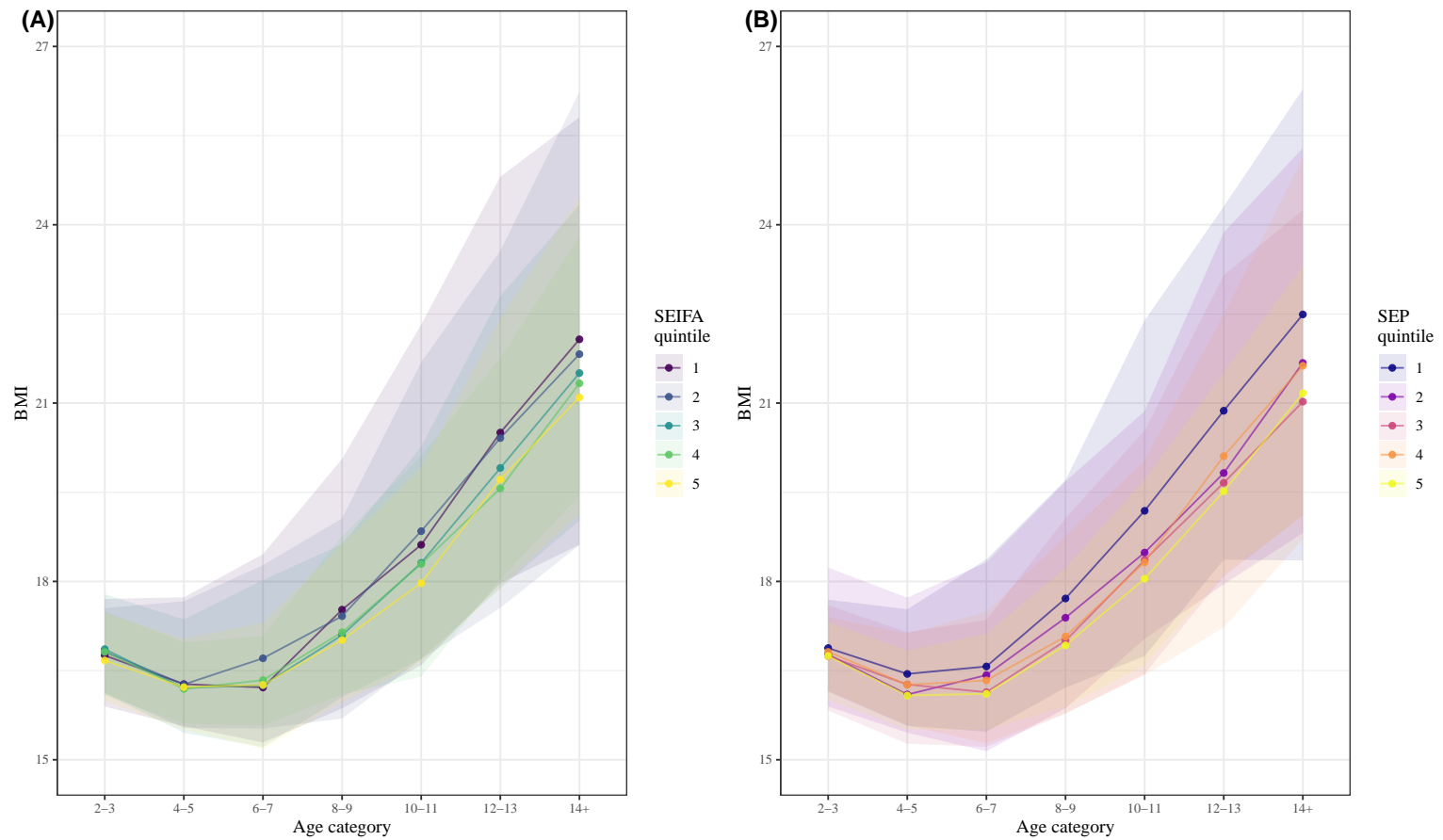


Figure 1: Association of SEIFA neighbourhood disadvantage (Panel A) and SEP family disadvantage (Panel B) with BMI across childhood. In all cases quintile 1 represents the most disadvantage.

2 Session info

```
sessionInfo()
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R version 4.2.2 (2022-10-31 ucrt)

Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)

Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 19044)

Matrix products: default

locale:

[1] LC_COLLATE=English_Australia.utf8 LC_CTYPE=English_Australia.utf8

[3] LC_MONETARY=English_Australia.utf8 LC_NUMERIC=C

[5] LC_TIME=English_Australia.utf8

attached base packages:

[1] stats graphics grDevices utils datasets methods base

other attached packages:

[1] arrow_11.0.0.2 stringi_1.7.12 knitr_1.42 tidyr_1.3.0 ggpubr_0.6.0

[6] ggplot2_3.4.1 forcats_1.0.0 dplyr_1.1.0

loaded via a namespace (and not attached):

[1] pillar_1.8.1	compiler_4.2.2	tools_4.2.2	bit_4.0.5
[5] digest_0.6.31	viridisLite_0.4.1	jsonlite_1.8.4	evaluate_0.20
[9] lifecycle_1.0.3	tibble_3.1.8	gtable_0.3.1	pkgconfig_2.0.3
[13] rlang_1.0.6	cli_3.6.0	rstudioapi_0.14	yaml_2.3.7
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[29] fansi_1.0.4	rmarkdown_2.20	carData_3.0-5	farver_2.1.1
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