

/ ˈ r ʌ f /

rough adj.

- 1 having an uneven surface (表面)粗糙的，不平的，崎岖不平的
- 2 The traffic police worked hard to get the traffic on the move despite the rough road conditions caused by heavy rainfall. L33 L3
- 3 Seeing the rough mountain path in front of me reduced me to tears. L33

/ ˈ b ɔː l . d ə /

boulder n.

- 1 a large round piece of rock 巨石，巨砾
- 2 Falling down from the mountain, the boulder set up a chain of reactions. L33
- 3 It suddenly dawned on me that there was an old man standing beside that boulder on my way home. L37
- 4 I should have lodged a complaint to have the large boulder on the road removed. N2L65&L37&N2L66

/ p ɪ t /

pit v.

- to put small marks or holes in the surface of something 使留下疤痕; 使有凹陷
- be pitted with 有很多...坑洞，布满坑洞
- 1 The old road started to be pitted with holes with the passage of time. L38
- 2 The surface of the basketball court used to be smooth, but now it is pitted with cracks. N2L31
- 3 The fact [that her face is pitted with scars] is strongly correlated with her past skin problems. L38

/ p ɜː t ɜː b /

perturb v.

- worried about something that has happened or will happen 忧虑的，不安的，烦恼的
- be/seem perturbed by
- be/seem perturbed that+句子
- 1 She seems perturbed that she might not be able to connect the dots.L38
- 2 Up to the time of my investigation, I discovered that the whole neighborhood was perturbed by the rising crimes. L31&N2L81
- 3 It suddenly dawned on me that she seemed perturbed by the name of a man during the inquiry. L37

单词造句指南

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/ ʌ n d ə ˈ e s . t ɪ . m e r t /

underestimate v.

- to think or guess that something is smaller, cheaper, easier etc than it really is (对...)估计不足，低估，看轻
- underestimate how/what ...
- underestimate the power of something
- overestimate 反义词
- 1 I seem to have underestimated how difficult the task will be. L27
- 2 Don't underestimated the power of a change which may look insignificant at first. L19
- 3 It's possible that you might have overestimated the loss. L38&N2L19

/ s w ɜː v /

swerve v.

- (especially of a vehicle) to change direction suddenly, especially in order to avoid hitting somebody/something (通常为了避 免碰撞) 突然转向一边
- swerve to avoid...
- 1 The driver [who was previously looking at his phone] swerved sharply to avoid driving into a tree. N2L68
- 2 We can deduce that the driver swerved to avoid hitting the child [who suddenly ran into the street]. L38&N2L68

/ s k uː p /

scoop v.

- 1 to move something with a scoop or with something used as a scoop(用勺)舀;(用铲)铲，捧起
- 2 scoop up 抱起，拿起，捧起
- 3 The children are eager to scoop up some ice cream and enjoy the afternoon. N2L57
- 4 When I took a long walk in the forest yesterday, I scooped up some fallen leaves. L19

/ ˈ h æ m ə /

hammer v.

1 to hit something many times, especially making a loud noise 反复敲打; 锤打; 猛击; 反复敲打

2 I found it hard to fall asleep last night, for the heavy rain was hammering the window all the time. L29

3 It seems reasonable to assume that she hammered at the door then because she was frightened. L36

/ ˈ ɒ m i . n ə s . l i /

ominously adv.

■making you feel that something bad is going to happen 恶兆地, 不祥地, 不吉利地

1 As he walk near the old house, he noticed the front door swinging ominously in the wind. L23

2 He was bewildered by the fact that the streets were ominously quiet. L38

3 As he walk in, he found the woman lying ominously on the floor. L1

/ r i p /

rip v.

■to tear something or be torn quickly and violently 撕, 扯; 被撕裂, 被扯开

■rip... off/up/out 撕掉, 撕碎

1 Are you making the assumption that she accidentally tore the paper while trying to rip it out of her notebook. L38

2 It is no use pretending that you are trying to rip off her picture. N2L68

3 It was the unexpected news that made him want to rip up the newspaper. N2L58

/ ˈ p e t r ə l /

petrol n. 汽油

1 Faced with an empty tank, we were relieved to find a petrol station just in time. L38

2 The clues [I found at the petrol station] might shed light on this matter. L38

3 She reprimanded me for stopping for petrol when we were in a hurry. L31

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/ s t r e tʃ /

stretch n.

■an area of land or water, especially one that is long and narrow (尤指狭长的) 一片地域, 一片水域, 一段路

■a stretch of road/river/land

1 We drove along a beautiful stretch of road that wound through the mountains.

2 We put up our camp along a stretch of the river, where the water flowed gently, and the view was incredible. N2L55

3 Driving along a stretch of road through the plains, we met a group of nomads. N2L49

/ ˈ ɒ b . s t ə . k eɪ /

obstacle n. 障碍, 阻碍, 妨碍

1 overcome obstacles 克服障碍

2 After overcoming all the obstacles, he made his way back. L36

3 There are many obstacles to overcome before one can sing with considerable ease. L27

4 To her dismay, she realized that overcoming the obstacles in front of her was going to be much harder than she had anticipated. L23

/ k l ʌ m p /

clump n.

■a group of trees, bushes, or other plants growing very close together (树、灌木或其他植物的) 丛, 簇, 群

■clumps of

1 I caught sight of the man who was hiding behind clumps of bushes. L2

2 The ancient ruins, surrounded by clumps of grass and trees, remain connected with the region's history. L38

3 The health of bird populations in the area is strongly correlated with the number of clumps of bushes and trees. L38

/ ˈ f iːʃ ə /

fissure n.

- 1 It is all too easy to underestimate the dangers of exploring deep fissures in the earth. L37
- 2 Having studied them for years, she is well acquainted with the fissures in the region. L36
- 3 It would be naive to believe that exploring a deep fissure has no significant risks. L36

/ r iː n j uː /

renew v.

- 更新;延长...的期限
- to begin doing something again after a period of not doing it (中止 后) 重新开始, 继续
- 1 I need to renew my passport this year.
- 2 I'd like to renew these library books
- 3 He decided to renew his exercise routine after a long break.
- 4 The company plans to renew its marketing strategies for the new product. N2L38

/ r iː n j uː d /

renewed adj.

- starting again, especially with increased interest or strength 再次发生的; 再次兴起的
- renewed interest /confidence/ hope
- 1 After attending the workshop, she felt a renewed interest in painting.
- 2 The team's recent success has given them renewed confidence in their abilities.
- 3 The success stories of others who had overcome similar obstacles gave her renewed hope.

/ ˈ p l iː . d iŋ /

pleading n.

- 1 an act of asking for something that you want very much, in an emotional way 恳求, 请求, 央求
- 2 Her constant pleadings proved that she really wanted to go to the concert. L28
- 3 Despite her constant pleadings, Sarah couldn't convince her parents that she had to attend the concert on a school night. L1

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/ ɡ iː ə /

gear n. 挡位, 排挡

- 1 go into a low/high gear
- 2 There was a note of triumph in his voice when he said had learned how to change gears in suitable situations. L37
- 3 The truck went into a low gear and roared down the mountain. L37
- 4 It seems that whether I go into a low or high gear doesn't make any difference. L29&L9

/ ə ˈ s t r aɪ d /

astride prep.

- 1 跨坐地; 跨(或骑)在...上; 跨在...上
- 2 It made my mother laugh to tears when she saw the boy sitting astride a big dog and running around in the park. L29
- 3 She mustered up the courage to sit astride the horse. L34
- 4 I felt puzzled by his action of driving astride the deep fissure. L38

/ k r æ k /

crack n.

- 1 The symbols depicted on the wall had been damaged by the water that went through a crack. L38
- 2 I noticed with dismay that there was a small crack in the ceiling. N2L86
- 3 The result is based on the assumption that the detectives can see them through a crack in the wall. L38

/ˈzɪɡ.zæɡ/

zigzag n.

- 1 Z字形, 之字形; 锯齿纹; course 路线, 航线
- 2 It's said that following a zigzag course would help save more energy when climbing up high stairs. N2L58
- 3 It's so odd that the man is walking in a zigzag pattern on the street. L37
- 4 I'll never forget the day when I saw you running happily in a zigzag course in the park. L14 N2L35

/ˈʃæləʊ/

shallow adj.

- 1 We found scanty clues in the shallow soil. L38
- 2 The car attempted to drive through the shallow water but got stuck in the mud. L8&L35
- 3 The water is too shallow in the pond, which makes it impossible to swim here. L26

/graɪnd/

grind ground v. 磨碎

- if a vehicle grinds to a halt, it stops gradually (车辆)
 - grind to a halt
 - come to a grinding halt
 - 1 As much as he wanted to arrive on time, he couldn't prevent the car from coming to a grinding halt. L26&N2L68&N2L87
 - 2 If there had been oil in the engine, the car wouldn't have come to a grinding halt. N2L64
 - 3 The overloaded truck had difficulty climbing up the mountain and ground to a halt halfway. N2L72
- be pitted with
 - be/seem perturbed by
 - be/seem perturbed that +句子
 - underestimate how/what ...
 - underestimate the power of something
 - swerve to avoid
 - scoop up

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/hɒlt/

halt n.

- a stop or pause 停止, 停住;暂 停
- bring...to a halt 使...停止
- come to a halt
- come to a stop... L6
- 1 The heavy fog brought the air travel to a halt. L4
- 2 Not only did the accident bring the traffic to a halt, but it also resulted in the death of two men. L5
- 3 The car came to a halt when the driver noticed the red light.

/ˈdæʃ.bɔ:d/

dashboard n. (汽车的) 仪表板

- 1 The driver was conscious that the flashing light on the dashboard indicated a low level of petrol. L31
 - 2 The man reprimanded his son for putting his feet on the dashboard. L31
 - 3 I think there is a definite relation between the accident and the heavy package on the dashboard. L38
- rip... off/up/out
 - a stretch of land/river/road
 - overcome obstacles
 - clumps of
 - go into a low/high gear
 - grind to a halt=come to a grinding halt
 - bring... to a halt
 - come to a halt

homework

- 1. 单词造句/对话【单词造句指南】每个5句
- 2. 反复听电影片段, 直到能听出关键短语/句子
- 3. 间隔重复(置顶留言)

39 Grammar

it is not that ..., but (that)..
不是...而是...

- It is not that I don't want to go out tonight, but that I have a lot of work to do.
- It is not that I don't enjoy going to parties, but that I prefer spending time alone.
- It is not that I don't appreciate your help, but that I want to try it myself.

The meaning of the river flowing is not that all things are changing so that we cannot encounter them twice, but that some things stay the same only by changing.
Call Me by Your Name (2017)

I mean, it's not that he's unkind, but he never talks to me. Sweet Country (2017)

It's not that I don't want to, it's that it's not a good time. Please Stand By (2017)

simply

- simply: 简直，根本，就是 used to emphasize what you are saying
- He simply won't accept the my decision.
- You simply must see the play.
- He simply refused to believe it.

The guard simply didn't notice.
The Shawshank Redemption (1994)

39 Story+Expressions

- There was worse to come.
- get sb. to do
- not in the least
- it was not that...
- have a sense of
- sooner or later
- what a relief it was when
- give way to
- ahead of
- a shallow pool of
- charge at
- sb. announced that

get sb. to do

- You can get the salesmen to engrave her name on the gift. L38
- We can deduce that he got someone to fix his car instead of doing it himself. L38
- She got the fire brigade to chip through a wall and saved the thief. L35

not in the least

- He was not in the least sorry for what he said and was bent on winning the argument. L34
- You don't seem to be in the least interested in geography, so why are you here for this meeting? L27
- The boy is not in the least afraid of ghost stories and begged his father to tell him more. L34

It was not that...

- It was not that I wanted to get rid of you. L28
- It is not that I dread going out alone at night. L29
- It was not that I liked to comment on people's wearing. L36

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have a/no sense of

- After I found enough clues, I had a sense of achievement. L38
- Benefited from his sense of humor, Tom is popular with his students. L33&N2L94
- I have been accustomed to losing my way, as I had no sense of direction. N2L94

sooner or later

- Sooner or later, you will overcome the obstacles you find bewildering now.
- Sooner or later, you will get back to your family. L38
- Sooner or later, we will be able to settle the argument. N2L43 L21

what a relief it was when

- What a relief it was when I heard that you are cast in the role you wanted. L22
- What a relief it was when I succeeded in completing the marathon. N2L36
- What a relief it was when I found that the lost girl had been reunited with her family. L36

give way to 被...替代

- be replaced by something else
- It's anticipated that the trees will be removed to give way to the new road. L26
- When I reflected on what he had done, sadness gave way to anger. L37
- It's possible that trust will give way to doubt. L38

ahead of

- I had a great mass of responsibilities ahead of me. L38
- He noted with satisfaction that his team was ahead of their competitors. L37
- ahead of time 提前
- With careful planning and hard work, the team managed to bring the project to a conclusion ahead of time. N2L67&L36

a shallow pool of

- a pool of 一池.....; 一摊...; 一汪...
- A guard found him lying in a pool of blood, and a doctor saved him. L1
- After the rain, there was a shallow pool of water in the backyard. was/when/why/what/where...
- The hotel manager claimed to have solved the problem, but there was still a pool of water in my room. L1

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charge at

- to deliberately run or walk somewhere quickly
- After consulting the map, he confidently charged at the shallow water to reach the mountain some distance ahead of him. L37
- He charged at the meeting room, determined to be punctual for the important presentation. L37
- She charged at the customer service desk, ready to blame the delayed flight on the airline staff. L37

sb. announced that....

- He announced that their advanced security system would keep the city free from crime. L34
- The teacher announced that punishments would be meted out to students who broke the school rules. L35
- He announced that volunteers would attend to the elderly during the heatwave. L33

homework

1. 习惯用法造句/对话【习惯用法造句指南】每个5句
2. 反复听电影片段，直到能听出关键短语/句子
3. 重复间隔(置顶留言)

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Questions

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Homework

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Summary & Recap

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