



/ˈpreljʊd/

prelude n.

■You can describe an event as a prelude to another event or activity when it happens before it and acts as an

introduction to it. 前奏; 序幕; 序曲

■a prelude to something 某事的前奏

- 1 I was under the impression that reading was a necessary prelude to sleep, for him. L32
- 2 They suspected that this was just a prelude to a larger attack. L30
- 3 The dark clouds in the sky were a prelude to the storm.

/ʌn.fəˈsi:n/

unforeseen adj.

1 an unforeseen situation is one that you did not expect to happen. 始料不及的; 未想到的; 意料之外的

2 unforeseen + changes/problems/circumstances ...

- 3 Despite the unforeseen problems, they can still make progress. N2L88
- 4 Because of unforeseen circumstances, we have to close the parking lot. L21
- 5 Due to unforeseen changes in the schedule, I find it impossible to attend the meeting tomorrow. L30

/ˈsiə.ri:z/

series n.

1 A series of things or events is a number of them that come one after the other. 系列; 串联; 连续.

a series of 一系列, 一连串

- 2 She received a series of free samples of different biscuits before deciding which one to buy. L26
- 3 They solved a series of complex math problems with great difficulty. L25

/kəˈtæs.trə.fi/

catastrophe n.

1 A catastrophe is an unexpected event that causes great suffering or damage. 灾难; 灾祸; 横祸; 不幸事件

2 be a catastrophe for sb. 对某人来说是一场灾难

- 3 Whether this is a catastrophe for the company or not is still unknown. L29 主从
- 4 Whether he agrees or not, failing the exam would be a catastrophe for his academic future. L29 让步状语从句

单词  
造句  
指南

网: v.+v.变化	其他单词+词性
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结合习惯用法	结合学过的语法

/ˈkrɒkəri/

crockery un.

1 Crockery is the plates, cups, and dishes that you use at meals. 餐具 陶器

- 2 I accidentally dropped the crockery and they all broke into pieces.
- 3 There was a time when crockery was made by hand. L14
- 4 I can't conceal the fact that I accidentally broke one of the crockery plates while washing the dishes. L28

/ˈsʌbʊ:b/

suburb n.

1 an area where people live which is away from the centre of a town or city 郊区; 城外;

- 2 in the suburbs / a suburb of city
- 3 I was born and brought up in a suburb of New York City. L23
- 4 Many families choose to live in the suburbs because they... L27
- 5 In the suburbs, I often have the impulse to start a small garden and grow my own vegetables. L23

/kəˈlaɪd/

collide v.

1 if two people, vehicles, etc. collide, they crash into each other 与...碰撞; 与...相撞

- 2 In everyday English, people usually say run into rather than collide with
- 3 Her car ran into the back of a truck.
- 4 The student collided with another student in the hallway and the teacher reprimanded them both for running. L31

/ˈlɜː.nə/

learner n.

- 1 British English someone who is learning to drive a car 学习者 learner driver 初学驾驶者
- 2 The learner driver's friends tried to tempt him into driving over the speed limit, but he refused to do so. L28
- 3 Instead of speaking of learner drivers with contempt, we should offer them support. L27. N2L78

/ˈpæ.nɪk/

panic n.

- a sudden feeling of great fear that cannot be controlled and prevents you from thinking clearly 恐慌; 惊恐
- get into a panic 陷入恐慌
- 1 The moment I couldn't find my wallet, I started to get into a panic and immediately shared the news with my family. N2L60 L19
- 2 The hiker lost his way in the forest and got into a panic as the sun started to set.
- 3 She got into a panic when she couldn't find the tickets.

/ˈwɪnd.skrɪːn/      /ˈwɪnd.ʃiːld/

windscreen n. windshield

- 1 the large window at the front of a car, bus etc 挡风玻璃
- 2 I came back and found(to find) a parking ticket on the windscreen.
- 3 He has no intention of cleaning the windshield. L28
- 4 Why did you buy the windshield from him? L26

/əˌlɒŋˈsaɪd/

alongside prep. adv.

- 与...一起; 在...旁边; 与...同时; 沿着;
- draw up alongside: To move into a position next to someone or something in motion. 并排行驶
- 1 Nick caught up with me and walked alongside. N2L44
- 2 I knew I had a chance to win the race when I drew up alongside the fastest girl.
- 3 The police officer drew up alongside us and ordered us to pull over. N2L43
- 4 I was driving on the highway and a large truck drew up alongside me.

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/slaɪd/ /slɪd/

slide slid slid v.

- 1 滑动 slide off/open
- 2 The glasses slid off the table onto the floor.
- 3 My book slid off my knee, and the noise captured my cat's attention. L26
- 4 As the doors slid open, he glanced at a man who made his hair stand on end. N2L49 L24

/streɪ/

stray adj.

- 1 A stray dog or cat has wandered away from its owner's home. 走失的; 离群的; 无主的; stray dogs 流浪狗
- 2 As I walked through the park, a stray dog suddenly appeared and barked, making my hair stand on end. L24
- 3 When I saw the stray dog shaking in the cold, I had the impulse to bring it home. L23

/kənˈfjuː.ʒən/

confusion n.

- 1 Confusion is a situation in which everything is in disorder, especially because there are lots of things happening at the same time. 混乱局面
- 2 There is some confusion about sth. 困惑
- 3 There is some confusion about who is responsible for this project. N2L71
- 4 The research clearly indicates that there is a great deal of confusion about what people believe and why they believe it. L28. N2L56

/ˈɡriː.dɪli/      /dɪˈvaʊə/  
**greedily adv. devour v.**

■in a way that shows that you want more money, power, food, etc. than you really need 贪婪地; 贪心地;  
■If a person or animal devours something, they eat it quickly and eagerly.  
1 He greedily ate the entire pizza. did/who...  
2 It is estimated that the stray dog greedily devoured the steak. L17  
3 Tom was astonished to find that his little sister greedily devoured all of his favorite ice cream. L16  
4 The child greedily ate all the cookies. On the other hand, he refused to touch his vegetables. L11

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- a prelude to something
- unforeseen + changes/problems/circumstances
- a series of
- be a catastrophe for sb.
- in the suburbs / a suburb of city
- collide with=run into
- get into a panic
- draw up alongside
- slide off/open
- stray dogs
- There is some confusion about sth.

homework

1. 单词造句/对话【单词造句指南】每个5句
2. 反复听电影片段，直到能听出关键短语/句子
3. 间隔重复(置顶留言)

# 33 Story+Expressions

- get out of control
- What invariably happens is that+句子
- set up a chain of reactions
- keep an eye on sb.
- be/speak/talk on the phone
- hang up (on sb.)
- attend to sb./sth.
- reduce sb. to tears
- on a big/large/small scale
- drawing up alongside
- rush hour
- pull up
- all of a sudden = suddenly
- pile up
- get the traffic on the move
- sweep up
- benefit from sth.

## get out of control

- 失去控制
- If you are impatient to do something, wait and think and avoid letting it get out of control. L13 N2L68
- It comes as a surprise to learn that the plane got out of control and crashed. N2L90

## What invariably happens is that+句子

- What invariably happens is that he could make everybody laugh to tears at the party. L29
- What invariably happens is that walking in the open air could make you happy. L27
- What invariably happens is that + get something for nothing L26

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## set up a chain of reactions

- set up: to start a process or a series of events 引发
- a chain of 一系列; 一串; 连锁
- It is as if this was about to set up a chain of reactions. L24
- The sad truth is that he didn't know he set up a chain of reactions. L23
- He tried to play a joke on his girlfriend and set up a chain of reactions. L22

## keep an eye on sb.

- to look after someone or something and make sure that they are safe  
注意; 留意;
- We've asked the neighbours to keep an eye on the house for us while we are away.
- Will you keep an eye on my daughter for a while?

## be/speak/talk on the phone 在通话

- We spoke earlier on the phone.
- My wife was talking to someone on the phone when I entered the room.
- We talked on the phone for over an hour, and found it impossible to help our friend. L30

**hang up (on sb.)**

- to finish a telephone conversation  
挂断电话
- I said goodbye and hung up.
- The boss angrily reprimanded the employee for hanging up on an important client during the phone call. L31
- She hung up the phone, for she was under the impression that the conversation had ended. L32

**attend to sb./sth.**

- If you attend to someone who is hurt or injured, you care for them.  
照顾某人/处理某事
- The teacher quickly attended to the student who fell and hurt their legs.
- Are you conscious that I have some urgent business to attend to. L31

**reduce sb. to tears**

- If I reduced her to tears, I would apologize to her. L16
- They were amazed to find that the letter reduced her to tears. L4
- The movie had an influence on her, and reduced her to tears. L26

**on a big/large/small scale 大/小规模地**

- What works on a small scale can be a disaster on a large scale.
- Behaviors [that are safe on a small scale] can become a series of catastrophes on a big scale.
- They are under the impression that the work will be done on a big scale. L32

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**rush hour**

- The rush hour is one of the periods of the day when most people are traveling to or from work.  
(上下班时的)交通高峰期)
- Do you realize the rush hour starts in an hour?
- During rush hour, I invited my friend to join me for a cup of coffee after work. L31
- She finds it hard to find a parking spot during the busy rush hour. L29

**pull up**

- When a vehicle or driver pulls up, the vehicle slows down and stops. (车或驾车者) 减速停下
- He went to great lengths to pull up in front of the gates. L28
- She was about to pull up her car when she realized she had forgotten her keys. L24

**all of a sudden = suddenly**

- I was walking down the street, and all of a sudden, I saw a cat climbing a tree. Oddly enough, it was wearing a tiny hat. L18
- On her way to the grocery store, all of a sudden, she ran into an old friend [she hadn't seen in years]. L15

pile up

■to become larger in quantity or amount  
(使)堆积; (使)堆放; (使)成堆; (使)(工作、问题、损失等)积聚;

- The work just keeps on piling up and makes me want to scream. N2L78
- It is disturbing to think that problems are piling up at work. L1

get the traffic on the move

- Technically speaking, it is Leo who got the traffic on the move, not you. L21 N2L58
- It looked as if/though he would get the traffic on the move. L20
- This was designed to get the traffic on the move. L18

sweep up 清扫; 扫除

- Whether you sweep up those broken bottles or not, we will call the police. L29
- He thought it his duty to sweep up all these broken bottles. L30
- It is outrageous that they refused to sweep up the glasses. L28

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benefit from sth. 从某事物中获益

- If you had listened to your mother's advice, you would have benefited from that. N2L64
- He benefited from his friend's sense of humor, as they always knew how to make him laugh to tears. L29
- I bet you benefited from my mother's advice. L21

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Questions

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Homework

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Summary & Recap

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