

gangster n.

- 1 The gangster movies have a great impact on him. L9
- 2 The movie is based on the true story of a London gangster. L9
- 3 All these gangsters have one thing in common. L9

Chicago n.

芝加哥

protection n.

- 1 It seems that she needs protection. L9
- 2 This ought to have provided protection for all my family members. N2L65
- 3 I couldn't tell you, it was for your own protection! A Beautiful Mind (2001)

promptly adv. immediately / on time

- 1 at the right time without being late: on time; punctually
- 2 She arrived promptly last night. did/who/when...
- 3 He paid the money back promptly. N2L11
- 4 She always pays her bills on time (promptly). N2L18
- 5 We'll have to leave promptly (= on time) if we want to catch that train.

destroy v.

- 1 The school was completely destroyed by fire. N2L10
- 2 The plane was completely destroyed when it hit a mountain.
- 3 The building was destroyed by fire in 2004. was/what/how/why/when...

remarkable adj.

- 1 unusual or surprising and therefore deserving attention or praise 非凡的; 显著的; 引人注目的; 不寻常的
- 2 She has made remarkable progress. N2L88
- 3 My daughter's quite a remarkable woman. The Carer (2016)
- 4 You must told me how you met these remarkable people in India. N2L39

单词造句指南	网: v.+v.变化	其他单词+词性
	四句型转换	原文摘抄+变
	方式/地点/时间	6123456
	结合习惯用法	结合学过的语法

band n.

- 1 A band of solders were armed with guns and marched towards the building. L2
- 2 We need a small band of volunteers to help the children in the hospital.
- 3 A band of smugglers were amazed to find that the police was waving to them. L3

Florence n. Florentine n.

佛罗伦萨; 佛罗伦萨人

city-state n.

- 1 A city-state is an independent city — and sometimes its surrounding land — which has its own government, completely separate from nearby countries.
- 2 In fact, well-known cities such as Rome and Athens were city-states, and the entire country of Italy was made up of independent merchant city-states during the Renaissance.

hire(UK) v. 雇用; 租用, 租借 rent (US)

- 1 I was hired by one of the biggest company in the world.
- 2 We should have hired(rented) a car last night. N2L65
- 3 Imagine their surprise when they find out that the company has just hired 250 new staff. L7

prince n. (son王子/male ruler君主)

- 1 A prince is the son of a king.
- 2 A prince is a male ruler of a small country or state.
- 3 The prince realized to his horror that a band of soldiers were right in front of him. L10
- 4 I wish I knew an ancient Italian prince. L12

funeral n. gave him a state funeral

dedicate v. (书, 电影, 作品) 献给; 奉献

memory n. 记忆力; 回忆; 纪念 (逝者)

valiant adj.

4 The valiant soldier has an opportunity to
meet the President. L12

结合学过的语法

- need protection
- provide protection
- for your own protection
- a band of
- give him a state funeral
- dedicate yourself/your life to something
- dedicate something to somebody
- devote oneself to sth. / doing sth. N2L85
- in memory of sb. / to the memory of sb.

1. 单词造句/对话【单词造句指南】每个5句
2. 反复听电影片段，直到能听出关键短语/句子
3. 间隔重复(置顶留言)

14 Grammar

when 引导的定语从句

1

复习: NCE2

L28 [who which that whom]

- He is the man.
- I met him yesterday. (who that 省略)
- He is the man (who) I met yesterday.

L55 [whose where]

- I met a man.
- His sister knows you.
- I met a man whose sister knows you.

L77 [非限定性定语从句]

NCE2教学视频&课堂笔记

when 引导的定语从句

1. when定从修饰的是时间n. (day, year, time ...)

2. when 必须在其引导的【定从】中做时间状语

即when替代定从中的时间状语

- I'll never forget the day.
- I met you at that day. (when)
- I'll never forget the day when I met you.

- He wasn't looking forward to the time.
- He would have to leave at that time. (when)
- He wasn't looking forward to the time when he would have to leave.

- Tuesday was the day.
- Jake went to London on Tuesday. (when)
- Tuesday was the day when Jake went to London.

I look forward to the day when police officers are no longer referred to as pigs.

Zodiac (2007)

Never thought I'd see the day when my own father would bow before the king of Atlantis.

Aquaman (2018)

It is the day when a boy becomes a man.
Sixty Six (2006)

I'm looking forward to the day when all this bullshit is over and I don't
have to talk to people like you.
Widows (2018)

This is the day when your world changes forever.
London Has Fallen (2016)

It was the time when I learned what really happened to my mum.
On Chesil Beach (2017)

2

when 引导的定语从句

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2. when 必须在其引导的【定从】中做时间状语
即when替代定从中的时间状语

- I'll never forget the time which I spent on campus.
- I'll never forget the time.
- I spent the time on campus. (which that)
- I'll never forget the day when we first met in the park.
- I'll never forget the day.
- We first met in the park at that day. (when)

注意区分修饰时间时:

when 与 which 定从中缺少主语宾语 (which) or 时间状语 (when)

when 引导的定语从句

[when] is often replaced by that or dropped in an informal style —
“Practical English Usage”

- Come and see us any time (that) you're in town.
- I'll never forget the day (that) we met.
- That was the year (that) I first went abroad.
- I can't meet you on Friday. That's the day (that) I'm going away.

I will never forget the day that they stormed in our house and took
our paintings off the wall.

Woman in Gold (2015)

That was the year that everything happened.

Daydream Nation (2010)

He's been pressing me since the day you arrived here.

when 引导的定语从句

注意区分 when 时间状语从句 VS 定语从句

例子:

- My dad and I used to come here all the time when I was a little kid.

Wish for Christmas (2016)

all the time : 总是; 一直

提醒: 结合上下文读懂含义要比记住套路更重要

when 引导的定语从句

prep.+which = when

- I'll never forget the day when I first met you.
- I'll never forget the day on which I first met you.
- He wasn't looking forward to the time when(at which)he would have to leave.
- Do you know the date when(by which) we have to hand in the essay?

homework

1. 尝试回忆并给自己讲解一遍今天的核心语法 Study-Test & Learning Pyramid
2. 反复朗读/阅读语法例句
3. 尝试翻阅红皮书(中级) 通过目录或索引(Index) 查找到本课语法

14 Story+Grammar

if真实条件句VS虚拟语气

NCE2 L16 & L40 & L64 教学视频&课堂笔记

L16: If do/does ..., will do... 现在真实

▪ If you don't hurry, you'll miss the train.

L50: If did/were..., would do... 现在虚拟

▪ If I saw him, I'd apologize to him.

L64: If had done ..., would have done... 过去虚拟

▪ If I had been hungry, I would have eaten something.

?: If the money was not paid promptly, the gangsters would quickly put a man out of business...

if真实条件句VS虚拟语气

过去真实:

If did ..., did...

When we are not talking about unreal situations, we use the same tenses with if as with other conjunctions. Present tenses are used to refer to the present, past tenses to the past. —“Practical English Usage”

▪ If Jack didn't come to work yesterday, he was probably ill.

▪ If the money was not paid promptly, the gangsters would quickly put a man out of business...

if真实条件句VS虚拟语气

如何区分? 过去真实:

If did..., did...

现在虚拟

If did/were..., would do...

If the money was not paid promptly, the gangsters would quickly put a man out of business...

结合上下文

have sth. done N2L66 L2

- “叫别人为你做某事”

Lisa had the roof repaired.

Sarah is having her hair cur.

- “意外或不幸的遭遇”

Gary had his nose broken in a fight.

I had my bike stolen last night.

whenever

- 1 复习:L2 on earth 究竟:When ever (whenever) did you see her?
- 2 时间状语从句: 同when, 语气更强。 翻译:每当, 每次 every time
- 3 让步状语从句:同no matter when。 翻译:无论何时 any time

- You may leave whenever you please.
- Always lock your car whenever you leave it.
- Whenever you see an officer, you must salute.
- I'll discuss it with you whenever you like.
- Whenever will I make you understand that smoking is bad for you?
- He goes there whenever he has time.

homework

1. 复习新概念第二册 语法 查阅教学视频 查中级红皮书(开篇视频)
2. 文章跟读至熟读成诵 内化单词+语法+习惯用法 听力+口语+写作练习
3. 重复间隔(置顶留言)

14 Expressions

- There was a time when + 句子
- pay money to sb.
- large sums of money
- put sb. out of business
- as long ago as
- make the remarkable discovery that + 句子
- would rather do sth. than do sth.
- make a name for himself
- come to do sth.
- a. be known to b. as c.
- a. be known as b.
- be at war with ...
- In times of peace
- offer to do sth.
- make money
- regard a. as b.

There was a time when + 句子

- There was a time when I was so shy, and I wouldn't even respond when someone said "Hello" to me.
 - There was a time when they trusted me. I kept their secret.
- Dylan Dog: Dead of Night (2010)

There was a time when I thought I understood you.
Hitchcock (2012)

There was a time when I thought I had to explain myself to you, but that time is long gone.
Wind (1992)

There was a time when Johnny said he was going to leave her.
We Think the World of You (1988)

There was a time when I thought I would never have a family again.
This Town (2020)

习惯用法造句指南	网: v.+v.变化	其他单词+词性
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I mean, at least we're working together like a team. There was a time when I didn't even think our marriage was gonna last any more, because we didn't have anything in common.
Comic Book Villains (2002)

pay money to sb.

- The owners of shops have just paid 1,000 to him so that he won't destroy their stores. N2L59
- They said that I should take it seriously, and pay 1,000 to him. L1

large sums of money

- I was able to persuade them to give us large sums of money. N2L54
- He lent us large sums of money. N2L3
- He managed to borrow large sums of money from Leo. N2L11&L67

out of business

- They're trying to put us out of business. The Irishman (2019)
- It seems that they want to put you out of business. L9
- You'll be out of business by Easter.

as long ago as+时间 / long ago + as...as 早在

- Did you know that coffee was first used and grown in Yemen, as long ago as the 10th century?
- As long ago as 1998, Leo started to read English books and watched horror movies. L10

make the (remarkable) discovery that+句子

N2L81 sb. discovered that + 句子

- They made the (remarkable) discovery that...
- Leo went to a fancy dress party last night. L13
- Leo loaded his car with money. L12
- Leo felt guilty about that. L11

would rather do sth. than do sth.

- I'd rather stay at home tonight than go to the cinema.
- I'd rather eat at home than go to a restaurant.
- I'd rather die than apologize to Helen. L16

make a name for oneself

- She is trying to make a name for herself as an artist.
- If you had made a name for yourself, you would have gone there too. N2L64
- If you want to make a name for yourself, you must make an impact on other people. L9

come to do sth.

to begin to have a feeling or opinion ; to start to do something: 开始做某事
come to do (think、believe、know、understand、realize、expect、accept、regard)

- He came to think of Italy as his home.
- I came to believe that he was innocent after all.
- I've come to like her over the months.
- When we moved to England, I hated the cold winters, but now I've come to appreciate the changing seasons.

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a. be known to b. as c.

- a. 被b.熟知(出名)并称之(作为)为c.
- Cranston is known to the underworld as the Shadow. Thieves Like Us (1974)
- He is known to me as a big liar.

a. be known as b. 以...著称

- She was known as the 'Iron Lady'.
- Leo used to be known as "The best Teacher". N2L31

be at war with...

- It comes as a surprise to learn that they are at war with each other. N2L90
- The country has been at war with its neighbour for two years. have+done
- You complain about others every day. It's like you are at war with the world. N2L24

In times of peace

- In times of peace, people are more likely to watch horror movie. L9 L10 are/why/when...
- In times of peace, everybody has an opportunity to run a small business. L12

offer to do sth.

- to say that you are willing to do something for somebody 主动提出做某事
- The kids offered to wash the dishes.
- Leo offered to teach them English.
- He wasn't forced to help me. He offered to do it. L20

make money

- So long as you can make enough money, she will not leave you. L7
- Such is human nature, that everybody wants to make a lot of money. L4
- She is amazed to find that her husband can make large sums of money. L3 L14

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regard a. as b. = a. be regarded as b. L10

- He regards himself as a good father and a great husband.
- People regarded her as the most beautiful woman in this country.

homework

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Questions

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Homework

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Summary & Recap

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