# 27 Words

#### /fi lpsəfə/

# philosopher n.

- 1 My parents made it possible for me to be a philosopher. L26
- 2 Leo was deeply influenced by that philosopher. L26
- 3 Once upon a time, there was a philosopher. L24

#### / wiz.dəm/

#### wisdom n.

- 1 Wisdom is the ability to use your experience and knowledge in order to make sensible decisions or judgments. 智慧 2 question/doubt the wisdom of (doing) something 质疑(做) 某事是否明智
- 3 I question the wisdom of giving the child so much money.
- 4 Some people were beginning to doubt the wisdom of their leader's decisions.

#### /pri:st/

# priest n. 神父 牧师

- 1 He has been a priest for over twenty years. has/who/how long/what/why...
- 2 The priest [we met yesterday] has a subtle mind. L26
- 3 To the priest's dismay, nobody was listening to him. L23

#### /ˈspɪrɪt∫uəl/

# spiritual adj.

- 1 Spiritual means relating to people's thoughts and beliefs, rather than to their bodies and physical surroundings. 精神的; 宗教的; 心灵的;
- 2 give sb. spiritual comfort
- 3 She managed to give him some spiritual comfort. N2L67
- 4 No matter how hard you try, you can't give me spiritual comfort. N2L68

#### / g r ∧ d ʒ /

# grudge v. n.

- 1 to do or give something very unwillingly 舍不得给; 不情愿地给2 grudge doing something
- 3 For instance, I really grudge paying for poor service. L23
- 4 have/hold a grudge against sb. 对某人怀恨在心

单词造句指南	网: v.+v.变化	其他单词+词性
	四句型转换	原文摘抄+变
	方式/地点/时间	6123456
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#### /'ss:.dsen/

## surgeon n.

- 1 a doctor who does operations in a hospital 外科医生
- 2 The surgeon offered to lend me money. L14
- 3 He had an opportunity to be a surgeon, but he failed, I 12
- 4 Leo realized to his horror that the surgeon was smiling. L10

#### / p α:. s ə /

# passer-by n. passers-by

- 1 A passerby is a person who is walking past someone or something. 路人; 过路人
- 2 You needn't have yelled at that passerby. N2L19&L41
- 3 I would rather kiss a passerby than hug you. L14

### /ˈdɪg.nə.ti/

# dignity n.

- 1 尊严; 自尊 with dignity 有尊严地
- 2 die/treat/do sth. with dignity
- 3 We should be treated with dignity. Most Beautiful Island (2017) N2L21
- 4 There was a time when they did this with dignity. L14
- 5 As long as you treat her with dignity and respect,... L7

#### /dı'lıbərətli/

# deliberately adv.

- 1 done in a way that is intended or planned 故意地
- 2 You knew I didn't like it and you deliberately concealed that from me. L24
- 3 Did you deliberately give these to me and try to turn my stomach? L23
- 4 I didn't deliberately show him to your office. L24

#### / kpn.si.kwens/

## consequence n.

1 something that happens as a result of a particular action or set of conditions 后果; 结果

- 2 She jumped into the river without considering the consequences. N2L20
- 3 have consequences
- 4 I'm glad that you finally realize that actions have consequences. L2 N2L20

#### /əˈflɪkt/

#### afflict v.

- 1 to affect someone or something in an unpleasant way, and make them suffer 折磨; 使痛苦;
- 2 be afflicted with/by something 受某事折磨
- 3 The patient is afflicted with the disease, and the surgeon can't do anything to help him.
- 4 I have been afflicted with a cough my whole life
- 5 I'm afflicted by a rare skin condition.

#### / i : z /

#### ease n.

- 1 If you do something with ease, you do it easily, without difficulty or effort. 容易
- 2 with great/considerable ease (=very easily)
- 3 Anne was intelligent and was able to pass her exams with ease. N2L43
- 4 They are expected to win the election with ease. L22
- 5 Lift your voice so that everyone can hear you with ease. N2L59

### / neī.t∫ə/

#### nature n.

1 all the plants, animals and things that exist in the universe that are not made by people

自然; 大自然; 本性; 天性 human nature L26

- 2 love of nature
- 3 He grew up in the countryside, and that explains his love of nature.
- 4 He claimed to have a great love of nature. L1

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#### /kən'tempt/

# contempt n.

- 1 a feeling that someone or something is not important and deserves no respect 蔑视; 轻蔑; 鄙视
- 2 speak of/treat sb./sth. with contempt
- 3 The opinions of the public should not be ignored or treated with contempt.
- 4 Leo spoke of these "English teachers" with contempt. did/who/why...

#### /en.vi.es/

# envious adj.

- 1 wanting something that someone else has 嫉妒; 羡慕的
- 2 be/feel/get/become envious of
- 3 Colleagues were envious of her success.
- 4 Why are you feeling envious of her?
- 5 I'm so envious of you, for you get an extra day's holiday.
- question/doubt the wisdom of (doing) something
- · give sb. spiritual comfort
- grudge doing something
- have/hold a grudge against sb.
- die/treat/do sth. with dignity
- have consequences
- be afflicted with/by something 受某事折磨
- with great/considerable ease (=very easily)
- love of nature
- speak of/treat sb./sth. with contempt
- be/feel/get/become envious of sb.

#### homework

- 1. 单词造句/对话【单词造句指南】每个5句
- 2. 反复听电影片段, 直到能听出关键短语/句子
- 3. 间隔重复(置顶留言)

# **27** Story+Expressions

- · live by doing sth.
- in the light of sth. / in light of
- · in terms of
- · It is difficult to do sth.
- · seem to be
- · be the exception to the rule
- · in doing something
- · choose to do sth.
- · be free from sth.
- in the open (air)

# live by doing sth.

- If people live by doing a particular activity, they get the money, food, or clothing they need by doing that activity. 靠做某事为生
- ■He used to live by writing science fiction. N2L31
- ■These villagers have lived by fishing for 100 years. have/who/how...

# in the light of sth. = in light of sth.

- 鉴于; 按照, 根据
- In light of the problems we're having, we have no choice but to close the business.
- In light of the way your father ran his business, ... L7

## in terms of

- ■从.....方面(说来)从.....角度看
- •He thought of everything in terms of money. N2L22
- ■You have to talk in terms of dollars and cents, because money is power. Hacker (2016)

#### It is difficult to do sth.

- It's very difficult to find people who are willing to do the job. L4
- But sometimes it is difficult to know when to give up. N2L20&L50
  It's difficult to explain this to students.
  N2L33

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# seem to be (do) 看起来似乎 似乎要; 好像

- •Much as I hate to say it, we seem to be the exception. L26
- •He seems to be a very special person, for Leo offered to help him yesterday. L14
- •You seem to need protection. L14
- ■N2L91 seem to be doing...

/ıkˈsep∫ən/

# be the exception to the rule...

- •The spelling of this word is an interesting exception to the rule.
- •Most of the boys were quite shy, but Larry was the exception to the rule.
- •Don't form an unrealistic picture of real life, and think you're gonna be the exception to the rule. L12

# in doing something

- while doing something; while something is happening 做某事的过程中
- In trying to protect the queen, Howard had put his own life in danger.
- In attempting to save the child from drowning, she nearly lost her own life. L8

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#### choose to do sth. chose chosen

- •I chose to learn German rather than French when studying abroad. N2L49
- •Why do so few women choose to become engineers?
- •If they chose to greet him in the street, he would be angry. N2L40

## be free from sth. 免受/免干

- At last he's totally free from pain. L22
- ■The microscope must be free from vibration.
- ■There is no doubt that everyone wants to be free from fear. L25

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# in the open (air)

- •Working in the open air has made him very healthy. N2L20
- ■The children love playing out in the open. N2L50
- •He is now taking a stroll in the open air. L23

#### homework

- 1. 习惯用法造句/对话【习惯用法造句指南】每个5句
- 2. 反复听电影片段, 直到能听出关键短语/句子
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