

渤海大学学生实验报告

(信息科学与技术学院)

实验课课程名称: 操作系统

实验室 房间号	工科楼 C04	日期 时间	2022 年 10 月 14 日 第 (3.4) 节		
年级、班	20级11班	学号	20012361	姓名	李高
实验项目 名称	经典进程同步问题一 生产者、消费者			指导教师	孙德才
实验环境	PC兼容机, windows系统, C++			成绩	
实验目的	通过编写经典进程同步问题, 加强对信号量概念的理解				
<p>【实验内容】(算法、程序、步骤、数据记录与计算、实验结果和讨论等)</p> <p>1. 阅读mutex.c 和prestm.c 中实现进程的创建, 互斥和信号量的创建和使用过程</p> <p>2. 记录型信号模拟生产者消费者问题的程序.</p> <pre> #include <stdio.h> #include <time.h> #include <stdlib.h> #include <windows.h> #define N 5 typedef int buffer-item; struct r {int i}; buffer-item buffer [iv]; buffer-item out = 0, in = 0; HANDLE WINAPI producer (PVOID Param) { int nextp; struct v data = *(struct v*) Param; srand (unsigned) time (NULL) + data.i + 1; while (1) { sleep (1000); nextp = rand(); waitforsingleobject (empty, INFINITE); waitforsingleobject (mutex, INFINITE); buffer[in] = nextp; in = (in + 1) % N; data.i; ReleaseMutex (mutex); ReleaseSemaphore (Full, 1, NULL); DWORD WINAPI consumer (DWORD Param) { int nextc; struct r data = *(struct r*) Param; srand (unsigned) time (NULL) + data.i + 1; while (1) { waitforsingleobject (Full, INFINITE); waitforsingleobject (mutex, INFINITE); next = buffer[out]; out = (out + 1) % N; } } } </pre>					

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ReleaseSemaphore(empty, 1, NULL);
sleep(1000); }

int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {
    int sleeptime, pnum, cnum;
    DWORD * ThreadZdp, * ThreadC;
    struct V * CountP, * CountC;
    HANDLE * ThreadHandleP, * ThreadHandleC;
    sleeptime = 2000; pnum = 3; cnum = 3;

    ThreadHandleP = (HANDLE *) malloc(pnum * sizeof(HANDLE));
    ThreadHandleC = (HANDLE *) malloc(cnum * sizeof(HANDLE));
    ThreadZdp = (DWORD *) malloc(pnum * sizeof(DWORD));
    ThreadZC = (HANDLE *) malloc(cnum * sizeof(HANDLE));
    mutex = CreateMutex(NULL, FALSE, NULL);
    empty = CreateSemaphore(NULL, 1, 1, NULL);
    full = CreateSemaphore(NULL, 0, 1, NULL);
    for (i = 0; i < pnum; i++) {
        CountP[i] = i + 1;
        ThreadHandleP[i] = CreateThread(NULL, 0, producer,
            CountP[i], 0, ThreadZdp[i]);
    }
    for (i = 0; i < cnum; i++) {
        CountC[i] = i + 1;
        ThreadHandleC[i] = CreateThread(NULL, 0, consumer, &CountC[i],
            0, ThreadZC[i]);
    }
    sleep(sleeptime);
    getch();
    return 0; }

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实验结果:

生产者生产了产品18190,并加入缓冲池!

消费者1取出产品18190,并消费了.

教师签字:

年 月 日