

Fall-2021 UM-SJTU JI Ve311 Lab #2

Instructor: Dr. Chang-Ching Tu

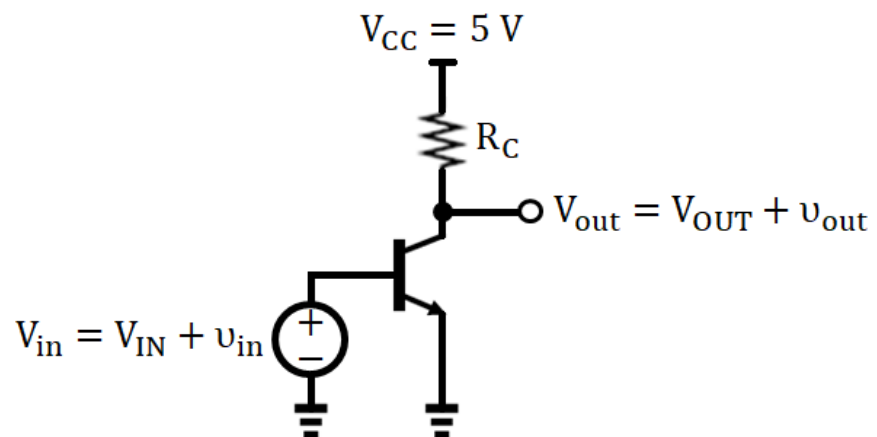
Due: 11:59 am, November 05, 2021 (Friday)

Note:

- (1) Please use A4 size papers.
 - (2) The lab report should be submitted online individually.
 - (3) Use Proteus 8.10 for simulation before the lab session. In the Proteus library, you should be able to find all the components used in the schematics.
- The lab report must include both the simulation and measurement results.**

1. [Common-Emitter Amplifier]

- (a) [40%] Design and build a common-emitter amplifier in Proteus and on the breadboard which has a voltage gain $A_v > 10$, using **nnp BJT 2N3904**. Plot V_{OUT} vs V_{IN} . (Hint: First choose an appropriate R_C . Second, perform DC sweep to find out a V_{IN} at which the magnitude of slope is more than 10. At the same time, make sure the BJT is in the forward-active region. If not working, change for another R_C and repeat the DC sweep analysis again.)
- (b) [30%] For $V_{in} = V_{IN} + 0.01\sin(2\pi 10^2 \cdot \text{time})$, plot $V_{out} = V_{OUT} + v_{out}$ vs time. Confirm that the amplitude of v_{out} is equal to $0.01 \times A_v$.
- (c) [30%] For $V_{in} = V_{IN} + 0.01\sin(2\pi 10^7 \cdot \text{time})$, plot $V_{out} = V_{OUT} + v_{out}$ vs time. Is the amplitude of v_{out} still equal to $0.01 \times A_v$? If not, explain the possible reasons.



2N3903, 2N3904

General Purpose Transistors

NPN Silicon

Features

- Pb-Free Packages are Available*

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector – Emitter Voltage	V_{CEO}	40	Vdc
Collector – Base Voltage	V_{CBO}	60	Vdc
Emitter – Base Voltage	V_{EBO}	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current – Continuous	I_C	200	mA dc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	625 5.0	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	1.5 12	W mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_J, T_{stg}	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

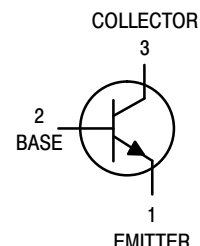
Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

1. Indicates Data in addition to JEDEC Requirements.

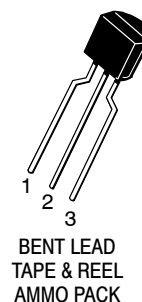
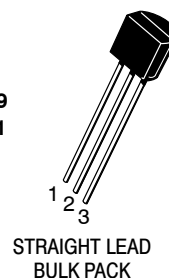


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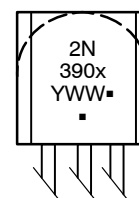
<http://onsemi.com>



TO-92
CASE 29
STYLE 1



MARKING DIAGRAMS



x = 3 or 4
Y = Year
WW = Work Week
■ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 3 of this data sheet.

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

2N3903, 2N3904

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
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OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Collector – Emitter Breakdown Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	40	–	Vdc
Collector – Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_C = 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_E = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	60	–	Vdc
Emitter – Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_E = 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 0$)	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	6.0	–	Vdc
Base Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$)	I_{BL}	–	50	nAdc
Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$)	I_{CEX}	–	50	nAdc

ON CHARACTERISTICS

DC Current Gain (Note 2) ($I_C = 0.1\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)	2N3903	h_{FE}	20	–	–
	2N3904		40	–	
($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)	2N3903		35	–	
	2N3904		70	–	
($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)	2N3903		50	150	
	2N3904		100	300	
($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)	2N3903		30	–	
	2N3904		60	–	
($I_C = 100\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)	2N3903		15	–	
	2N3904		30	–	
Collector – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mA}$)		$V_{CE(sat)}$	–	0.2	Vdc
($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mA}$)			–	0.3	
Base – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mA}$)		$V_{BE(sat)}$	0.65	0.85	Vdc
($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mA}$)			–	0.95	

SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Current – Gain – Bandwidth Product ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 20\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 100\text{ MHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	f_T	250 300	– –	MHz
Output Capacitance ($V_{CB} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_E = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$)		C_{obo}	–	4.0	pF
Input Capacitance ($V_{EB} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$)		C_{ibo}	–	8.0	pF
Input Impedance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	h_{ie}	1.0 1.0	8.0 10	k Ω
Voltage Feedback Ratio ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	h_{re}	0.1 0.5	5.0 8.0	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small-Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	h_{fe}	50 100	200 400	–
Output Admittance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)		h_{oe}	1.0	40	μmhos
Noise Figure ($I_C = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $V_{CE} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $R_S = 1.0\text{ k } \Omega$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	2N3903 2N3904	NF	– –	6.0 5.0	dB

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Delay Time	$(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{BE} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_{B1} = 1.0\text{ mA}$)	t_d	–	35	ns
Rise Time		t_r	–	35	ns
Storage Time	$(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 1.0\text{ mA}$)	t_s	– –	175 200	ns
Fall Time		t_f	–	50	ns

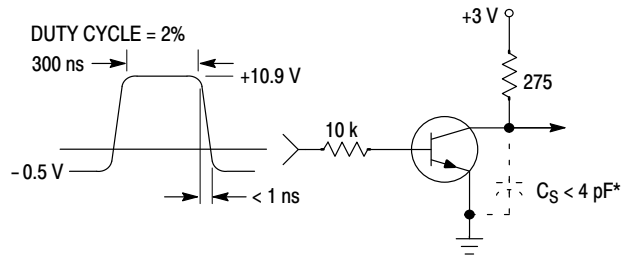
2. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$; Duty Cycle $\leq 2\%$.

2N3903, 2N3904

ORDERING INFORMATION

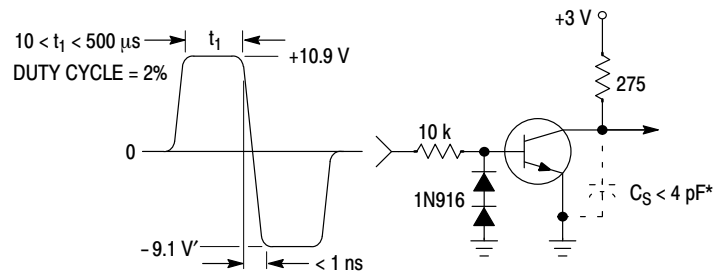
Device	Package	Shipping†
2N3903RLRM	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904	TO-92	5000 Units / Bulk
2N3904G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
2N3904RLRA	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Reel
2N3904RLRAG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
2N3904RLRM	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RLRMG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RLRP	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RLRPG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904RL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
2N3904ZL1	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack
2N3904ZL1G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.



* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

Figure 1. Delay and Rise Time Equivalent Test Circuit



* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

Figure 2. Storage and Fall Time Equivalent Test Circuit

TYPICAL TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS

— $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$
 - - - $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$

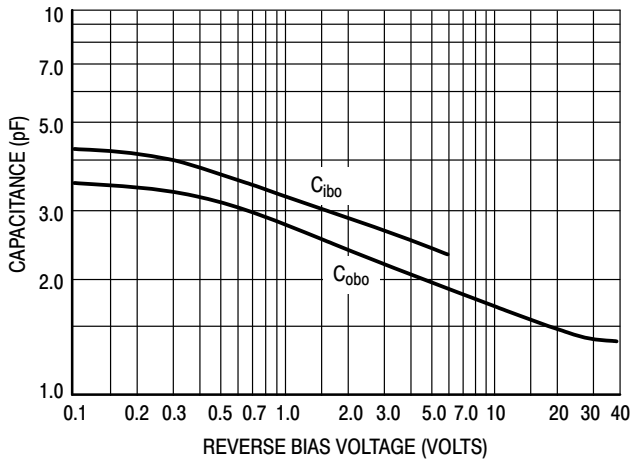


Figure 3. Capacitance

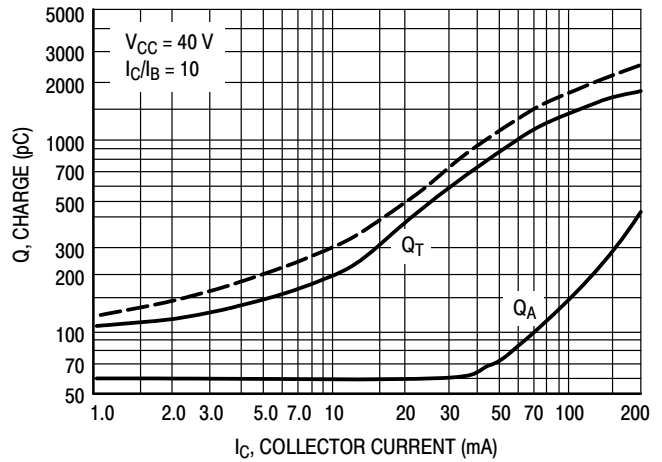


Figure 4. Charge Data

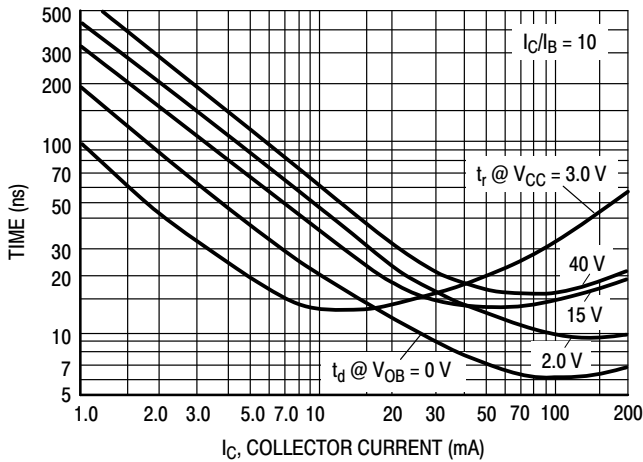


Figure 5. Turn-On Time

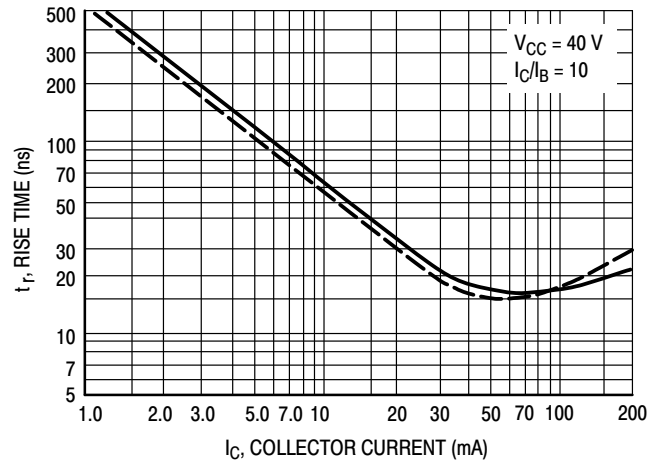


Figure 6. Rise Time

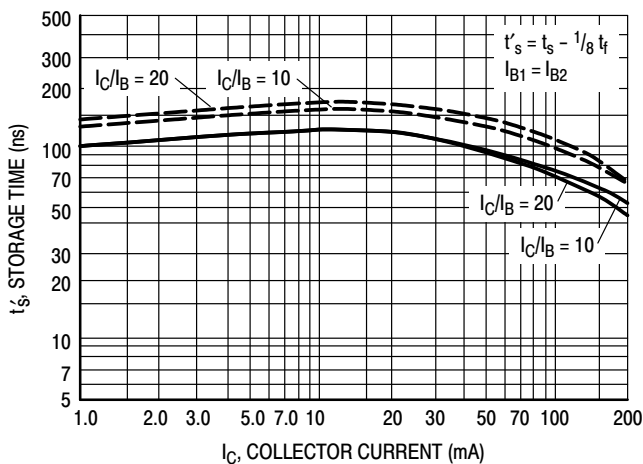


Figure 7. Storage Time

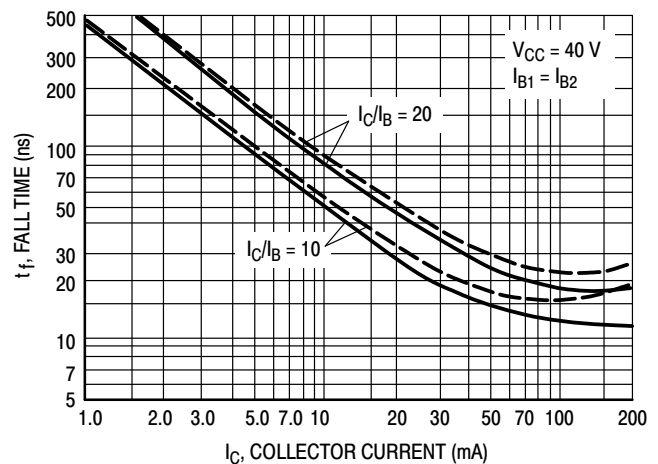


Figure 8. Fall Time

TYPICAL AUDIO SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS
NOISE FIGURE VARIATIONS

($V_{CE} = 5.0$ Vdc, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz)

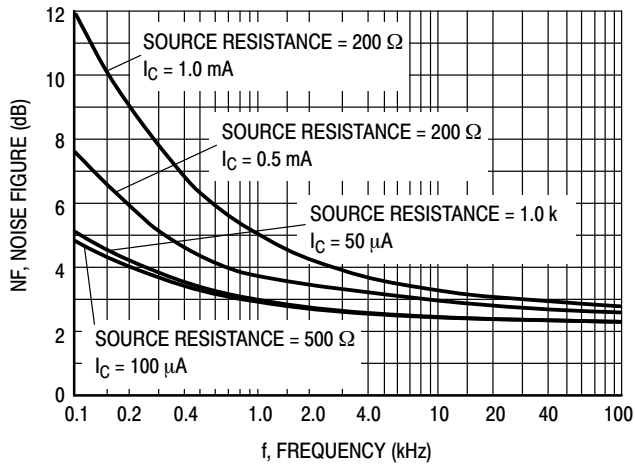


Figure 9.

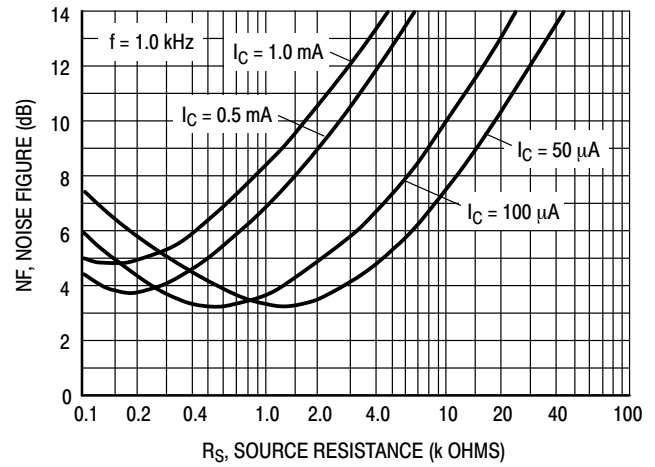


Figure 10.

h PARAMETERS

($V_{CE} = 10$ Vdc, $f = 1.0$ kHz, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

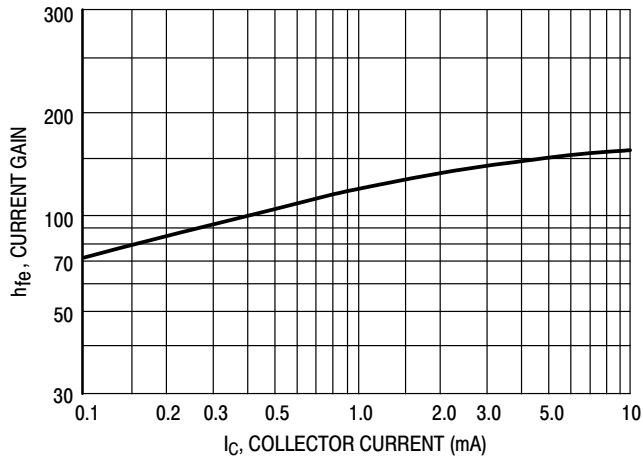


Figure 11. Current Gain

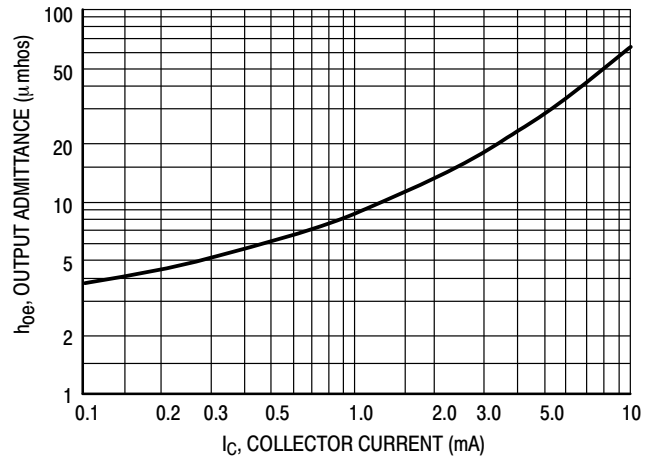


Figure 12. Output Admittance

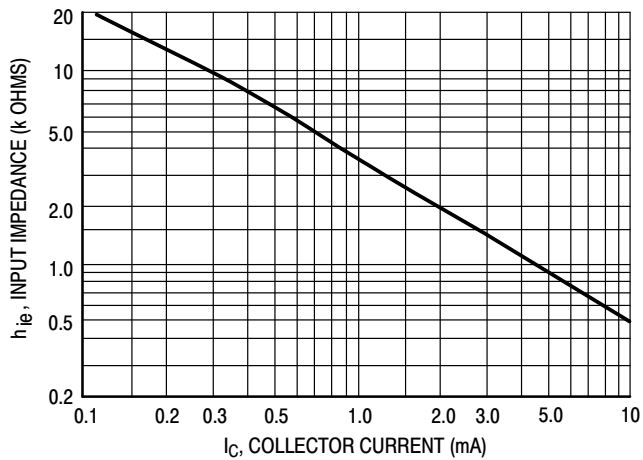


Figure 13. Input Impedance

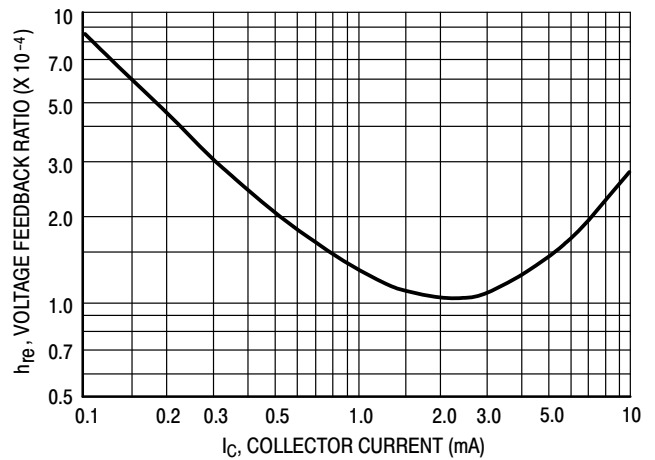


Figure 14. Voltage Feedback Ratio

2N3903, 2N3904

TYPICAL STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

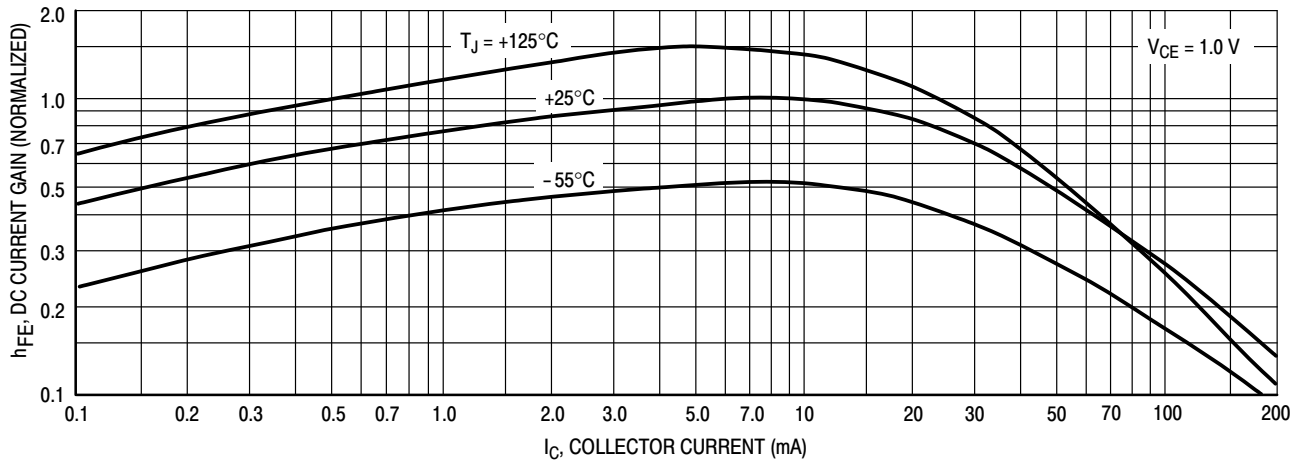


Figure 15. DC Current Gain

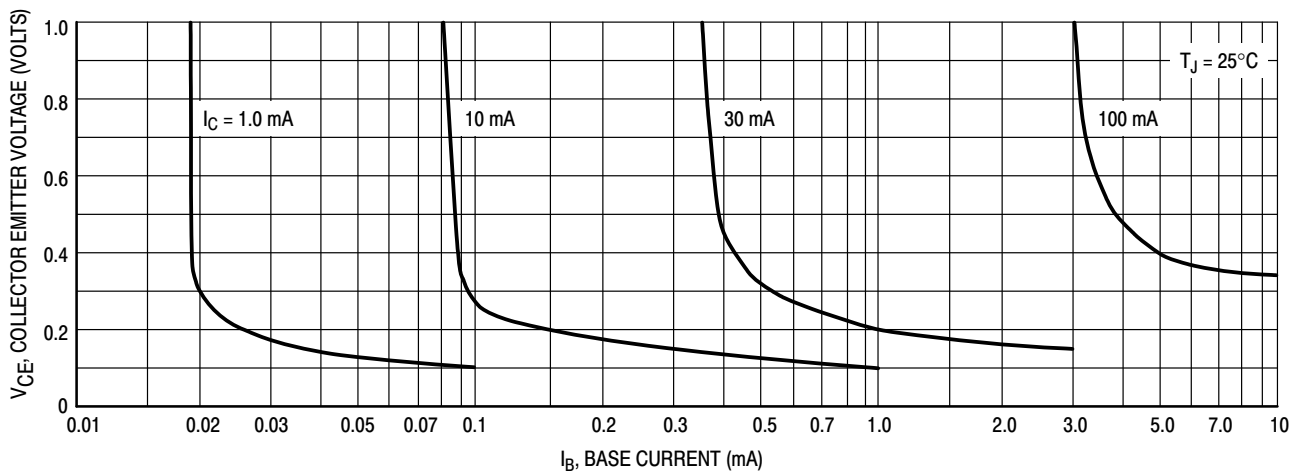


Figure 16. Collector Saturation Region

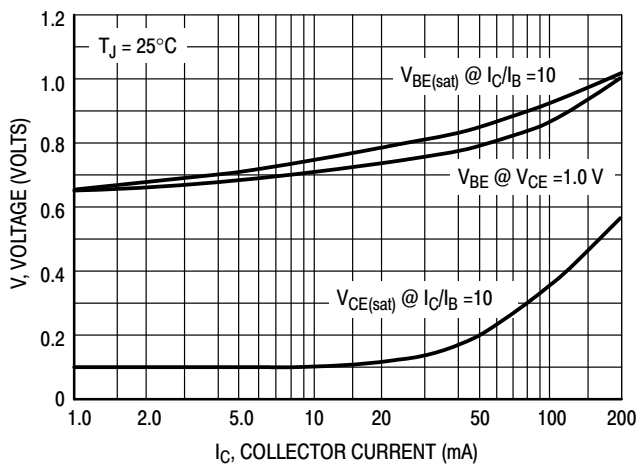


Figure 17. "ON" Voltages

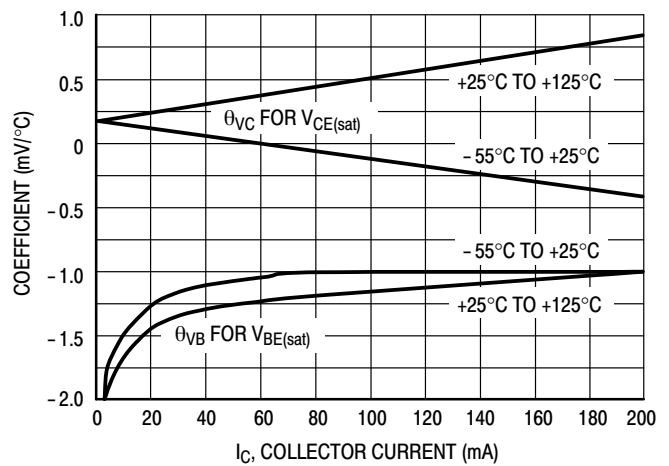


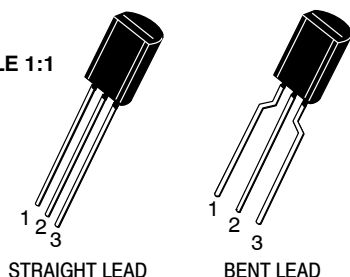
Figure 18. Temperature Coefficients

MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

ON Semiconductor®

ON

SCALE 1:1

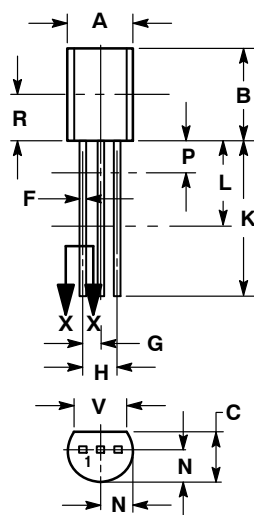


STRAIGHT LEAD

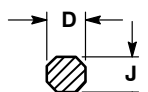
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DATE 08 MAY 2012



STRAIGHT LEAD

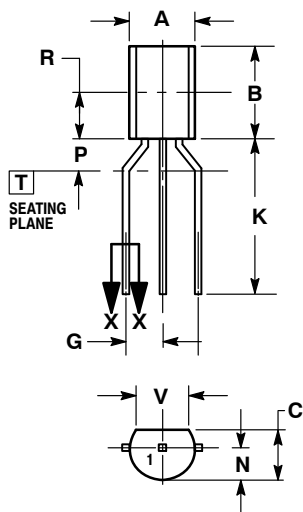


SECTION X-X

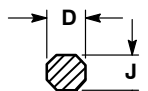
NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. DIMENSION F APPLIES BETWEEN DIMENSIONS P AND L. DIMENSIONS D AND J APPLY BETWEEN DIMENSIONS L AND K MINIMUM. THE LEAD DIMENSIONS ARE UNCONTROLLED IN DIMENSION P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.44	5.21
B	0.290	0.310	7.37	7.87
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.018	0.021	0.46	0.53
F	0.016	0.019	0.41	0.48
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
L	0.250	---	6.35	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.135	---	3.43	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---



BENT LEAD



SECTION X-X


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. DIMENSION F APPLIES BETWEEN DIMENSIONS P AND L. DIMENSIONS D AND J APPLY BETWEEN DIMENSIONS L AND K MINIMUM. THE LEAD DIMENSIONS ARE UNCONTROLLED IN DIMENSION P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

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D	0.018	0.021	0.46	0.53
G	0.094	0.102	2.40	2.80
J	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.135	---	3.43	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---

STYLES ON PAGE 2

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CASE 29-10
ISSUE A

DATE 08 MAY 2012

STYLE 1: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. BASE 3. COLLECTOR	STYLE 2: PIN 1. BASE 2. EMITTER 3. COLLECTOR	STYLE 3: PIN 1. ANODE 2. ANODE 3. CATHODE	STYLE 4: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. CATHODE 3. ANODE	STYLE 5: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. SOURCE 3. GATE
STYLE 6: PIN 1. GATE 2. SOURCE & SUBSTRATE 3. DRAIN	STYLE 7: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. DRAIN 3. GATE	STYLE 8: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. GATE 3. SOURCE & SUBSTRATE	STYLE 9: PIN 1. BASE 1 2. EMITTER 3. BASE 2	STYLE 10: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. GATE 3. ANODE
STYLE 11: PIN 1. ANODE 2. CATHODE & ANODE 3. CATHODE	STYLE 12: PIN 1. MAIN TERMINAL 1 2. GATE 3. MAIN TERMINAL 2	STYLE 13: PIN 1. ANODE 1 2. GATE 3. CATHODE 2	STYLE 14: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. COLLECTOR 3. BASE	STYLE 15: PIN 1. ANODE 1 2. CATHODE 3. ANODE 2
STYLE 16: PIN 1. ANODE 2. GATE 3. CATHODE	STYLE 17: PIN 1. COLLECTOR 2. BASE 3. EMITTER	STYLE 18: PIN 1. ANODE 2. CATHODE 3. NOT CONNECTED	STYLE 19: PIN 1. GATE 2. ANODE 3. CATHODE	STYLE 20: PIN 1. NOT CONNECTED 2. CATHODE 3. ANODE
STYLE 21: PIN 1. COLLECTOR 2. EMITTER 3. BASE	STYLE 22: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. GATE 3. DRAIN	STYLE 23: PIN 1. GATE 2. SOURCE 3. DRAIN	STYLE 24: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. COLLECTOR/ANODE 3. CATHODE	STYLE 25: PIN 1. MT 1 2. GATE 3. MT 2
STYLE 26: PIN 1. V _{CC} 2. GROUND 2 3. OUTPUT	STYLE 27: PIN 1. MT 2. SUBSTRATE 3. MT	STYLE 28: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. ANODE 3. GATE	STYLE 29: PIN 1. NOT CONNECTED 2. ANODE 3. CATHODE	STYLE 30: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. GATE 3. SOURCE
STYLE 31: PIN 1. GATE 2. DRAIN 3. SOURCE	STYLE 32: PIN 1. BASE 2. COLLECTOR 3. EMITTER	STYLE 33: PIN 1. RETURN 2. INPUT 3. OUTPUT	STYLE 34: PIN 1. INPUT 2. GROUND 3. LOGIC	STYLE 35: PIN 1. GATE 2. COLLECTOR 3. EMITTER

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