### 一、ETCD的一些基本理论

## etcd与Raft的关系

- ◆ Raft是强一致的集群日志同步算法
- ◆ etcd是一个分布式KV存储
- ◆ etcd利用raft算法在集群中同步key-value

#### 1.1、写入一个数据的阶段1

# quorum模型

集群需要2N+1个节!



#### 1.2、写入一个数据的阶段2

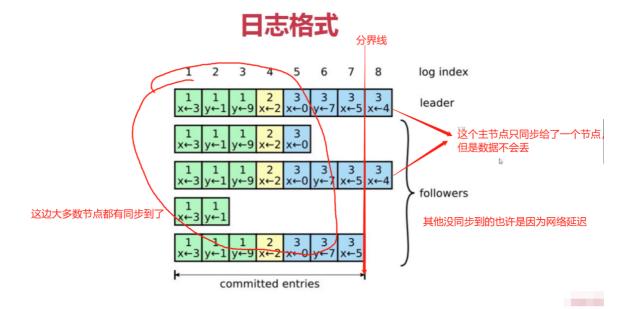
# quorum模型

#### 集群需要2N+1个节点



#### 🛮 1.3、日志同步原理

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#### 1.4、Raft日志概念

#### 1.4、Raft日志概念

## Raft日志概念

◆ replication: 日志在leader生成,向follower复制,达到各个节点的日志序列最终一致

◆ term: 任期, 重新选举产生的leader, 其term单调递增

◆ log index: 日志行在日志序列的下标

### 二、Golang代码操作etcd

### 2.1、etcd安装

```
# 官网:
https://github.com/etcd-io/etcd/tree/main/client/v3
https://pkg.go.dev/github.com/coreos/etcd/clientv3#pkg-index
# 安装依赖
go get go.etcd.io/etcd/client/v3
# 安装etcd
[root@node01 ~]# yum install -y etcd
# 设置开机自启动
systemctl enable etcd
# 启动etcd
systemctl start etcd
# 查看etcd运行状态
systemctl status etcd
# systemd配置
从systemctl status etcd命令的输出可以看到,etcd的 systemd配置文件位
于/usr/lib/systemd/system/etcd.service,该配置文件的内容如下:
$ cat /usr/lib/systemd/system/etcd.service
[Unit]
Description=Etcd Server
After=network.target
After=network-online.target
Wants=network-online.target
[Service]
Type=notify
WorkingDirectory=/var/lib/etcd/
EnvironmentFile=-/etc/etcd/etcd.conf
User=etcd
# set GOMAXPROCS to number of processors
```

```
ExecStart=/bin/bash -c "GOMAXPROCS=$(nproc) /usr/bin/etcd --
name=\"${ETCD_NAME}\" --data-dir=\"${ETCD_DATA_DIR}\" --listen-client-
urls=\"${ETCD_LISTEN_CLIENT_URLS}\""
Restart=on-failure
LimitNOFILE=65536
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
# 从上面的配置中可以看到,etcd的配置文件位于/etc/etcd/etcd.conf,如果我们想要修改某些配置
项,可以编辑该文件。
# 远程访问
etcd安装完成后,默认只能本地访问,如果需要开启远程访问,还需要修改/etc/etcd/etcd.conf中的配
置。例如,本实例中我安装etcd的机器IP是10.103.18.41,我尝试通过自己的机器远程访问
10.103.18.41上安装的etcd的2379端口,结果访问被拒绝:
# 修改/etc/etcd/etcd.conf配置:
ETCD_LISTEN_CLIENT_URLS="http://10.103.18.41:2379,http://localhost:2379"
# 然后重启
systemctl restart etcd
```

#### 2.2、代码操作

• 连接etcd

```
package main
import (
   "fmt"
   "time"
   clientv3 "go.etcd.io/etcd/client/v3"
)
var (
   config clientv3.Config
   client *clientv3.Client
   err error
)
func main() {
   // ETCD客户端连接信息
   config = clientv3.Config{
       Endpoints: []string{"192.168.1.210:2379"}, // 节点信息
                                                   // 超时时间
       DialTimeout: 5 * time.Second,
   }
   // 建立连接
   if client, err = clientv3.New(config); err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
   fmt.Println(client)
}
```

- 操作etcd
- 相关理论
- Revision
  - :作用域为集群,逻辑时间戳,全局单调递增,任何 key 修改都会使其自增
- 2. CreateRevision
  - :作用域为 key,等于创建这个 key 时的 Revision,直到删除前都保持不变
- ModRevision
  - :作用域为 key,等于修改这个 key 时的 Revision,只要这个 key 更新都会改变
- 4. Version
  - :作用域为 key, 某一个 key 的修改次数(从创建到删除),与以上三个 Revision 无关

#### 关于 watch 哪个版本:

- 1. watch 某一个 key 时,想要从历史记录开始就用 CreateRevision,最新一条(这一条直接返回)开始 就用 ModRevision
- 2. watch 某个前缀,就必须使用 Revision
- 增加一个key、查询一个key、删除一个key

```
package main
import (
   "context"
   "fmt"
   "time"
   clientv3 "go.etcd.io/etcd/client/v3"
)
var (
   config clientv3.Config
   client *clientv3.Client
   putResp *clientv3.PutResponse
   getResp *clientv3.GetResponse
   delResp *clientv3.DeleteResponse
   kv
          clientv3.KV
        error
   err
)
func main() {
   // ETCD客户端连接信息
   config = clientv3.Config{
       Endpoints: []string{"192.168.1.210:2379"}, // 节点信息
       DialTimeout: 5 * time.Second,
                                                  // 超时时间
   }
   // 建立连接
   if client, err = clientv3.New(config); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("connect to etcd failed, err:%v\n", err)
       return
   fmt.Println("connect to etcd success")
   // 用于读写ETCD的键值对
```

```
kv = clientv3.NewKV(client)
   // 操作etcd, context. TODO() 这是一个上下文, 如果这上下文不知道选那种, 就选这个万精
油;clientv3.WithPrevKV()加这参数获取前一个kv的值
   if putResp, err = kv.Put(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/job1", "1008611",
clientv3.WithPrevKV()); err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
   // Revision: 作用域为集群,逻辑时间戳,全局单调递增,任何 key 修改都会使其自增
   fmt.Println("Revision is:", putResp.Header.Revision)
   if putResp.PrevKv != nil {
       // 查看被更新的K V
       fmt.Println("更新的Key是: ", string(putResp.PrevKv.Key))
       fmt.Println("被更新的Value是: ", string(putResp.PrevKv.Value))
   }
   // 读取ETCD数据
   if getResp, err = kv.Get(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/job1"); err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
   }
   fmt.Println(getResp.Kvs)
   // 读取ETCD数据,获取前缀相同的WithPrefix()
   if getResp, err = kv.Get(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/",
clientv3.WithPrefix()); err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
   }
   fmt.Println(getResp.Kvs)
   // 删除ETCD数据; with PrevKV--->赋值数据给delResp. PrevKvs, 方便后续判断
   // 删除多个key: kv.Delete(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/",
clientv3.WithPrefix())
   if delResp, err = kv.Delete(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/job1",
clientv3.WithPrevKV()); err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
   }
   // 打印被删除之前的kv
   if len(delResp.PrevKvs) != 0 {
       for _, kvpx := range delResp.PrevKvs {
           fmt.Println("被删除的数据是: ", string(kvpx.Key), string(kvpx.Value))
       }
   }
}
```

• 租约、自动租约、lease

```
package main

import (
    "context"
    "fmt"
    "time"

clientv3 "go.etcd.io/etcd/client/v3"
```

```
var (
               clientv3.Config
   config
   leaseID
                  clientv3.LeaseID
   client
                  *clientv3.Client
   LeaseGrantResp *clientv3.LeaseGrantResponse
   putResp
                  *clientv3.PutResponse
                 *clientv3.GetResponse
   getResp
   keepResp
                *clientv3.LeaseKeepAliveResponse
   keepRespChan <-chan *clientv3.LeaseKeepAliveResponse // 只读管道
   kν
                 clientv3.KV
   err
                error
)
func main() {
   // 连接客户端配置文件
   config = clientv3.Config{
       Endpoints: []string{"192.168.1.210:2379"},
       DialTimeout: 5 * time.Second,
   }
   // 建立连接
   if client, err = clientv3.New(config); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("conect to etcd faild, err:%v\n", err)
   } else {
       fmt.Println("connect to etcd success")
   }
   // 获取kv API子集
   kv = clientv3.NewKV(client)
   // 申请一个租约 lease
   lease := clientv3.Lease(client)
   // 申请一个10s的租约
   if LeaseGrantResp, err = lease.Grant(context.TODO(), 10); err != nil {
       fmt.Println("租约申请失败", err)
       return
   }
   // 租约ID
   leaseID = LeaseGrantResp.ID
   // 自动续租
   if keepRespChan, err = lease.KeepAlive(context.TODO(), leaseID); err != nil
{
       fmt.Println("自动续租失败", err)
       return
   }
     10s后自动过期
     ctx, canceFunc := context.WithCancel(context.TODO())
     // 自动续租
     if keepRespChan, err = lease.KeepAlive(ctx, leaseID); err != nil {
         fmt.Println("自动续租失败", err)
```

```
return
     }
     canceFunc()
   */
   // 处理续约应答的协程 消费keepRespChan
   go func() {
       for {
           select {
           case keepResp = <-keepRespChan:</pre>
               if keepRespChan == nil {
                   fmt.Println("租约已经失效了")
                  goto END
               } else {
                  // KeepAlive每秒会续租一次,所以就会收到一次应答
                   fmt.Println("收到应答,租约ID是:", keepResp.ID)
           }
       }
   END:
   }()
   // put一个kv,让他与租约关联起来,从而实现10s后自动过期,key就会被删除; 关联用的是
clientv3.WithLease(leaseID)
   if putResp, err = kv.Put(context.TODO(), "/cron/lock/job3", "3",
clientv3.WithLease(leaseID)); err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
   fmt.Println("写入成功:", putResp.Header.Revision)
   // 判断key是否过期
   for {
       if getResp, err = kv.Get(context.TODO(), "/cron/lock/job3"); err != nil
{
           fmt.Println(err)
           return
       }
       // 如果等于0,说明过期了
       if getResp.Count == 0 {
           fmt.Println("kv过期了")
           break
       } else {
           fmt.Println("没过期", getResp.Kvs)
       time.Sleep(2 * time.Second)
   }
}
```

## • watch操作

```
package main

import (
    "context"
    "fmt"
```

```
"time"
    "go.etcd.io/etcd/api/v3/mvccpb"
    clientv3 "go.etcd.io/etcd/client/v3"
)
var (
                      clientv3.Config
   config
   leaseID
                      clientv3.LeaseID
    watcher
                      clientv3.Watcher
                      clientv3.KV
    kν
                      clientv3.WatchResponse
   watchResp
    event
                      *clientv3.Event
    client
                     *clientv3.Client
    LeaseGrantResp
                    *clientv3.LeaseGrantResponse
                     *clientv3.PutResponse
    putResp
                     *clientv3.GetResponse
    getResp
    keepResp
                     *clientv3.LeaseKeepAliveResponse
    keepRespChan
                    <-chan *clientv3.LeaseKeepAliveResponse // 只读管道
    watchRespChan
                      <-chan clientv3.WatchResponse
    watchStartRevision int64
    err
                      error
)
func main() {
   // 连接客户端配置文件
    config = clientv3.Config{
       Endpoints: []string{"192.168.1.210:2379"},
       DialTimeout: 5 * time.Second,
    }
   // 建立连接
    if client, err = clientv3.New(config); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("conect to etcd faild, err:%v\n", err)
       return
    } else {
       fmt.Println("connect to etcd success")
   }
   // 获取kv API子集
    kv = clientv3.NewKV(client)
   // 模拟etcd中数据的变化
    go func() {
       for {
           kv.Put(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/job18", "I am 18")
           kv.Delete(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/job18")
           time.Sleep(1 * time.Second)
       }
    }()
    if getResp, err = kv.Get(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/job18"); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("getResp err:%v\n", err)
       return
    }
```

```
if len(getResp.Kvs) != 0 {
       fmt.Println(getResp.Kvs[0].Value)
   // 当前etcd集群事务ID,单调递增的
   watchStartRevision = getResp.Header.Revision + 1
   // 创建个 watcher
   watcher = clientv3.NewWatcher(client)
   // 启动监听
   fmt.Println("从该Revision版本向后监听:", watchStartRevision)
   // 一直监听
   // watchRespChan = watcher.Watch(context.TODO(), "/cron/jobs/job18",
clientv3.WithRev(watchStartRevision))
   // 自动关闭监听,调用canceFunc()函数即可取消
   xtc, canceFunc := context.WithCancel(context.TODO())
   // xx秒后干什么事--->time.AfterFunc,执行匿名函数
   time.AfterFunc(5*time.Second, func() {
       canceFunc()
   })
   //启动监听
   watchRespChan = watcher.Watch(xtc, "/cron/jobs/job18",
clientv3.WithRev(watchStartRevision))
   // 处理kv变化事件
   for watchResp = range watchRespChan {
       for _, event = range watchResp.Events {
           switch event.Type {
           case mvccpb.PUT:
               fmt.Println("修改为:", string(event.Kv.Value), "CreateRevision
is:", event.Kv.CreateRevision, "ModRevision is:", event.Kv.ModRevision)
           case mvccpb.DELETE:
               fmt.Println("删除了:", "Revision is", event.Kv.ModRevision)
           }
       }
   }
}
// xx秒后干什么事--->time.AfterFunc,执行匿名函数
```

```
// xx秒后干什么事--->time.AfterFunc,执行匿名函数
   time.AfterFunc(5*time.Second, func() {
      fmt.Println("1")
   })
```

#### • OP的方式PUT、GET数据

```
package main

import (
    "context"
    "fmt"
    "time"
```

```
clientv3 "go.etcd.io/etcd/client/v3"
)
var (
   config clientv3.Config
   kv clientv3.KV
   putOp clientv3.Op
   getOp clientv3.Op
   opResp clientv3.OpResponse
   client *clientv3.Client
   err error
)
func main() {
   // 连接客户端配置文件
   config = clientv3.Config{
       Endpoints: []string{"192.168.1.210:2379"},
       DialTimeout: 5 * time.Second,
   }
    // 建立连接
    if client, err = clientv3.New(config); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("conect to etcd faild, err:%v\n", err)
       return
   } else {
       fmt.Println("connect to etcd success")
   }
   // 获取kv API子集
   kv = clientv3.NewKV(client)
   // 创建OP---> k v 对象
    putOp = clientv3.OpPut("/cron/jobs/job19", "19")
   // 执行OP
    if opResp, err = kv.Do(context.TODO(), putOp); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("执行OP faild, err:%v\n", err)
       return
   }
    fmt.Println("Revision is:", opResp.Put().Header.Revision)
   // 创建OP---> k v 对象
    getOp = clientv3.OpGet("/cron/jobs/job19")
    // 执行OP
   if opResp, err = kv.Do(context.TODO(), getOp); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("执行OP faild, err:%v\n", err)
       return
   }
   // 打印数据
   fmt.Println("数据ModRevision", opResp.Get().Kvs[0].ModRevision)
   fmt.Println("数据Value", string(opResp.Get().Kvs[0].Value))
}
```

#### • 分布式锁

○ 同时运行两次,验证代码

```
package main
import (
   "context"
   "fmt"
   "time"
   clientv3 "go.etcd.io/etcd/client/v3"
)
var (
   config
               clientv3.Config
   leaseID
                clientv3.LeaseID
   ctx
                context.Context
   canceFunc context.CancelFunc
                 clientv3.Txn
   txn
            *clientv3.Client
   client
   LeaseGrantResp *clientv3.LeaseGrantResponse
                *clientv3.LeaseKeepAliveResponse
   keepResp
            *clientv3.TxnResponse
   txnResp
   keepRespChan <-chan *clientv3.LeaseKeepAliveResponse // 只读管道
   kν
                clientv3.KV
                 error
   err
)
   lease实现锁自动过期
   op操着
   txn事务: if else then
*/
func main() {
   // 连接客户端配置文件
   config = clientv3.Config{
       Endpoints: []string{"192.168.1.210:2379"},
       DialTimeout: 5 * time.Second,
   }
   // 建立连接
   if client, err = clientv3.New(config); err != nil {
       fmt.Printf("conect to etcd faild, err:%v\n", err)
       return
   } else {
       fmt.Println("connect to etcd success")
   }
   // 1、上锁(创建租约、自动续租、拿着租约去抢占一个key)
   // 申请一个租约 lease
   lease := clientv3.Lease(client)
   // 申请一个5s的租约
   if LeaseGrantResp, err = lease.Grant(context.TODO(), 5); err != nil {
       fmt.Println("租约申请失败", err)
```

```
return
   }
   // 租约ID
   leaseID = LeaseGrantResp.ID
   // 准备一个用于取消的自动续租的context; cancanceFunc 取消续租调用这个函数即可
   ctx, canceFunc = context.WithCancel(context.TODO())
   // 确保函数退出后,自动续约会停止
   defer canceFunc()
   defer lease.Revoke(context.TODO(), leaseID)
   // 自动续租
   if keepRespChan, err = lease.KeepAlive(ctx, leaseID); err != nil {
       fmt.Println("自动续租失败", err)
       return
   }
   // 判断续约应答的协程
   go func() {
       for {
           select {
           case keepResp = <-keepRespChan:</pre>
               if keepRespChan == nil {
                   fmt.Println("租约已经失效了")
                   goto END
               } else {
                  // KeepAlive每秒会续租一次,所以就会收到一次应答
                   fmt.Println("收到应答,租约ID是:", keepResp.ID)
               }
           }
       }
   END:
   }()
   // ***拿着租约去抢占一个key***
   // 获取kv API子集
   kv = clientv3.NewKV(client)
   // 创建事务
   txn = kv.Txn(context.TODO())
   // 定义事务
   // 如果key不存在;关联用的是clientv3.WithLease(leaseID)
   txn.If(clientv3.Compare(clientv3.CreateRevision("/cron/lock/job19"), "=",
0)).
       // 不存在就put一个key
       Then(clientv3.OpPut("/cron/lock/job19", "xxx",
clientv3.WithLease(leaseID))).
       // 否则枪锁失败
       Else(clientv3.OpGet("/cron/lock/job19"))
   // 提交事务
   if txnResp, err = txn.Commit(); err != nil {
       fmt.Println("txn err", err)
       return
   }
```

```
// 判断释放抢到锁
if !txnResp.Succeeded {
    fmt.Println("锁被占用",
    string(txnResp.Responses[0].GetResponseRange().Kvs[0].Value))
    return
}

// 2、处理业务
fmt.Println("处理任务")
time.Sleep(50 * time.Second)

// 3、释放锁(取消自动续租、释放租约)
/*
    defer canceFunc()
    defer lease.Revoke(context.TODO(), leaseID)
    上面这个释放了租约,关联的kv会被删除,从而达到释放锁
*/
}
```