

profit

$\frac{\alpha}{b_0}$

45%

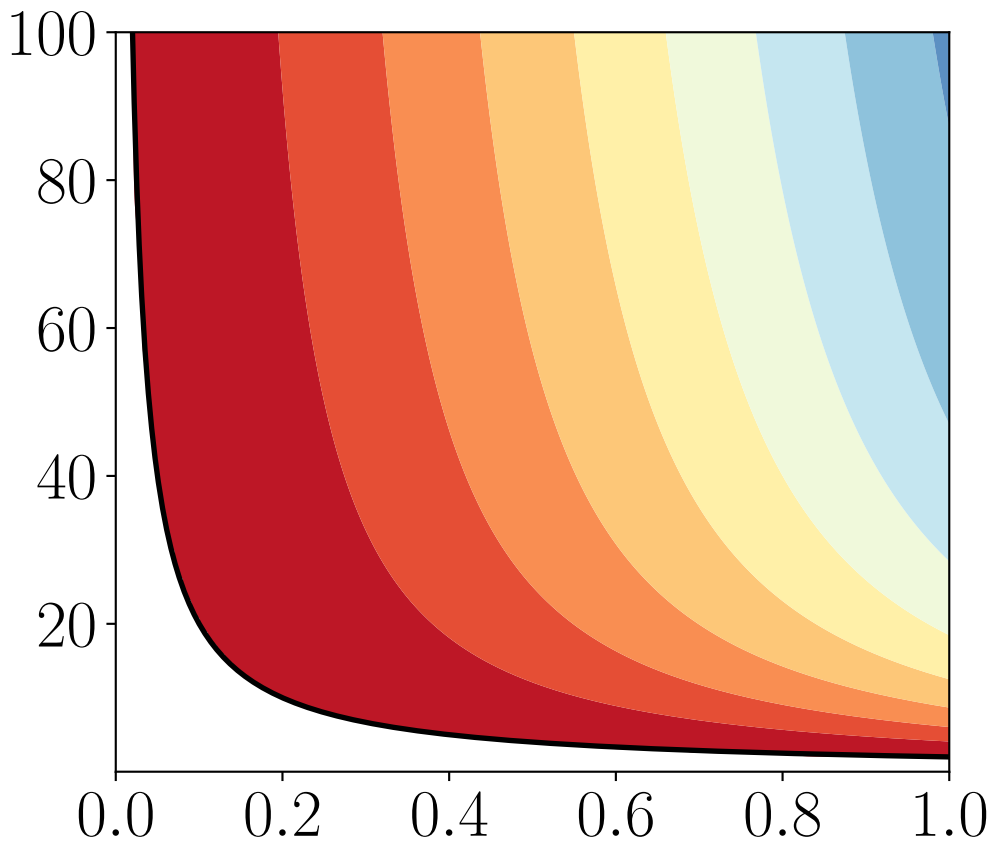
36%

27%

18%

9%

0%



Adversary market domination  $\frac{u}{b_0}$

$\frac{\phi}{q}$