

# Tyler Zarus Knowlton

(last updated March 18, 2024)

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## Contact Information

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## Research Interests

**Broad:** semantics; psycholinguistics; language acquisition; the language-thought relationship  
*Specific:* quantification; natural logic; lexical decomposition; syntactic bootstrapping; linguistic universals and learnability; object-files and ensembles; the meaning-cognition interface

## Employment

Postdoctoral Research Fellow 2021-  
Mind Center for Outreach, Research, and Education ([MindCORE](#))  
*Advisory committee:* [Anna Papafragou](#), [John Trueswell](#), and [Florian Schwarz](#)  
**University of Pennsylvania**, Philadelphia, PA

## Education and Training

Ph.D. in Linguistics 2016-21  
*Thesis:* [The psycho-logic of universal quantifiers](#)  
*Advisors:* [Jeffrey Lidz](#) and [Paul Pietroski](#)  
**University of Maryland**, College Park, MD

Lab Manager, Vision and Cognition Lab 2015-16  
PI: [Justin Halberda](#), Department of Psychological & Brain Sciences  
**Johns Hopkins University**, Baltimore, MD

B.A. in Cognitive Science (with honors) 2011-15  
Minors in Linguistics, Philosophy, and Psychology  
**Johns Hopkins University**, Baltimore, MD

## Grants, Fellowships, and Awards

[NSF Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant](#), “Doctoral Dissertation Research:  
The mental representation and acquisition of the universal quantifiers” 2020  
(NSF #BCS-2017525) (with [Jeffrey Lidz](#))

[Graduate Student Service Award](#) 2020  
University of Maryland, College of Arts and Humanities

[Howard Lasnik Award for Distinguished Teaching by a Graduate Student](#) 2020  
University of Maryland, Linguistics Department

[Jerrold J. Katz Young Scholar Award](#) 2019  
CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing

Jacob K. Goldhaber Travel Grant University of Maryland	2018
Fellow, NSF-NRT Training Program, “NRT-DESE: Flexibility in Language Processes and Technology: Human- and Global-Scale” (NRT #1449815)	2017
Phi Beta Kappa Johns Hopkins University	2015
Provost’s Undergraduate Research Award Johns Hopkins University	2014

## Publications

### Books

Lidz, J. & **Knowlton, T.** (under contract) *A course in first language acquisition*. Oxford University Press.

### Refereed Journal Articles

**Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (under review) *Non-conservative quantifiers are unlearnable*. *Language*.

Perkins, L., **Knowlton, T.**, Williams, A., & Lidz, J. (under review) *Thematic content, not number matching, drives syntactic bootstrapping*. *Language Learning and Development*.

Odic, D., **Knowlton, T.**, Wellwood, A., Pietroski, P., Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2024) *Observers efficiently extract the min and max element in perceptual magnitudes sets: evidence for a bipartite format*. *Psychological Science*.

**Knowlton, T.**, Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2023) *Individuals versus ensembles and “each” versus “every”: linguistic framing affects performance in a change detection task*. *Glossa Psycholinguistics*.

**Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Williams, A., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2023) *Psycholinguistic evidence for restricted quantification*. *Natural Language Semantics*.

**Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2023) *Keeping quantifier meaning in mind: connecting semantics, cognition, and pragmatics*. *Cognitive Psychology*.

**Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2022) *The mental representation of universal quantifiers*. *Linguistics and Philosophy*.

**Knowlton, T.**, Hunter, T., Odic, D., Wellwood, A., Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2021) *Linguistic meanings as cognitive instructions*. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*.

## Refereed Conference Proceedings (mentees underlined)

Huang, S.-Z., **Knowlton, T.**, & Schwarz, F. (forthcoming) *Cross-linguistic comparisons on distributive universal quantification: “each” vs. “every” vs. “mei”*. Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America.

**Knowlton, T.** & Schwarz, F. (forthcoming) *“Every” provides an implicit comparison class when “each” does not*. Proceedings of the 47th annual Penn Linguistics Conference.

Ongchoco, J., **Knowlton, T.**, & Papafragou, A. (2023) *Language shifts the representation of sounds in time: from auditory individuals to auditory ensembles*. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.

**Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2022) *New evidence for the unlearnability of non-conservative quantifiers*. Proceedings of the 23rd Amsterdam Colloquium.

**Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2022) *A mentalistic semantics explains “each” and “every” quantifier use*. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.

**Knowlton, T.** & Gomes, V. (2022) *Linguistic and non-linguistic cues to acquiring the strong distributivity of “each”*. Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America.

**Knowlton, T.** & Lidz, J. (2021) *Genericity signals the difference between “each” and “every” in child-directed speech*. Proceedings of the 45th annual Boston University Conference on Language Development.

**Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Williams, A., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2021) *Determiners are “conservative” because their meanings are not relations: evidence from verification*. Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory 30.

## Volumes Edited

**Knowlton, T.**, Schwarz, F., & Papafragou, A. (Eds.) (2023) *Proceedings of the second Experiments in Linguistic Meaning (ELM 2)*. Linguistic Society of America.

## Presentations

### Invited Talks

**Knowlton, T.** (2024) *Quantifiers and learnability: uncovering the natural logic behind natural language*. Cognitive Development Center Seminar Series, Central European University.

**Knowlton, T.** (2023) *Universal quantifiers: logically equivalent, psychologically distinct*. Linguistics & Cognitive Science Colloquium, University of Delaware.

**Knowlton, T.** (2023) *Universal quantifiers, objects, and ensembles: a case study in psychosemantics*. 19th Workshop on Syntax, Semantics and Phonology, Nantes Université.

- Knowlton, T.** (2023) *The poverty of the stimulus in the animal kingdom (humans included)*. 19th Workshop on Syntax, Semantics and Phonology (pre-workshop course), Nantes Université.
- Knowlton, T.** (2023) *Different determiners invite different ways of restricting and representing the domain*. The New York Philosophy of Language Workshop, New York University.
- Knowlton, T.** (2023) *What conservativity tells us about Universal Grammar*. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Maryland.
- Knowlton, T.** (2022) *Non-conservative quantifiers are unlearnable (and what that means for semantic theory)*. The Psycholinguistics Workshop, University of Massachusetts Amherst.
- Knowlton, T.** (2022) *Every universal is first-orderizable, but only “each” is first-ordered*. Cognitive Semantics and Quantities Workshop, University of Amsterdam.
- Knowlton, T.** (2021) *The psycho-logic of “each” and “every”*. LingLangLunch, Brown University.
- Knowlton, T.** (2021) *The psycho-logic of universal quantifiers*. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Southern California.
- Knowlton, T.** (2019) *The psychological treatment of (universal) quantification*. Integrated Language Sciences and Technology Seminar, University of Pennsylvania.
- Knowlton, T.** (2018) *Are natural language quantifiers first- or second-order?* McDonnell Network Focused Workshop on “The Development of Set and Quantifier Representations”, Johns Hopkins University.

## Conference Talks

- Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2024) *Conservativity, learnability, and grammatical architecture*. Workshop on Explaining Semantic Universals, The 9th Conference of the Scandinavian Association for Language and Cognition, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway.
- Knowlton, T.** & Schwarz, F. (2023) *“Every” provides an implicit comparison class when “each” does not*. The 47th annual Penn Linguistics Conference (PLC), University of Pennsylvania.
- Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2023) *Non-conservative quantifiers are unlearnable*. Linguistic Society of America (LSA) Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.
- Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2022) *New evidence for the unlearnability of non-conservative quantifiers*. Workshop on Biases in Language and Cognition, 23rd Amsterdam Colloquium (AC), Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Gomes, V., **Knowlton, T.**, Papafragou, A., & Trueswell, J. (2022) *Differentiating universal quantifiers by differentiating their domains*. Boston University Conference on Language Development (BUCLD) 47, Boston University.
- Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2022) *A mentalistic semantics explains “each” and “every” quantifier use*. 44th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci), Toronto, Canada.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2022) *Universal quantification without language? Ten-month-old infants represent the exhaustivity of a relation in visually presented events*. Symposium on The Language of Thought, 3rd Joint Conference of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology and the European Society of Philosophy and Psychology (SPP/ESPP), Milan, Italy.

- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2022) *On the origins of universal quantification: 10-month-old infants represent the exhaustivity of multi-agent intentional actions*. XXIII International Congress of Infant Studies (ICIS) Biennial Congress, Ottawa, Canada.
- Knowlton, T.** & Gomes, V. (2022) *Linguistic and non-linguistic cues to acquiring the strong distributivity of “each”*. Linguistic Society of America (LSA) Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Knowlton, T.**, Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2021) *Evaluating “each”- (but not “every”-) sentences encourages encoding individual properties*. 34th CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, University of Pennsylvania.
- Knowlton, T.** & Lidz, J. (2021) *Bootstrapping universal quantifiers: the role of genericity*. Linguistic Society of America (LSA) Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Knowlton, T.** & Lidz, J. (2020) *Genericity signals the difference between “each” and “every” in child-directed speech*. Boston University Conference on Language Development (BUCLD) 45, Boston University.
- Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Williams, A., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2020) *Memory for cardinality supports a non-relational account of conservativity*. Experiments in Linguistic Meaning (ELM) 1, University of Pennsylvania.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2020) *An investigation of the origins of logical quantification: infants’ (and adults’) representations of exhaustivity in collective or individual complex actions*. Symposium on Learning ‘hard words’, XXII International Congress of Infant Studies (ICIS) Biennial Congress, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Williams, A., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2020) *Conservative meanings with only one set: evidence from verification*. 33rd CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, University of Massachusetts Amherst.
- Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2019) *The mental representation of universal quantifiers: evidence from verification*. 32nd CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, University of Colorado Boulder.
- Knowlton, T.**, Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2018) *Acquiring the universal quantifiers: every part together or each part on its own?* Boston University Conference on Language Development (BUCLD) 43, Boston University.

#### Conference Posters / Lightning Talks (mentees underlined)

- Huang, S.-Z., **Knowlton, T.**, & Schwarz, F. (2024) *Cross-linguistic comparisons on distributive universal quantification: “each”/“every” vs. “mei”*. Linguistic Society of America (LSA) Annual Meeting, New York, NY.
- Ongchoco, J., **Knowlton, T.**, & Papafragou, A. (2023) *Language Shifts the Representation of Sounds in Time: From Auditory Individuals to Auditory Ensembles*. 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci), Sydney, Australia.
- Knowlton, T.** & Schwarz, F. (2023) *“Every” provides an implicit comparison class when “each” does not*. 36th Annual Conference on Human Sentence Processing (HSP), University of Pittsburgh.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., Icard, T., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., Pietroski, P., & Halberda, J. (2023) *The slower they swim, the faster they fly! Can preverbal infants learn antitonic functions?* Budapest CEU Conference on Cognitive Development (BCCCD) 23, Budapest, Hungary.

- Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2022) *Non-conservative quantifiers are unlearnable*. Boston University Conference on Language Development (BUCLD) 47, Boston University.
- Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2022) *A psycho-semantic explanation of “each” and “every” quantifier use*. Experiments in Linguistic Meaning (ELM) 2, University of Pennsylvania.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2022) *Universal quantification without language? Ten-month-old infants represent the universality of visually presented properties*. Experiments in Linguistic Meaning (ELM) 2, University of Pennsylvania.
- Knowlton, T.**, Trueswell, J., & Papafragou, A. (2022) *Psycho-semantic representations explain “each” and “every” quantifier use*. 35th Annual Conference on Human Sentence Processing (HSP), University of California, Santa Cruz.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2021) *An investigation of the origins of logical quantification: infants’ (and adults’) representations of exhaustivity in collective or individual complex actions*. Society for Philosophy and Psychology (SPP) 47th Annual Meeting, Princeton University.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2021) *Representing the exhaustivity of collective and individual actions: an investigation of universal quantification in adults and infants*. 12th Dubrovnik Conference on Cognitive Science, Virtual.
- Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Williams, A., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2020) *Determiners are ‘conservative’ because their meanings are not relations: evidence from verification*. Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) 30, Cornell University.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2020) *An investigation of the origin of logical quantification: infants’ and adults’ representations of collective and distributive actions in complex visual scenes*. 42nd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Virtual.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., & Halberda, J. (2020) *Who’s chasing whom? Adults’ and infants’ engagement of quantificational concepts (“each” and “all”) when representing visual chasing events*. Vision Sciences Society (VSS) 20th Annual Meeting, Virtual.
- Cesana-Arlotti, N., **Knowlton, T.**, Lidz, J., Pietroski, P., & Halberda, J. (2019) *Concepts of universal quantification (“each” and “all”) may support infant and adult understanding of collective and distributive actions*. Cognitive Development Society (CDS) 2019 Biennial Meeting, Louisville, KY.
- Knowlton, T.**, Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2019) *A novel memory task reveals early understanding of quantifier meanings*. Society for Research in Child Development (SRCD) 2019 Biennial Meeting, Baltimore, MD.
- Knowlton, T.**, Pietroski, P., Halberda, J., & Lidz, J. (2019) *Representational format and universal quantifiers*. Linguistic Society of America (LSA) Annual Meeting, New York, NY.
- Perkins, L., **Knowlton, T.**, Williams, A., & Lidz, J. (2018) *Matching number vs. linking roles: using 3-participant scene percepts to understand infants’ bootstrapping*. Boston University Conference on Language Development (BUCLD) 43, Boston, MA.
- Knowlton, T.**, Perkins, L., Williams, A., & Lidz, J. (2018) *Getting a grip on infants’ event representations: participant number in TAKE and PICK-UP*. XXI International Congress of Infant Studies (ICIS) Biennial Congress, Philadelphia, PA.
- Knowlton, T.**, Wong, A., Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2018) *Different determiners, different algorithms: two majority quantifiers in Cantonese bias distinct verification strate-*

gies. 31st CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, University of California, Davis.

**Knowlton, T.**, Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2017) *Sentences, centers, and sets: set selection and the meanings of more and most*. Cognitive Development Society (CDS) Biennial Meeting, Portland, OR.

**Knowlton, T.**, Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2017) *Distinguishing first- from second-order specifications of each, every, and all*. Mid-Atlantic Colloquium of Studies in Meaning (MACSIM) 7, Georgetown University.

**Knowlton, T.**, Halberda, J., Pietroski, P., & Lidz, J. (2017) *Set selection and storage reflect differences in quantifier meanings*. McDonnell Network Plenary Workshop on “The Ontogenetic Origins of Combinatorial Thought”, University of California, San Diego.

Perkins, L., **Knowlton, T.**, Hirzel, M., Dudley, R., Williams, A., & Lidz, J. (2017) *Linguistic and conceptual structure in verb learning*. McDonnell Network Plenary Workshop on “The Ontogenetic Origins of Combinatorial Thought”, University of California, San Diego.

## Teaching and Mentorship

### Teaching Experience

#### *University of Pennsylvania*

Instructor of Record: [Language, Cognition, and Culture](#) (LING1720) Spring 2024  
Designed and taught undergraduate seminar

Coordinator: Cognition, Language, And Perception Seminar (CLAPS) Fall 2022  
Lead ~15 person graduate seminar

#### *University of Maryland*

Instructor of Record: [Language and Thought](#) (LING449T) Spring 2020  
Designed and taught undergraduate seminar

TA: Grammar and Meaning (LING410; Instructor: Valentine Hacquard) Fall 2019  
Responsible for grading, office hours, reviewing p-sets in class, once teaching ~25 student lecture

TA: Child Language Acquisition (LING444; Instructor: Jeffrey Lidz) Spring 2019  
Responsible for grading, office hours, helping write exams, once teaching ~20 student lecture

TA: Language and Mind (LING240; Instructor: Tonia Bleam) Fall 2018  
Responsible for grading, office hours, review sessions, twice teaching ~50 student lecture

TA: Introductory Linguistics (LING200; Instructor: Tonia Bleam) Spring 2018  
Responsible for weekly discussion section of ~30 students, grading, office hours

### Mentorship Experience

#### *University of Pennsylvania*

Cognitive science independent study co-mentor 2022-23  
– Supervised 2 undergraduate thesis projects

– Mentee J. Ongchoco won the 2023 Robert J. Glushko  
Outstanding Undergraduate Award in Cognitive Science

MindCORE [Step-Ahead Mentorship Program](#) 2021-22

- Supervised 1 undergraduate student

#### *University of Maryland*

- Undergraduate mentor, [Project on Children’s Language Learning](#) 2018-21
  - Supervised 7 undergraduate research assistants
- High school summer intern mentor, [Project on Children’s Language Learning](#) 2019
  - Mentee S. Chervenak won “Best Paper in Behavioral Sciences” from the Washington Academy of Science for his presentation at the Blair Magnet School STEM Fair

#### *Johns Hopkins University*

- Undergraduate mentor, [Vision and Cognition Lab](#) 2015-16
  - Supervised 5 undergraduate research assistants

## Academic Activities

### Service

#### *University of Pennsylvania*

- Organizing committee, [ELM3](#) (Experiments in Linguistic Meaning) 2023-24
- Admissions committee, [DivE In](#) (Diversity and Equity Initiative) Weekend 2023
- Volunteer, [The 9th MACSIM](#) (Mid-Atlantic Colloquium of Studies in Meaning) 2023
- Proceedings co-editor, [ELM](#) (Experiments in Linguistic Meaning) 2022-23
- Student mentor, [DivE In](#) (Diversity and Equity Initiative) Weekend 2022
- Host, [Behind the CV: Stories from Faculty](#) 2022
- MindCORE [Outreach Committee](#) 2021
- Organizing committee, [ELM2](#) (Experiments in Linguistic Meaning) 2021-22

#### *University of Maryland*

- Linguistics Colloquium Committee 2019-21
- Organizing committee, [Mayfest 2020: Hindsight](#) (postponed due to COVID-19) 2019-20
- Co-organizer, Developmental Science Workshop entitled *Endless Possibilities: The Development of Possibility and Necessity in Cognition, Language, and Society* 2018-19
- Chair, [Language Science Outreach Committee](#) 2018-19
- Planning committee, [Winter Storm 10](#) (graduate student skills workshop) 2017-18
- Co-chair, Linguistics Graduate Student Association 2017-18
- Career fair coordinator, [Language Science Outreach Committee](#) 2016-18
- Planning committee, [Winter Storm 9](#) (graduate student skills workshop) 2016-17
- Organizing committee, [SALT27](#) (Semantics And Linguistic Theory) 2016-17



## Ad Hoc Reviewing

### *Manuscripts*

Cognitive Science  
Discourse Processes  
First Language  
Journal of Memory and Language (x3)  
Journal of Semantics  
Language Learning and Development (x3)  
Natural Language Semantics  
PLOS One

### *Proposals*

National Science Foundation Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant

### *Conference Abstracts/Papers*

Budapest CEU Conference on Cognitive Development	2023-24
Procedural and Computational Models of Semantic and Pragmatic Processes	2023
European Summer School in Logic, Language and Information	2023
Penn Linguistics Conference	2022
Experiments in Linguistic Meaning	2022-24
Annual Conference on Human Sentence Processing	2022-24
Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society	2020-24

## Professional Memberships

Society for Human Sentence Processing  
Cognitive Science Society  
Society for Research in Child Development  
International Congress of Infant Studies  
Cognitive Development Society  
Linguistic Society of America