## Statement of force on a moving charge in a magnetic field

Force is proportional to

- · Magnetic field
- Charge
- · Velocity component perpendicular to the field

Derivation for expression of force on a moving charge in a magnetic field

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 $F\alpha Bqv\sin\theta$ 

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 $F = kqvB\sin\theta$ 

Expression of force on a moving charge in a magnetic field

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$$F = kqvB\sin\theta$$

Vector form of expression of force on a moving charge in a magnetic field

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$$\vec{F} = q(\vec{v} \times \vec{B})$$

Condition for minimum force on a moving charge in a magnetic field

- · Angle 0
- · Angle 180
- Stationary

Condition for maximum force on a moving charge in a magnetic field

Perpendicular

# Parameter represented by fingers in right hand palm rule

· Magnetic field

# Parameter represented by thumb in right hand palm rule

Current

## Parameter represented by palm in right hand palm rule

Force

## Organ representing magnetic field in right hand palm rule

Fingers

## Organ representing velocity of charge in right hand palm rule

• Thumb

## Organ representing direction of force in right hand palm rule

Palm

## Magnetic field in terms of force

Force on unit charge unit velocity perpendicular to field

#### One tesla in terms of lorentz force

1C charge 1 m/s velocity perpendicular to field experince 1 N force

## **Expression for 1 gauss**

$$1gauss = 10^{-4}tesla$$

Magnitude of magnetic field at the surface of neutron star

 $10^{8}$ 

Magnitude of magnetic field at the large field in the labratory

1

Magnitude of magnetic field at the field near a bar magnet

 $10^{-2}$ 

Magnitude of magnetic field on the earth's surface

 $10^{-4}$ 

Magnitude of magnetic field in interstellar space

 $10^{-12}$