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## **Spermatogenesis**

- · Process of formation of spermatozoa
- · From germ cells of germinal epithelium

#### Source of spermatozoa in spermatogenesis

Germ cells

#### Source of germ cells in spermatogenesis

• Germinal epithelium in testis

#### Number of spermatozoa formed from one spermatogonium in spermatogenesis

4

## List of phases of spermatogenesis

- Multiplication
- Growth
- Maturation

### List of Activities in multiplication phase

- · Repeated multiplication of primordial germ cells
- · Formation of spermatogonia

#### Primary germ cells in spermatogenesis

Primordial germ cells of germinal epithelium

Type of cell division exhibited by primary germ cells in multiplication phase in spermatogenesis
Mitosis
Type of spermatogonia developed by primary germ cells on the basis of chromosomes
Diploid
Hormone influencing the activity of primary germ cells in spermatogenesis
Follicle stimulating hormone
List of activities in growth phase in spermatogenesis
Increase size of diploid spermatogonia
Primary spermatocytes in spermatogenesis
Mature spermatogonia
List of activities in maturation phase in spermatogenesis
First maturation division
Second maturation division
Term for first maturation division in spermatogenesis
Meosis I
Term for second maturation division in spermatogenesis
Meiosis II

Source for first maturation division in spermatogenesis
Primary spermatocytes
Products in first maturation division in spermatogeneis
Secondary spermatocytes
Number of secondary spermatocyte formed in first maturation division in spermatogenesis
2
Type of cell as secondary spermatocytes on the basis of chromosome
Haploid
Source of second maturation division in spermatogenesis
Secondary spermatocytes
Products in second maturation division in spermatogenesis
Spermatids
Number of spermatogenesis produced in second maturation division in spermatogenesis
2
Type of cell as exhibited by spermatid on the basis of chromosomes
Haploid

## **Spermiogenesis in spermatogenesis**

Conversion of spermatid into spermatozoa

#### Term for conversion of spermatids into spermatozoa

Spermiogenesis

## Magnitude of range of length of spermatozoa

50 microns - 2.5 microns

## List of parts of spermatozoa

- Head
- Neck
- · Middle piece
- Tail

# Contents in head in spermatozoa in spermatogenesis

- Nucleus
- Cytoplasm
- Acrosome

# Contents in Neck in spermatozoa in spermatogenesis

Centrioles

## Contents in Middle piece in spermatozoa spermatogenesis

Mitochondria

<b>^</b>			
('Antante in	Iall in	cnaramtazaa in c	narmatadanacic
Contents in	Iail III	speramtozoa in s	permatogenesis

Flagella

Number of centrioles present in neck in spermatozoa in spermatogenesis

2

# List of centrioles present in neck in spermatozoa in spermatogenesis

- · Proximal centriole
- Distal centriole

Function of proximal centriole in spermatozoa in spermatogenesis

Cleavage in zygote

Function of distal centriole in spermatozoa in spermatogenesis

Attachement of flagella to neck

Number of spermatozoa in healthy male as normal sperm count

200 million

Number of spermatozoa count in person having low sperm count

50 million