荔枝派Zero(全志V3S)运行Qt5程序

文章目录

前言

- 一、配置 buildroot
- 二、编译 buildroot
- 三、编译例程
- 四、拷贝到 SD 卡
- 五、上板子运行

前言

- 本文重新配置 buildroot ,利用 buildroot 重新交叉编译 Qt,编译完成后将编译产生的可执行文件拷贝到 SD 卡,板子上电后跑到文件系统下再手动运行。
- 读者需完成 Uboot 、Kernel 编译,可参考下面,本文只重新配置 rootfs 并重新编译 荔枝派Zero(全志V3S)编译Uboot及配置 荔枝派Zero(全志V3S)编译Kernel
- 编译 buildroot 时遇到的问题可以参考下面: 荔枝派Zero(全志V3S)编译rootfs

一、配置 buildroot

- 1、在 buildroot-2017.08 根目录下,打开配置界面,命令如下:
 - 1 make menuconfig
- 2、Target packages --> Graphic libraries and applications (graphic/text) --> Qt5, 勾选上 gui module 和 widgets module

```
/home/Gnep/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/.config - Buildroot 2017.08 Configuration
 Target packages → Graphic libraries and applications (graphic/text) → Qt5
                                                Qt5
   Arrow keys navigate the menu. <Enter> selects submenus ---> (or empty submenus ----).
   Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pressing <Y> selectes a feature, while <N> will exclude a
   feature. Press <Esc><Esc> to exit, <?> for Help, </> for Search. Legend: [*] feature is
   selected [ ] feature is excluded
             ^ ( - ) <del>-</del>
                      Custom configuration options
              ()
             ()
                      Config file
                      Compile and install examples (with code)
              [ ]
              [ ]
                      concurrent module
             [ ]
                     MySQL Plugin
             [ ]
                      PostgreSQL Plugin
                      SQLite 3 support (No sqlite support) --->
             [*]
                      gui module
                        widgets module
                        *** OpenGL support needs an OpenGL-capable backend ***
             1 (+)
                     <Select>
                                 < Exit >
                                             < Help >
                                                                      < Load >
                                                          < Save >
```

3、保存配置并退出

```
configuration written to /home/Gnep/licheepi_zero/buildr

(100%) -

< Exit >
```

二、编译 buildroot

回到 buildroot-2017.08 的根目录下, 执行 make

三、编译例程

1、确认 qmake 是否正常

可能电脑里面之前就有 qmake,那么必须**指定 qmake 的路径**,再查看 qmake 的版本才可行,否则直接 qmake -v 会显示系统上已存在的 qmake 版本在 buildroot-2017.08 的根目录下执行:

```
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08$ output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/bin/qmake -v
QMake version 3.0 🔫
Using Qt version 5.6.2 in /home/Gnep/licheepi zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/host/arm-buildroot-linux-
gnueabihf/sysroot/usr/lib
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08$ qmake -v
QMake version 2.01a
Using Qt version 4.8.0 in /opt/gcc-4.4.4-glibc-2.11.1-multilib-1.0/arm-fsl-linux-gnueabi/lib
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi zero/buildroot-2017.08$
                                                                                                CSDN @p-明天,你好
2、编译例程
①、选择一个模拟时钟的 demo
  1 cd output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/analogclock
目录下面有四个文件
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/analogclock$ ls
analogclock.cpp analogclock.h analogclock.pro main.cpp
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/anacson/@p明夫$
再执行以下命令
  1 /home/Gnep/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/bin/qmake analogclock.pro
如果报下述错误,那就在 buildroot-2017.08 的根目录下先 make clean 以后再执行 make
  Project ERROR: Unknown module(s) in QT: gui widgets:
成功后,会生成一个 Makefile 文件
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/analogclock$
ls
analogclock.cpp analogclock.h analogclock.pro main.cpp Makefile
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/analogclock$
                                                                                                 CSDN @p-明天,你好!
再执行 make, 生成可执行文件
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/analogclock$
ls
analogclock analogclock.cpp analogclock.h analogclock.pro main.cpp Makefile
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/analogclock$
                                                                                                 CSDN @p-明天,你好!
②、再选择一个 demo
  1 cd ../../animation/stickman/
  3
     /home/Gnep/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/bin/qmake stickman.pro
  4
  5 make
生成可执行文件 stickman
Gnep@lpvm:~/licheepi_zero/buildroot-2017.08/output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/animation/stickman$ l
ls
animation.cpp
               graphicsview.cpp lifecycle.h node.cpp
                                                               rectbutton.h stickman.h
animation.h
               graphicsview.h
                                                                             stickman.pro
                                  main.cpp
                                               node.h
                                                               stickman
                                               rectbutton.cpp stickman.cpp stickman.grc
               lifecycle.cpp
                                  Makefile
                                                                                                 CSDN @p-明天,你好!
四、拷贝到 SD 卡
①、插上 SD 卡, 先把 SD 卡的 rootfs 分区里面的文件删除
新打开一个终端
```

```
1 | sudo rm -rf /media/Gnep/rootfs/*
2 | ls
```

②、把buildroot-2017.08产生的rootfs.tar解压到刚创建的rootfs分区根目录在buildroot-2017.08根目录下

```
1 | find ./ -name rootfs.tar
```

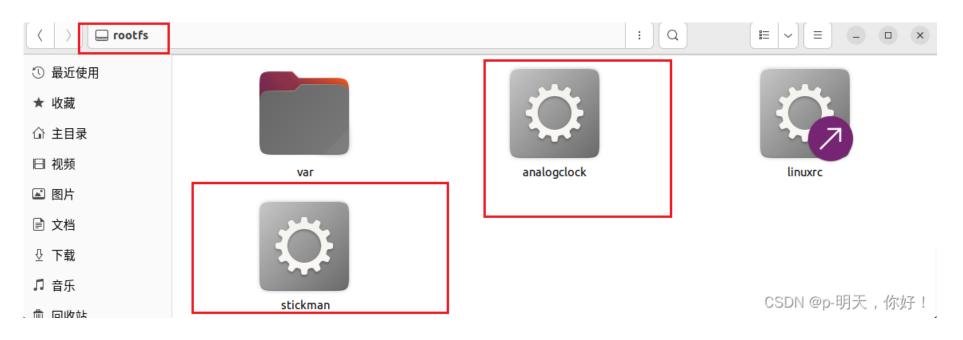
2 sudo tar xf ./output/images/rootfs.tar -C /media/Gnep/rootfs/



③、把刚编译的两个可执行文件拷贝到 SD 卡的 rootfs 分区

1 | sudo cp ./output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/widgets/analogclock/analogclock /media/Gnep/rootfs/

3 sudo cp ./output/build/qt5base-5.6.2/examples/widgets/animation/stickman/stickman /media/Gnep/rootfs/



五、上板子运行

1、测试模拟时钟

```
1 cd /
```

2 ls

3 ./analogclock -platform linuxfb

```
# cd /
# ls
analogclock lib mnt run tmp
bin lib32 opt sbin usr
dev linuxrc proc stickman var
etc media root sys
# ./analogclock -platform linuxfb CSDN @p-明天, 你好!
```



2、测试火柴人

 $1 \mid$./stickman -platform linuxfb

```
# cd /
# ls
analogclock etc media root sys
bin lib mnt run tmp
charactermap lib32 opt sbin usr
dev linuxrc proc stickman var
# ./stickman -platform linuxfb

CSDN @p-明天, 你好!
```

