### **Sea Ice NOAA Indicators**

Freeze-up Break-up Dates derived from NSIDC-0051

January 26, 2019 Progress Update

#### **CODEBASE:**

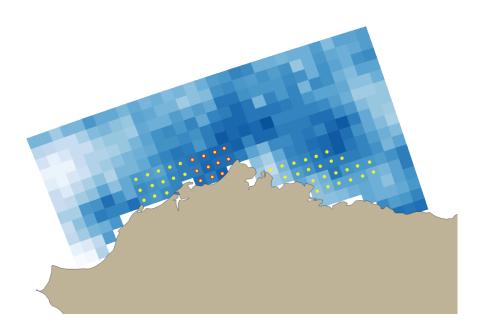
Processing pipeline has been completed and is a simple way for us to run the freeze-up/break-up (FUBU) dates from the NSIDC-0051 daily Sea Ice Concentration time-series. This code base covers all bases from download, prep, smoothing, FUBU, and plotting to mimic what was done in the paper.

Repository: <a href="https://github.com/ua-snap/seaice">https://github.com/ua-snap/seaice</a> noaa indicators

The processing steps are laid out in the readme.md file in the root folder and the script order is listed in the readme.md in the 'pipeline' folder. More cleanup and documentation is in the works, for clarity and re-use in the future.

#### **OUTPUTS:**

Study Area (with the points I attempted to lift from the paper):



**Table 2:** Comparison of sea-ice cycle phenologies for the Chukchi/Beaufort Seas, 1979—2007

	barrow	beaufort	chuckchi	chuckchi-beaufort
freezeup_start	10-18	10-14	10-20	10-16
freezeup_end	11-11	11-01	11-17	11-07
breakup_start	06-12	06-08	05-30	06-05
breakup_end	08-17	08-17	08-05	08-13

**Table 3:** Climatological freeze-up and break-up dates with seasonal durations for the Chukchi and Beaufort Sea coastal regions, 1979–2013

	barrow	beaufort	chuckchi	chuckchi-beaufort
freezeup_start	10-07	10-05	10-15	10-08
freezeup_end	11-30	11-16	12-08	11-24
breakup_start	05-06	05-10	05-04	05-08
breakup_end	08-09	08-13	07-28	08-07

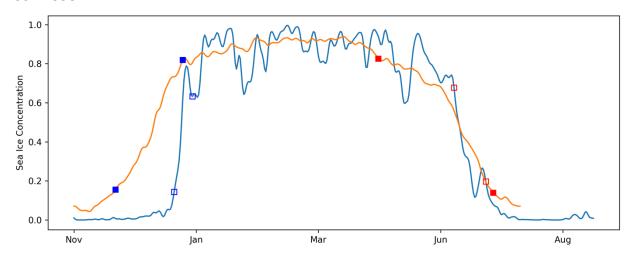
**Table 4:** Mean freeze-up and break-up dates and trends for the Chukchi and Beaufort Sea coastal regions, 1979–2013

	barrow	beaufort	chuckchi	chuckchi-beaufort
freezeup_start	10-21	10-16	10-24	10-19
freezeup_end	11-12	11-04	11-18	11-09
breakup_start	06-07	06-06	05-27	06-03
breakup_end	08-12	08-12	07-31	08-07

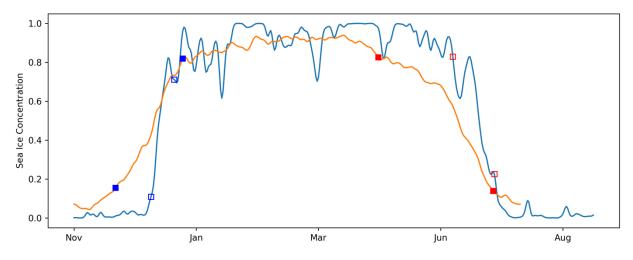
<sup>\* [</sup>Note]: Some of the above FUBU dates do not fit exactly (or in some cases, even closely) with the dates from the paper. I am still digging in to what might be causing these shifts in dates, but due to the fact that I am not able to fluidly test the old code, nor do I have the *exact* locations of the points used in extraction from the Chuckchi, Barrow, Beaufort regions, this is where it currently falls out.

**Figure 4:** Sea-ice concentration record of Barrow, Alaska.

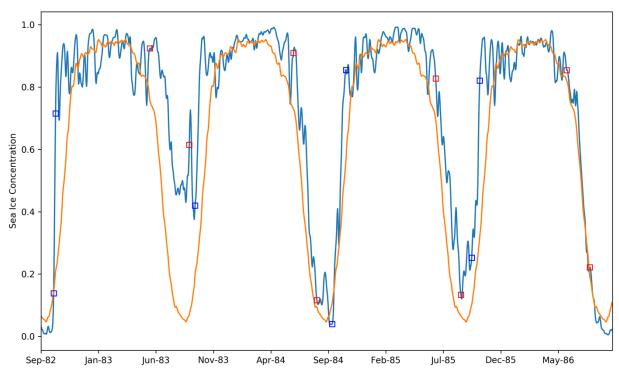
## 1997-1998:



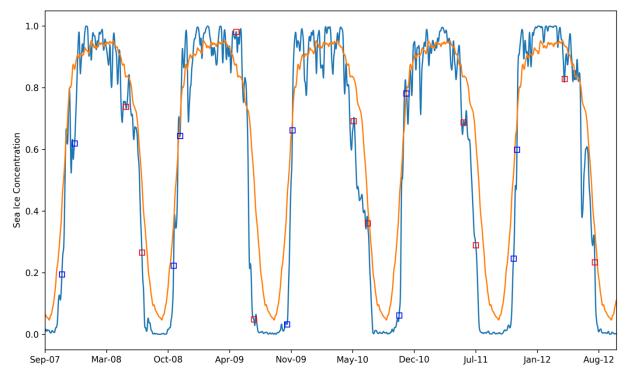
# 2005-2006:



**Figure 5:** Freeze-up and break-up with two summer ice events.

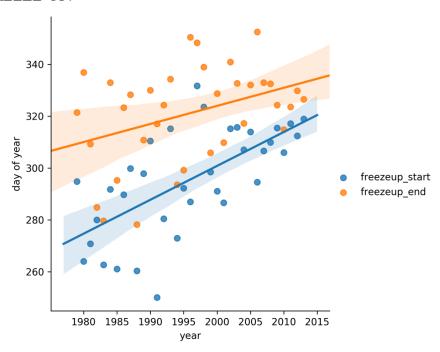


**Figure 6:** Freeze-up and break-up from 2007 to 2012.



**Figure 7:** Chukchi Sea break-up and freeze-up dates.

## FREEZE-UP:



# BREAK-UP:

