Name: \_\_\_

score:\_\_\_\_\_ / 10

There are 10 points possible on this quiz. No aids (book, notes, etc.) are permitted. You may use a non-programmable calculator. Show all work and supporting calculations for full credit. Explain how you get your answers.

- 1. (3 points) Consider the weighted voting system [25:10,8,5,3,2,1]
  - (a) Identify the dictators, if any. Explain your reasoning.

(b) Identify any players with veto power, if any. Explain your reasoning.

(c) Identify any dummies, if any. Explain your reasoning.

- 2. (3 points) Consider the weighted voting system [10:6,5,4,2,1],
  - (a) Does  $\{P_3, P_4, P_5\}$  form a winning coalition? Explain.
  - (b) It is a fact that  $\{P_1, P_2, P_4, P_5\}$  forms a winning coalition. <u>Underline</u> the players that are **critical** to the coalition, and write/provide a computation that supports this.

$$P_1, P_2, P_4, P_5$$

- 3. (4 points) For the weighted voting system [50:40,30,20,5], the winning coalitions are listed below. The critical players are underlined.
  - (a) Using this information, determine the Banzhaf Power Distribution. Show your work.

winning coalitions

- $\underline{P_1} \underline{P_2}$
- $P_1 P_3$
- $\underline{P_2} \underline{P_3}$
- $P_1$   $P_2$   $P_3$
- $\underline{P_1} P_2 P_4$
- $P_1$   $P_3$   $P_4$
- $\underline{P_2} \underline{P_3} P_4$
- $P_1P_2$   $P_3$   $P_4$

(b) Does this power distribution seem fair given the weighted voting system described above? Explain.