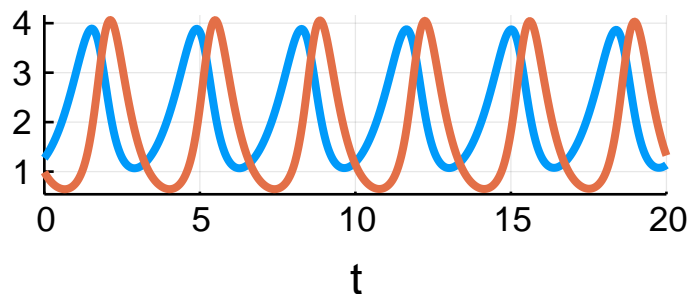
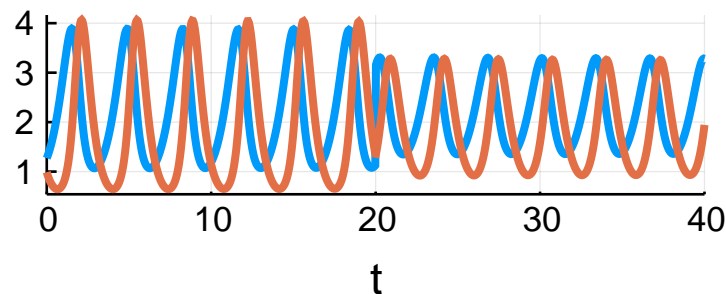


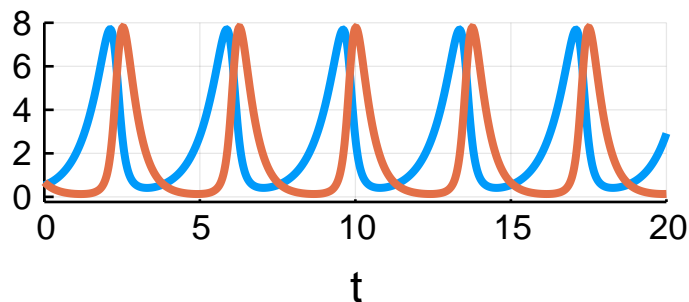
Conditioned Model



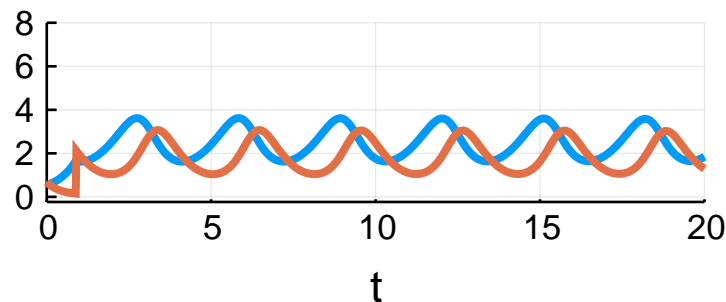
Action: Cull Prey



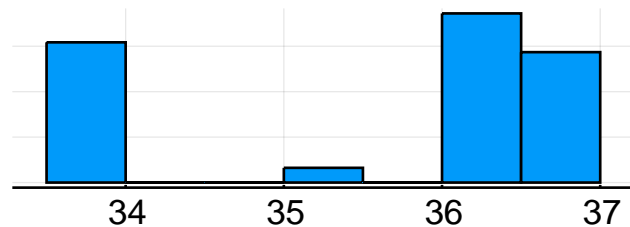
Conditioned Model



Counterfactual: Inc Predators



Prey Cull Treatment Effect



Pred Inc Treatment effect

