

- FILO — First-In Last-Out
- Implementation as Array or LinkedList

C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

C++: `class Stack`

First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

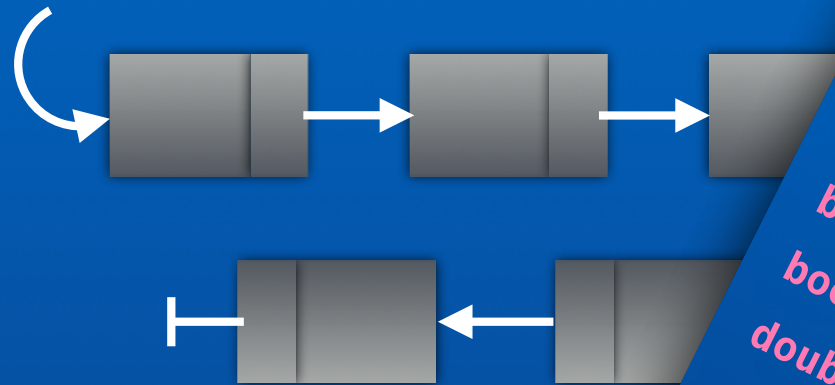
[x, x, x, x, x, x]



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Implemented with Array

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First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

Implemented with Array

private:

```
int currentIndex = -1
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == true
```

```
peek(stack) == CRASH
```

0	1	2	3	4	5

C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

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bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
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isEmpty(stack) == true
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0	1	2	3	4	5

```
push(stack, 'g')
```


C++: **class** Stack

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0	1	2	3	4	5
g					

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push(stack, 'g')
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C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

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bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
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```

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```
int currentIndex = -1
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == true
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Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g					

```
push(stack, 'g')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 0
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'g'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g					

```
push(stack, 'g')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 0
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'g'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g					

```
push(stack, 'g')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 1
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'a'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a				

```
push(stack, 'a')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 1
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'a'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a				

```
push(stack, 'a')
```


C++: `class Stack`

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 2
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'r'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r			

```
push(stack, 'r')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

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bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 2
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'r'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r			

```
push(stack, 'r')
```


C++: `class Stack`

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 3
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'r'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r		

```
push(stack, 'r')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

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bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
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isEmpty(stack) == false
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Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r		

```
push(stack, 'r')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 4
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'e'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r	e	

```
push(stack, 'e')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

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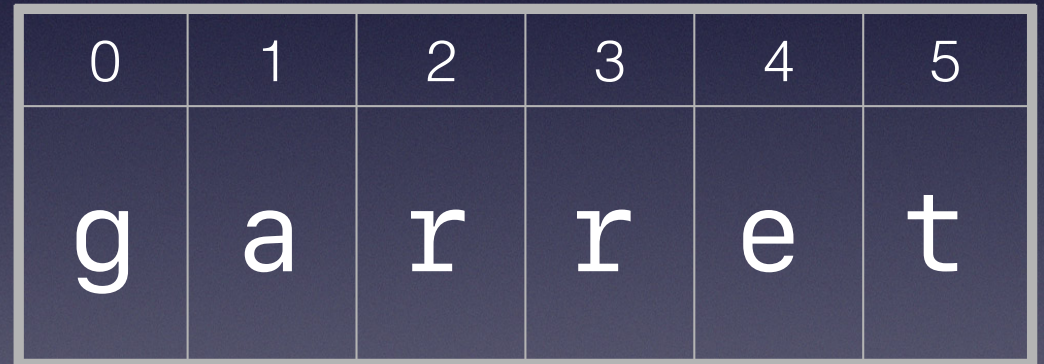
Implemented with Array

private:

```
int currentIndex = 5
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 't'
```



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r	e	t

```
push(stack, 't')
```


C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

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bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
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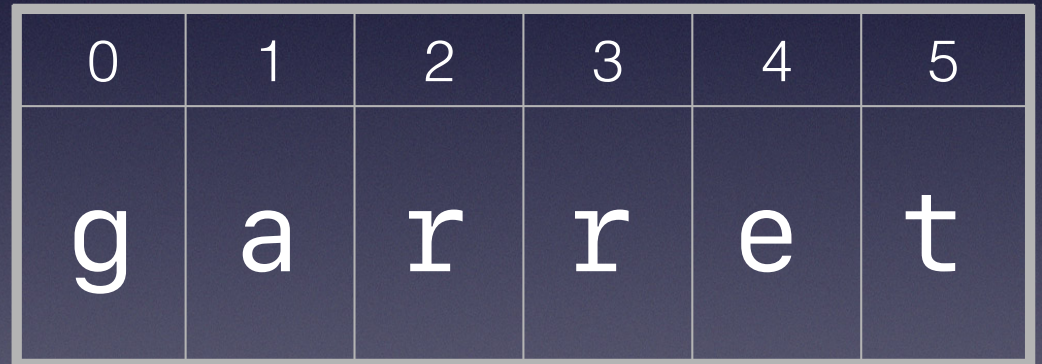
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Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
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First-In Last-Out ("stack")

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Implemented with Array

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peek(stack) == 't'
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0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r	e	t

⚠ This will crash

```
push(stack, 't')
```


C++: `class Stack`

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

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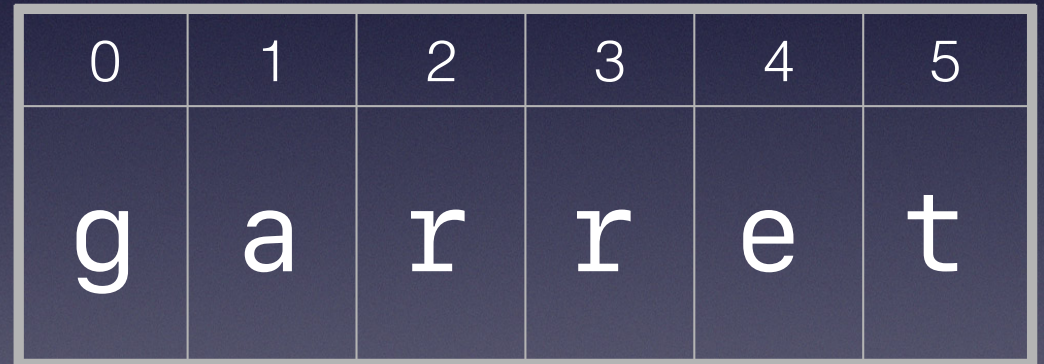
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0	1	2	3	4	5
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push(stack, 't')
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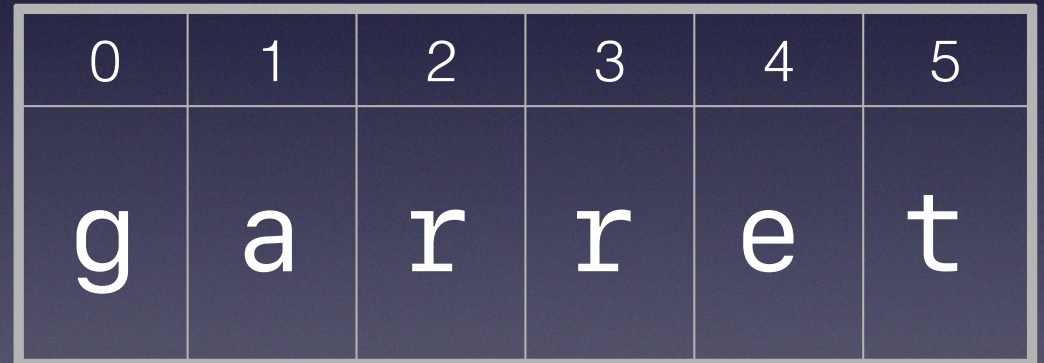
private:

```
int currentIndex = 5
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```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 't'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r	e	t

pop(stack)

C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 4
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'e'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r	e	t

pop(stack) t

C++: `class Stack`

First-In Last-Out ("stack")

```
bool isEmpty(Stack* stack);  
bool push(Stack* stack, char data);  
double pop(Stack* stack);  
double peek(Stack* stack);
```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 3
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'r'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r	e	t

`pop(stack)` e

C++: `class Stack`

First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

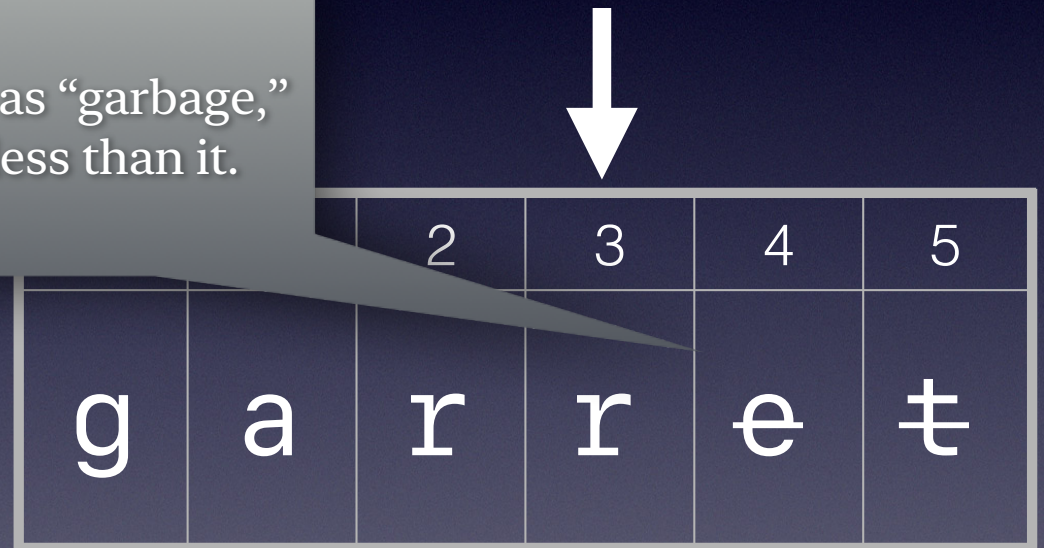
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Implemented with Array

Implicitly, we mark these items as “garbage,”
since the currentIndex is less than it.

```
private  
int cur
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false  
peek(stack) == 'r'
```



`pop(stack)` e

C++: **class** Stack

First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

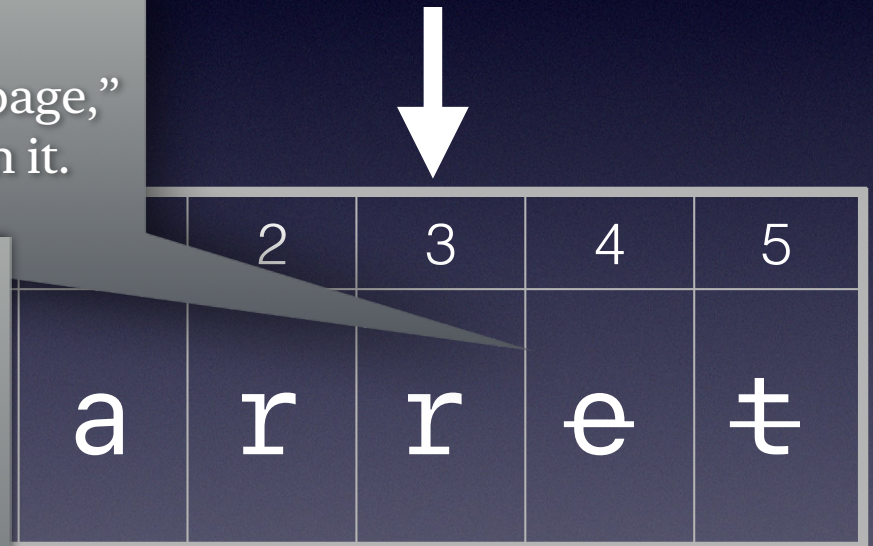
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Implemented with Array

Implicitly, we mark these items as “garbage,”
since the current Index is less than it.

A benefit of using an array is we don’t
need to deallocate data, we mark as
deleted and overwrite when needed.

Changing an integer value is faster
than deallocation.



k) e

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Implemented with Array



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g	a	r	r	e	t

pop(stack) e

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double pop(Stack* stack);  
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```

private:

```
int currentIndex = 4
```

```
isEmpty(stack) == false
```

```
peek(stack) == 'a'
```

Implemented with Array



0	1	2	3	4	5
g	a	r	r	e	t

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push(stack, 'a')
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Implemented with LinkedList

Do you want to use:

- ☐ singly-linked list
- ☐ doubly-linked list

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Task 1: Implement a Stack using a singly-linked list in C.

First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

```
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Task 1: Implement a Stack using a singly-linked list in C.
Hint: Stacks only care about what's on top.

First-In Last-Out (“stack”)

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```

Task 1: Implement a Stack using a singly-linked list in C.
Hint: Stacks only care about what’s on top.

Task 2: Write Unit Tests for the stack