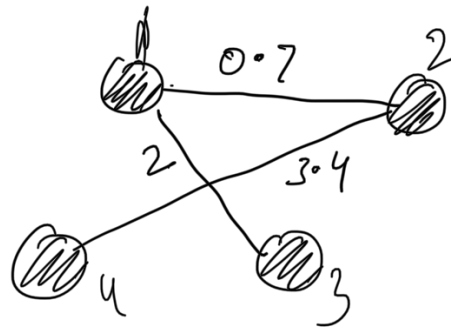


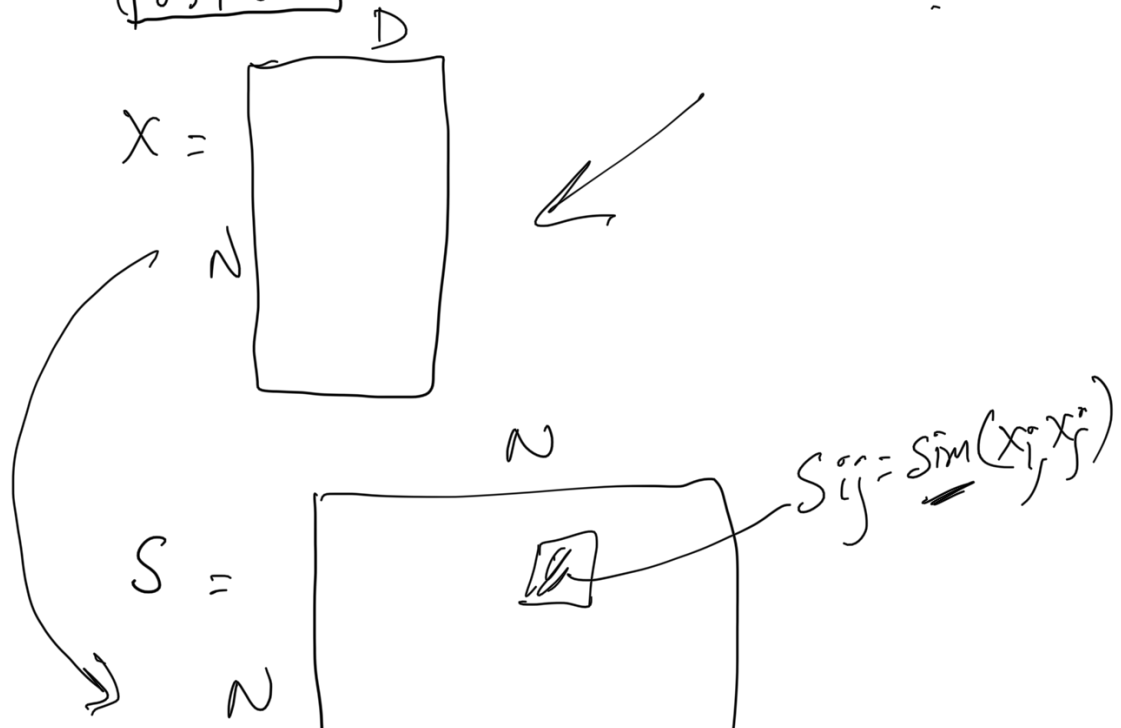
Clustering

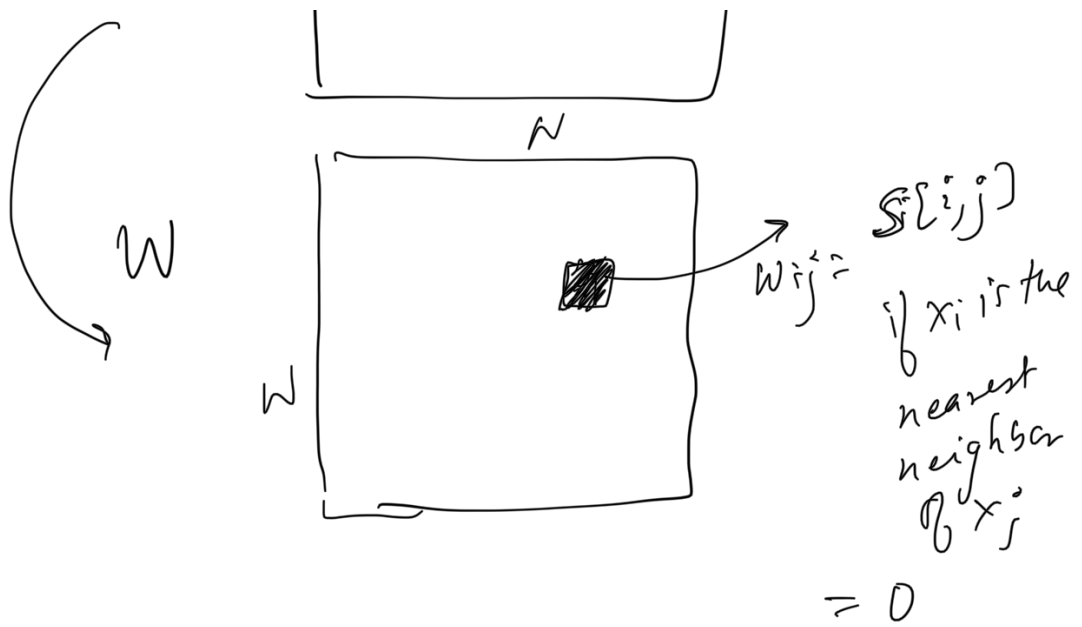
Fri Apr 30 ~

weighted undirected graphs.



	1	2	3	4
1	0	0.7	2	0
2	0.7	0	0.3.4	0
3	2	0	0	0
4	0	0.3.4	0	0



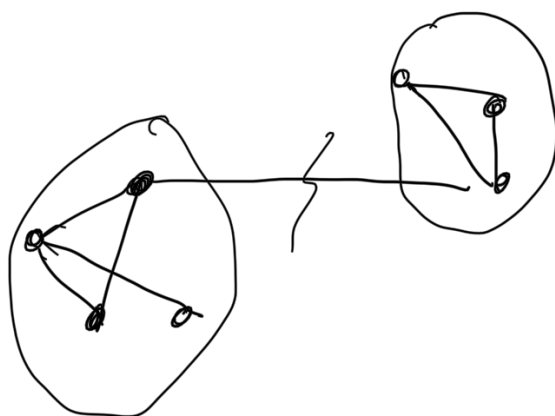
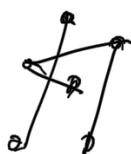
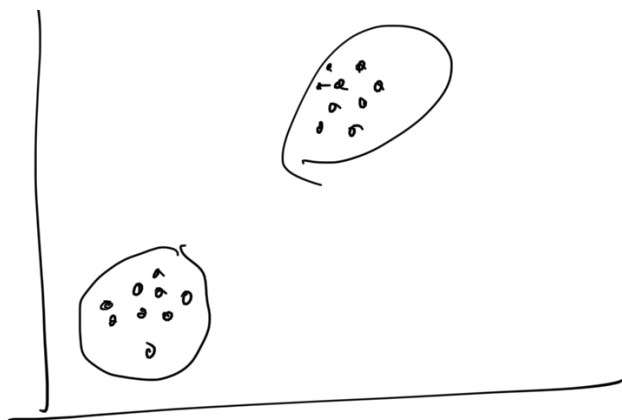


$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

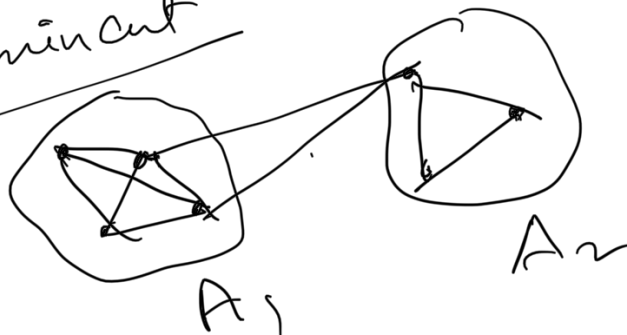
$$\text{sim}(\) = \frac{1 - \text{enc}(\)}{\text{enc}(\)}$$

$$S \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \cancel{0} & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \textcircled{1} & -2 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

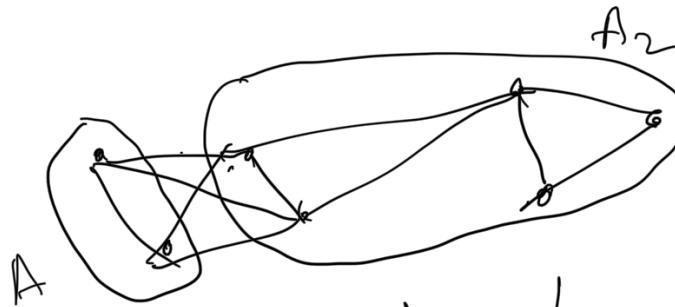
$$W = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & & 0 & \\ 0 & & & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



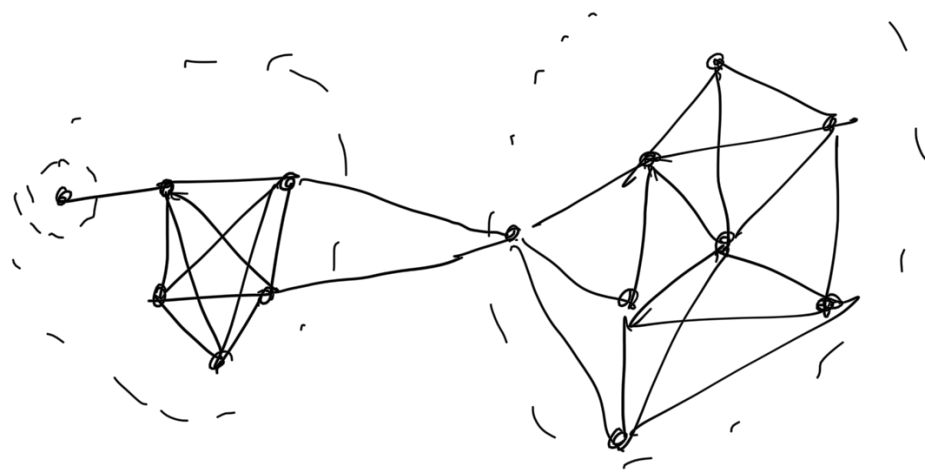
2 min cut



$$\text{cut}(A_1, A_2) = 2$$



$$\text{cut}(A_1, A_2) = 4$$



$W_{N \times N}$ — adjacency matrix

$D_{N \times N}$ — diagonal matrix

$$D_{ii} = \sum_{j=1}^N W_{ij}$$

$$L = D - W$$

matrix

Laplacian matrix

$$L = D - W$$

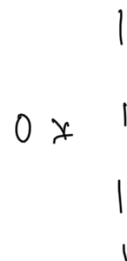
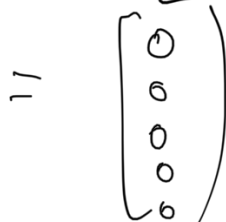
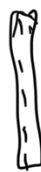
$$Lx = \lambda x$$

$x = (N \times 1)$

λ - scalar

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \lambda = 0$$

$L1$





$$W = \begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$


$$D = \begin{array}{ccccc} & 2 & & & \\ & & 2 & & 0 \\ & & & 2 & \\ 0 & & & & 1 \\ & & & & & 1 \end{array}$$

$$L = D - W = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \neq 0 \\ \neq 0 \\ \neq 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

0

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \neq 0 \\ \neq 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

0

4

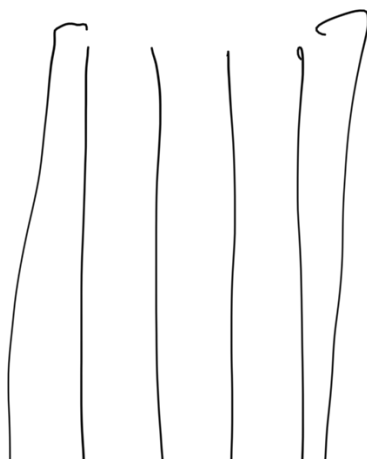
N = 10

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.25 \end{bmatrix}$$

3.4

3.8

N



3.9
4.7
5.2
8.0

L I I I I

