

1. **WILDFIRE DISASTERS:** Buyer/Tenant is aware that as a result of recent wildfire disasters there are current and unresolved health and safety concerns related to the aftermath and clean up of the wildfire disaster areas, as well as unknown and possible future concerns related to the rebuilding of infrastructure in the affected areas of the wildfires. Unfortunately, the impact of wildfires has not been limited to the fire areas themselves. Many areas have had air quality impacted by smoke and air particulates from distant fires. Additionally, fires continue to occur in previously unaffected areas. Fires may be an issue throughout the state of California.
2. **WILDFIRE DISASTER CONCERNS AND ISSUES:** The following non-exhaustive list represents concerns and issues that may impact Buyer/Tenant decisions about purchasing or leasing property impacted by a wildfire disaster, both now and in the future. It is not intended to be, nor can it be, a checklist for all issues that might arise when purchasing or leasing property impacted by a wildfire disaster. **Concerns and issues include, but are not limited to:**
  - A. Insurance-related issues such as past claims, the importance of identifying the insurability of the property, and the availability and the cost of insurance as early in the process as possible;
  - B. Lot clearing costs and requirements; toxic materials analysis, debris removal requirements;
  - C. Whether the home has been fire hardened, and if so to what extent, to help reduce the risk of the structure catching fire;
  - D. Local, state and federal requirements for cleanup and building approvals;
  - E. Air quality, soil quality, and any other environmental or personal health concerns, even after the wildfire event has ended;
  - F. Timelines, costs and requirements when obtaining required permits for building and utilities installation;
  - G. Availability of and access to electricity, gas, sewer and other public or private utility services;
  - H. Water delivery/potability; septic and/or sewer design; requirements and construction costs;
  - I. Potential redesign of streets and infrastructure including possible eminent domain, land condemnation and/or acquisition;
  - J. Inconvenience and delays due to road construction and unavailability of various goods, systems, or services; and
  - K. Impact that federal, state or local disaster declarations may have on materials prices, costs and rents.
3. **BUYER/TENANT ADVISORIES:** Buyer/Tenant, you are hereby advised:
  - A. To check early in your transaction to determine if you are able to obtain insurance on the property.
  - B. To investigate to your own satisfaction any and all of your concerns about the intended use of the property.
  - C. That the wildfire disaster area will likely be under construction for a protracted period of time after a fire, and you may be inconvenienced by delays, traffic congestion, noise, dust, and intermittent availability of utilities.
  - D. That due to the extraordinary catastrophe of a wildfire, there may be changes and variations in local, state or federal laws, codes, or requirements throughout the ongoing process of planning and rebuilding in the wildfire disaster area.
  - E. That some insurers have reduced or cancelled offerings for fire insurance, or have increased costs, and this may impact your ability to afford or to qualify for loans or meet income ratios for rentals.
  - F. That if you are unable to obtain fire insurance, and you have removed the insurance contingency, and you are unable to proceed with your transaction, you may be in breach of the purchase or rental agreement.
4. **RESOURCES:** Below is a non-exhaustive list of potential resources provided as a starting point for Buyer/Tenant investigations and not as an endorsement or guarantee that any federal, state, county, city, or other resource will provide complete advice.
  - A. California Department of Insurance "Wildfire Resource" <http://insurance.ca.gov/01-consumers/140-catastrophes/WildfireResources.cfm>; 1-800-927-4357
  - B. Governor's Office of Emergency Services "Cal OES" California Wildfires Statewide Recovery Resources <https://wildfirerecovery.caloes.ca.gov/>
  - C. California Department of Forestry and Fire ("Cal Fire") <https://calfire.ca.gov/> and <https://www.readyforwildfire.org/>
  - D. California Department of Transportation <https://dot.ca.gov/>
  - E. California Attorney General <https://oag.ca.gov/consumers/pricegougingduringdisasters#8C1>
  - F. American Institute of Architects "Wildfire Recovery Resources" <https://aia.org/pages/165776-wildfire-recovery-resources>
    1. "Hardening for Wildfire Resilience" <https://aiacalifornia.org/what-you-can-do-right-now/hardening-for-wildfire-resilience/>
    2. "Component Fire Relief and Recovery Resources" at <https://aiacalifornia.org/news/aia-component-fire-relief-and-recovery-resources/>
  - G. Buyer/Tenant is advised to check all local municipalities (County, City, and/or Town where the property is located) for additional resources.
5. **FIRE HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY:**
  - A. **DISCLOSURE AND COMPLIANCE:** California law requires certain disclosures be made concerning a property's compliance with safeguards that may minimize the risk of a structure on the property catching fire (fire hardening) and that an agreement be reached concerning compliance with requirements that the area surrounding structures be maintained to minimize the risk of the spread of wildfires (defensible space). The fire hardening and defensible space laws only apply if, among other requirements, the property is located in either a **high or very high fire** hazard severity zone. If there exists a final inspection report covering fire hardening or defensible space compliance, such a report may need to be provided to the buyer. C.A.R. Form FHDS may be used to satisfy the legal requirements.
  - B. **WHERE TO LOCATE INFORMATION:** Seller has the obligation to determine if compliance with the fire hardening and defensible space requirements are applicable to Seller and the property. It may be possible to determine if a property is in a **high or very high fire** hazard severity zone by consulting with a natural hazard zone disclosure company or reviewing the company's report. This information may also be available through a local agency where this information should have been filed.

- C. POST CLOSING ISSUES:** A buyer who agrees to bring the property into compliance with defensible space laws after Close of Escrow, and does not do so: **(i)** May be subject to fines and enforcement actions by government agencies in addition to the cost of compliance; **(ii)** May incur increases in property insurance premiums or cancellation of such insurance policies; and **(iii)** Will be responsible for making appropriate disclosures concerning compliance with the property's defensible space laws when reselling the property.
- D. OPTIONAL DISCLOSURE AND REPORTS:** Even if the property is not in either of the zones specified above, or if the Seller is unable to determine whether the property is in either of those zones, if the property is in or near a mountainous area, forest-covered lands, brush-covered lands, grass-covered lands, or land that is covered with flammable material, a Seller may choose to make the disclosures because a Buyer might consider the information material. Reports in the Seller's possession that materially affect the value and desirability of the property shall be Delivered as provided by the agreement.
- 6. BUYER/TENANT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT:** Buyer/Tenant understands that Real Estate Agents and Real Estate Brokers have no authority or expertise in providing guidance through the process of investigating the concerns described herein. Buyer/Tenant has an affirmative duty to exercise reasonable care in protecting themselves.

**By signing below, Buyer/Tenant acknowledges that they have received a copy of this Wildfire Disaster Advisory, and they have read and understand its terms.**

Buyer/Tenant \_\_\_\_\_ Date 1/10/2026

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