X2 fordelengen

Anter at  $X_1 N X_1^2 N_1$  og  $X_2 X_1^2 X_2^2 N_2$  ur naheng igir

R er  $X_1 + X_2 N X_1^2 + N_2 -$ Sins:

$$M_{X_{1}+X_{2}}(t) = \overline{E}\left(e^{t(X_{1}+X_{2})}\right) = \overline{E}\left(e^{t(X_{1}+X_{2})}\right)$$

$$= \overline{E}\left(e^{t$$

lett er novertignerende furlegon for variable son er  $X^2_{VAV}$  - brokelt, og det folger at  $X_1 + X_2 \times X^2_{V_4 + V_2}$ 

$$\angle Z \, N \, N(0,1) \quad \text{og} \quad X = Z^2 - 2 \quad 2 \quad X \, N \, X^{\frac{n}{n}} .$$

$$\text{Suris} :$$

$$\overline{Y}(x) = \, R(X \le x) = \, R(Z^2 \le x) = \, R(\overline{Y} \le Z = \overline{Y} = \overline{Y})$$

$$=2\cdot l(0 \le Z \le \sqrt{x})$$

$$=2(l(2 \le \sqrt{x}) - l(Z \le 0))$$

$$=2(\frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{x}) - \frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{x}))$$

de P() es der kumulation fordelingsfunksjonen it standard nornalfordeling. Da er teleketen hie X oft ved:

$$-\frac{1}{|x|} = \frac{1}{|x|} \left( 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right) - \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2^{N}} \frac{1}{|x|} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{|x|^{N}} \text{ testheter the positions}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2^{N}} \cdot \frac{1}{|x|^{N}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)} \cdot \frac{1}{|x|^{N}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2^{N}} \cdot \frac{1}{|x|^{N}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)} \cdot \frac{1}{|x|^{N}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}$$

on er tetteten til 2°, fordelingen. Artsa er XxX,

At at  $X_{1,...,X_{n}}$  with  $N(\mu, \sigma^{2})$ It or  $S^{2} = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_{i} - \overline{X})^{2}$  forerring meth f of (int f), og  $S^{2}$  og  $\overline{X}$  or warring ign.

being:  $S^2$  er en funksjon as  $X:=\overline{X}$ , i=1,...,n is det holde a rise at  $\overline{X}$  ery  $X:=\overline{X}$ 

es hashengige for en hvilhen son helst i.

R X, ... Xn er hornelfordet og X og X:-X e

Go och normhodelt. On belier det å vise

at horariense nellan X og X:-X er O

t å ive et de er nachengige:

 $G_{N}(X,X;-X) = G_{N}(\overline{X},X;) - G_{N}(\overline{X},\overline{X})$ 

$$=\frac{r}{4r}-\frac{s}{4r}=0$$

When 
$$X = \frac{(x+y)^2}{Q^2} \sim \chi_{mA}^2$$
.

Let  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[ \frac{(x-y)^2}{Q^2} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right] = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{(x-y)^2}{Q^2} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{(x-y)^2}{Q^2} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{(x-y)^2}{Q^2} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{(x-y)^2}{Q^2} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{(x-y)^2}{Q^2} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (x-y)^2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial$ 

$$|| \ker ||_{L^{2}}^{2} = || \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - X_{i} + X_{i} - \mu)^{2} ||$$

$$= || \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - X_{i})^{2} + 2(X_{i} - \mu)|| \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - X_{i}) ||$$

$$+ || \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - \mu)^{2} ||$$

$$= || \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - X_{i})^{2} + 2(X_{i} - \mu)|| \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - \mu)^{2} ||$$

$$+ || (X_{i} - \mu)^{2} ||$$

$$= || \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - X_{i})^{2} + 2(X_{i} - \mu)|| \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - \mu)^{2} ||$$

$$+ || (X_{i} - \mu)^{2} ||$$

$$= || \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (X_{i} - X_{i})^{2} + || (X_{i} - \mu)^{2} ||$$

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It for:

$$\frac{n}{n}\frac{n}{n} = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x}{x} - \frac{n}{n}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n}\left(\frac{x}{x} - \frac{n}{n}\right)^{2} + \frac{1}{n}\left(\frac{x}{x} - \frac{n}{n}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n}\left(\frac{x}{x} - \frac{n}{n}\right)^{2} + \frac{1}{n}\left(\frac{x}{x} - \frac{n}{n}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{n}{n}\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)\frac{1}{n}\left(\frac{x}{x} - \frac{n}{n}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{(n-1)S^{2}}{n^{2}} + \left(\frac{x}{n}\right)^{2} + n\left(\frac{x}{n}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{(n-1)S^{2}}{n^{2}} + \left(\frac{x}{n}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{n}{n}\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)$$

$$= \frac{(n-1)S^{2}}{n^{2}} + \left(\frac{x}{n}\right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{n}{n}\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)$$

De X og St er værlengige, må da

(n. 1) 52

Tr ~ X'n-1.