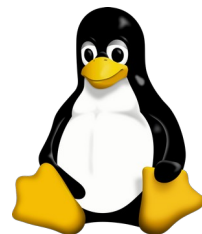


Comandos Intermediários Linux



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Conteúdo

- Revisão do curso básico;

Manipulação de pastas

- mkdir, rmdir, cd, ls;

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls
ubiquity.desktop
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ mkdir a
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls
a  ubiquity.desktop
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

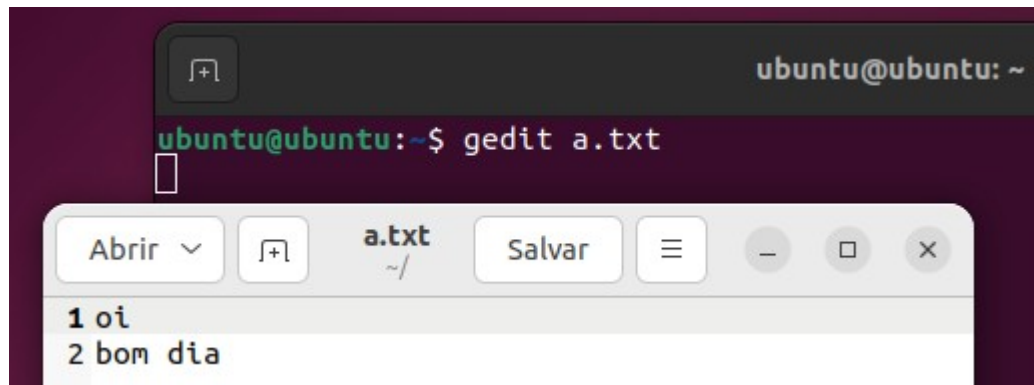
```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ rmdir a
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls
ubiquity.desktop
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ mkdir a
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd a
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop/a$ ls
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop/a$
```

Manipulação de Arquivos de texto

- echo, cat, >, >>, gedit;

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ echo 1
1
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ echo 'oi'
oi
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ echo 'oi' > a.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cat a.txt
oi
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ echo 'oi' > a.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cat a.txt
oi
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ echo 'bom dia' >> a.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cat a.txt
oi
bom dia
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```



Manipulação de arquivos

- cp, rm, mv;

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
a.txt      Documentos  Imagens  Música  snap
Desktop    Downloads  Modelos  Público  Vídeos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cp a.txt b.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cat a.txt b.txt
oi
bom dia
oi
bom dia
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ rm a.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
b.txt      Documentos  Imagens  Música  snap
Desktop    Downloads  Modelos  Público  Vídeos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mv b.txt c.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
c.txt      Documentos  Imagens  Música  snap
Desktop    Downloads  Modelos  Público  Vídeos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

Comandos do sistema

- date, uptime, free, df, du;

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ date
qui 21 jul 2022 09:53:04 UTC
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ uptime
 09:53:07 up 27 min,  1 user,  load average: 0,03, 0,23, 0,22
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ free
              total        used        free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem.:          2024228         835860        151412        144928        1036956        882920
Swap:              0              0              0
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ df
Sist. Arq.  Blocos de 1K  Usado Disponível  Uso% Montado em
tmpfs          202424      1536      200888      1% /run
/dev/sr0       3569294 3569294          0    100% /cdrom
/cow          1012112 134612      877500     14% /
tmpfs          1012112          0      1012112      0% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5120          8          5112      1% /run/lock
tmpfs          1012112          0      1012112      0% /tmp
tmpfs          202420      112      202308      1% /run/user/999
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ df -h
Sist. Arq.  Tam. Usado Disp.  Uso% Montado em
tmpfs       198M  1,5M 197M   1% /run
/dev/sr0     3,5G  3,5G   0 100% /cdrom
/cow         989M 132M 857M  14% /
tmpfs       989M   0 989M   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs       5,0M  8,0K 5,0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs       989M   0 989M   0% /tmp
tmpfs       198M 112K 198M   1% /run/user/999
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ du -sh .
34M      .
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ du -sh *
4,0K     c.txt
8,0K     Desktop
0        Documentos
0        Downloads
2,4M     Imagens
0        Modelos
0        Música
0        Público
36K      snap
0        Vídeos
```

processos

- ps aux e top;

```
ubuntu 7455 0.0 1.3 351784 26880 ? Ssl 09:48 0:00 /usr/libexec/xdg-desktop-portal-gtk
ubuntu 7500 0.1 3.2 3076764 66704 ? Sl 09:48 0:00 gjs /usr/share/gnome-shell/extensions
ubuntu 7525 0.0 0.9 44484 19240 ? S 09:48 0:00 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/gnome-termi
ubuntu 7526 0.0 1.4 317276 29252 ? Sl 09:48 0:00 /usr/bin/gnome-terminal.real --wait
ubuntu 7529 0.2 2.6 768108 53272 ? Ssl 09:48 0:01 /usr/libexec/gnome-terminal-server
ubuntu 7549 0.0 0.2 19904 5640 pts/0 Ss 09:48 0:00 bash
ubuntu 7583 0.0 3.0 735876 60832 ? Sl 09:48 0:00 /usr/bin/gnome-calendar --gapplificatio
ubuntu 7585 0.0 2.0 688240 42388 ? SLL 09:48 0:00 /usr/bin/seahorse --gapplification-serv
ubuntu 7702 0.0 1.3 426060 27688 ? Sl 09:49 0:00 update-notifier
ubuntu 7912 0.0 0.0 21408 1568 pts/0 R+ 09:56 0:00 ps aux
```

```
top - 09:56:39 up 30 min, 1 user, load average: 0,00, 0,11, 0,17
Tarefas: 190 total, 1 em exec., 189 dormindo, 0 parado, 0 zumbi
%Cpu(s): 1,3 us, 0,3 sy, 0,0 ni, 98,3 id, 0,0 wa, 0,0 hi, 0,0 si, 0,0 st
MB mem : 1976,8 total, 147,6 livre, 811,6 usados, 1017,5 buff/cache
MB swap: 0,0 total, 0,0 livre, 0,0 usados, 863,8 mem dispon.
```

PID	USUARIO	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TEMPO+	COMANDO
7152	ubuntu	20	0	3776352	377892	135760	S	1,7	18,7	0:14.79	gnome-shell
1	root	20	0	166708	11628	7912	S	0,0	0,6	0:01.01	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0,0	0,0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0,0	0,0	0:00.00	rcu_gp

ls e suas variantes

- ls, lsusb, lspci, lshw;

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
c.txt  Desktop  Documentos  Downloads  Imagens  Modelos  Música  Público  snap  Videos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ lsusb
Bus 001 Device 002: ID 80ee:0021 VirtualBox USB Tablet
Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0001 Linux Foundation 1.1 root hub
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ lspci
00:00.0 Host bridge: Intel Corporation 440FX - 82441FX PMC [Natoma] (rev 02)
00:01.0 ISA bridge: Intel Corporation 82371SB PIIX3 ISA [Natoma/Triton II]
00:01.1 IDE interface: Intel Corporation 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 IDE (rev 01)
00:02.0 VGA compatible controller: VMware SVGA II Adapter
00:03.0 Ethernet controller: Intel Corporation 82540EM Gigabit Ethernet Controller (rev 02)
00:04.0 System peripheral: InnoTek Systemberatung GmbH VirtualBox Guest Service
00:05.0 Multimedia audio controller: Intel Corporation 82801AA AC'97 Audio Controller (rev 01)
00:06.0 USB controller: Apple Inc. KeyLargo/Intrepid USB
00:07.0 Bridge: Intel Corporation 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 ACPI (rev 08)
00:0d.0 SATA controller: Intel Corporation 82801HM/HEM (ICH8M/ICH8M-E) SATA Controller [AHCI mode] (rev 02)
```


Comandos de manutenção

- reboot, halt, shutdown;

```
HALT(8)                                halt                                HA
NAME
    halt, poweroff, reboot - Halt, power-off or reboot the machine
SYNOPSIS
    halt [OPTIONS...]

    poweroff [OPTIONS...]

    reboot [OPTIONS...]
DESCRIPTION
    halt, poweroff, reboot may be used to halt, power-off, or reboot the machine. All three
    commands take the same options.
```

Comandos de rede

- ping, ip address show, ip route, ifconfig;

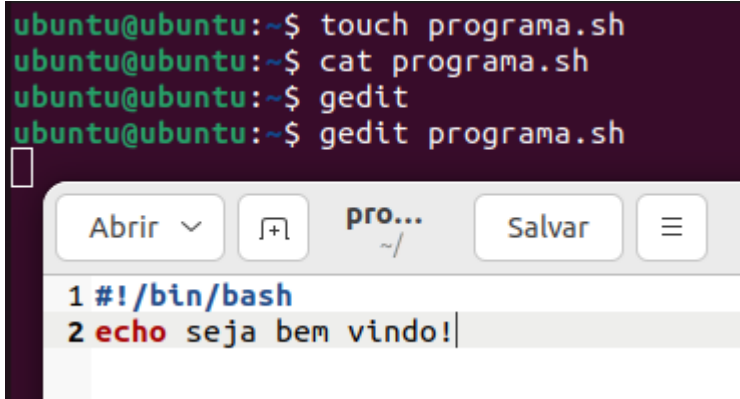
```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=12.1 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=12.0 ms
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ip address show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noque
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast
    link/ether 08:00:27:e0:3e:08 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global
        valid_lft 84434sec preferred_lft 84434sec
    inet6 fe80::5d9c:7d26:9a23:f5ad/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

Shell script

- touch, chmod, read, expr, | bc;

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ touch programa.sh
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cat programa.sh
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ gedit
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ gedit programa.sh
```



```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 echo seja bem vindo!
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ./programa.sh
bash: ./programa.sh: Permissão negada
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ chmod +x programa.sh
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ./programa.sh
seja bem vindo!
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

O que vimos?

- Fizemos uma revisão dos comandos básicos.

Na próxima aula...

- Começaremos a aprender os comandos intermediários;
- Comandos adicionais aos já aprendidos no curso anterior.