

Improving FOSS Security

UbuCon Asia 2022

Nuritkum Square, Seoul, South Korea

Mark Esler, Ubuntu Security Team



Part 1:

Background

Upstream and Downstream



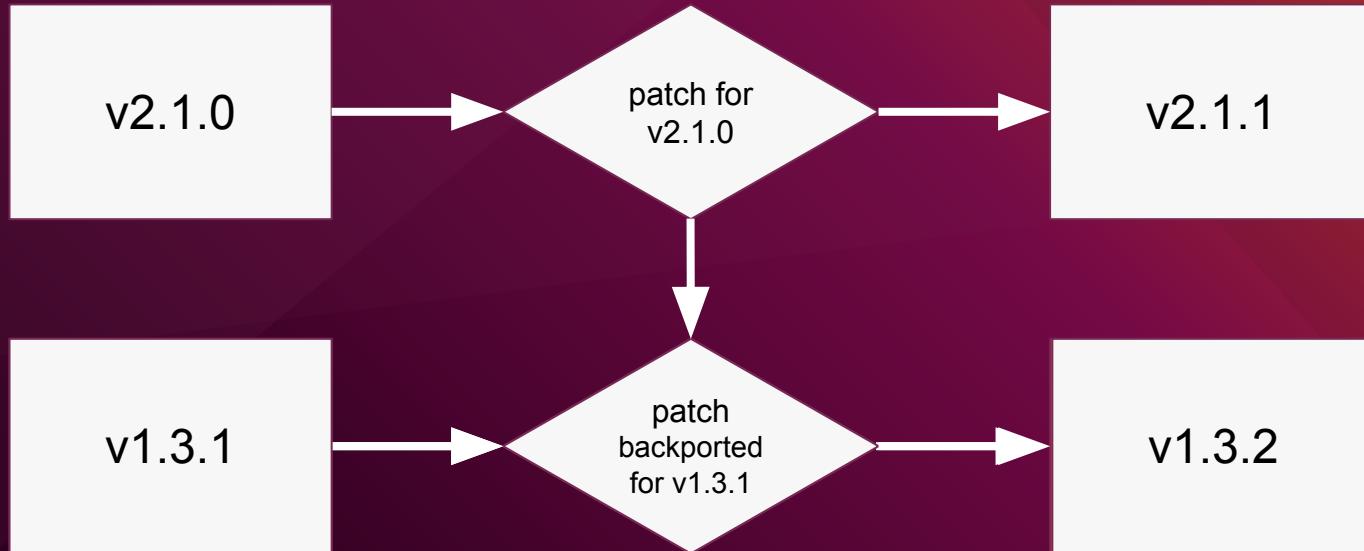
github.com/TryGhost/node-sqlite3

`npm install sqlite3`

What do you call the person who finds a
vulnerability?

Security Researcher / Reporter / Discoverer

Backporting



Regression



Calvin and Hobbes by Bill Watterson for October 01, 1992



Common Weakness Enumeration

A Community-Developed List of Software & Hardware Weakness Types



ID Lookup: Go

Home > CWE List > CWE- Individual Dictionary Definition (4.9)

Home

About

CWE List

Scoring

Mapping Guidance

Community

News

Search

CWE-787: Out-of-bounds Write

Weakness ID: 787

Abstraction: Base

Structure: Simple

View customized information:

Conceptual

Operational

Mapping-Friendly

Complete

Description

The software writes data past the end, or before the beginning, of the intended buffer.

Extended Description

Typically, this can result in corruption of data, a crash, or code execution. The software may modify an index or perform pointer arithmetic that references a memory location that is outside of the boundaries of the buffer. A subsequent write operation then produces undefined or unexpected results.

Alternate Terms

Memory Corruption: The generic term "memory corruption" is often used to describe the consequences of writing to memory outside the bounds of a buffer, or to memory that is invalid, when the root cause is something other than a sequential copy of excessive data from a fixed starting location. This may include issues such as incorrect pointer arithmetic, accessing invalid pointers due to incomplete initialization or memory release, etc.

<https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/787.html>

CVE-2021-44832

Published: 28 December 2021

Apache Log4j2 versions 2.0-beta7 through 2.17.0 (excluding security fix releases 2.3.2 and 2.12.4) are vulnerable to a remote code execution (RCE) attack when a configuration uses a JDBC Appender with a JNDI LDAP data source URI when an attacker has control of the target LDAP server. This issue is fixed by limiting JNDI data source names to the java protocol in Log4j2 versions 2.17.1, 2.12.4, and 2.3.2.

PRIORITY

Medium

CVSS 3 base score: 6.6

Status

PACKAGE	RELEASE	STATUS
apache-log4j2 Launchpad , Ubuntu , Debian	bionic	Released (2.12.4-0ubuntu0.1)
	focal	Released (2.17.1-0.20.04.1)
	hirsute	Released (2.17.1-0.21.04.1)
	impish	Released (2.17.1-0.21.10.1)
	jammy	Not vulnerable (2.17.1-1)

CVSS

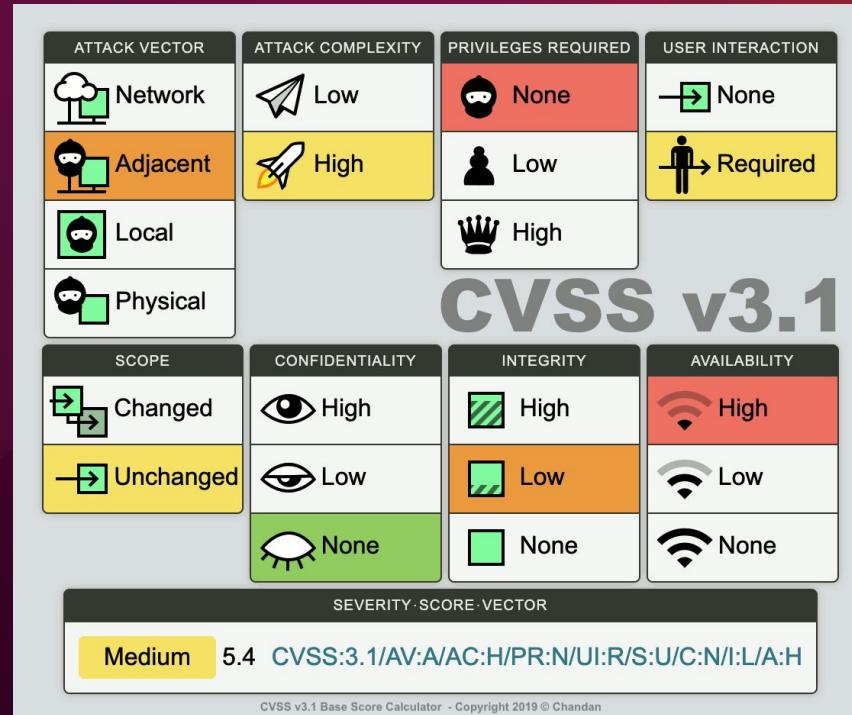
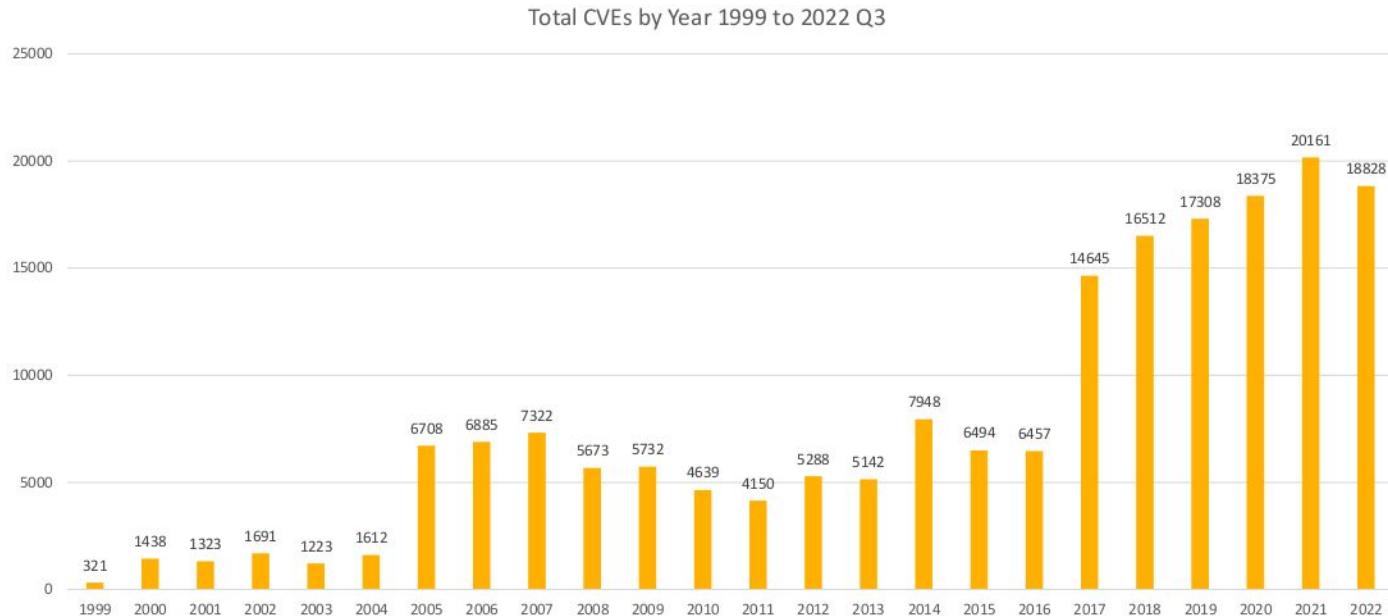


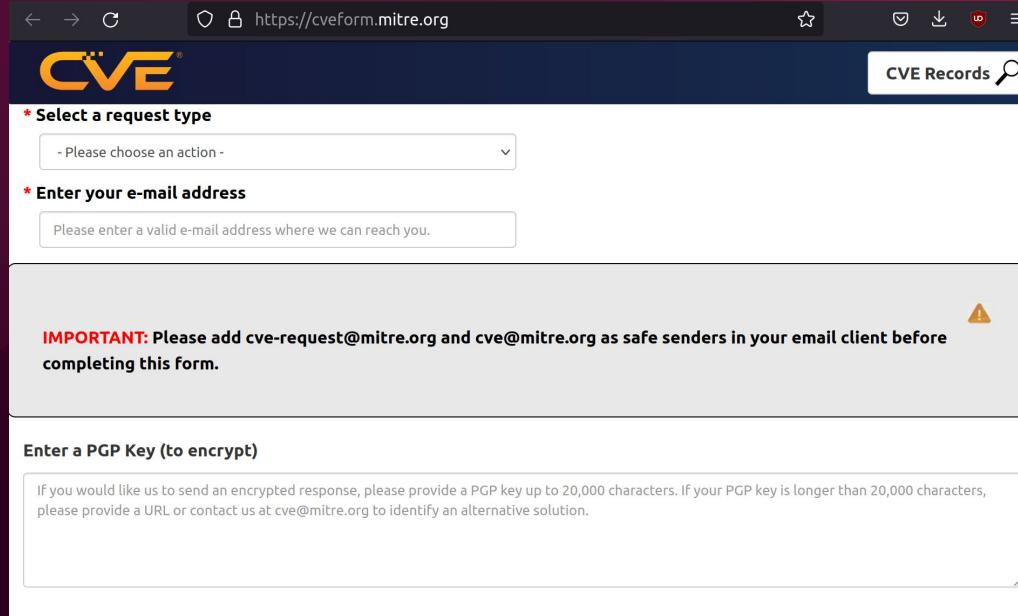
image from <https://chandanbn.github.io/cvss/>

CVE Numbers Growth



CVE is sponsored by U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA). Copyright © 1999–2022, The MITRE Corporation. CVE and the CVE logo are registered trademarks of The MITRE Corporation.

Anyone can *request* a CVE



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://cveform.mitre.org>. The page is titled "CVE" and features a search bar for "CVE Records". The main content area has a dark blue header with the text "* Select a request type" and a dropdown menu containing "- Please choose an action -". Below this is a field labeled "* Enter your e-mail address" with a placeholder "Please enter a valid e-mail address where we can reach you.". A red warning box contains the text "IMPORTANT: Please add cve-request@mitre.org and cve@mitre.org as safe senders in your email client before completing this form." with a yellow warning icon. At the bottom, there is a section for "Enter a PGP Key (to encrypt)" with a note about character limits and an optional URL or contact information.

* Select a request type

- Please choose an action -

* Enter your e-mail address

Please enter a valid e-mail address where we can reach you.

IMPORTANT: Please add cve-request@mitre.org and cve@mitre.org as safe senders in your email client before completing this form.

⚠

Enter a PGP Key (to encrypt)

If you would like us to send an encrypted response, please provide a PGP key up to 20,000 characters. If your PGP key is longer than 20,000 characters, please provide a URL or contact us at cve@mitre.org to identify an alternative solution.

Key CVE Information

CVE-2021-44731 Detail

Weakness Enumeration

CWE-ID	CWE Name	Source
CWE-362	Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	 NIST  Canonical Ltd.

Misassigned CVEs

- A CVE not considered a security issue by upstream

git.vger.kernel.org archive mirror
[search] help / color / mirror / Atom feed

From: Junio C Hamano <gitster@pobox.com>
To: Mark Esler <mark.esler@canonical.com>
Cc: git@vger.kernel.org
Subject: Re: CVE-2022-24975
Date: Wed, 01 Jun 2022 14:12:43 -0700 [thread overview]
Message-ID: <xmqq4k14qe9g.fsf@gitster.g> (raw)
In-Reply-To: <CAJ=HsVXX-NXePKU1G0UKRcFT5He8AjS_TQEirb3hN3chGFz9TA@mail.gmail.com> (Mark Esler) writes:

> Hello,
>
> Could the git developers state their position on CVE-2022-24975? Is it
> disputed or will it be addressed by upstream?
>
> As I read the documentation, --mirror is working as stated and MITRE
> should remove the CVE.
>
> Thank you,
> Mark Esler

It took me a while to Google for "gitbleed" as I got tons of GI bleed but no Gitbleed, so a quick conclusion is there is no such credible thing called gitbleed ;-)

Jokes aside (yes, I know about [*]).

As you said, "A repository can have more than what branch heads and tags can reach, and the --mirror option is a way to copy all the things that are reachable from other refs. It is 100% working as intended."

During the discussion about [*] on git-security@ mailing list, everybody said that it is dubious that CVE is warranted. I am not sure there is anything more for us to do.

[Reference]

* <https://www.nightwatchcybersecurity.com/2022/02/11/gitbleed/>
the author of which asked git-security@ list and after getting

Misassigned CVEs

- A CVE not considered a security issue by upstream

The screenshot shows the NVD website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for 'CVE List', 'CNAs', 'WG', 'Board', 'About', 'News & Blog', 'CVSS Scores', and 'CPE Info'. Below the navigation is a search bar with placeholder text 'Search CVE List' and other buttons for 'Downloads', 'Data Feeds', 'Update a CVE Record', and 'Request CVE IDs'. A message indicates 'TOTAL CVE Records: 188878'. Two notices are present: one about transitioning to a new website and another about changes to record formats and downloads. The main content area shows a detailed view for CVE-2022-36640. The 'CVE-ID' section includes a link to 'Learn more at National Vulnerability Database (NVD)'. The 'Description' section contains a note about the ID being disputed due to lack of authentication mechanisms. The 'References' section lists several URLs related to the vulnerability. The 'Assigning CNA' section lists 'MITRE Corporation'.

NVD
Go to for:
CVSS Scores
CPE Info

CVE List CNAs WG News & Blog Board About CVSS Scores CPE Info

Search CVE List Downloads Data Feeds Update a CVE Record Request CVE IDs

TOTAL CVE Records: 188878

NOTICE: Transition to the all-new CVE website at WWW.CVE.ORG is underway and will last up to one year. ([details](#))

NOTICE: Changes coming to [CVE Record Format JSON](#) and [CVE List Content Downloads](#) in 2022.

HOME > CVE > CVE-2022-36640

[Printer-Friendly View](#)

CVE-ID	
CVE-2022-36640	Learn more at National Vulnerability Database (NVD) • CVSS Severity Rating • Fix Information • Vulnerable Software Versions • SCAP Mappings • CPE Information

Description	
** DISPUTED ** influxData influxDB before v1.8.10 contains no authentication mechanism or controls, allowing unauthenticated attackers to execute arbitrary commands. NOTE: the CVE ID assignment is disputed because the vendor's documentation states "If InfluxDB is being deployed on a publicly accessible endpoint, we strongly recommend authentication be enabled. Otherwise the data will be publicly available to any unauthenticated user. The default settings do NOT enable authentication and authorization."	

References	
Note: References are provided for the convenience of the reader to help distinguish between vulnerabilities. The list is not intended to be complete.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• MISC:http://influxdata.com• MISC:http://influxdb.com• MISC:http://www.krsecu.com/CVE/409b5310045bd6b9a984a5fb63bd8786d5c5681a8ad5b1c815c84b2b90002ad7.docx• MISC:https://dl.influxdata.com/influxdb/releases/influxdb_1.8.10_amd64.deb• MISC:https://portal.influxdata.com/downloads/• MISC:https://www.influxdata.com/	

Assigning CNA	
MITRE Corporation	

Misassigned CVEs

- A CVE in downstream assigned to upstream
- More examples:
<https://www.sqlite.org/cves.html>

TryGhost / node-sqlite3 Public

Sponsor Watch 194 Fork 752 Star 5.6k

Code Issues 84 Pull requests 17 Actions Projects Wiki Security 1 Insights

Denial-of-Service due to fatal error when binding invalid parameters

High daniellockyer published GH5A-9qrh-qjmc-5w2p on Apr 28

Package	Affected versions	Patched versions	Severity
sqlite3 (npm)	5.0.0-5.0.2	>=5.0.3	High 7.5 / 10

Description

Affected versions will experience a fatal error when supplying a specific object in the parameter array. This error causes the application to crash and could not be caught.

Users of `sqlite3` v5.0.0, v5.0.1 and v5.0.2 are affected by this.

Impact

Affected versions will experience a fatal error when supplying a specific object in the parameter array. This error causes the application to crash and could not be caught.

Users of `sqlite3` v5.0.0, v5.0.1 and v5.0.2 are affected by this.

Patches

Fixed in v5.0.3. All users are recommended to upgrade to v5.0.3 or later.

Workarounds

- Ensure there is sufficient sanitization in the parent application to protect against invalid values being supplied to binding parameters.

References

- GitHub commit: [593c9d4](#)
- Reported via issues: #1440 and #1449
- Snyk: <https://security.snyk.io/vuln/SNYK-JS-SQLITE3-2388645>

For more information

If you have any questions or comments about this advisory:

- Email us at security@ghost.org

CVSS base metrics

Attack vector	Network
Attack complexity	Low
Privileges required	None
User interaction	None
Scope	Unchanged
Confidentiality	None
Integrity	None
Availability	High

CVSS:3.1/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/U:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H

CVE ID

CVE-2022-21227

Weaknesses

No CWEs

Credits

 cristianstaiucu

Misassigned CVEs

- A CVE that was assigned to a bug with no security impact

CVE-ID	
CVE-2022-3555	Learn more at National Vulnerability Database (NVD) • CVSS Severity Rating • Fix Information • Vulnerable Software Versions • SCAP Mappings • CPE Information
Description	
** REJECT ** DO NOT USE THIS CANDIDATE NUMBER. ConsultIDs: none. Reason: This candidate was withdrawn by its CNA. Further investigation showed that it was not a security issue. Notes: none.	

Fix two memory leaks in `_XFreeX11xcbStructure()`

Even when `XCloseDisplay()` was called, some memory was leaked.

`XCloseDisplay()` calls `_XFreeDisplayStructure()`, which calls `_XFreeX11xcbStructure()`.

However, `_XFreeX11xcbStructure()` did not destroy the condition variables, resulting in the leaking of some 40 bytes.

Signed-off-by: Hodong <hodong@yozmos.com>



index : ubuntu-cve-tracker

[no description]

master switch

summary refs log tree commit diff

log msg search

Branch

CVE-2021-37146
add-ros-esm-support
addin_nvd_to_ubuntu_table_pkg_status
adding_special_ppas_flag
adding_this_only_affected_auto_info
cve_alert_nvd_score
making_this_only_opt
master
ros-esm
usns
[...]

Commit message

cve file syntax
remove extra space
Adding --nvd priority filter to ubuntu-table and pkg_status scripts
Adding special-ppa flag in order to handle ppas that are special for us and w...
Replacing cve_lib.subprojects for cve_lib.release_name
Adding ability to list CVE affected packages by NVD priority
Making this_only_affected opt and fixing minor issues
Process cves run: triaged 23 CVEs, 179 Ignored, 12 Packages
update supported packages for kinetic/melodic ros esm
usngrep: add reverse to --usns

Author

florcabral
florcabral
Leonidas S. Barbosa
Paulo Flábião Smorigo
florcabral
Mark Esler

Age

7 weeks
5 weeks
5 months
7 months
7 months
5 months
7 months
39 min.
7 weeks
13 days

Tag

v22.10
v22.04
jammy-open
v21.10
git-conversion

Download

commit 82f0c65883...
commit a3397479bb...
commit 396cf2a3f7...
commit 53f69111bc...
commit dc3f64a0df...

Author

Steve Beattie
Steve Beattie

Age

3 weeks
7 months
13 months
13 months
4 years

Age

39 min.
5 hours
5 hours
6 hours
6 hours
7 hours
7 hours
7 hours
7 hours
7 hours
[...]

Commit message

Process cves run: triaged 23 CVEs, 179 Ignored, 12 Packages **HEAD** master
merge cve updates from kernel team
CVE-2022-37290: looks like caja may be affected as well
kernel/CVE-2022-3623: autotriage
kernel/CVE-2022-3636: add description
kernel/CVE-2022-3640: add description
kernel/CVE-2022-3545: add description
kernel/CVE-2022-3541: add description
kernel/CVE-2022-3526: add description
ldap-account-manager/CVE-2018-8764: retriage CVE

Author

Paulo Flábião Smorigo
Steve Beattie
Steve Beattie
Thadeu Lima de Souza Cascardo
Steve Beattie

Clone

git://git.launchpad.net/ubuntu-cve-tracker
git+ssh://git.launchpad.net/ubuntu-cve-tracker
https://git.launchpad.net/ubuntu-cve-tracker

Vulnerability Disclosure



See OpenSSF's [Preparing for Zero-Day](#)

Security Maintenance

- Reactively close vulnerabilities
- Track and address vulnerabilities
- Coordinate with upstream
- Apply and backport patches

Part 2:

Ubuntu Security Maintenance

What's the difference?

SECURITY PATCHING (Coverage for critical, high and selected medium CVEs)	UBUNTU LTS	UBUNTU PRO (INFRA-ONLY) (Previously known as "Ubuntu Advantage for Infrastructure")	UBUNTU PRO
Over 2,300 packages in Ubuntu Main repository	5 years	10 years	10 years
Over 23,000 packages in Ubuntu Universe repository	Best effort	Best effort	10 years
25,000+ packages	Ubuntu Pro		
2,300+ packages	Ubuntu LTS		
	GA 1 year 2 years 3 years 4 years 5 years 6 years 7 years 8 years 9 years 10 years		

Step 1: Initial Triage

- Determine what is affected
- Determine severity
- Determine response

PublicDateAtUSN: 2021-12-10 00:00:00 UTC
Candidate: CVE-2021-44228
PublicDate: 2021-12-10 10:15:00 UTC
References:
<https://wiki.ubuntu.com/SecurityTeam/KnowledgeBase/Log4Shell>
<https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2021-44228>
<https://github.com/apache/logging-log4j2/pull/608>
<https://github.com/apache/logging-log4j2/commit/c77b3cb39312b83b053d23a2158b99ac7de44dd3>
<https://github.com/tangxiaofeng7/apache-log4j-poc>
<https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-jfh8-c2jp-5v3q>
<https://ubuntu.com/security/notices/USN-5192-1>
<https://ubuntu.com/security/notices/USN-5197-1>
<https://ubuntu.com/security/notices/USN-5192-2>

Description:
Apache Log4j2 2.0-beta9 through 2.15.0 (excluding security releases 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1) JNDI features used in configuration, log messages, and parameters do not protect against attacker controlled LDAP and other JNDI related endpoints. An attacker who can control log messages or log message parameters can execute arbitrary code loaded from LDAP servers when message lookup substitution is enabled. From log4j 2.15.0, this behavior has been disabled by default. From version 2.16.0 (along with 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1), this functionality has been completely removed. Note that this vulnerability is specific to log4j-core and does not affect log4net, log4cxx, or other Apache Logging Services projects.

Ubuntu-Description:

Notes:
mdeslaur> apache-log4j1.2 contains a similar issue in a non-default configuration, and it was assigned CVE-2021-4104, see that CVE for information about apache-log4j1.2

Step 2: Patching

- Patch specific research
- Backport patch to older releases

```
--- apache-log4j2-2.10.0.orig/log4j-core/src/main/java/org/apache/logging/log4j/core/lookup/JndiLookup.java
+++ /dev/null
@@ -1,76 +0,0 @@
/*
 * Licensed to the Apache Software Foundation (ASF) under one or more
 * contributor license agreements. See the NOTICE file distributed with
 * this work for additional information regarding copyright ownership.
 * The ASF licenses this file to You under the Apache license, Version 2.0
 * (the "License"); you may not use this file except in compliance with
 * the License. You may obtain a copy of the License at
 *
 *      http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
 *
 * Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software
 * distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
 * WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
 * See the license for the specific language governing permissions and
 * limitations under the license.
 */
package org.apache.logging.log4j.core.lookup;

import java.util.Objects;
import javax.naming.NamingException;
import org.apache.*;

/**
 * Looks up key
 */
@Plugin(name =
public class JndiLookup extends AbstractLookup {

    private static final Logger LOGGER = StatusLogger.getLogger();
    private static final Marker LOOKUP = MarkerManager.getMarker("LOOKUP");

    /** JNDI resource path prefix used in a J2EE container */
    static final String CONTAINER_JNDI_RESOURCE_PATH_PREFIX = "java:comp/env/";

    /**
     * Looks up the value of the JNDI resource.
     * @param event The current LogEvent (is ignored by this StrLookup).
     * @param key the JNDI resource name to be looked up, may be null
     * @return The String value of the JNDI resource.
     */
    @Override
    public String lookup(final LogEvent event, final String key) {
        if (key == null) {
            return null;
        }
        final String jndiName = convertJndiName(key);
        try (final JndiManager jndiManager = JndiManager.getDefaultManager()) {
            return Objects.toString(jndiManager.lookup(jndiName), null);
        } catch (final NamingException e) {
```

e.g., patch

Step 3: Changelog

```
apache-log4j2 (2.10.0-2ubuntu0.1) bionic-security; urgency=medium

  * SECURITY UPDATE: Remote code execution
    - debian/patches/CVE-2021-44228.patch: Remove JndiLookup class.
    - CVE-2021-44228

-- Paulo Flabiano Smorigo <p fsmorigo@canonical.com> Fri, 10 Dec 2021 17:24:48 +0000
```

Step 4: Patch Testing

- Compare build logs and run internal tools
- Test local and Launchpad builds
- Test against vulnerability

README.md

CVE-2021-44228(Apache Log4j Remote Code Execution)

all log4j-core versions >=2.0-beta9 and <=2.14.1

The version of 1.x have other vulnerabilities, we recommend that you update the latest version.

Security Advisories / Bulletins linked to Log4Shell (CVE-2021-44228)

Usage:

download this project, compile the exploit code [blob/master/src/main/java/Exploit.java](#), and start a webserver allowing downloading the compiled binary.

```
git clone https://github.com/tangxiaofeng7/CVE-2021-44228-Apache-Log4j-Rce.git
cd CVE-2021-44228-Apache-Log4j-Rce

javac Exploit.java

# start webserver
# For Python2
python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8888
# For Python3
python3 -m http.server 8888

# make sure python webserver is running the same directory as Exploit.class, to test
curl -I 127.0.0.1:8888/Exploit.class
```

download another project and run *LDAP server implementation returning JNDI references* <https://github.com/mbechler/marshalsec/blob/master/src/main/java/marshalsec/jndi/LDAPRefServer.java>

```
git clone https://github.com/mbechler/marshalsec.git
cd marshalsec
```

Step 5: Publication and Announcement

- Publish package to Ubuntu Archive
 - Announced by email
 - Re-published on Ubuntu website and by third-parties

From: Paulo Flabiano Smorigo <pfsmorigo@canonical.com>
 To: ubuntu-security-announce@lists.ubuntu.com
 Subject: [USN-5192-1] Apache Log4j
 Date: Tue, 14 Dec 2021 11:18:28 +0000
 Message-ID: <20211214141828.043d@lawnchair.ln...

Ubuntu Security Notice USN-5192-1
 December 14, 2021

apache-log4j2 vulnerability

A security issue affects these releases:

- Ubuntu 21.10
- Ubuntu 21.04
- Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
- Ubuntu 18.04 LTS

Summary:

Apache Log4j 2 could be made to crash or run programs as an administrator if it received a specially crafted input.

Software Description:

- apache-log4j2: Apache Log4j - Logging Framework for Java

Details:

Chen Zhaojun discovered that Apache Log4j 2 could be made to crash or run programs via a special crafted input. An attacker could use this vulnerability to cause a denial of service or possibly execute arbitrary code.

Update instructions:

The problem can be corrected by updating your system to the following package versions:

Ubuntu 21.10: liblog4j2-java	2.15.0-0.21.0.1
Ubuntu 21.04: liblog4j2-java	2.15.0-0.21.0.1
Ubuntu 20.04 LTS: liblog4j2-java	2.15.0-0.20.0.1
Ubuntu 18.04 LTS: liblog4j2-java	2.10.0-2ubuntu0.1

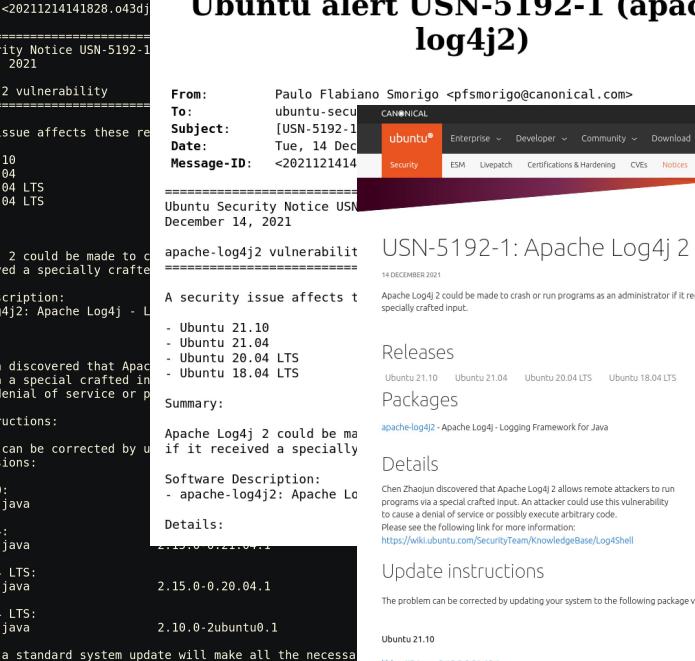
In general, a standard system update will make all the necessary changes.

References:

- <https://ubuntu.com/security/notices/USN-5192-1>
- [CVE-2021-44228](https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2021-44228)

Package Information:

- <https://Launchpad.net/ubuntu/+source/apache-log4j2/2.15.0-0.21.0.1>
- <https://Launchpad.net/ubuntu/+source/apache-log4j2/2.15.0-0.20.0.1>


 The screenshot shows the LWN.net website with the title "Ubuntu alert USN-5192-1 (apache-log4j2)". The page includes the original email from Canonical, a summary of the vulnerability, and links to the software description, details, and update instructions. It also features a sidebar with Canonical links like ESM, Livepatch, Certifications & Hardening, CVEs, Notices, and Docker Images.

Step 6: Monitor Feedback

Ubuntu
apache-log4j2 package

Mark Esler (eslern) • Log Out

Overview Code Bugs Blueprints Translations Answers

Search Advanced search

There are currently no open bugs.

[Report a bug](#) [Ask a question](#)

[Subscribe to bug mail](#) [Edit bug mail](#)

0 New bugs
0 Open bugs
0 In-progress bugs
0 Critical bugs
0 High importance bugs

0 Bugs assigned to me
0 Bugs reported by me
Bugs affecting me

Bugs fixed elsewhere
0 Bugs with patches
0 Open CVE bugs

"apache-log4j2"
versions published in
Ubuntu

Lunar (2.17.2-1): universe/misc
Kinetic (2.17.2-1):
universe/misc
Focal-updates
(2.17.1-0.20.04.1):
universe/misc
Risnico-updates

Part 3:

Improving FOSS Security

 You Retweeted



Formal Ferris
@FormalFerris

...

hot tip: to avoid writing bugs, don't write software

9:09 PM · Jun 4, 2022 · Twitter Web App

1,767 Retweets 176 Quote Tweets 14.7K Likes



It is okay to disclose vulnerabilities.

(*^-^)ノ



Use After Free in function did_set_string_option_fix in vim - Sep 28

heap-buffer-overflow occurs in function eval_string ./vim/src/typval.c:2226 fix in vim - Jul 29

Stack-based Buffer Overflow in function win_redr_ruler_fix in vim - Sep 26

Heap-based buffer overflow in function vim_sworp_buf fix in vim - Jul 28

Use After Free in function process_next_cpt_value_fix in vim - Sep 24

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function ins_compl_infacecase_gettext() fix in vim - Jul 23

Stack-based Buffer Overflow in function ex_finally_fix in vim - Sep 24

Heap Use After Free in function skipwhite_fix in vim - Jul 7

Access violation near NULL on destination operand and eval.c:2603:37
In segmentation fault fix in vim - Sep 22

Heap-based buffer overflow in function ins_compl_add_fix in vim - Jul 7

Use After Free in function movemark_fix in vim - Sep 21

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function ins_compl_add_fix in vim - Jul 7

Use After Free in function getcmdline_int_fix in vim - Sep 17

Stack-based Buffer Overflow in function spell_dump_compl_fix in vim - Jul 4

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function utf_ptr2len_fix in vim - Sep 16

Heap Use After Free in function ex_diffgetfix_fix in vim - Jul 2

Null Dereference in vim_recomp() fix in vim - Sep 7

Out-of-bound write in function parse_command_modifiers_fix in vim - Jul 2

Use After Free in function do_ltag_fix in vim - Sep 5

Out-of-bound read data in function suggest_trie_walk() abusing array byts fix in vim - Jul 1

Use After Free in function do_crdline_fix in vim - Sep 2

Out-of-bounds Read in function ins_bytes_fix in vim - Jul 1

Use After Free in Function qf_buf_add_line() fix in vim - Aug 29

Integer Overflow in function del_typebuf_fix in vim - Jul 1

Use After Free in function get_next_valid_entry_fix in vim - Aug 27

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function utfc_ptr2len_fix in vim - Jul 1

Use After Free in function qf_file_buffer_fix in vim - Aug 24

Heap-based buffer overflow in function inc_fix in vim - Jun 30

NULL Pointer Dereference in function do_mouse_fix in vim - Aug 24

Out-of-bound read in function msg_outtrans_special_fix in vim - Jun 29

Use After Free in function vim_vsprintf_typval_fix in vim - Aug 22

Null pointer dereference in function skipwhite_fix in vim - Jun 27

NULL Pointer Dereference in function sug_filtree_fix in vim - Aug 21

Out-of-bound write in function ml_append_int_fix in vim - Jun 26

Use After Free in function find_var_also_in_script_fix in vim - Aug 18

Null pointer dereference in function diff_check_fix in vim - Jun 26

NULL Pointer Dereference in function generate_loadvar_fix in vim - Aug 17

Heap-based buffer overflow in function ins_bs_fix in vim - Jun 26

use after free in function generate_PCALL_fix in vim - Aug 16

Out-of-bound read in function msg_outtrans_attr_fix in vim - Jun 25

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function latin_ptr2len_fix in vim - Aug 16

Out-of-bounds Read in function get_lisp_indent_fix in vim - Jun 22

Buffer Over-read in function utf_head_off_fix in vim - Aug 16

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function utf_ptr2char_fix in vim - Jun 22

Use After Free in function string_quote_fix in vim - Aug 14

Buffer Over-read in function put_on_cmdline_fix in vim - Jun 22

Out-of-bounds read in function check_vim9_unset in vim/vim_fix in vim - Aug 14

Memory leaks in function vim_strsave_fix in vim - Jun 21

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function compile_lock_unlock in vim/vim_fix in vim - Aug 14 Out-of-bounds write in function vim_Regsub_both_fix in vim - Jun 18

Undefined behavior in diff_write_buffer() fix in vim - Jul 30

Out-of-bounds Read in function suggest_trie_walk_fix in vim - Jun 18

Out-of-bounds Read in Function utf_ptr2char_fix in vim - Jul 29

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function get_lisp_index_fix in vim - Jun 18

Buffer Over-read in function current_quote_fix in vim - Jun 18

use after free in skipwhite_fix in vim - Jun 9

Out-of-bounds write in function append_command_fix in vim - Jun 6

Use After Free in function utf_ptr2char_fix in vim - Jun 1

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function vim_Regsub_both_fix in vim - May 30

Buffer Over-read in function utf_ptr2char_fix in vim - May 28

Use After Free in Function find_pattern_in_path_fix in vim - May 26

Out-of-bounds write in function vim_Regsub_both_fix in vim - May 26

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function utf_head_off_fix in vim - May 25

Out-of-bounds read in function gchar_cursor_fix in vim - May 24

heapuse-after-free in function find_pattern_in_path_fix in vim - May 18

Out-of-bounds write in Function vim_Regsub_both_fix in vim - May 18

Infinite recursive function calls result in stack overflow fix in vim - May 17

Buffer Over-read in function get_one_sourcecline_fix in vim - May 17

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function skip_string_fix in vim - May 16

NULL Pointer Dereference in function vim_Regexec_string_fix in vim - May 15

Buffer Over-read in Function grab_file_name_fix in vim - May 14

NULL Pointer Dereference in function vim_Regexec_string_fix at regexec.c:2733 fix in vim - May 11

Buffer Over-read in function find_next_quote_fix in vim - May 9

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in function vim_Regsub_fix in vim - May 8

NULL Pointer Dereference in function vim_Regexec_string_fix at regexec.c:2729 fix in vim - May 7

Out-of-bounds Read fix in vim - Jan 20

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Jan 25

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Jan 25

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Jan 20

global heap buffer overflow in skip_range_fix in vim - Apr 16

heap buffer overflow in get_one_sourcecline_fix in vim - Mar 29

Use after free in utf_ptr2char_fix in vim - Mar 29

Heap-based Buffer Overflow occurs in vim_fix in vim - Mar 13

Use of Out-of-range Pointer Offset fix in vim - Feb 22

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Feb 21

NULL Pointer Dereference fix in vim - Feb 20

Use of Out-of-range Pointer Offset fix in vim - Feb 19

Stack-based Buffer Overflow Fix in vim - Feb 16

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Feb 12

Use of Out-of-range Pointer Offset fix in vim - Feb 9

Floating Point Comparison with Incorrect Operator fix in vim - Feb 5

Use After Free fix in vim - Feb 1

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Dec 18

Use After Free fix in vim - Dec 5

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Nov 25

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Nov 19

Use After Free fix in vim - Nov 17

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Nov 17

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Jan 27

Out-of-bounds Read fix in vim - Jan 25

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Jan 25

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Nov 4

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Nov 4

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Oct 25

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Oct 9

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Oct 8

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Sep 5

Use After Free fix in vim - Sep 11

Heap-based Buffer Overflow fix in vim - Sep 7

Allocation of Resources Without Limits or Throttling fix in vim - Jan 11



*There are no security specific releases of kitty.
Security bugs are fixed and released just like all
other bugs.*

- <https://github.com/kovidgoyal/kitty/blob/master/SECURITY.md>

Overview Repositories 2 Projects Packages Stars



Popular repositories

vim9 Forked from vim/vim Public archive

An experimental fork of Vim, exploring ways to make Vim script faster and better.

Vim Script ⭐ 475 📈 17

libvterm Forked from neovim/libvterm Public

Mirror of <http://bazaar.leonerd.org.uk/c/libvterm/>

C ⭐ 4 📈 3

1,775 contributions in the last year



Learn how we count contributions Less More

Contribution activity

November 2022 2022

Created 37 commits in 1 repository vim/vim 37 commits

Reviewed 1 pull request in 1 repository vim/vim 1 pull request Nov 1

Show more activity

Zimbu Labs Tenerife, Spain bram@moolenaar.net <http://www.moolenaar.net>

Achievements



Beta Send feedback

Organizations



Block or Report Seeing something unexpected? Take a look at the [GitHub profile guide](#).

It is okay to disclose vulnerabilities.

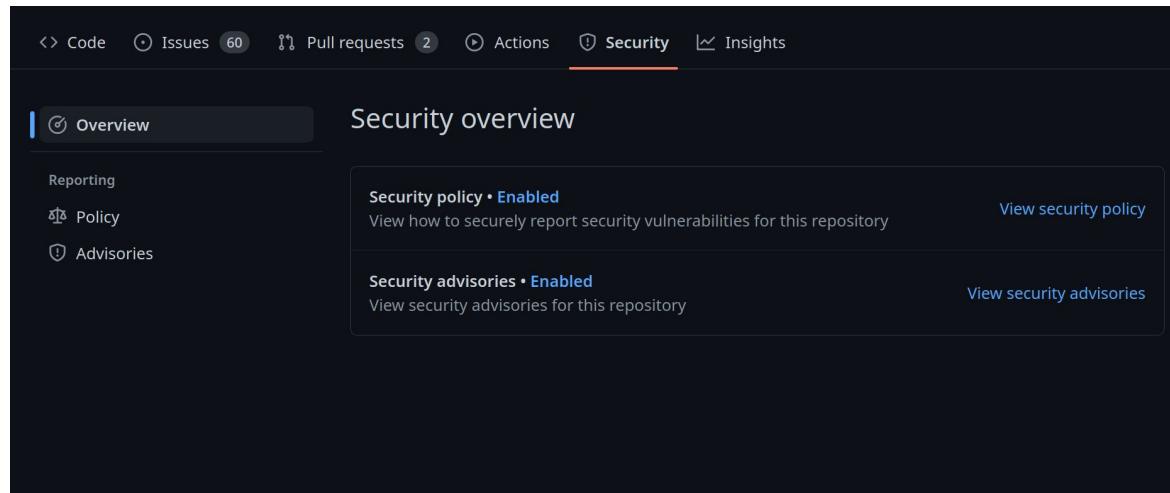
(*^-^)ノ

Write a Security Policy.

(*^_^)ノ

Write a Security Policy

- Explain to researchers how they can report vulnerabilities to you.
- *“If you find a vulnerability email me@abc.xyz”* is much better than nothing!



OpenSSF Security Policy

- OpenSSF has excellent guides!

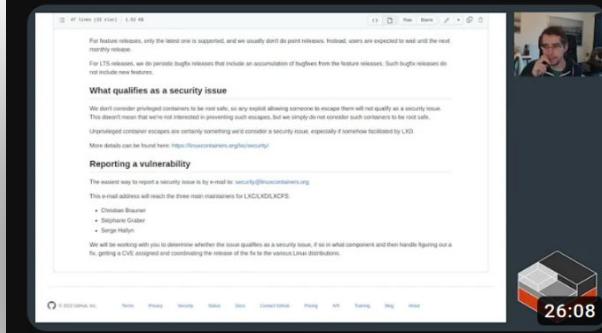


SECURITY.MD for GitHub Security Policy

To report a security issue, please email \$VMTalias with a description of the issue, the steps you took to create the issue, affected versions, and, if known, mitigations for the issue. Our vulnerability management team will respond within 3 working days of your email. If the issue is confirmed as a vulnerability, we will open a Security Advisory. This project follows a 90 day disclosure timeline.

LXD Security Policy

Documents application security



The easiest way to report a security issue is by e-mail to: security@linuxcontainers.org

This e-mail address will reach the three main maintainers for LXC/LXD/LXCFs:

- Christian Brauner
- Stéphane Graber
- Serge Hallyn

We will be working with you to determine whether the issue qualifies as a security issue, if so in what component and then handle figuring out a fix, getting a CVE assigned and coordinating the release of the fix to the various Linux distributions.

LXD security

212 views • 5 days ago



LXD

Let's look at LXD's security story. Not just how to make running instances safer but also the general security policy for the project ...

New



Introduction | Demo | Conclusion

3 chapters ▾

SECURITY.md

Security policy

Supported versions

LXD has two types of releases:

- Monthly feature releases
- LTS releases

For feature releases, only the latest one is supported, and we usually don't do point releases.

Reporting a vulnerability

The easiest way to report a security issue is by e-mail to: security@linuxcontainers.org

This e-mail address will reach the three main maintainers for LXC/LXD/LXCFs:

- Christian Brauner
- Stéphane Graber
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We will be working with you to determine whether the issue qualifies as a security issue, if so in what component and then handle figuring out a fix, getting a CVE assigned and coordinating the release of the fix to the various Linux distributions.

Write a Security Policy.

(*^_^)ノ

Communication

- **Work with the researcher**

Communication

- Be involved in CVE process
- Create issues or bug reports for vulnerabilities
- Make announcements
- Document vulnerabilities in changelog

Patching for Maintenance

- Clearly describes problem and solution

```
From 806d037671e133bd28a7864248763f643967973a Mon Sep 17 00:00:00 2001
From: Bram Moolenaar <Bram@vim.org>
Date: Tue, 25 Jan 2022 20:45:16 +0000
Subject: [PATCH] patch 8.2.4218: illegal memory access with bracketed paste in
Ex mode
```

Problem: Illegal memory access with bracketed paste in Ex mode.
Solution: Reserve space for the trailing NUL.

```
--- a/src/edit.c
+++ b/src/edit.c
```



Patching for Maintenance

- Specific patch

```
--- a/src/edit.c
+++ b/src/edit.c
@@ -4440,7 +4440,8 @@ bracketed_paste(paste_mode_T mode, int d
        break;

    case PASTE_EX:
-        if (gap != NULL && ga_grow(gap, idx) == OK)
+        // add one for the NUL that is going to be appended
+        if (gap != NULL && ga_grow(gap, idx + 1) == OK)
        {
            mch_memmove((char *)gap->ga_data + gap->ga_len,
                        buf, (size_t)idx);
```



Patching for Maintenance

- Add test to reproduce vulnerability



Proactive discovery

- Static Analyzers
- Fuzzers
- Bug bounties

The screenshot shows the huntr platform interface. At the top, there's a search bar, navigation links for 'Bounties', 'Community', and 'More', and a 'Login' button. On the right side, there's a large 'A+' grade, a responsiveness rating of '0 / 121 PENDING REPORTS FIRST INTERACTION REVIEW FIX', and a feedback section with a 'CRITICAL' button. Below this, there's a list of vulnerabilities for the 'vim / vim' repository. The list includes:

Report ID	Description	Reporter	Severity	Last Update	CVE
0	heap-buffer-overflow in function same_leader at textformat.c:558:7	mist1987	Not Applicable	Nov 13th 2022	
0	Heap-buffer-overflow in same_leader	janette88	Not Applicable	Oct 6th 2022	
0	eval.c:2554:6: runtime error: applying non-zero offset 1 to null pointer	ckng97	Not Applicable	Oct 5th 2022	
1	Use After Free in function did_set_string_option	janette88	High	Sep 28th 2022	CVE-2022-3352
0	Stack-based Buffer Overflow in function win_redr_ruler	janette88	High	Sep 26th 2022	CVE-2022-3324
0	Use After Free in function process_next_cpt_value	janette88	High	Sep 24th 2022	CVE-2022-3297
0	Stack-based Buffer Overflow in function ex_finally	xlowane	High	Sep 24th 2022	CVE-2022-3296
1	Access violation near NULL on destination operand eval.c:2603:37 in segmentation...	fondxd	Medium	Sep 22nd 2022	CVE-2022-3278

At the bottom right, there's a 'Chat with us' button.

Getting Involved

- Automate or run static analyzers and fuzzers and projects
- Triage new reports
- Suggest a Security Policy

Recap

- It is okay to disclose vulnerabilities
- Write a Security Policy
- Communicate vulnerabilities
- Patch for maintenance

Ubuntu Security Careers

Security Certifications Product Manager - CIS, FIPS, FedRAMP and more

Define Canonical security offerings from the kernel to the full spectrum of open source, along with compliance and audit mechanisms.

Home based - EMEA

Security Engineer - Ubuntu

Combine your passion for programming, open source, Linux, and security to enhance the security of Ubuntu for millions of users.

Home based - Worldwide

Ubuntu Security Manager

As an engineering manager at Canonical your primary responsibility is to the people you support: ensuring that they are growing as engineers, doing valuable work, and generally having a great time at Canonical.

Home based - Worldwide

Acknowledgement

Thanks to the entire Ubuntu Security Team for their input and to Mauro Gaspari and Rex Tsai from Canonical.

FIRST, the OpenFFS, and MITRE for taking my FOSS security questions

A huge thank you to 한영빈(Youngbin Han) and other UbuCon Asia 2022 organizers for their support

감사합니다

Resources

General:

[OpenSSF's Concise Guides](#)

[OpenSSF's Preparing for Zero-Day](#) (video)

[FIRST](#)

[Common Weakness Enumeration \(CWE\)](#)

[LXD Security](#) video

[cveform.mitre.org](#)

Proactive tooling lists:

[Static Analyzers](#)

[Fuzzers](#)



Thank you. Questions?