

# Authentication, Authorization, and Data Access

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# GEN3 Data Commons

*Data commons co-locate data, storage and computing infrastructure with commonly used software services, tools & apps for analyzing and **sharing data** to create a resource for the research community.*

Robert L. Grossman, Allison Heath, Mark Murphy, Maria Patterson and Walt Wells, A Case for Data Commons Towards Data Science as a Service, IEEE Computing in Science and Engineer, 2016. Source of image: The CDIS, GDC, & OCC data commons infrastructure at the University of Chicago Kenwood Data Center.

# Sharing Data

- Authorize users for access
- Make data files available for download
- Allow other platforms to access data in Gen3 on behalf of users

# The Agenda

- Authentication & Authorization
  - What are authentication (“authN”) and authorization (“authZ”)?
  - Gen3 implementation: fence
  - Interoperability
- Data Access
  - Motivation
  - Gen3 implementation: indexd
  - Interoperability

# Fence

Gen3 authentication and  
authorization service



# Fence

Gen3 **authentication** and  
authorization service



**authentication:** who you are

# Fence

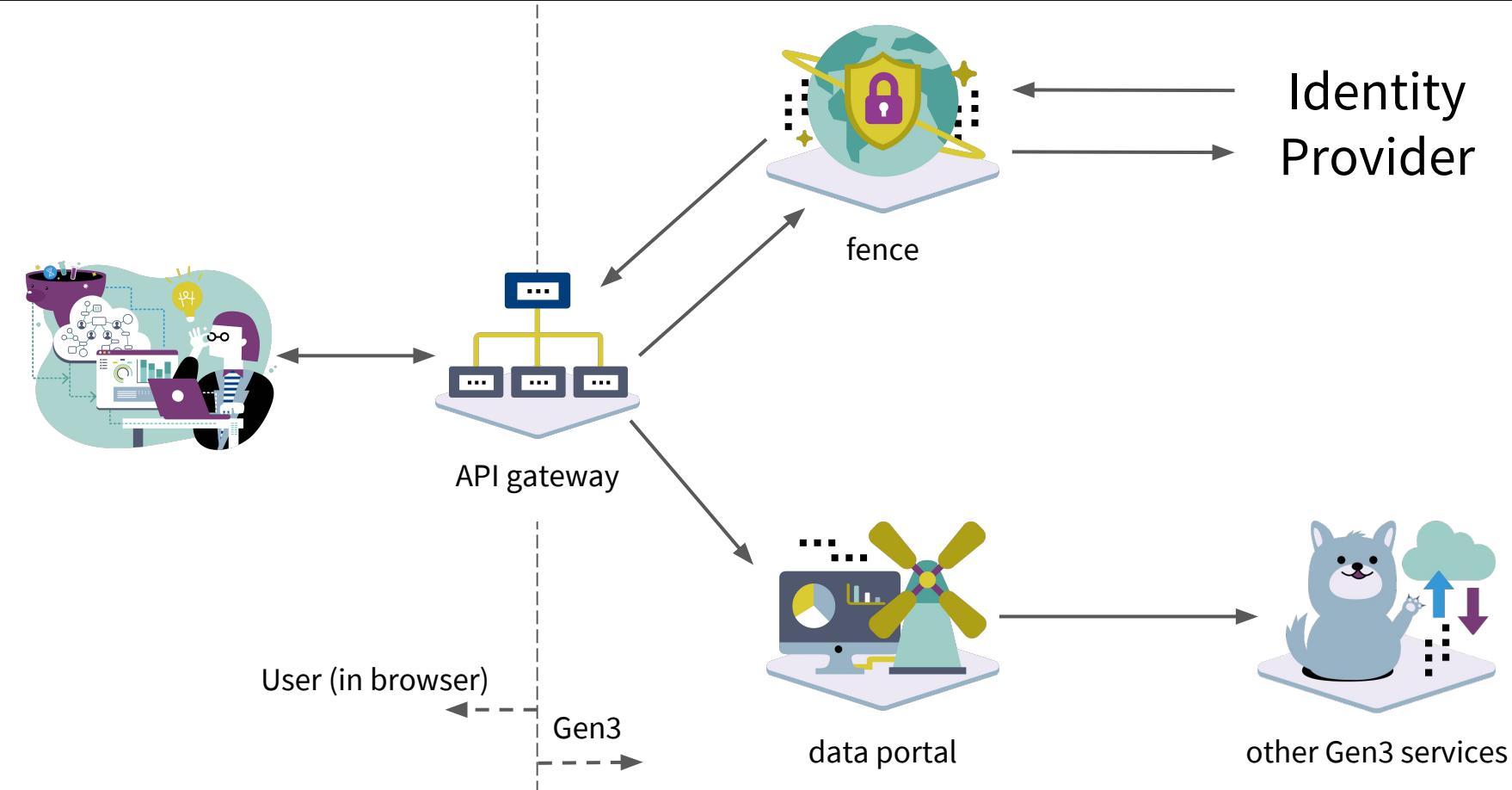
Gen3 authentication and  
**authorization** service



**authorization:** what you can do

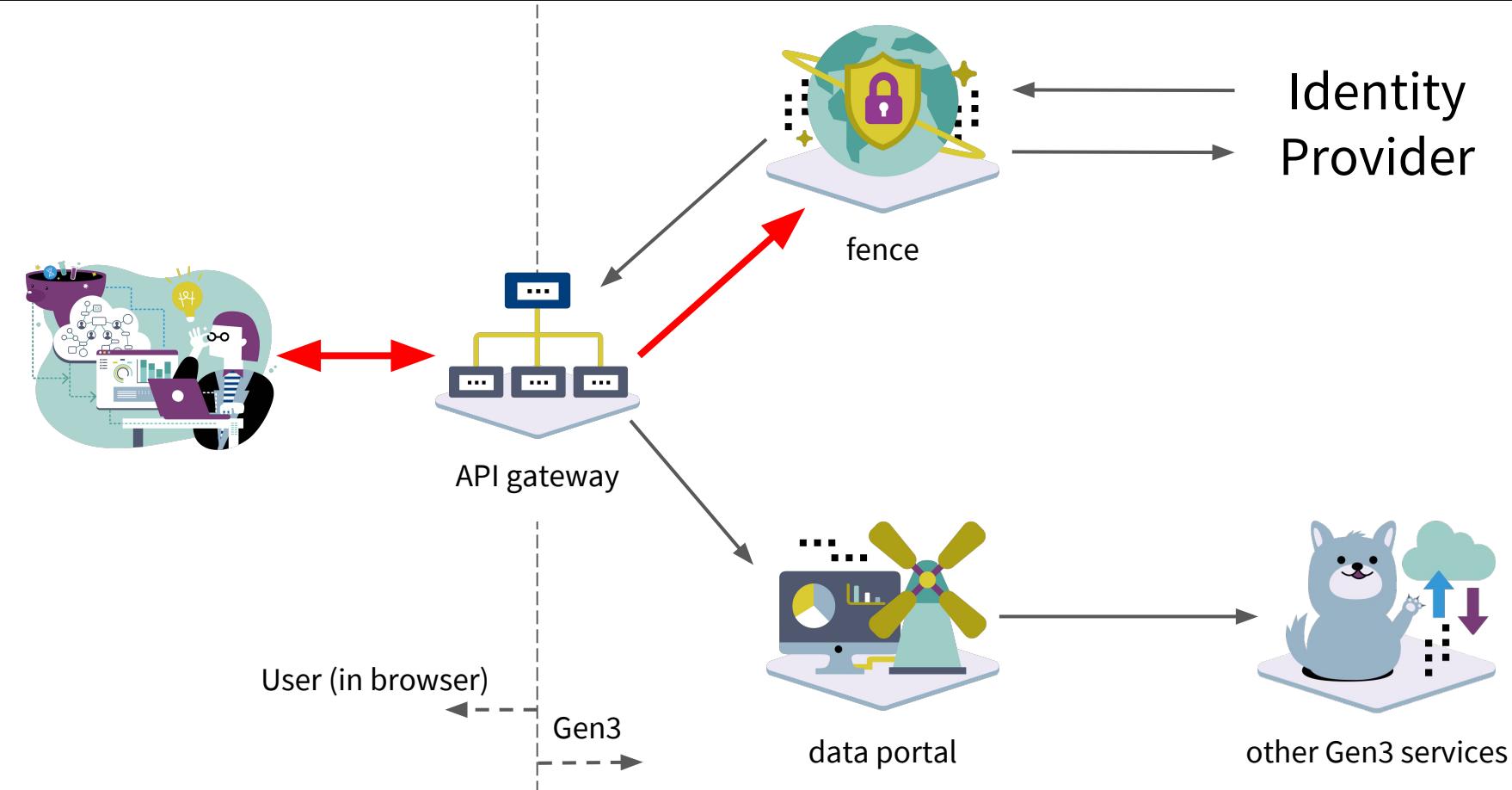
# Authentication: Gen3 Portal

GEN3 Data Commons



# Authentication: Gen3 Portal

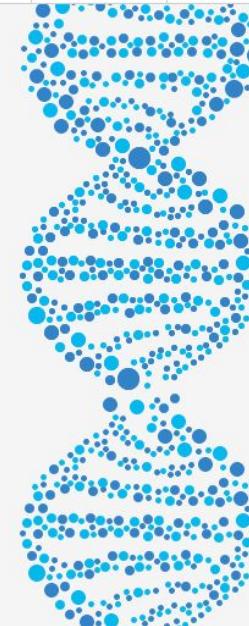
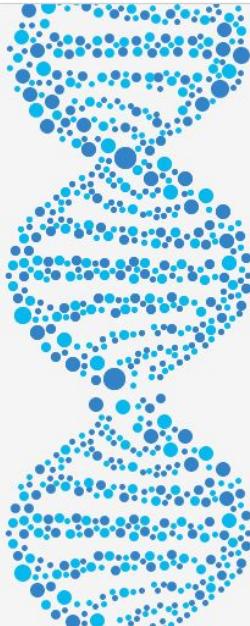
GEN3 Data Commons



Submit Data  Documentation

 Generic Data Commons

 Dictionary     Exploration     Files     Query     Workspace     Profile



## Generic Data Commons

SEARCH, COMPARE, AND DOWNLOAD DATA

This website supports the management, analysis and sharing of human disease data for the research community and aims to advance basic understanding of the genetic basis of complex traits and accelerate discovery and development of therapies, diagnostic tests, and other technologies for diseases like cancer.

[Login with Google](#)

If you have any questions about access or the registration process, please contact [support@datacommons.io](mailto:support@datacommons.io).

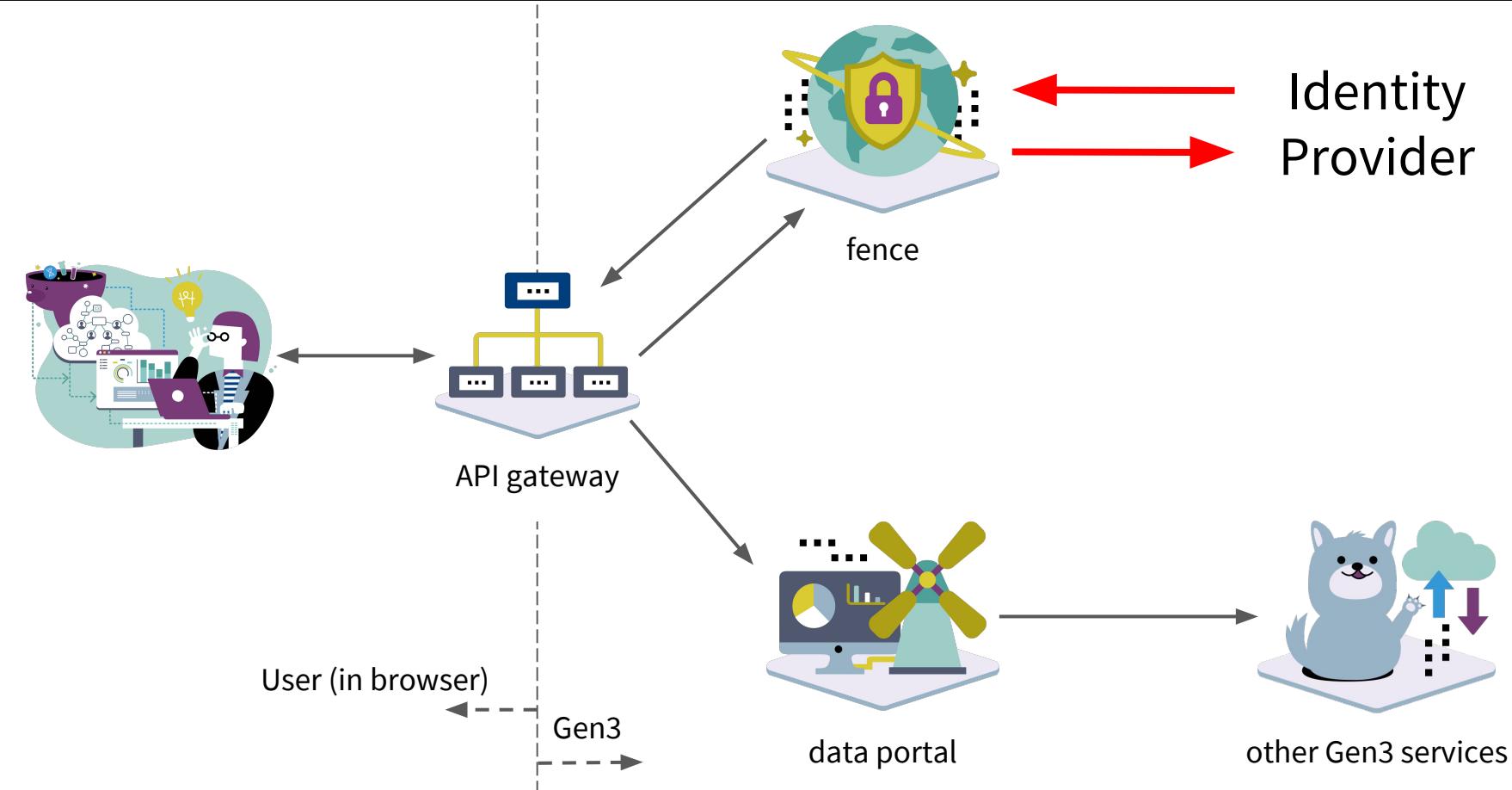
Dictionary    Submission    Portal

v0.2.1-10-g76a9e30    v1.1.8-1-ga1d9972    v2.5.6-1-g8e02bf0

 Center for  
Translational  
Data Science  
AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

# Authentication: Gen3 Portal

GEN3 Data Commons



# External IDP Login



Sign in with Google

## Sign in

to continue to [datacommons.io](#)

Email or phone

[Forgot email?](#)

To continue, Google will share your name, email address, and profile picture with datacommons.io. Before using this app, you can review datacommons.io's [privacy policy](#) and [terms of service](#).

[Create account](#) [Next](#)



The logo for NIH SECURE IDENTITY SOLUTIONS Trust. It features a blue header with the text "Trust" in large white letters, with a small padlock icon to its left. Below the header is the text "NIH SECURE IDENTITY SOLUTIONS". The background of the header shows a photograph of the National Institutes of Health building.

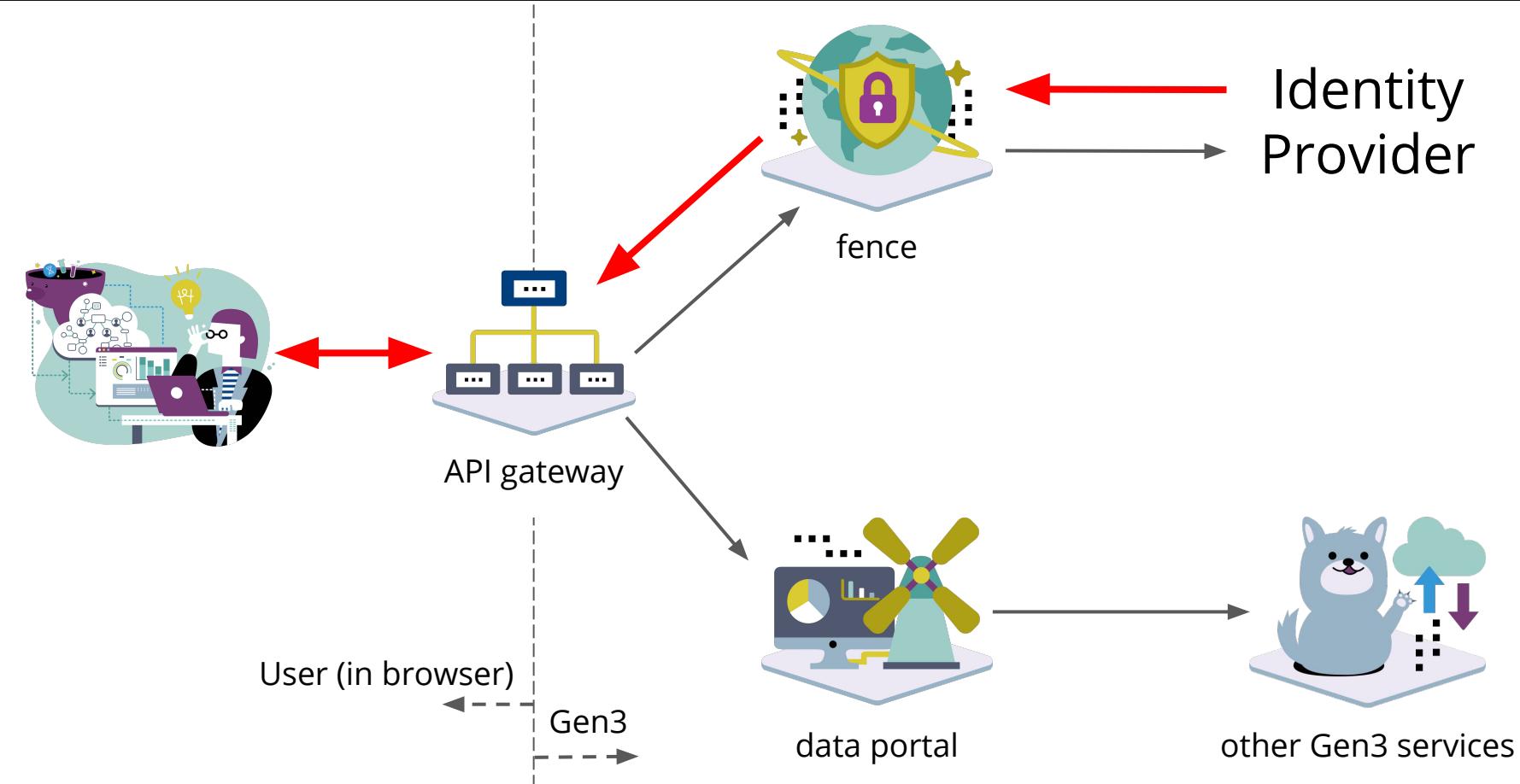
User Name:

Password:  [Change Password](#)

[Log in](#)

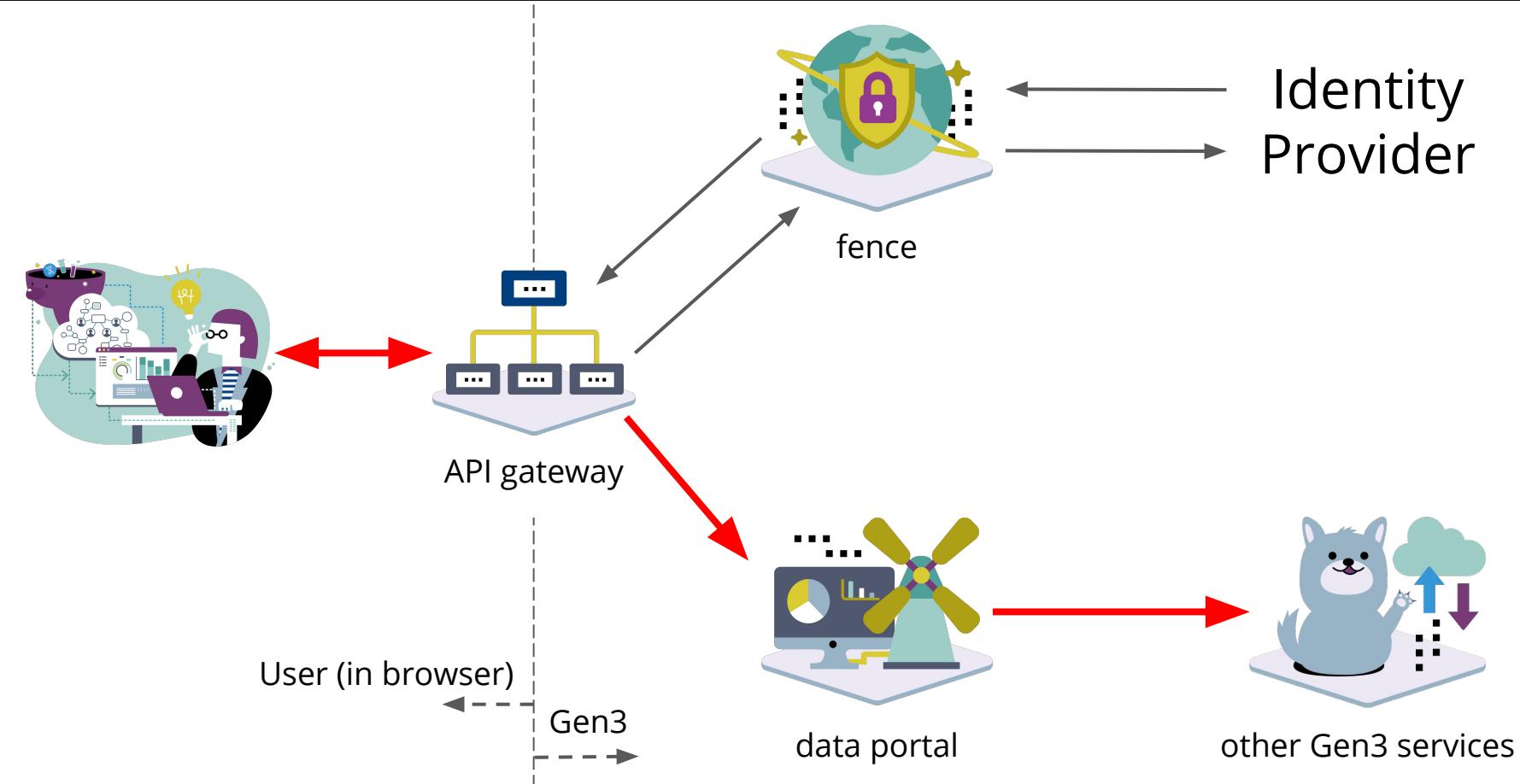
# Authentication: Gen3 Portal

GEN3 Data Commons



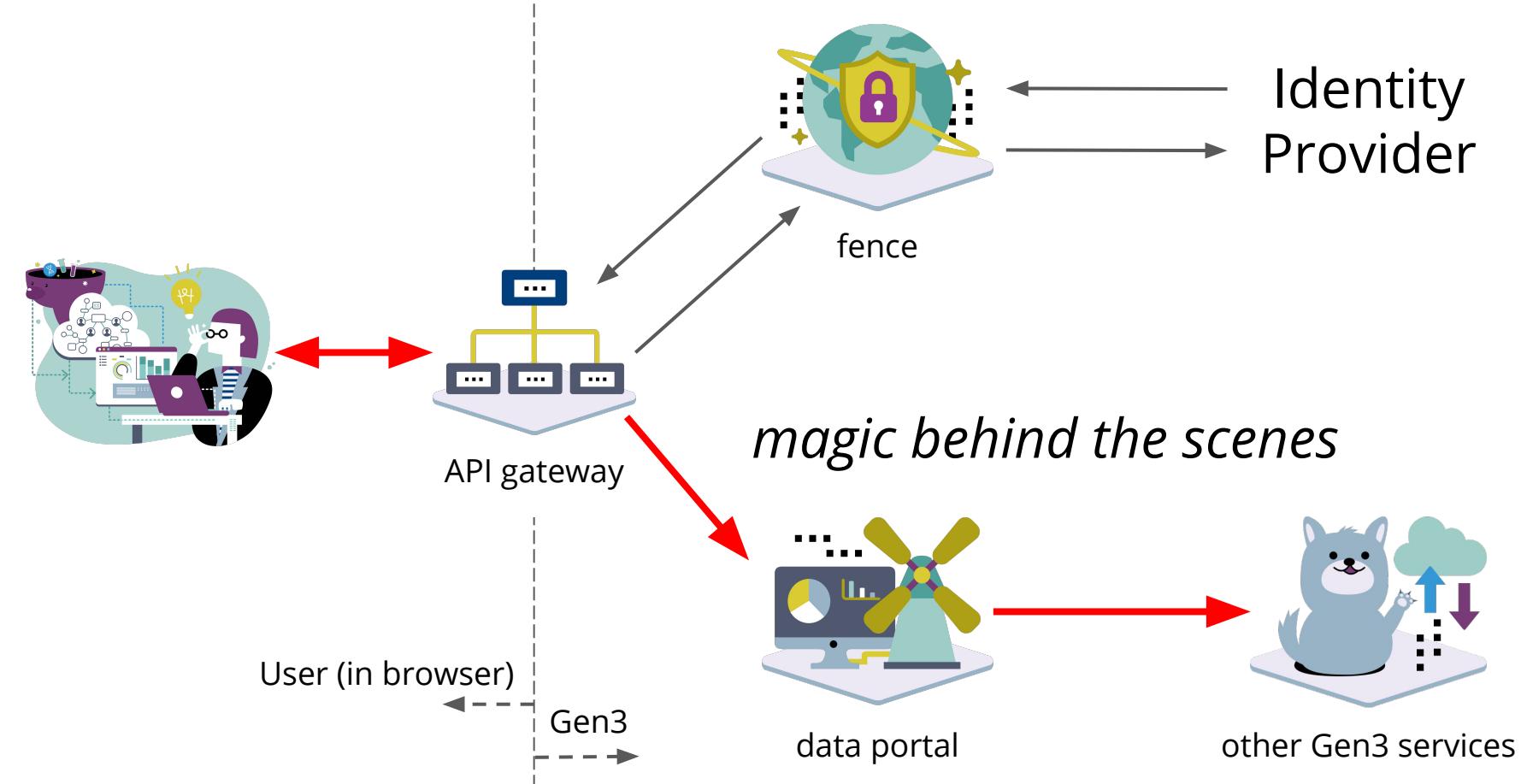
# Authentication: Gen3 Portal

GEN3 Data Commons



# Authentication: Gen3 Portal

GEN3 Data Commons

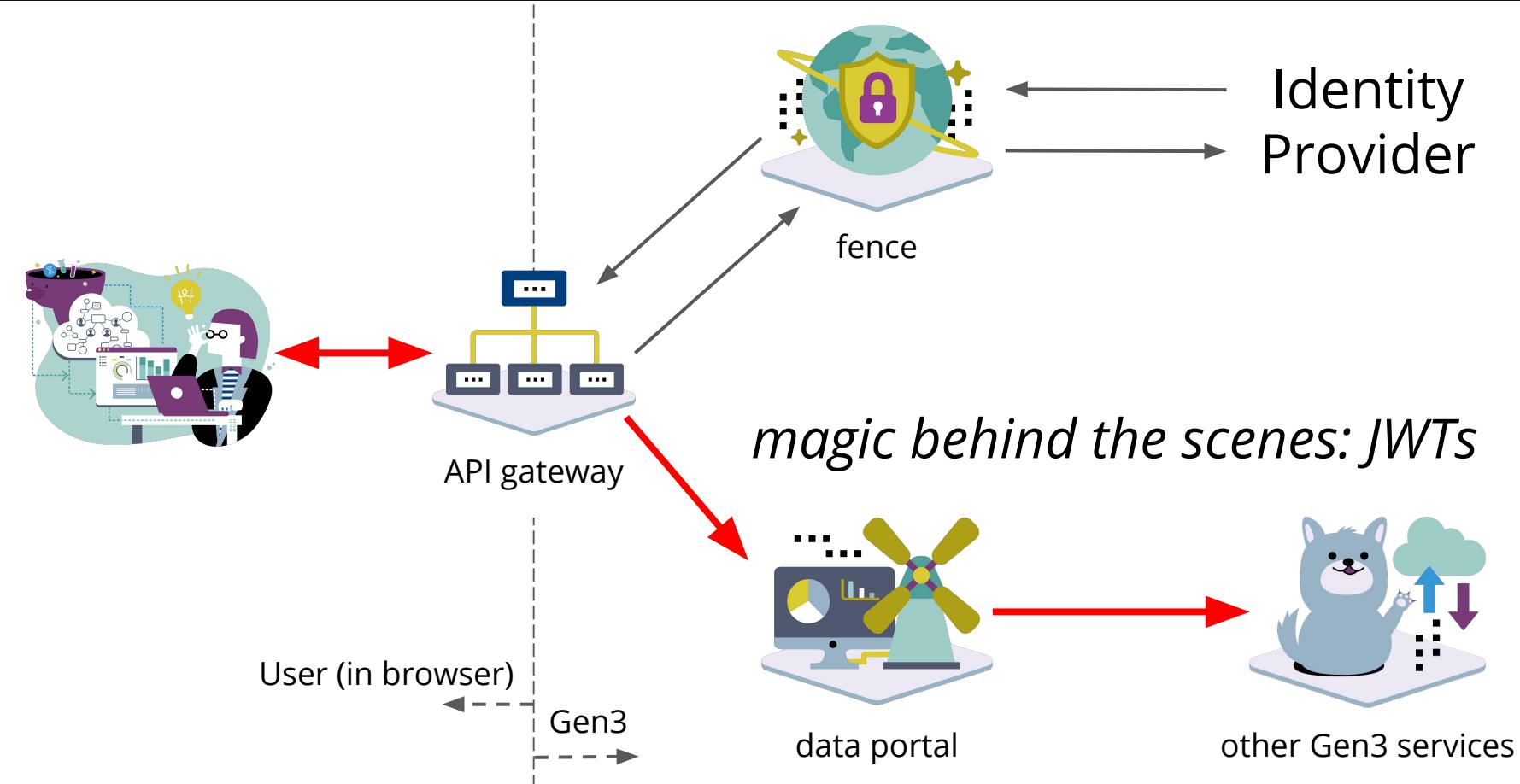


# Behind the Curtain: JWTs

- Cryptographically signed by fence
  - Use tokens for authentication
  - Any service can verify that a token was issued by the fence instance it expects
- Contains user information
  - User tokens for authorization
- Open source libraries for working with JWTs
  - [jwt.io](https://jwt.io) for list of all libraries
  - We use:
    - [github.com/mpdavis/python-jose](https://github.com/mpdavis/python-jose)
    - [github.com/jpadilla/pyjwt](https://github.com/jpadilla/pyjwt)

```
{  
  "sub": "7",  
  "azp": "test-client",  
  "pur": "access",  
  "aud": [ "openid", "user" ],  
  "context": {  
    "user": {  
      "is_admin": false,  
      "name": "test",  
      "projects": {  
        "test": [ "read", "create", "upload" ]  
      }  
    },  
    "iss": "https://portal.occ-data.org/",  
    "jti": "2e6ade06-5afb-4ce7-9ab5-e206225ce291",  
    "exp": 1516983302,  
    "iat": 1516982102  
}
```

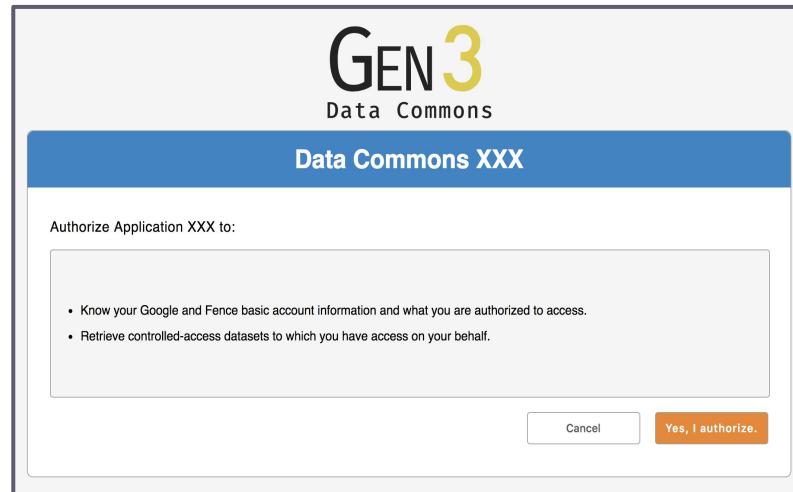
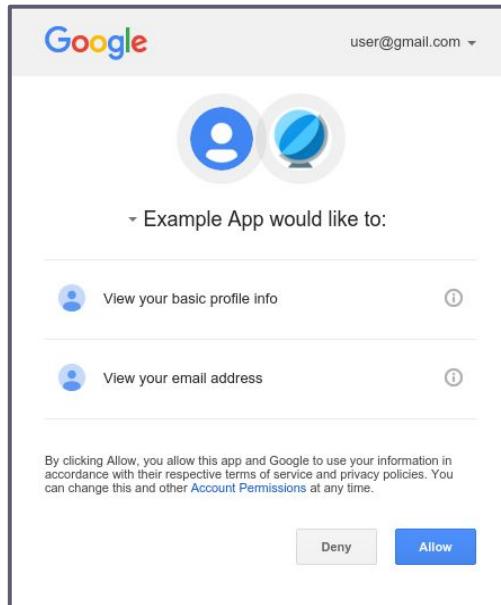
# ...Auth Flow, Continued



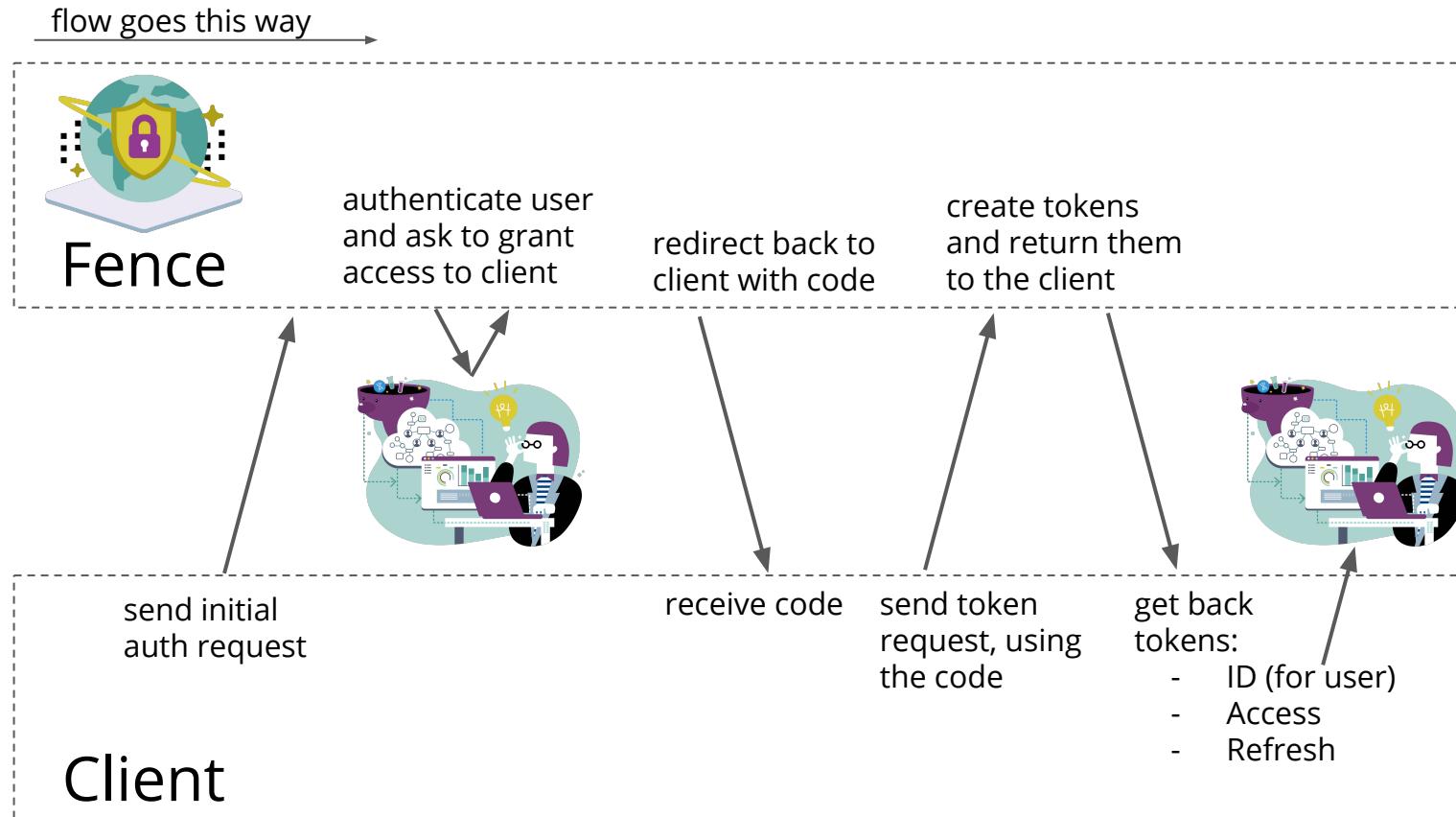
# Interoperability Using OAuth2 & OpenID Connect

# What is OAuth2?

OAuth2 is a protocol allowing an application to securely access a resource on behalf of a user



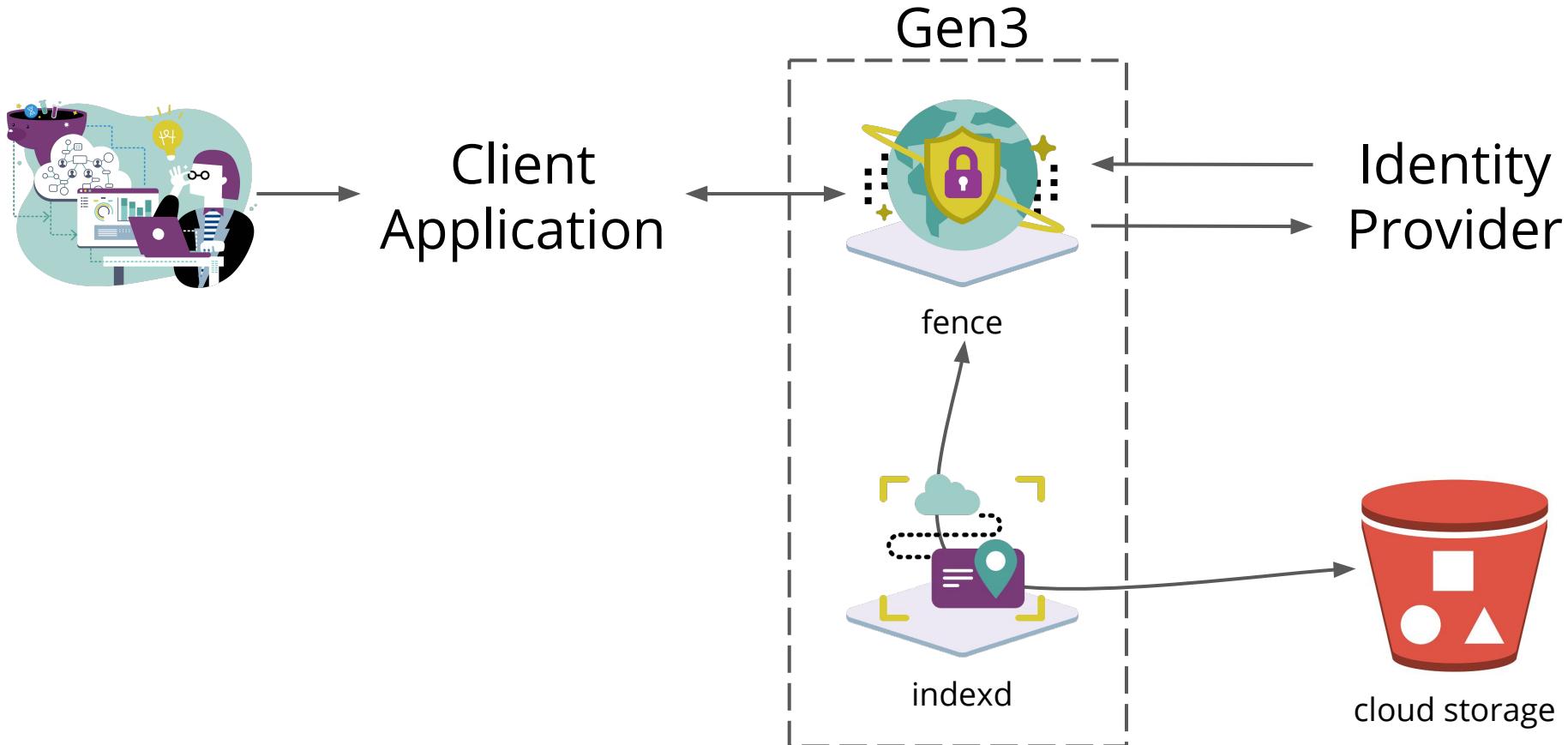
# Overview of OAuth2 & OpenID Connect



- Examples
  - Our service to handle auth in workspaces: [github.com/uc-cdis/workspace-token-service](https://github.com/uc-cdis/workspace-token-service)
  - Data Commons Framework: [DCF.gen3.org/data-access-with-dcf](https://DCF.gen3.org/data-access-with-dcf)
- Creating an OAuth client
  - Python packages for OAuth clients
    - [github.com/lepture/authlib](https://github.com/lepture/authlib)
    - [github.com/requests/requests-oauthlib](https://github.com/requests/requests-oauthlib)
- OAuth client demo

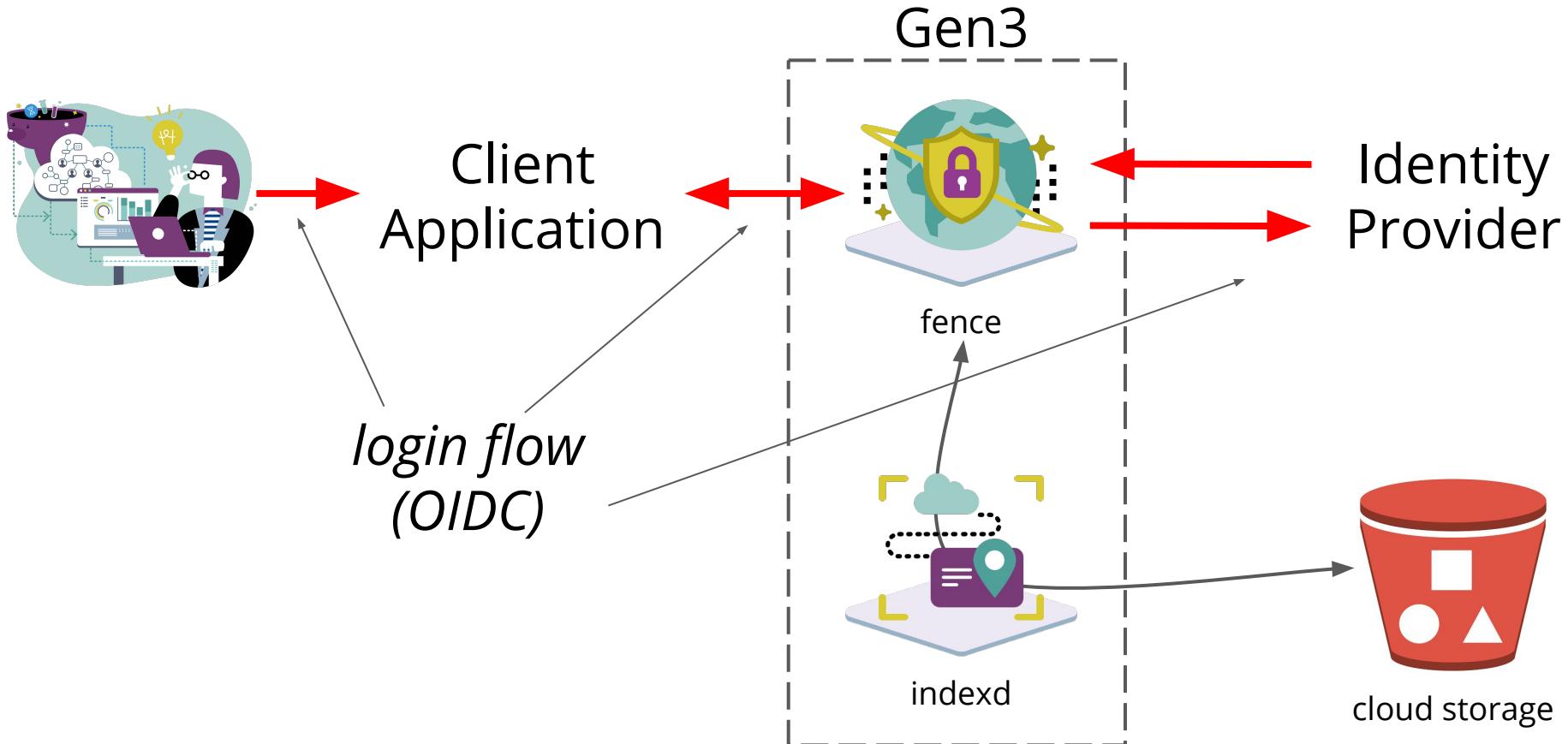
# 3rd Party Data Access

GEN3 Data Commons



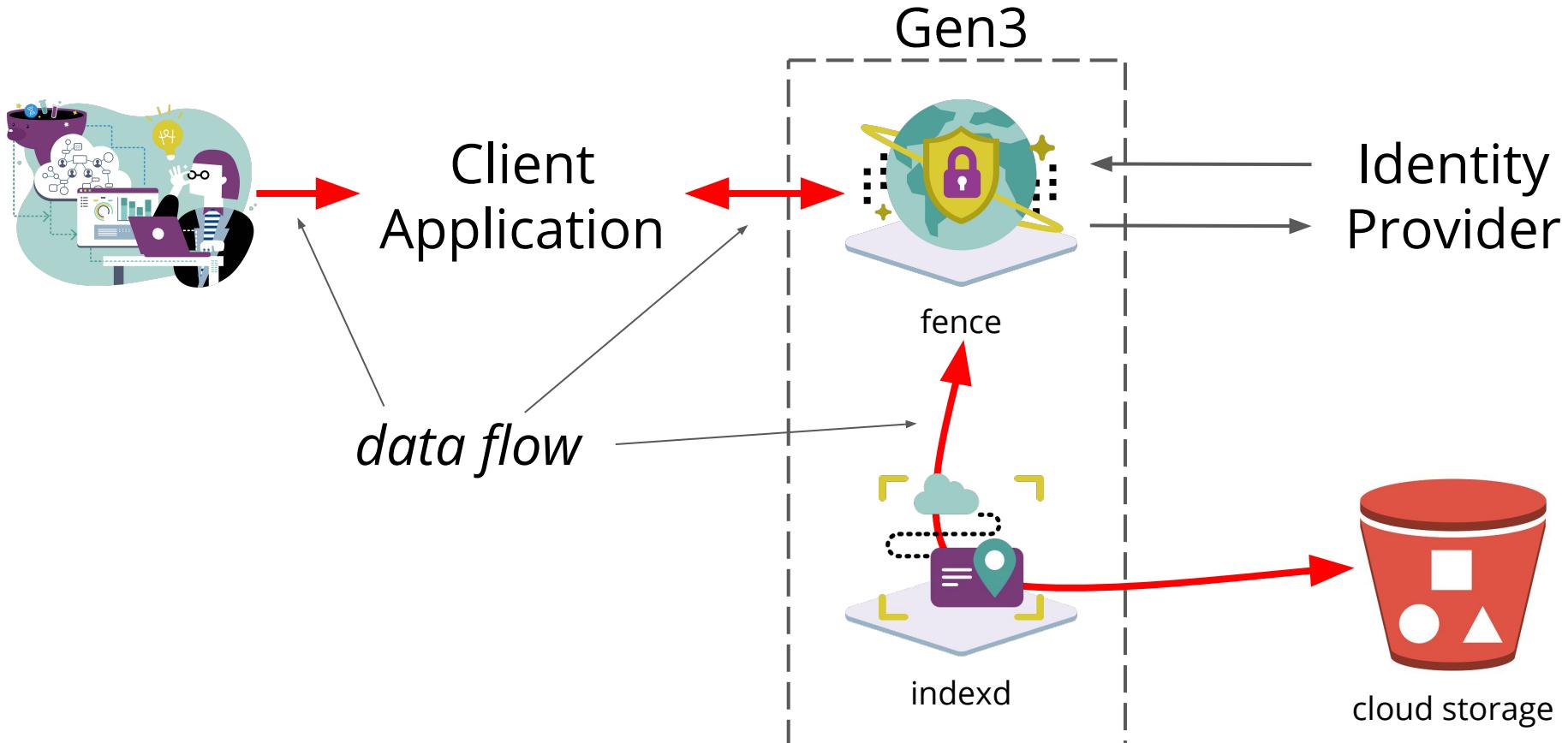
# 3rd Party Data Access

GEN3 Data Commons



# 3rd Party Data Access

GEN3 Data Commons



# Indexd

Gen3 data indexing  
service



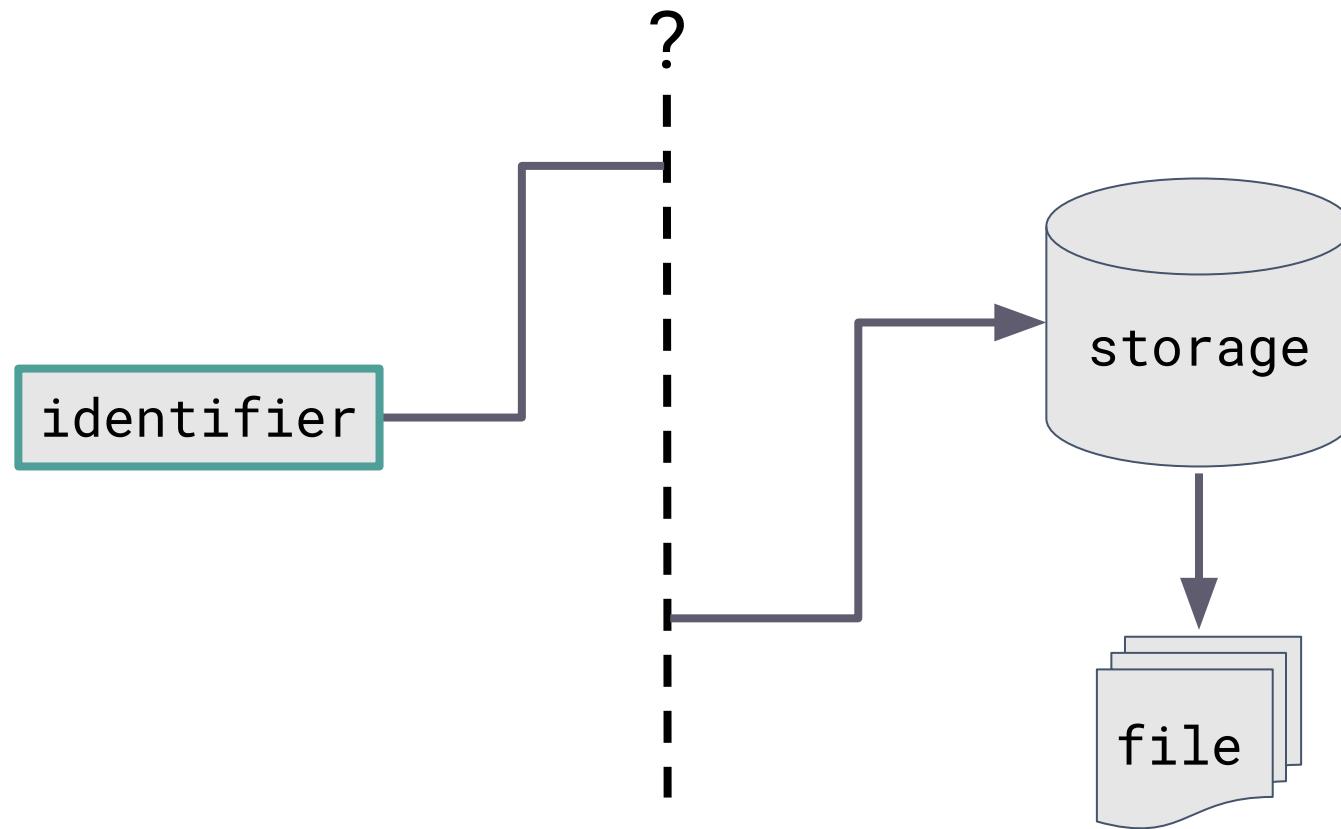
# Indexd

Gen3 data **indexing**  
service

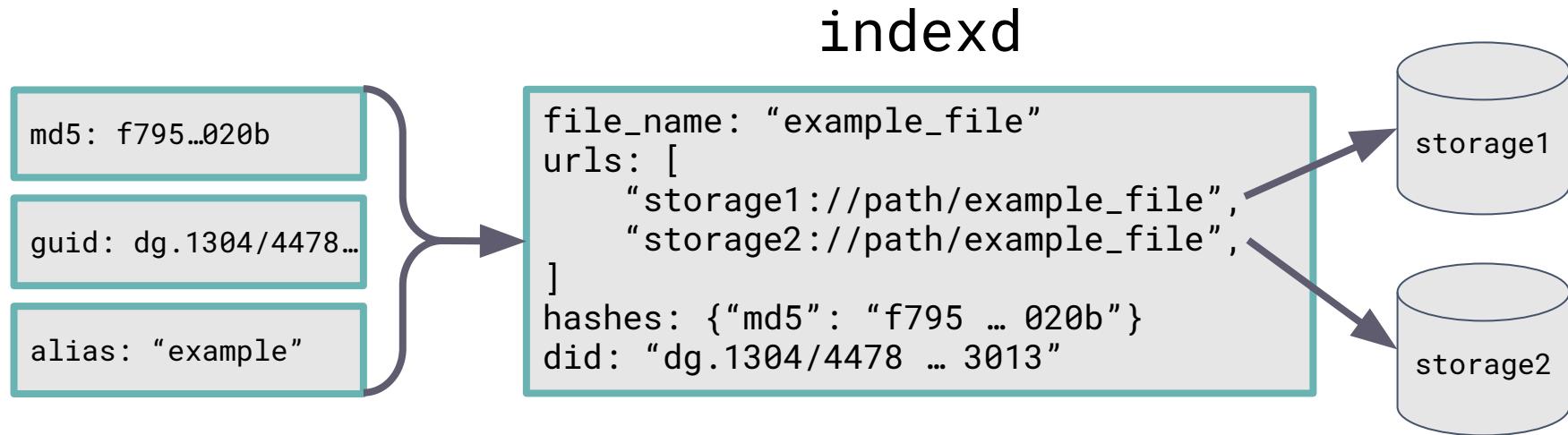


**indexing:** locate data with easily  
used identifiers

# How to Locate Data?

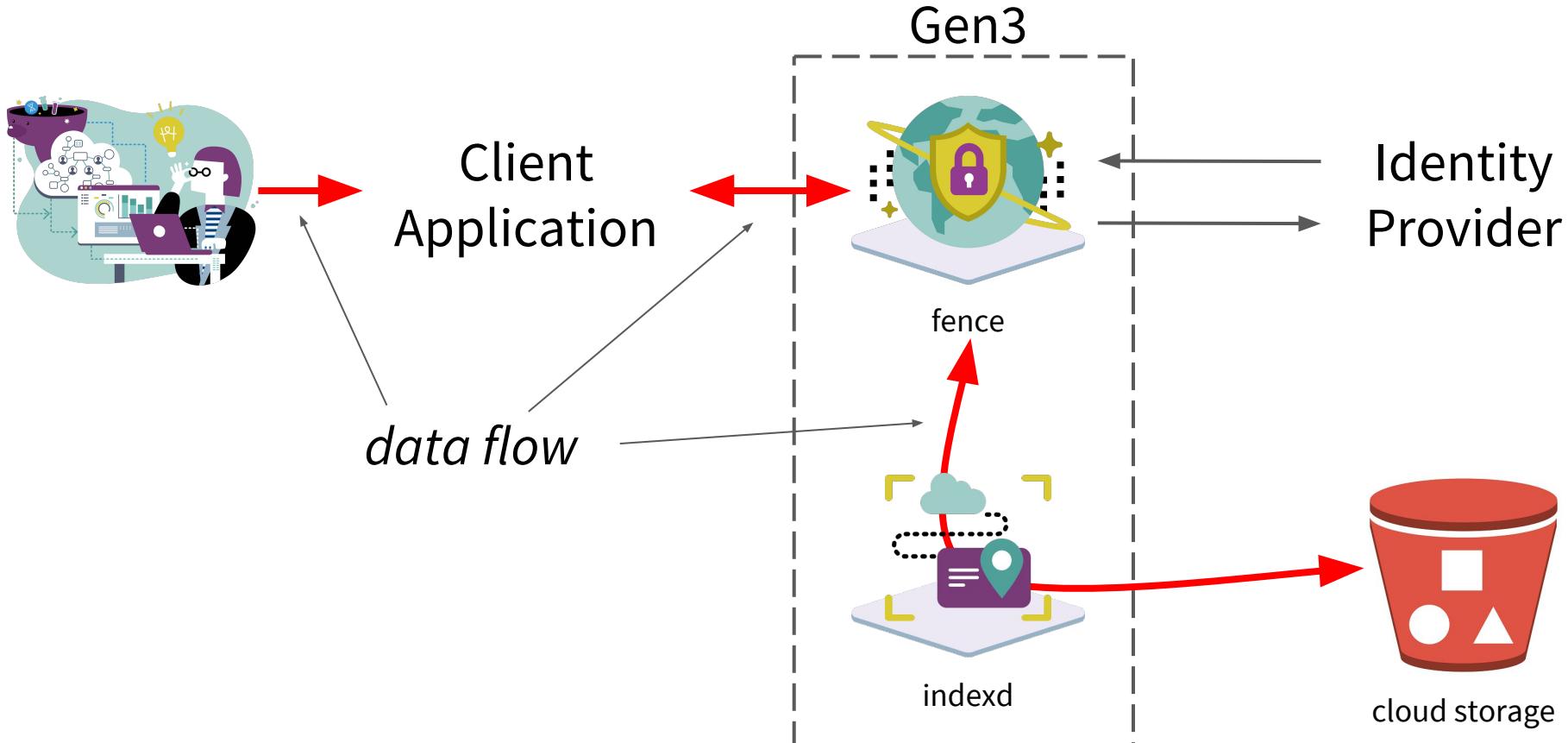


# How to Locate Data? indexd!



- One level of abstraction over the data
- indexd maintains pointers to the data; if you can get the pointer (via hash/ID/alias), you know where to find the data
- Accessible by human-readable alias

# Revisit: 3rd Party Data Access

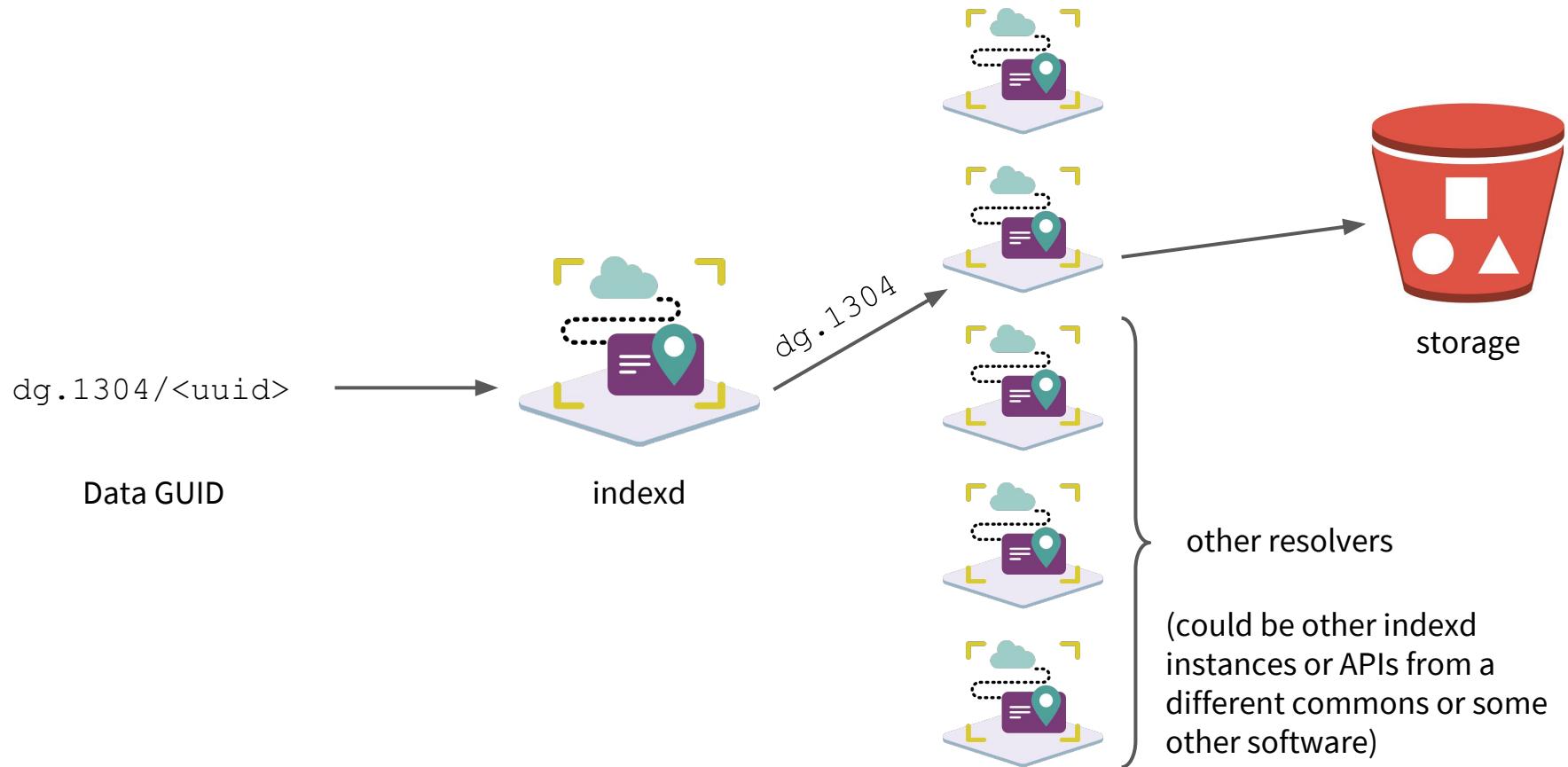


# Distributed Resolution

# Basic Case



# Distributed Resolution

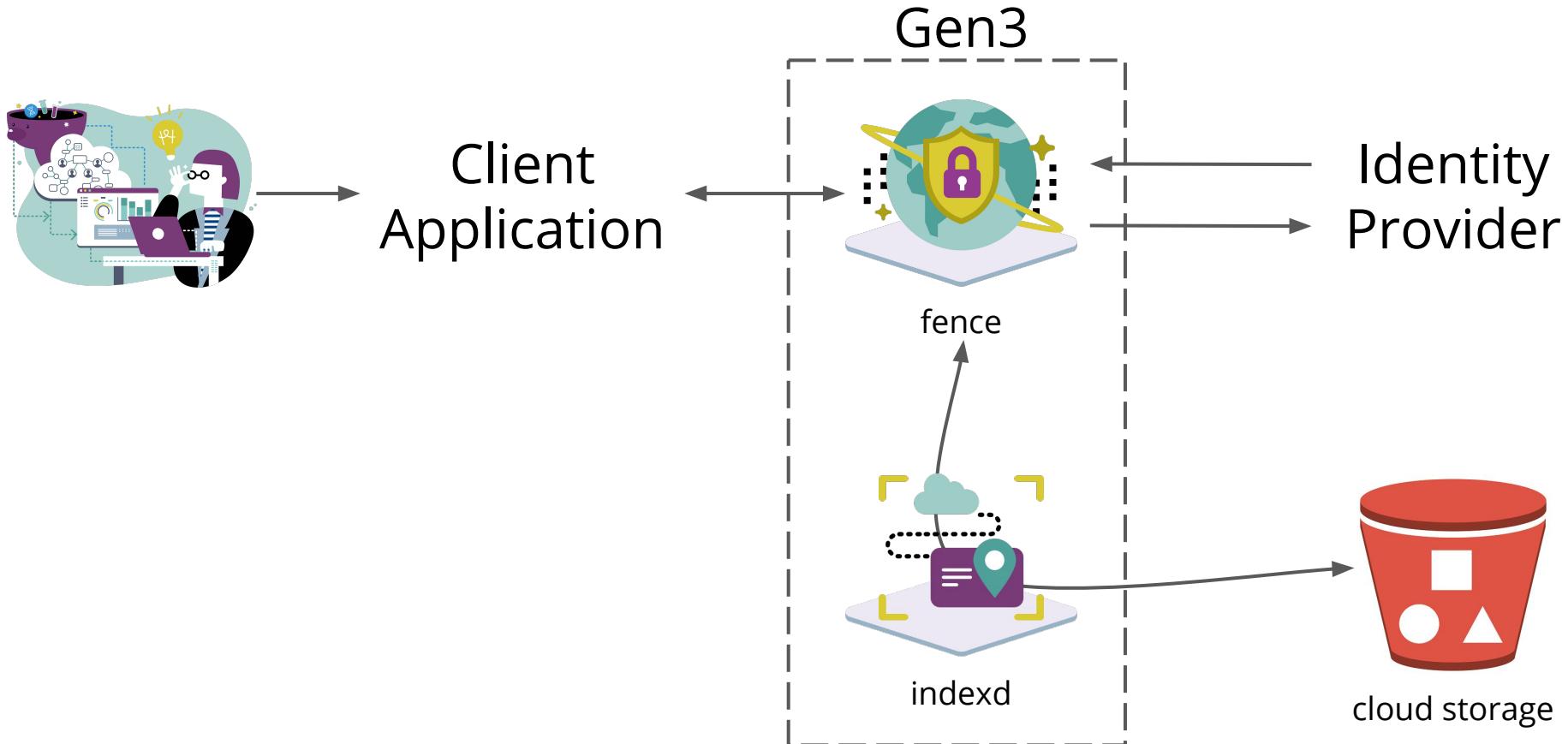


[dataguids.org](https://dataguids.org)

dg.4503/3625833a-404e-46c8-af16-3fb50a23f11c

# 3rd Party Data Access

GEN3 Data Commons





- [github.com/uc-cdis](https://github.com/uc-cdis)



- [gen3.org](https://gen3.org)



- Gen3 Community on Slack



- dcf-support@datacommons.io
- [ctds.uchicago.edu](mailto:ctds.uchicago.edu)

# Selected Data Commons Using Gen3



Next Webinar

GEN3 Data Commons

# Gen3 Data Modeling

Sheepdog &  
Peregrine

**Herding Data Submissions  
& Hunting Down Data**

**Thursday, May 9, 2019  
1:00 PM-2:00 PM (CST)**



# Questions?



**GEN3** Data Commons

# Bonus Slides

# Upcoming Features in Fence

- **Centralized authorization**
  - Support role-based access control (RBAC) across an entire data ecosystem
  - Allow clients to configure their own resources and user access
  - Support more sophisticated access control in existing services, such as indexd
- **Admin portal**
  - Web interface for managing users, groups, resources, and access control

- Identity providers
  - Other OAuth2/OIDC providers, e.g. Google
  - Shibboleth, e.g. NIH iTrust
  - Multi-tenant: use other fence instances as IDP
- Specifying user access
  - Load a YAML file listing user privileges
  - Sync from dbGaP

# “Narrow Middle Architecture”

