## Ship Classification Analytics Vidhya

## August 27, 2019

```
[2]: # This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries_
installed

# It is defined by the kaggle/python docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/
docker-python

# For example, here's several helpful packages to load in

import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)

# Input data files are available in the "../input/" directory.

# For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list_
the files in the input directory
import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))

# Any results you write to the current directory are saved as output.
```

```
/kaggle/input/sample_submission_ns2btKE.csv
/kaggle/input/test_ApKoW4T.csv
/kaggle/input/train/train.csv
/kaggle/input/train/images/2853965.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2902584.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/1188084.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2851832.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2449686.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2804747.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2858880.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2870078.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2798417.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2812927.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2800530.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2863936.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/1419049.jpg
/kaggle/input/train/images/2878219.jpg
```

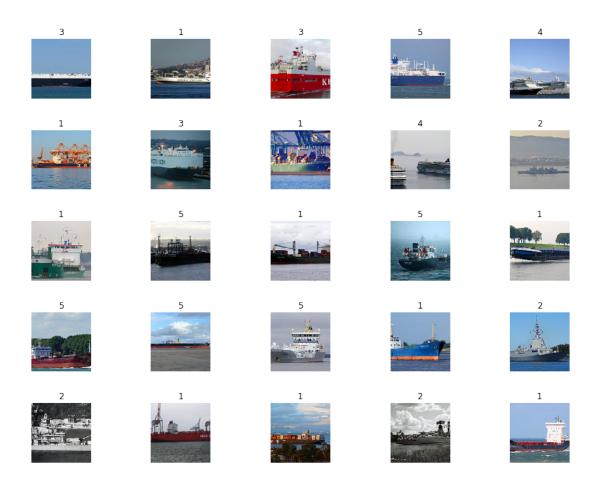
```
/kaggle/input/train/images/2819072.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2824360.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2635776.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2854021.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2840647.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2725933.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2847715.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/1241847.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2796402.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2888413.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2782247.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/986137.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2902574.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/1196296.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2841141.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2900682.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2851176.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2878228.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2854310.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/1555119.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2175708.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2860258.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2884444.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2868017.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2843615.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/1296498.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/702094.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2874079.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2841706.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2829243.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2005205.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2893731.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/1672063.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2798493.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2806751.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2814819.jpg
     /kaggle/input/train/images/2902693.jpg
[44]: from fastai.vision import *
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      tfms = get_transforms(max_rotate=.0, max_zoom=.1,max_lighting=0.05, max_warp=0.)
     !cp -r /kaggle/input/train/ /kaggle/TRAIN/
 [5]: |mkdir /kaggle/TEST/
      !cp /kaggle/input/test_ApKoW4T.csv /kaggle/TEST/test.csv
```

/kaggle/input/train/images/2798491.jpg

```
[7]: !ls /kaggle/TRAIN/
     images train.csv
 [8]: from pathlib import Path
      tn_path = Path('/kaggle/TRAIN/')
 [9]: train_lbl=f'{tn_path}/train.csv'
[10]: ts_path = Path('/kaggle/TEST/')
      test_lbl = f'{ts_path}/test.csv'
[11]: t= pd.read_csv(test_lbl)
      tt = pd.read_csv(train_lbl)
[12]: paths_to_copy = []
      for i in t['image']:
          paths_to_copy.append(str(tn_path)+'/images/'+str(i))
[13]: import subprocess
      for i in paths_to_copy:
          subprocess.call(['cp {} /kaggle/TEST'.format(i)],shell=True)
[14]: !ls /kaggle/TEST | wc -l
     2681
[15]: |mkdir /kaggle/TEST/images
      !cp /kaggle/TEST/*.jpg /kaggle/TEST/images
[16]: !rm /kaggle/TEST/*.jpg
[17]: !ls /kaggle/TEST/images | wc -l
     2680
[18]: len(paths_to_copy)
[18]: 2680
[19]: t.describe()
[19]:
                    image
      count
                     2680
                     2680
      unique
      top
              2732660.jpg
      freq
```

```
[45]: data = ImageDataBunch.from_csv(tn_path,csv_labels=train_lbl,folder='images',u

ds_tfms=tfms, size=96,bs=64);
      stats=data.batch stats()
      data.normalize(stats)
[45]: ImageDataBunch;
      Train: LabelList (5002 items)
      x: ImageList
      Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image
      (3, 96, 96)
      y: CategoryList
      1,2,3,2,4
      Path: /kaggle/TRAIN;
      Valid: LabelList (1250 items)
      x: ImageList
      Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image
      (3, 96, 96)
      y: CategoryList
      2,1,5,1,4
     Path: /kaggle/TRAIN;
      Test: None
[47]: from torchvision.models import *
      arch = resnet34
      acc_02 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.2)
      acc_03 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.3)
      acc_04 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.4)
      acc_05 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.5)
      f_score = partial(fbeta, thresh=0.2)
      learn = cnn_learner(data, arch, metrics=[accuracy, FBeta('macro')])
     Downloading: "https://download.pytorch.org/models/resnet34-333f7ec4.pth" to
     /tmp/.cache/torch/checkpoints/resnet34-333f7ec4.pth
     100%|
                | 83.3M/83.3M [00:02<00:00, 32.0MB/s]
[48]: ts_path = Path('/kaggle/TEST/images')
      test_imgs = ts_path.ls()
      test_imgs.sort(key=lambda x: x.stem)
      data.add_test(test_imgs)
      learn.data = data
      preds = learn.get_preds(ds_type=DatasetType.Test)
      data.show_batch(rows=5, figsize=(12,9))
```

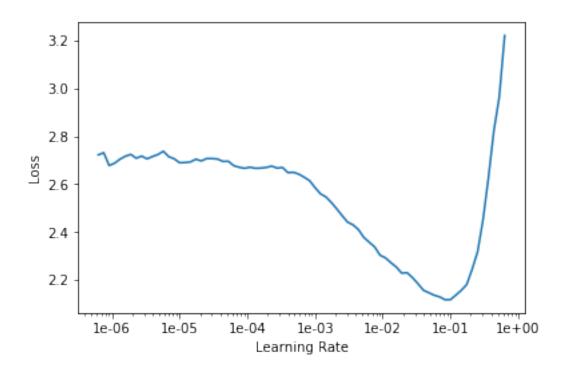


## [49]: learn.lr\_find()

<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

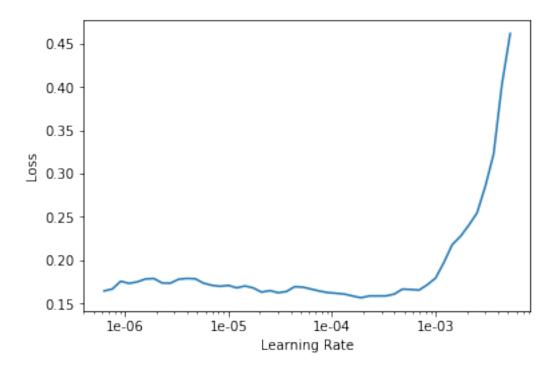
LR Finder is complete, type {learner\_name}.recorder.plot() to see the graph.

[50]: learn.recorder.plot()



<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

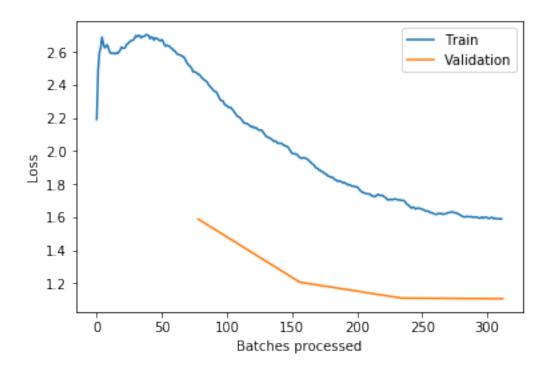
LR Finder is complete, type {learner\_name}.recorder.plot() to see the graph.



```
[41]: learn.fit_one_cycle(5, slice(1e-4, lr/5))

<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

[54]: learn.save('stage2')
    learn.recorder.plot_losses()
```



```
[55]: pred_test,y_test = learn.get_preds(DatasetType.Test)
      pred_score = accuracy(pred_test,y_test)
      pred_test_tta,y_test_tta = learn.TTA(ds_type=DatasetType.Test)
      pred_score_tta = accuracy(pred_test_tta,y_test_tta)
      pred_test_tta.shape
     <IPython.core.display.HTML object>
[55]: torch.Size([2680, 5])
[56]: y_test_tta.shape
[56]: torch.Size([2680])
[57]: clean_fname=np.vectorize(lambda fname: str(fname).split('/')[-1])
      fname_cleaned=clean_fname(data.test_ds.items)
      fname_cleaned=fname_cleaned.astype(str)
[58]:
      data
[58]: ImageDataBunch;
      Train: LabelList (5002 items)
      x: ImageList
```

```
Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image
     (3, 96, 96)
     y: CategoryList
     1,2,3,2,4
     Path: /kaggle/TRAIN;
     Valid: LabelList (1250 items)
     x: ImageList
     Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image
     (3, 96, 96)
     y: CategoryList
     2,1,5,1,4
     Path: /kaggle/TRAIN;
     Test: LabelList (2680 items)
     x: ImageList
     Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image (3, 96, 96), Image
     (3, 96, 96)
     y: EmptyLabelList
     Path: /kaggle/TRAIN
[59]: interp = ClassificationInterpretation.from_learner(learn)
     interp.plot_top_losses(9, figsize=(15,11))
```

## prediction/actual/loss/probability

3/1 / 7.26 / 0.00



2/1 / 6.63 / 0.00





2/1 / 6.87 / 0.00



4/5 / 5.65 / 0.00



5/1 / 5.55 / 0.00



2/1 / 6.68 / 0.00



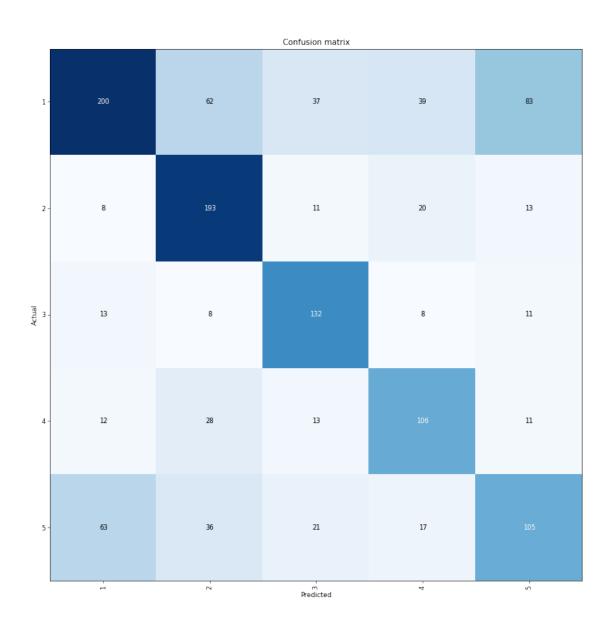
4/2 / 5.61 / 0.00



2/1 / 5.47 / 0.00



[60]: interp.plot\_confusion\_matrix(figsize=(12,12), dpi=60)



```
[61]: interp.most_confused(min_val=2)
```

```
[61]: [(1, 5, 83), (5, 1, 63), (1, 2, 62), (1, 4, 39), (1, 3, 37), (5, 2, 36), (4, 2, 28), (5, 3, 21), (2, 4, 20), (5, 4, 17),
```

```
(2, 5, 13),
       (3, 1, 13),
       (4, 3, 13),
       (4, 1, 12),
       (2, 3, 11),
       (3, 5, 11),
       (4, 5, 11),
       (2, 1, 8),
       (3, 2, 8),
       (3, 4, 8)
[62]: thresh = 0.2
      labelled_preds = [' '.join([str(learn.data.classes[i]) for i,p in_
      →enumerate(pred) if p > thresh]) for pred in pred_test]
      fnames = [f.name[:-4] for f in learn.data.test ds.items]
[66]: sub=pd.read_csv('/kaggle/input/sample_submission_ns2btKE.csv').
      sub.head()
[66]:
                   category
      image
      1007700.jpg
                          1
      1011369.jpg
                          1
                          1
      1051155.jpg
      1062001.jpg
                          1
                          1
      1069397.jpg
[67]: sub.loc[fname_cleaned, 'label']=to_np(pred_test[:,1])
      sub.to_csv(f'submission_{pred_score}.csv')
      sub.loc[fname_cleaned,'label']=to_np(pred_test_tta[:,1])
      sub.to_csv(f'submission_{pred_score_tta}.csv')
     /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-
     packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:516: FutureWarning: Passing
     (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
     numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
       _np_qint8 = np.dtype([("qint8", np.int8, 1)])
     /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-
     packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:517: FutureWarning: Passing
     (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
     numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
       _np_quint8 = np.dtype([("quint8", np.uint8, 1)])
     /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-
     packages/tensorflow/python/framework/dtypes.py:518: FutureWarning: Passing
     (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
     numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
```