

# UC-Merced

September 4, 2019

```
[1]: # This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries
      ↳ installed
      # It is defined by the kaggle/python docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/
      ↳ docker-python
      # For example, here's several helpful packages to load in

import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)

# Input data files are available in the "../input/" directory.
# For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list
↳ all files under the input directory

# Any results you write to the current directory are saved as output.
```

```
[23]: """!cp -r /kaggle/input/uc-merced-land-use/UCMerced_LandUse/ /kaggle/ucm/

!mkdir /kaggle/ucm/valid/
!mkdir /kaggle/ucm/test/
!mv /kaggle/ucm/Images/ /kaggle/ucm/train/

import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/ucm'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))"""
```

```
[23]: "!cp -r /kaggle/input/uc-merced-land-use/UCMerced_LandUse/
/kaggle/ucm/\n\n!mkdir /kaggle/ucm/valid/\n!mkdir /kaggle/ucm/test/\n!mv
/kaggle/ucm/Images/ /kaggle/ucm/train/\n\n\nimport os\nfor dirname, _, filenames
in os.walk('/kaggle/ucm'):\n    for filename in filenames:\n
print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))"
```

```
[5]: from pathlib import Path
tn_path = Path('/kaggle/ucm/train/')
val_path = Path('/kaggle/ucm/valid/')
```

```
ts_path = Path('/kaggle/ucm/test/')
```

```
[6]: classes = os.listdir(str(tn_path))  
     print(type(classes))
```

```
<class 'list'>
```

```
[7]: from fastai.vision import *  
     from collections import Counter  
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
     tfms = get_transforms(do_flip=True, flip_vert=True, max_rotate=.0, max_zoom=.  
         ↪ 1, max_lighting=0.05, max_warp=0.)
```

```
[8]: #data = ImageDataBunch.from_folder(path=Path('/kaggle/ucm/  
     ↪ '), train=tn_path, valid = val_path, test=ts_path, valid_pct=0.  
     ↪ 2, classes=Counter(classes), ds_tfms=tfms, size=128);  
     data = (ImageList.from_folder(Path('/kaggle/ucm/'))  
         .split_by_rand_pct()  
         .label_from_folder()  
         .transform(tfms, size=224)  
         .databunch())  
     stats=data.batch_stats()  
     data.normalize(stats)
```

```
[8]: ImageDataBunch;
```

```
Train: LabelList (1680 items)  
x: ImageList  
Image (3, 224, 224),Image (3, 224, 224),Image (3, 224, 224),Image (3, 224,  
224),Image (3, 224, 224)  
y: CategoryList  
denseresidential,denseresidential,denseresidential,denseresidential,denseresiden  
tial  
Path: /kaggle/ucm;
```

```
Valid: LabelList (420 items)  
x: ImageList  
Image (3, 224, 224),Image (3, 224, 224),Image (3, 224, 224),Image (3, 224,  
224),Image (3, 224, 224)  
y: CategoryList  
mobilehomepark,tennis court,mediumresidential,sparseresidential,beach  
Path: /kaggle/ucm;
```

```
Test: None
```

```
[10]: data.show_batch(rows=5)
```



```
[11]: from torchvision.models import *
arch = densenet121
acc_02 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.2)
acc_03 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.3)
acc_04 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.4)
acc_05 = partial(accuracy_thresh, thresh=0.5)
f_score = partial(fbeta, thresh=0.2)
learn = cnn_learner(data, arch, metrics=[accuracy, FBeta('macro')])
```

Downloading: "<https://download.pytorch.org/models/densenet121-a639ec97.pth>" to  
/tmp/.cache/torch/checkpoints/densenet121-a639ec97.pth  
100% | 30.8M/30.8M [00:00<00:00, 135MB/s]

```
[12]: test_imgs = ts_path.ls()
test_imgs.sort(key=lambda x: x.stem)
data.add_test(test_imgs)
learn.data = data
preds = learn.get_preds()
```

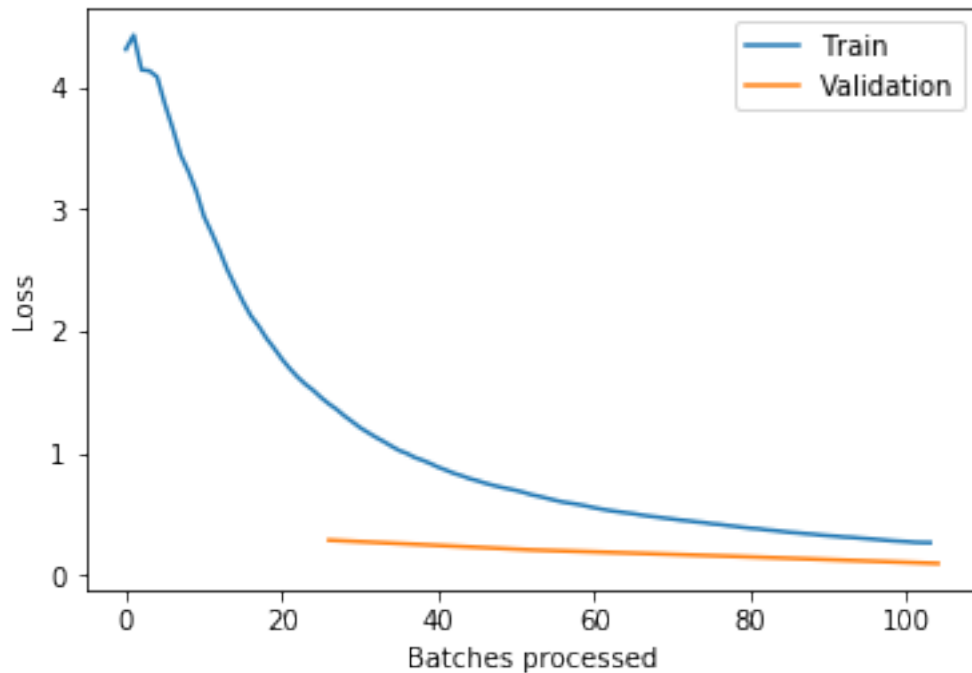
```
[13]: lr = 7e-3
learn.fit_one_cycle(4, slice(lr))
```

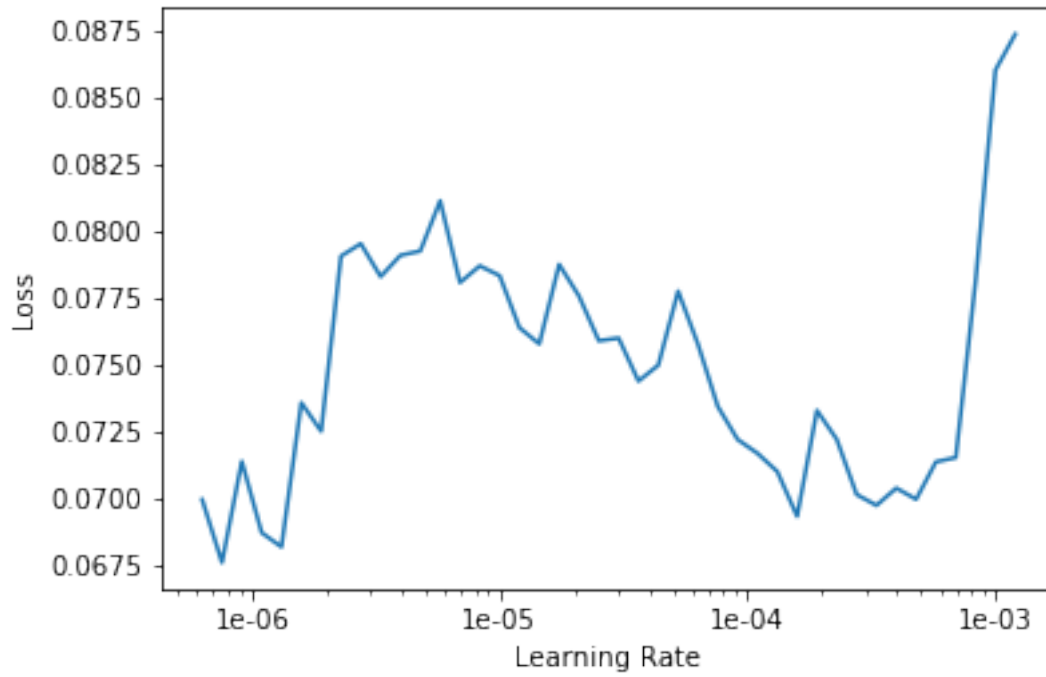
<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

```
[14]: learn.save('stage1')
learn.recorder.plot_losses()
learn.unfreeze()
learn.lr_find()
learn.recorder.plot()
```

<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

LR Finder is complete, type {learner\_name}.recorder.plot() to see the graph.

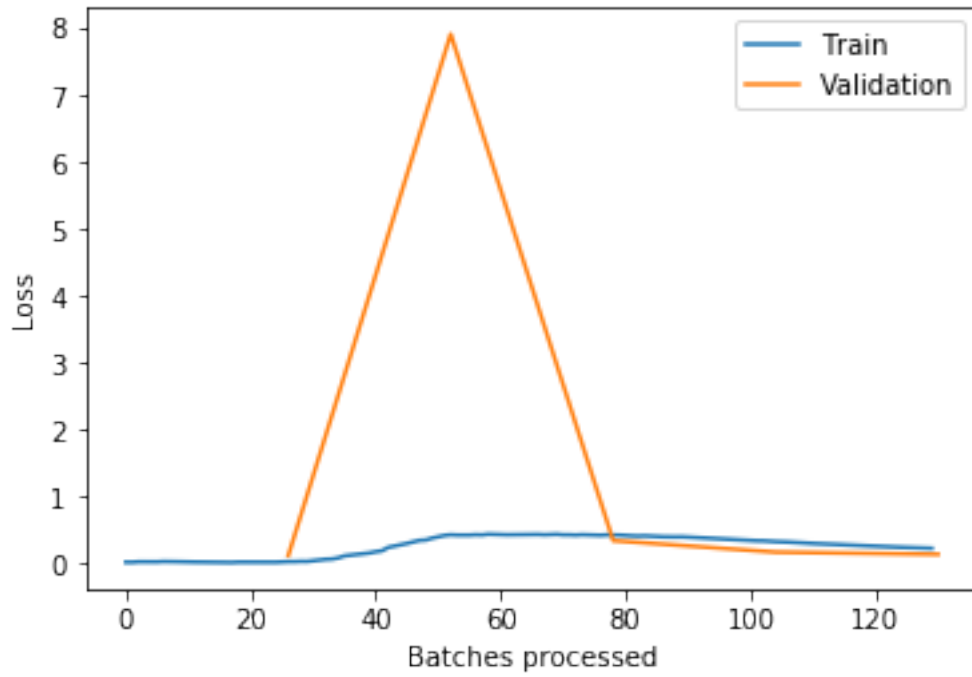




```
[19]: learn.fit_one_cycle(5, slice(8e-4,lr/5))
```

<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

```
[20]: learn.save('stage2')  
learn.recorder.plot_losses()
```



```
[21]: interp = ClassificationInterpretation.from_learner(learn)
      interp.plot_top_losses(9, figsize=(15,11))
```

**prediction/actual/loss/probability**

beach/baseballdiamond / 6.37 / 0.00



mediumresidential/intersection / 4.89 / 0.01



mediumresidential/denseresidential / 4.42 / 0.01



mediumresidential/denseresidential / 3.66 / 0.03



sparseresidential/storagetanks / 3.55 / 0.03



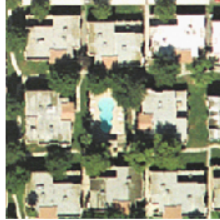
denseresidential/buildings / 3.39 / 0.03



mediumresidential/sparseresidential / 2.91 / 0.05



mediumresidential/denseresidential / 2.83 / 0.06



agricultural/forest / 2.31 / 0.10



```
[22]: interp.plot_confusion_matrix(figsize=(20,20), dpi=60)
```

