



## Verification Report for

Project : Renewable Biomass Based Power Generation,  
Harinbhatta, Chhattisgarh.

UCR Project ID : 108

Name of Verifier	SQAC Certification Pvt. Ltd.
Date of Issue	May 12, 2023
Project Proponent	M/s Neeraj Power Pvt Ltd.
UCR Project Aggregator	M/s Carbon Equalizers, Katni.
Work carried by	Mr. Santosh Nair
Work reviewed by	Mr. Praful Shinganapurkar

### Summary:

SQAC Certification Pvt. Ltd. has performed verification of the “Renewable Biomass Based Power Generation, Harinbhatta, Chhattisgarh.” The project activity involves the installation of a 7.5 MW rice husk-based power generation plant by the project proponents, Neeraj Power Pvt Ltd. The plant was commissioned on 01/11/2006 and utilises rice husk as the primary fuel, and coal as the secondary fuel for supply of electricity to the grid.

Verification for the period: **01/01/2014 to 31/12/2021**

The GHG emission reductions were calculated on the basis of UCR Protocols which draws reference from, UCR Protocol Standard Baseline, CDM UNFCCC Methodology, AMS-I.D: Grid connected renewable electricity generation (Ver.18.0) & UCR Standard for Emission Factor. The verification was done remotely by way of video calls / verification, phone calls and submission of documents for verification through emails.

SQAC is able to certify that the emission reductions from Renewable Biomass Based Power Generation, Harinbhatta, Chhattisgarh India, (UCR ID – 108) for the period **01/01/2014 to 31/12/2021** amounts to **2,25,866 CoUs (2,25,866 tCO<sub>2</sub>eq)**

## **Detailed Verification Report:**

### **Purpose:**

The project involves the installation of a high pressure 38 tonnes per hour (TPH), Pressure: 66 kilograms /  $\text{cm}^2$ , Temperature 505°C Cethar Vessels AFBC Boiler and an 8 MW condensing Triveni turbine generator and provides 7.5 MW of electrical power to the Chhattisgarh State Electricity Board at 33 KV through the local substation. Other on-site generation units consist of a 320 KVA Jackson India Diesel generation set. This unit is used for backup power in emergencies and for maintenance work when the power plant is not operating, and the grid is down. It does not supply electricity to the grid and is therefore outside the project boundary. The project also involves environmental technologies that mitigate the risks of ash, boiler flue gases and fugitive dust generated during the operation of the plant. The plant location is selected based on surplus availability of biomass in the form of rice husk, an agro-industrial residue (biomass).



The  $\text{CO}_2$  emissions due to the combustion of rice husk/bagasse is neutralized by the photosynthesis process of paddy crops. Hence, it "recycles" atmospheric carbon and does not add to the greenhouse effect. And also the rice husk/bagasse contains negligible quantities of nitrogen and sulphur, hence the other green house gas from the combustion of rice husk/bagasse can be neglected.

The coal being a carbon intensive fuel leads to GHG emissions hence implementation of the project activity leads to GHG emission reductions.





The technical details are as follows:

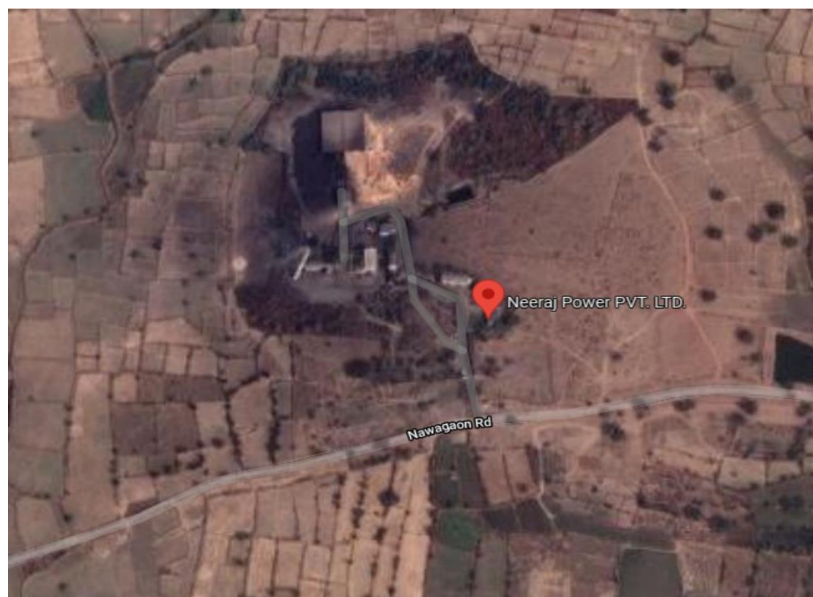
Specification	Value
Installed Cappacity	7.5 MW
Temperature	505 °C
Number of Turbines	1
Pressure	66 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Feed Material	Rice Husk/Coal
Coal (MJ/kg )	15.7
Specific fuel consumption of biomass	1.13 kg/kWh
Specific fuel consumption of coal	1.19 kg/kWh

\*<https://www.spiraxsarco.com/resources-and-design-tools/steam-tables/superheated-steam-region>

### **Location of project activity:**

Country : India  
Village : Harinbhatta  
Taluka : Simga  
District : Balodabazar-Bhatapara  
State : Chhattisgarh  
Latitude : 21:38:00N (21.6334)  
Longitude : 81:42:54E (81.7151)





Start Date of Crediting Period : 01/01/2014  
Monitoring Period : 8 years, 0 months  
Project Commissioned : 25/10/2006 (as per the synchronization certificate dated November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2006 by CSEB Raipur.)

**Scope:**

The scope covers verification of emission reductions from the project - Renewable Biomass Based Power Generation, Harinbhatta, Chhattisgarh India, (UCR ID – 108).

**Criteria:**

Verification criteria is as per the requirements of UCR Standard.

**Description of the project:**

The project activity involves the installation of a 7.5 MW rice husk-based power generation plant which was commissioned on 01/11/2006 and utilises rice husk as the primary fuel, and coal as the secondary fuel for supply of electricity to the grid.

The project activity utilises renewable biomass (rice husk) for generation of power that is supplied to the local grid. The annual biomass requirement for the 7.5 MW plant running on 100% rice husk is about 75,000 tonnes. When biomass is not available, coal is co-fired for continuous power supply and makes about 14.9% of total fuel used in the entire setup (hence it is lower than the UCR CoU Standard applicable threshold of 25% for biomass co-fired with coal project types). Hence the project activity is a co-fired system – that uses both fossil fuels





and renewable energy source in a single boiler for simultaneous combustion, while fossil fuel is used during a period of time when the biomass is not available.

Average coal consumption over the monitored period (01/01/2014 to 31/12/2021) was 8956 MT/year. Average biomass consumption over the monitored period was 61808 MT/year.

The project activity is located in the immediate vicinity of rice mills in the region and additionally, the project proponents also owns rice mills in the vicinity and hence surplus biomass in the form of rice husk is available in this district for the power plant activity. Hence there are no project emissions related to biomass transport to the project activity.

Year	Husk (Biomass) tonnes consumed
2014	64952.750
2015	68080.500
2016	69989.600
2017	75740.000
2018	50968.300
2019	44944.800
2020	50323.200
2021	66465.030

#### **Level of Assurance:**

The verification report is based on the information collected through interviews conducted over video calls / phone calls, supporting documents provided during the verification, Project Concept Note (PCN) / Monitoring Report (MR), submitted to SQAC. The verification opinion is assured provided the credibility of all the above.

#### **Verification Methodology:**

Review of the following documentation was done by SQAC Verifier, Mr. Santosh Nair, who is experienced in such projects.

- Project Concept Note (PCN)
- Monitoring Report (MR)
- Commissioning Report
- Consumption details



- Calibration report
- Data provided upon request of all the documents of the related projects

**Sampling:**

Not applicable

**Persons interviewed:**

1. Mr. Sunil Agrawal : Director, M/s Neeraj Power Pvt. Ltd.

**Documentation Verified:**

- Project Concept Note (PCN)
- Monitoring Report (MR)
- Meter Test Report
- Weight Bridge Calibration Reports
- Belt Weigher Calibration Reports
- Power Sale Invoice
- CA's Certificate
- Commissioning report – boiler

**Applied methodologies and standardized baselines:**

UCR Protocol Standard Baseline

SECTORAL SCOPE - 01 Energy industries (Renewable/Non-renewable Sources)

TYPE I - Renewable Energy Projects

**CATEGORY - AMS-I.D.: Grid connected renewable electricity generation (Ver. 18.0)**

This methodology comprises renewable energy generation units, such as photovoltaic, hydro, tidal/wave, wind, geothermal and renewable biomass:

- (a) Supplying electricity to a national or a regional grid.







**CHHATTISGARH STATE POWER DISTRIBUTION COMPANY LIMITED**  
**METER TESTING DIVISION - II, CSPDCL, RAIPUR**  
**HT PROFORMA**

Name of the consumer: M/s. Neeraj Power Pvt. Ltd. B.P. No.: 1001942  
Date of Work: 16/08/2017 Type of Work: Old Meter replaced by new meter  
Contract Demand: 217 MW Supply Voltage: 33KV Purpose: B.M.W. Big power Meter  
M.F. (Curr.): 12000 T. Theodolite (Prev.): 1000 (One thousand only)  
Feeder Name: 33KV/11KV/0.4KV Substation Name: 132 KV/500KV

**METERING EQUIPMENT DETAILS**

Meter Details	Current	Previous	ME Details	Current	Previous
Make	SECURE	SECURE	Make	Meinberg	Meinberg
SI. No.	5161203	5161203	SI. No.	4205183	4205183
CTR	15A	200A	CTR	200/5A	200/5A
PTR	11KV	33KV/11KV	PTR	33KV/11KV	33KV/11KV
Acc. Class	0.5	0.5	Acc. Class	CTO-5-PTO-5	CT PT
Dial Factor	0.1	1000	Burden	CT - PT	CT PT
P.O. No. & Dt.	4205183	4205183	Type	33KV	33KV
Year of MFG	2002	08/2005	P.O. No. & Dt.		

**DETAILS OF SEALS**

Location	Found	Provided
Meter Box (Outer)	2160194	2578403
Meter Box (Inner)	2160194	2578403
Inner Sticker Seal	2160194	2578403
MD	2160194	2578403
O/C	2160194	2578403
ETBC	2160194	2578403
Meter Body	2160194	2578403
Co. Sticker Seal (Mn)	2160194	2578403
ME Sec. Box	2160194	2578403
ME Top Cover	2160194	2578403

**A. Measurement of Voltage at TTB**

RY	YB	BR	RN	YN	BN	RY	YB	BR	RN	YN	BN
110.1	103.5	63.6	63.9	63.1							

**B. Measurement of Current**

Phase	Primary Current	TTB Current	Meter Current	Avg. Sec. Voltage	Ratio
R - Phase	3.3	0.0870	338.09	110.1	ME CTR 200/5A
Y - Phase	1.9	0.0440	152.06		ME CTR 200/5A
B - Phase	1.9	0.0440	152.06		ME CTR 200/5A
Avg. Pri. Current	2.3			33.03KV	
Calculated KVA	(Old) 1.732 x 33.03 x 2.3 = 132	(New)			
Meter KVA	(Old) 1000 x 0.13 = 130 KVA (New)				

**C. Error Test at Consumer Load**

Parameters	Meter Cons.	Std. Meter Con.	% Error	Error through Pulses	Remark
KWH (F)					
KVARH Lag					
KVARH Lead					
KVAH					
Time Duration					

**Remarks:**  
1. All the 10 seals of old meter have been replaced by new meter.  
2. Local test terminal ok old and new meter.  
3. No least forward working condition.  
4. M.F. reading ok.  
5. No. of Meter Seal + 1 No. Sticker seal pasted.  
6. Meter replacement work done as per lead condition.  
7. Polarity of meter is correct and lead is correct.

Declaration by consumer - All provided seals have been physically verified with the records by me.

Signature of Consumer: Neeraj Power Pvt. Ltd. Design: Chief Shift In-charge.  
Name of Firm: Neeraj Power Pvt. Ltd. Mobile No: 9797925373

T.A./Gr-II: Amd Gr-II: A.E. (MT) De-II, Raipur E.E./A.E. (ORM) E.E. (MT) De-II, Raipur

**CHHATTISGARH STATE POWER DISTRIBUTION COMPANY LIMITED**  
**Central Testing Laboratory Division**  
220 KV, Sub-Station Road, Bili Nagar, Bilai-3, Durg (C.G.) 490021

**TEST REPORT**

Serial Number: CSE18707 Make: SECURE

**Particulars of Test**

Sr. No.	Particulars of Test	Limits (Results should not Exceed as per Reference IS)	Results Obtained	Remark
1	(Active) - (Confering to the test as per Clause No. 11.1 of IS 14697:1999)			
a	Imax UPP	± 0.2%	-0.028%	
b	Imax 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	-0.049%	
c	Imax 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	-0.031%	
d	100% lb UPP	± 0.3%	0.019%	
e	100% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	0.009%	
f	100% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.017%	
g	10% lb UPP	± 0.3%	0.022%	
h	10% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	0.015%	
i	10% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.005%	
j	5% lb UPP	± 0.3%	0.007%	
k	5% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	-0.054%	
l	5% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.028%	
m	2% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	-0.028%	
n	2% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.049%	
o	1% lb at PF	± 0.4%	0.059%	
Reactive				
a	Imax 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	0.009%	
b	Imax 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.022%	
c	100% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	0.015%	
d	100% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.015%	
e	10% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	-0.006%	
f	10% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.014%	
g	2% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.5%	0.071%	
h	2% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.004%	
2*	Dial Test/Test of registration (IMPORT)			
(a)	I.R. (Mwh): 722.303	± 0.2%	-0.040%	PASS
(b)	F.R. (Mwh): 1324.642			

**Tested By:** ARVIND KUMAR VERMA (TA Gr-II) LAB TECHNICIAN

**Checked and Approved By:** E. AVINASH CHAUHAN TECHNICAL MANAGER

**CHHATTISGARH STATE POWER DISTRIBUTION COMPANY LIMITED**  
**Central Testing Laboratory Division**  
220 KV, Sub-Station Road, Bili Nagar, Bilai-3, Durg (C.G.) 490021

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n	2% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.049%	
o	1% lb at PF	± 0.4%	0.059%	
Reactive				
a	Imax 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	0.009%	
b	Imax 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.022%	
c	100% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	0.015%	
d	100% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.015%	
e	10% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.3%	-0.006%	
f	10% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.014%	
g	2% lb 0.5 Lag	± 0.5%	0.071%	
h	2% lb 0.8 Lead	± 0.2%	0.004%	
2*	Dial Test/Test of registration (IMPORT)			
(a)	I.R. (Mwh): 722.303	± 0.2%	-0.040%	PASS
(b)	F.R. (Mwh): 1324.642			

**Tested By:** ARVIND KUMAR VERMA (TA Gr-II) LAB TECHNICIAN

**Checked and Approved By:** E. AVINASH CHAUHAN TECHNICAL MANAGER





<b>C/PDCL</b> where the bridge and meter		<b>Chhattisgarh State Power Distribution Company Limited</b> <b>Central Testing Laboratory Division</b> 220 KV Sub-Station Road, Bili Nagar, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh (C.G.) 490021			
GST NO : 22AADCC6047K1ZIR		CIN NO U40108CT2003SGC015822		Page No.3 of 3	
ULR		Test Report		Date of Issue	
TC819220000000487P		CSPDCL/CTLD/LAB/TR/06-20/1501		24.08.2017	
Serial Number : CSE18707		Make : SECURE			
Sr. No.	Particulars of Test in Meter according to Reference IS Clause	Limits (Results should not exceed as per Reference IS)	Results Obtained	Remark	
1	Limits of Error (EXPORT)	(% Error)			
(Active) - (Confering to the test as per Clause No. 11.1 of IS 14697:1999)					
a	Imax UPF	±0.2%	-0.031%	PASS	
b	Imax 0.5 Lag	±0.3%	-0.026%		
c	Imax 0.8 Lead	±0.2%	-0.036%		
d	100% Ib UPF	±0.2%	0.014%		
e	100% Ib 0.5 Lag	±0.3%	0.017%		
f	100% Ib 0.8 Lead	±0.2%	0.020%		
g	10% Ib UPF	±0.2%	0.031%		
h	10% Ib 0.5 Lag	±0.3%	0.060%		
i	10% Ib 0.8 Lead	±0.2%	0.040%		
j	5% Ib UPF	±0.2%	0.005%		
k	5% Ib 0.5 Lag	±0.5%	-0.016%		
l	5% Ib 0.8 Lead	±0.2%	0.013%		
m	2% Ib 0.5 Lag	±0.5%	-0.004%		
n	2% Ib 0.8 Lead	±0.2%	0.036%		
o	1% Ib at UPF	±0.4%	0.053%		
Reactive					
a	Imax 0.5Lag	±0.3%	0.003%	PASS	
b	Imax 0.8Lead	±0.2%	-0.009%		
c	100% Ib 0.5Lag	±0.3%	0.019%		
d	100% Ib 0.8Lead	±0.2%	0.015%		
e	10% Ib 0.5Lag	±0.3%	-0.010%		
f	10% Ib 0.8Lead	±0.2%	0.022%		
g	2% Ib 0.5 Lag	±0.5%	0.032%		
h	2% Ib 0.8Lead	±0.2%	0.009%		
2* Dial Test/Test of registration (EXPORT)					
(a)	I.R. (Mwh): 701.488				
(b)	F.R. (Mwh): 1303.819	±0.2%	-0.040%	PASS	
Tested By: ARVIND KUMAR VERMA (TA GR.II) LAB TECHNICIAN		Checked and Approved By: Er. AVINASH CHAUHAN TECHNICAL MANAGER			

—End of test report—

<b>SIDDHI VINAYAK ENTERPRISES</b> MIG 171, NEAR NARULA GARDEN, TATIBANDH, RAIPUR (C.G.) 492099 M.No. 9425214394, 7692910005 email: sudhaker.shinde@gmail.com REP. LICENCE NO 781		
<b>CALIBRATION REPORT</b>		
NAME	NEERAJ POWER PRIVATE LIMITED VILLAGE - HARAINBHATTA THE - BALODA BAZAR (C.G.)	
M/C DESCRIPTION	ELECTRONIC ROAD WEIGHBRIDGE.	
MAKE	AIWA	
CAPACITY	60000Kg	
LEAST COUNT	10 Kg	
CLASS	III	
MODEL	AWB 60T	
SERIAL No.	050936	
OBSERVATION TABLE :-		
STANDARD WEIGHTS	INDICATOR READING	ERROR IF ANY
0 Kg	0 kg	
4000 Kg	4000 Kg	
Trk wt 9980+4000=15420	13980 Kg	
Trk wt 28030+4000=32030	32030 Kg	
CALIBRATION DATE - 06/01/2020		
FOR SIDDHI VINAYAK ENTERPRISES		
SERVICE ENGG.		

मुद्रक क्रमंक : 122020		नियम 16(3) दिखिने		अनुक्रमंक : 1699	
चलितमय धामन		करीबम प्रिन्टिग मशीन		दिनांक 01/01/2022	
सम्पादन का प्रमाणपत्र					
प्रिन्टिग मशीन/अधिकारी का नाम Mr Damodar Prasad अ. 39					
मे प्रमाणपत्र प्रमाणित करता है की मेरे आज जो भी दस्तावेज बना दिए गए हैं वे सत्य और तथ्य पर आधारित हैं।					
मेरे साथी: NEERAJ POWER PRIVATE LIMITED, पता: HARAINBHATTA, रायपुर, जिला: बल्लाड बजार-मध्यपुर।					
क्रमांक	प्रमाणित / प्रमाणित करने वाला	अधिकारी	संकेत	प्रमाणित करने वाले का नाम/संकेत	प्रमाणित करने वाले का नाम/संकेत
1	मेरे प्रमाणित करने वाले 3 तथ्य 4/60 90 200	200	III	AIWA AWP60T 050936	2000
मुद्रक क्रमंक : 2000 प्रमाणित करने वाले संकेत : 06291220000415 अनुक्रमंक का नाम : Neeraj Power Pvt Ltd दिनांक : 11/12/2020 द्वारा मुद्रक किया गया / प्रमाणित किया गया।					
अन्य मुद्रक : NA, अन्य मुद्रक का संकेत क्रमांक : NA, अन्य मुद्रक का संकेत : NA					
अन्य सम्पादन का दिनांक 29/12/2021					
प्रिन्टिग मशीन अधिकारी					
दिनांक - (1) सम्पादन प्रमाण पर को नियम 24 की कार्यविधि अनुसार सत्य प्रमाणित करने पर प्रमाणित किया जाता प्रमाणित है।					
(2) प्रिन्टर, बल्लाड, मध्य प्रमाणित के मामले में प्रिन्टिग मशीन/अधिकारी प्रमाणित करने के प्रमाणित करने के प्रमाणित करने का प्रमाण प्रमाणित करने पर प्रमाणित करने।					
Signature Not Verified Digitally signed by SUDHAKER SHINDE Date: 2021.01.01 14:04:41 IST Reason: Certified to be TRUE COPY of the digitally published ROR.					

<b>SIDDHI VINAYAK ENTERPRISES</b> MIG 171, NEAR NARULA GARDEN, TATIBANDH, RAIPUR (C.G.) 492099 M.No. 9425214394, 7692910005 email: sudhaker.shinde@gmail.com REP. LICENCE NO 781	
<b>CALIBRATION REPORT</b>	
NAME	NEERAJ POWER PRIVATE LIMITED VILLAGE - HARAINBHATTA TEH - BALODA BAZAR (C.G.)
M/C DESCRIPTION	BELT WEIGHER.
MAKE	IPA
MODEL	BR 01140
CONVEYOR NO.	B C2
CONVEYOR CAPACITY	40/86 (TPH)
BELT SPEED	1.1 m/s
BELT WIDTH	1000 mm
LOAD CELL CAPACITY	10 kg
THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE MENTIONED BELT WEIGHER IS BEING CHECKED, CALIBRATED AND HANDED OVER IN GOOD WORKING CONDITION.	
CALIBRATION DATE : 01/03/2021	
FOR SIDDHI VINAYAK ENTERPRISES	
SERVICE ENGG.	



## **Applicability of methodologies and standardized baselines**

- The project activity is a power generation project using a biomass (rice husk) and displaces CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from electricity generation in power plants that are displaced due to the project activity. Since the project activity utilises biomass (rice husk) for the generation of power, it displaces fossil fuel (coal), and hence it meets the primary applicability criteria of the methodology.
- The generation capacity of project activity is 7.5 MW which is less than the threshold of 15MW as per the applied methodology.
- The biomass used by the project plant is not stored for more than one year.
- Co-fired system – The project activity uses both fossil fuels and renewable energy source in a single boiler for simultaneous combustion and fossil fuel is used during a period of time when the biomass is not available.
- The project activity unit co-fires fossil fuel and the capacity of the entire unit does not exceed the limit of 15 MW
- Biomass generated power is used for direct grid supply.
- In case biomass is not sourced from dedicated plantations.
- The methodology is justified as this category comprises renewable energy generation units such as renewable biomass. The justification that the biomass is renewable. This is in line with the applied methodology AMS I.D requirements.
- The main benefit of this project in terms of emission reductions is the avoided burning of fossil fuels in energy mix of the regional grid.
- Monitoring consists of metering the electricity generated by the renewable technology.
- Biomass and fossil fuel being used as input is be monitored.

## **Applicability of double counting emission reductions**

The biomass boiler and condensing turbo-generator unit have unique IDs, which are visible on the unit. The calibration of Meters & Metering for electricity exported to the grid is implemented according to national standards and rules.

The project proponent had earlier applied for UNFCCC CDM registration in 2007, however, the project is neither a currently registered activity nor has been issued credits for the period 2014-2021 (link:

<https://cdm.unfccc.int/Projects/Validation/DB/CE33U66U6YJS8M9BYOP55C8UPIXW29/view.html>)

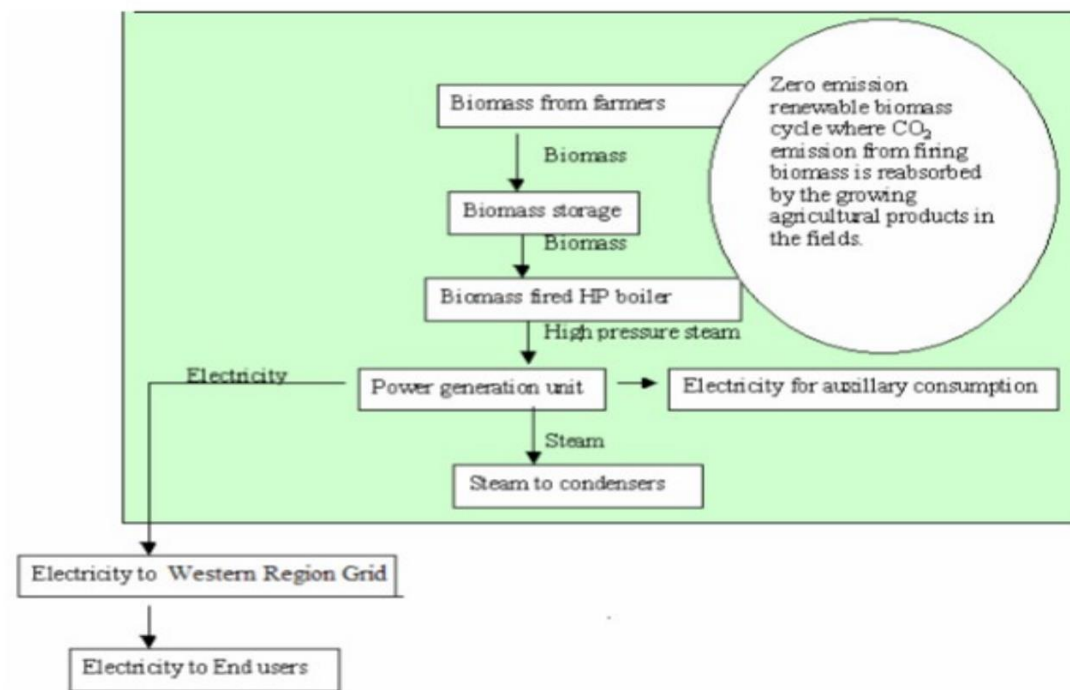
hence there is no double counting issue related to the double counting of CoUs.

Agreement for Double Counting Avoidance from Proponent has been provided duly signed on 09/05/2023.

## Project boundary, sources and greenhouse gases (GHGs)

The project boundary includes the physical, geographical site(s) of:

- the project power plant and all power plants connected physically to the electricity system that the project activity is connected to



Leakage Emissions is not applicable as the project activity does not use technology or equipment transferred from another activity.

There is no registered or an application to register another small-scale carbon project activity with the same project participants in the same project category within 1 km of the project boundary, hence the project activity is not a de-bundled component of a large-scale project.



	Source	GHG	Included?	Justification/Explanation
Baseline	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from fossil fuel in baseline grid power generation	CO <sub>2</sub>	Included	<b>Major source of GHG emissions</b>
		CH <sub>4</sub>	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative
		N <sub>2</sub> O	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative
Project Activity	Emissions from Coal cofired in Project Activity	CO <sub>2</sub>	Included	<b>Major source of GHG emissions</b>
		CH <sub>4</sub>	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative.
		N <sub>2</sub> O	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative.

The total GHG emission reductions achieved in this monitoring period is as follows:

Summary of the Project Activity and ERs Generated for the Monitoring Period	
Start date of this Monitoring Period	01/11/2014
Carbon credits claimed up to	31/12/2021
Total ERs generated (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq)	2,25,866 tCO <sub>2</sub> eq
Leakage	NA

### Establishment and description of baseline scenario

The baseline scenario identified at the PCN stage of the project activity is:

- Renewable energy technologies that displace technologies using fossil fuels, wherein the simplified baseline is the fuel consumption of the technologies that would have been used in the absence of the project activity, times an emission factor for the fossil fuel displaced.





## Project Activity Emissions

Emission Reductions (ER<sub>y</sub>) The emission reduction due to the project activity is calculated as the difference between the baseline emissions and the sum of the project emissions and the leakage:

$$ER_y = BE_y - (PE_y + LE_y)$$

**BE<sub>y</sub>**= Baseline emissions in year y (t CO<sub>2</sub>e)

As mentioned in the methodology AMS I.D, the baseline emissions are calculated as follows:

$$BE_y = EG_{pj,y} * EF_{grid,y}$$

Where:

**EG<sub>pj,y</sub>** = Quantity of net electricity generation that is produced and fed into the grid as a result of the implementation of the project activity in year y (Mwh). As fossil fuel is used, the electricity generated from fossil fuel sources is adjusted and deducted using the specific fuel consumption and the quantity of fuel consumed.

**EF<sub>grid,y</sub>** = The CO<sub>2</sub> emission factor for grid connected power generation in year y calculated using UCR Standard emission factor (0.9 tCO<sub>2</sub>/MWh).

**PE<sub>y</sub>** = Project activity emissions. The GHG emissions due to the combustion of biomass is neutralized by the sequestration done during the growth of the biomass, thereby making it a carbon neutral fuel. Further the rice husk contains negligible quantities of nitrogen and sulphur, the other green house gas from the combustion of biomass can be considered as negligible. Therefore project emissions are on account of co-firing of coal in the project activity.

$$PE_y (tCO_2) = \text{Coal consumption (year-kg coal)} \times 15.7 \text{ MJ per kg} \times 0.00009006 \text{ tCO}_2 / \text{MJ}$$

**LE<sub>y</sub>** = Leakage emissions. Leakages is to be considered if the energy generating equipment is transferred from another activity or if the existing is transferred to another activity. There is no transfer of energy generating equipment or existing equipment to another activity. Further, emissions arising during the transportation of rice husk to the site, is negligible since the biomass is sourced locally within a radius of less than 200 kms, hence considered as negligible.



**Issuance Period: 01/01/2014 to 31/12/2021**

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Baseline Emissions	42514	43419	43576	46469	35289	33359	36240	46314
Project Emissions	13583	15534	14430	15002	4543	11215	11137	15870
CoUs	28931	27885	29146	31467	30746	22144	25103	30444
Total CoUs							225866	

Total Emission Reductions for the current crediting period = **2,25,866 tCO<sub>2</sub>eq (2,25,866 CoUs)**

### **Conclusions:**

Based on the audit conducted on the basis of UCR Protocol, which draws reference from UCR Standard for Emission Factor, AMS-I.D: Grid connected renewable electricity generation (Ver.18.0), the documents submitted during the verification including the Data, Project Concept Note (PCN) / Monitoring Report (MR), SQAC is able to certify that the emission reductions from the project - Renewable Biomass Based Power Generation, Harinbhatta, Chhattisgarh, India. - (UCR ID – 108) for the period **01/01/2014 to 31/12/2021** amounts to **2,25,866 CoUs (2,25,866 tCO<sub>2</sub>eq)**

Santosh Nair  
Lead Verifier (Signature)



Praful Shinganapurkar  
Senior Internal Reviewer (Signature)

Date: 12/05/2023