

# Surrogate Modelling of the Tritium Breeding Ratio

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Conventional regression task – search for a cheap surrogate  $\hat{f}(x)$  that minimizes dissimilarity with an expensive function  $f(x)$ :

- Regression performance (capability to approximate)
  - Absolute: mean absolute error,  $\sigma$  of error
  - Relative:  $R^2$ ,  $R^2_{\text{adj}}$ .
- Computational complexity: wall training & prediction time / sample.

2 approaches for surrogate training:

- 1 Decoupled – trains models from previously sampled  $\mathcal{T} = \{(x, f(x))\}$ .
- 2 Adaptive – repeats sampling & model training, increases sampling density in low-performance regions.















